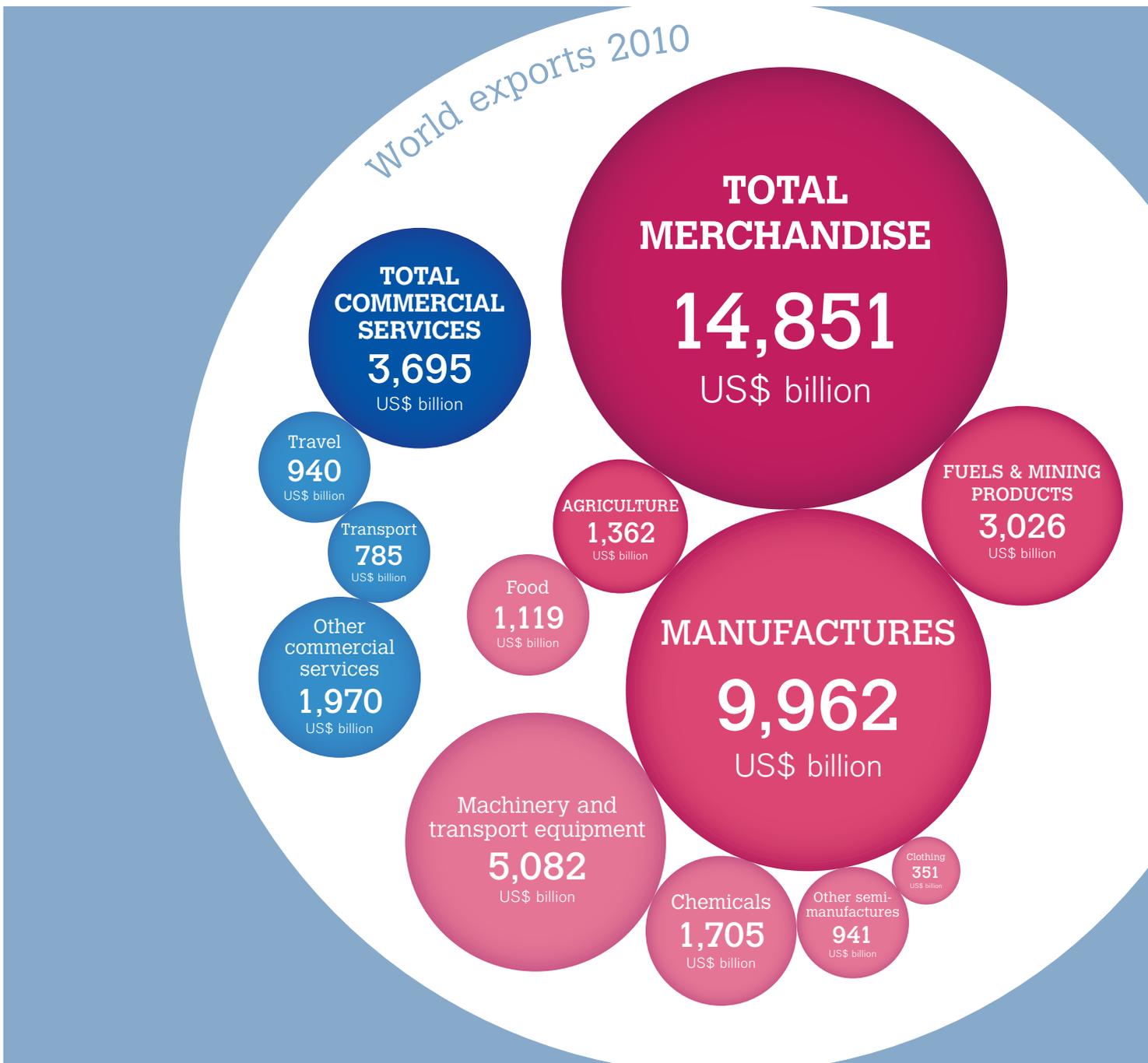




International Trade Statistics 2011



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The International Trade Statistics Section also wishes to thank colleagues from the Information and External Relations Division (IERD) and the Languages Documentation and Information Management Division (LDIMD) whose collaboration is vital in the production of this report. In particular, recognition is due to Anthony Martin, Serge Marin-Pache, Steve Cooper, and to the French and Spanish translators for rendering the report in the WTO's other official languages.

Finally, we wish to thank the community of "International Trade Statistics" users for their suggestions and comments on previous editions. Their regular feed-back allows us to better provide them with relevant statistical data.

This publication is also available online at www.wto.org/statistics

For more information on the contents of this report, comments or suggestions for improvement may be sent by email to the International Trade Statistics Section (statistics@wto.org).

As we enter the final quarter of 2011, the world finds itself again in a situation of financial turmoil. The positive signs of growth in the first part of the year have been clouded by the sovereign debt crisis and ensuing currency turbulence which have brought us to the edge of a new crisis. Trade growth has also slowed down in the closing months of 2011.

During these times, it is all the more important to avoid protectionist responses to domestic difficulties and to do all we can to keep trade open and flowing as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible.

Back in September 2008, after the collapse of Lehman Brothers, world merchandise trade started to plunge and continued to do so during the first quarter of 2009. However, the second quarter of 2009 already saw the trend reversed. In 2010, world merchandise grew again by 22 per cent. Trade in services reacted in a similar way, but with a certain time lag, and with less volatility. In 2010, exports of commercial services rose by 9 per cent, driven by strong growth of Asia's trade in services, for both exports and imports. In fact, Asia's growth figures were twice as high as the world average.

Merchandise trade of least-developed countries also came to an abrupt halt in 2009, declining by 24 per cent. As commodity prices started to rise in 2010, LDCs' merchandise exports recovered quickly, expanding by 30 per cent while imports rose by 13 per cent.

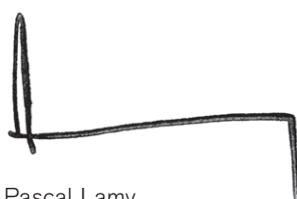
Merchandise trade deficits, which had decreased for many countries in 2009, increased again in 2010. For example, the US deficit in relation to GDP fell from 6.1 per cent to 3.9 per cent in 2009 but rose again to 4.7 per cent in 2010. Germany's trade balance fluctuated in a similar way. China's trade surplus fell from 6.6 per cent in 2008, to 3.9 per cent in 2009, and contrary to expectations, dropped to 3.1 per cent in 2010, mostly due to a much greater increase in its imports compared with exports, in contrast to the other two leading traders.

In 2010, Asia's trade performance was remarkable, contributing significantly to the global recovery. Asian exports of manufactured goods grew by 30 per cent – more than offsetting the loss

incurred during the crisis. In commercial services Asia recorded a stunning 22 per cent growth in exports in 2010, compared with 3 per cent for Europe.

Trade flows continue to be concentrated within regions rather than between regions. For example, 71 per cent of Europe's exports remain within Europe. Asia's intra-regional exports account for nearly 53 per cent of its world exports while almost half of North America's exports are received by members of the North American Free Trade Association. Much of this intra-regional trade consists of trade in intermediate goods exchanged between regional partners within global production networks.

Finally, a word on trade statistics. Trade analysis depends on high-quality data. The WTO therefore aims at constantly improving existing tools and methods to accurately reflect movements in international trade. In this respect, the WTO joined forces with Eurostat, OECD and the United Nations to develop a 2020 Vision for an integrated statistical trade data system, bringing together data on trade, finance and employment. Furthermore, in early spring 2011, we launched the "Made in the World" Initiative which aims at supporting the exchange of projects, experiences and practical approaches in measuring and analysing trade in value added. Creating such improved statistical and analytical frameworks will be a further step towards giving decision-makers the information they need to tackle the challenges of the 21st century.



Pascal Lamy
Director-General

A message from the Director-General

Pascal Lamy



“Trade analysis depends on high-quality data. The WTO therefore aims at constantly improving existing tools and methods to accurately reflect movements in international trade.”



Understanding International Trade Statistics

Hubert Escaith,
WTO Chief
Statistician



The WTO Secretariat and its predecessor – the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) Secretariat – have been providing trade statistics since 1948. These data have been regularly published in annual reports, which have changed in design and coverage over the years to keep up with the changing needs of users of the reports.

We asked Hubert Escaith, WTO Chief Statistician, to tell us about how International Trade Statistics came about and how it has changed over the years.

When did the WTO first start to compile international trade statistics?

The WTO, originally known as the GATT, started compiling international trade statistics as early as 1948, when the GATT was founded. The organization's first annual report – published in September 1949 – was entitled "The Attack on Trade Barriers" and acted as a first progress report on the operations of the GATT. Subsequent editions were entitled "Liberating World Trade" (June 1950), and "GATT in Action" (February 1952). These reports contained statistical tables on merchandise trade, with pre-GATT data (from 1938) sourced from the League of Nations and later from the United Nations. These early reports provide

an important source of information on the changing nature of world trade. It's interesting to note, for example, that the leading exporter in 1948 was the United States while the leading importer was the United Kingdom.

When did the first international trade statistics report come out?

The first GATT international trade statistics report was published in June 1953. It described trends and prospects for international merchandise trade and production by commodity, with data broken down by industrial and non-industrial countries and with specific data for the Eastern Trading Area, a major trading bloc of that time consisting of Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, the Soviet Union, China, Mongolia, North Korea and Viet Nam. The report also contained a section on data sources and methodology.

In October 1958, a special edition of the report was prepared by a panel of experts for the Thirteenth Session of the Contracting Parties to the GATT. Examining past, present and future trends in international trade, this issue became a key reference point for future editions, establishing a format that was to be followed for many years to come.

How has the publication changed over the years?

Starting in 1988, the *International Trade Report* was published in two volumes, with one volume devoted to an analysis of developments in a particular area of world trade, such as agriculture (1988) and services (1989), while the second volume provided statistical tables and charts. Following the creation of the WTO in 1995, the special topics of the first volume included "trade and foreign direct investment" (1996) and "trade and competition policy" (1997). In 1998, the publication became one volume and was renamed "International Trade Statistics". In 2007, the report was extended to cover more detailed international trade in services data.

What is included in this year's report?

This year's publication includes data from 2000 to 2010, showing trends over the past decade.



For comparison purposes, the benchmark year is 2005, with growth rates indicated for the 2005-2010 period.

Why the change in design for this year's publication?

The WTO is committed to providing data that is packaged in the most useful way possible.

A particular challenge for statisticians has always been to make the numbers do the talking, for both experts and the general public. In this age of abundant and often conflicting information, the challenge no longer lies in producing data but rather in disseminating the information as effectively as possible and in enabling the user to build an informed opinion about the underlying trends and patterns. It is imperative for decision-makers, whether they be policy-makers, academics or business people, to have the information they need to make informed decisions.

A particular aim of this year's report has been to illustrate statistical trends and patterns in a much more comprehensible way through the use of charts and maps and to explain to our readers where all the data comes from.

Through the use of illustrations and cross-referencing to more detailed data and technical notes, we hope to enhance the usefulness of the report and the significance of the data it contains.

How is the publication structured?

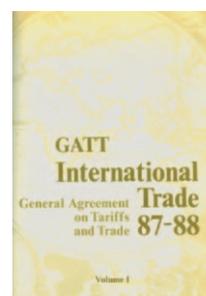
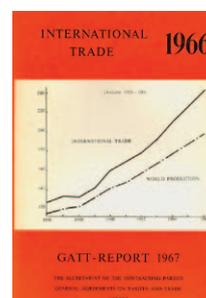
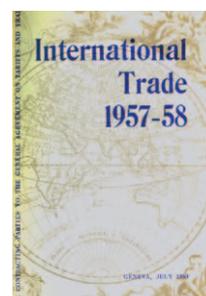
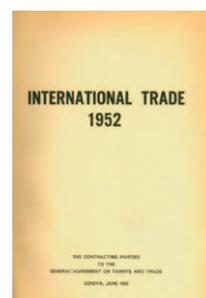
The publication consists of four main parts.

Chapter I focuses on world trade developments. Chapter II covers developments in merchandise trade, with data broken down by commodity. Chapter III covers trade in commercial services. Each of these chapters begins with illustrations of the main trends and some key facts and figures with links to the more detailed tables that follow. Chapter IV provides definitions of the regions and the classifications used in the publication as well as full details of the sources for the data.

“Our aim has been to produce a short, informative document easily read by anyone who is interested, either professionally or otherwise, in international trade. It has been thought that [such] a synopsis would be of interest to the general reader as a background to a description of the work of the CONTRACTING PARTIES.”

Eric Wyndham White,
First Executive Secretary
of the GATT.

Extract from the First GATT international trade statistics report published in 1953.



WTO members and observers



WTO members (as of 15 August 2011)*

Albania	Canada	Estonia	Hungary	Maldives
Angola	Cape Verde	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Iceland	Mali
Antigua and Barbuda	Central African Republic	Fiji	India	Malta
Argentina	Chad	Finland	Indonesia	Mauritania
Armenia	Chile	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)	Ireland	Mauritius
Australia	China	France	Israel	Mexico
Austria	Colombia	Gabon	Italy	Moldova
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Congo	The Gambia	Jamaica	Mongolia
Bangladesh	Costa Rica	Georgia	Japan	Morocco
Barbados	Côte d'Ivoire	Germany	Jordan	Mozambique
Belgium	Croatia	Ghana	Kenya	Myanmar
Belize	Cuba	Greece	Korea, Republic of	Namibia
Benin	Cyprus	Grenada	Kuwait	Nepal
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Czech Republic	Guatemala	Kyrgyz Republic	Netherlands
Botswana	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Guinea	Latvia	New Zealand
Brazil	Denmark	Guinea Bissau	Lesotho	Nicaragua
Brunei Darussalam	Djibouti	Guyana	Liechtenstein	Niger
Bulgaria	Dominica	Haiti	Lithuania	Nigeria
Burkina Faso	Dominican Republic	Honduras	Luxembourg	Norway
Burundi	Ecuador	Hong Kong, China	Macao, China	Oman
Cambodia	Egypt		Madagascar	Pakistan
Cameroon	El Salvador		Malawi	Panama
			Malaysia	Papua New Guinea

*Members are mostly governments but can also be customs territories.

Composition of geographical regions

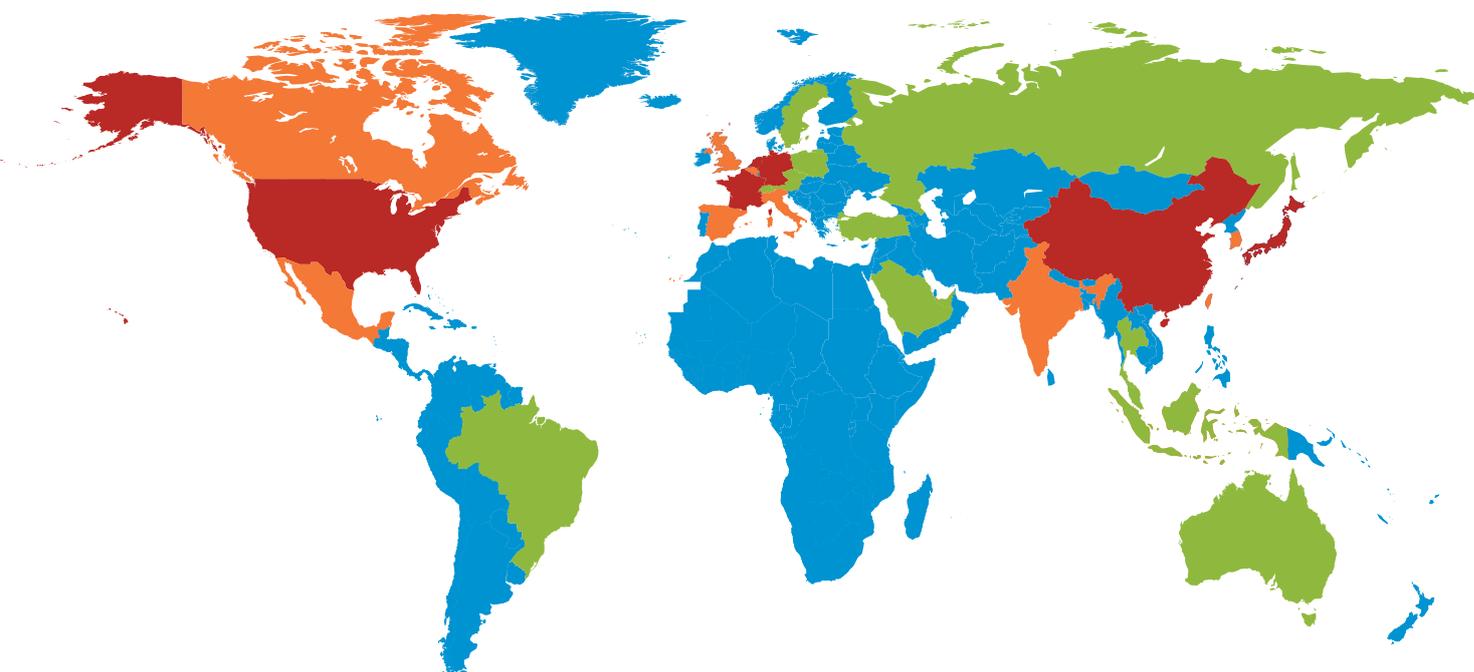


Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Poland
 Portugal
 Qatar
 Romania
 Rwanda
 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 Saint Lucia
 Saint Vincent & the Grenadines
 Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
 Senegal
 Sierra Leone
 Singapore
 Slovak Republic
 Slovenia
 Solomon Islands
 South Africa
 Spain
 Sri Lanka
 Suriname
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Chinese Taipei
 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad and Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Uganda
 Ukraine
 United Arab Emirates
 United Kingdom
 United States of America
 Uruguay
 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
 Viet Nam
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

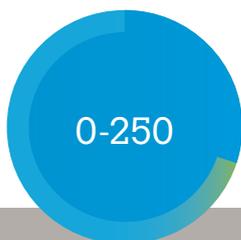
WTO observers

Afghanistan
 Algeria
 Andorra
 Azerbaijan
 Bahamas
 Belarus
 Bhutan
 Bosnia and Herzegovina
 Comoros
 Equatorial Guinea
 Ethiopia
 Holy See (Vatican)
 Iran
 Iraq
 Kazakhstan
 Lao People's Democratic Republic
 Lebanese Republic
 Liberia, Republic of
 Libya
 Montenegro
 Russian Federation
 Samoa
 Sao Tomé and Príncipe
 Serbia
 Seychelles
 Sudan
 Syrian Arab Republic
 Tajikistan
 Uzbekistan
 Vanuatu
 Yemen

Economies by size of merchandise trade 2010



US\$ billion



0-250



250-500



500-1000



>1000

28%

The top three traders – the United States, Germany and China – represent 28% of world merchandise trade

30%

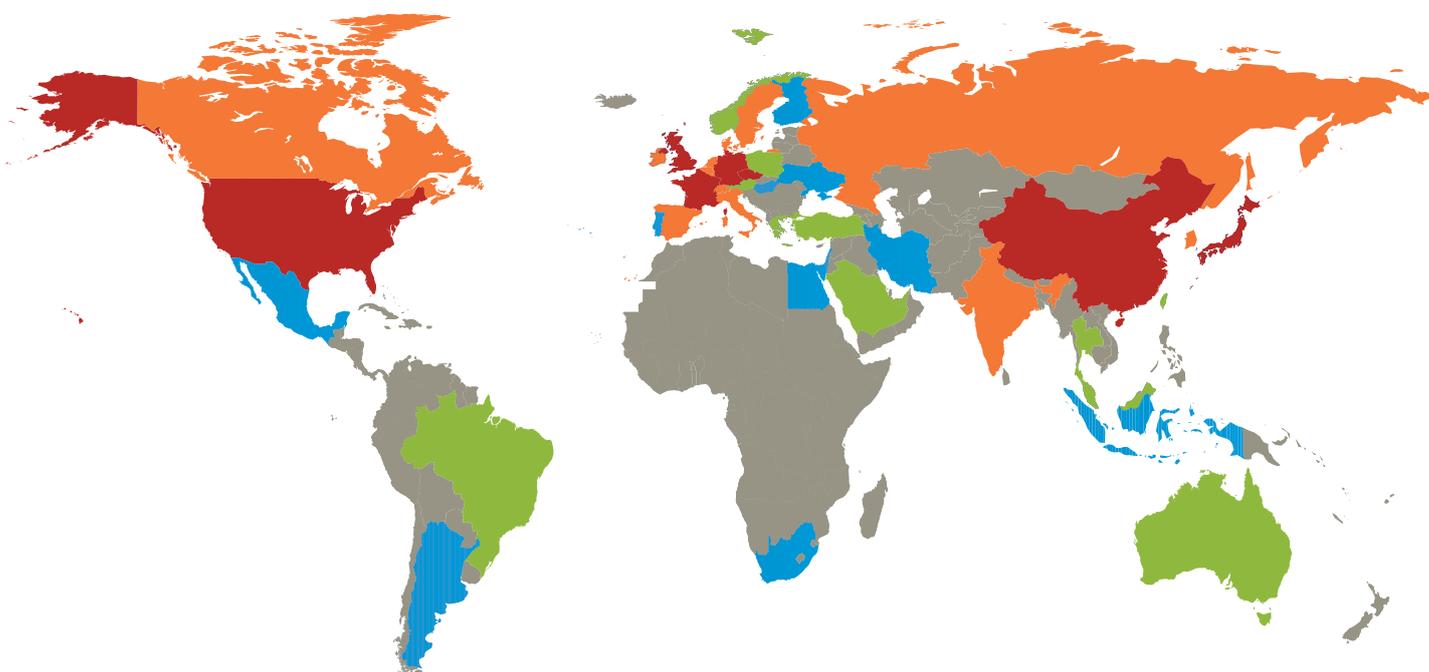
Asia accounts for almost 30% of world merchandise trade

No African country exceeded **US\$ 250 billion** of merchandise trade in 2010



Where to find more:
Table A6 and Table A7

Economies by size of trade in commercial services 2010



The United States, Germany, the United Kingdom, China and Japan represent a third of world trade in commercial services

45%

Europe accounts for 45% of total trade in commercial services

2

Only 2 countries in Africa exceeded **US\$ 25 billion** of commercial services trade in 2010.



Where to find more:
Table A8 and Table A9

Abbreviations and symbols

ACP	African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States
ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Nations
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM5	Balance of Payments Manual, fifth edition
CACM	Central American Common Market
CARICOM	Caribbean Common Market
CEMAC	Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EU	European Union
EUROSTAT	Statistical Office of the European Communities
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATS	Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GNP	Gross National Product
GTIS	Global Trade Information Services Inc.
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IEA	International Energy Agency
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
LDCs	Least-developed countries
MERCOSUR	Southern Common Market
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
SADC	South African Development Community
SAPTA	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
WAEMU	West African Economic and Monetary Union
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight
f.o.b.	free on board
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified
n.i.e.	not included elsewhere

The following symbols are used in this publication:

...	not available or growth rates exceeding 500%
0	figure is zero or became zero due to rounding
-	not applicable
\$	United States dollars
Q1, Q2	1st quarter, 2nd quarter
I	break in comparability of data series. Data after the symbol do not form a consistent series with those from earlier years.
Billion means one thousand million.	

Minor discrepancies between constituent figures and totals are due to rounding.

Unless otherwise indicated, (i) all value figures are expressed in U.S. dollars; (ii) trade figures include the intra-trade of free trade areas, customs unions, geographical and other groups; (iii) merchandise trade figures are on a customs basis and (iv) merchandise exports are f.o.b. and merchandise imports are c.i.f. Data for the latest year are provisional.

Closing date 15 August 2011

I. World trade developments

In 2010, world merchandise exports increased by 22 per cent while exports of commercial services grew by 9 per cent.

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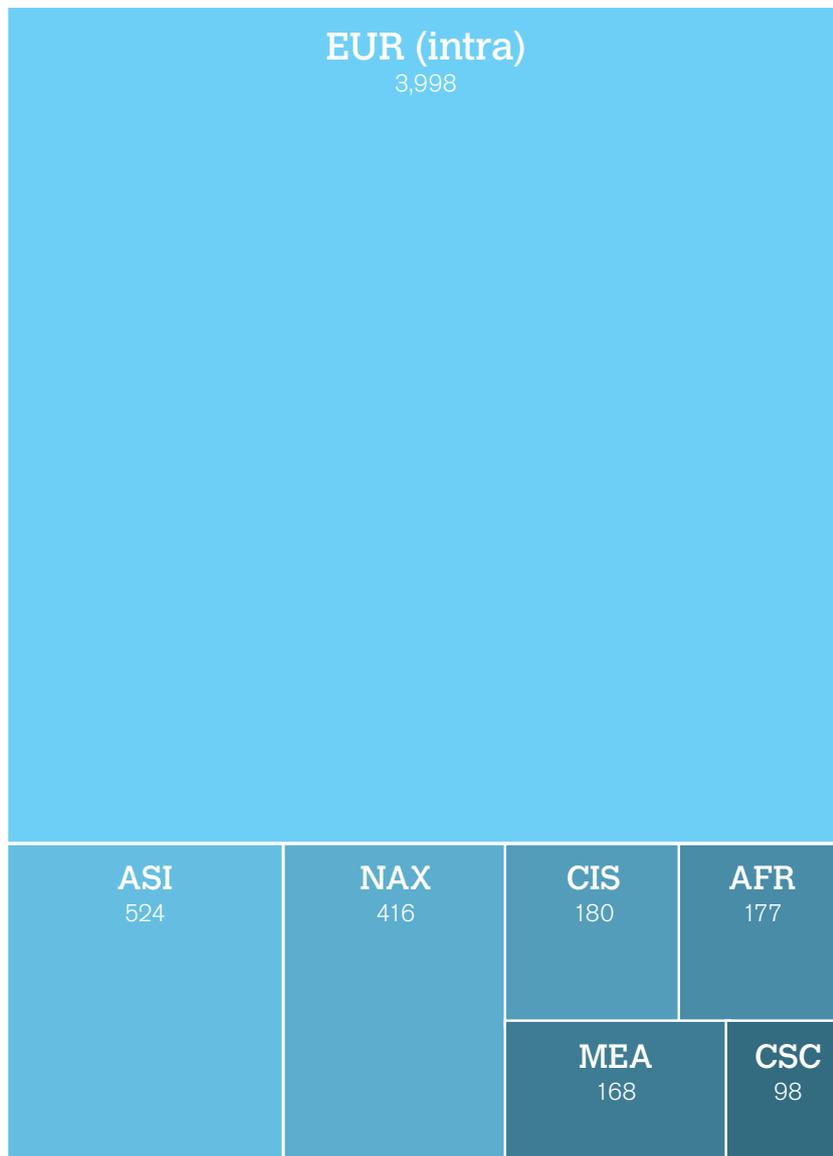
Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

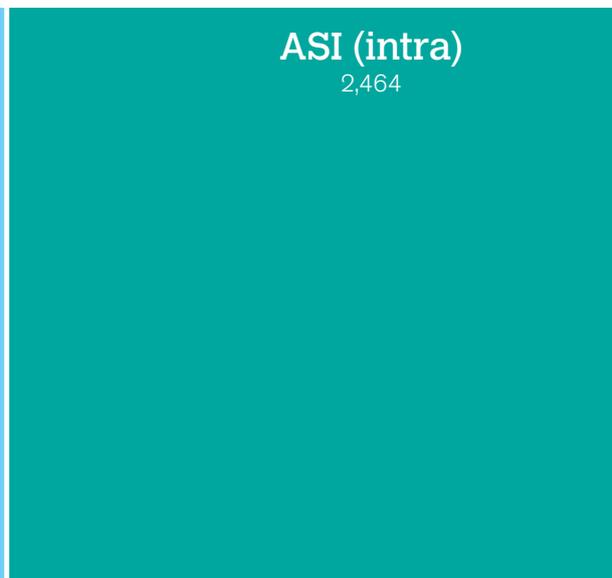
Most trade flows take place within regions rather than between regions

World merchandise exports by region and destination 2010 (US\$ billion)

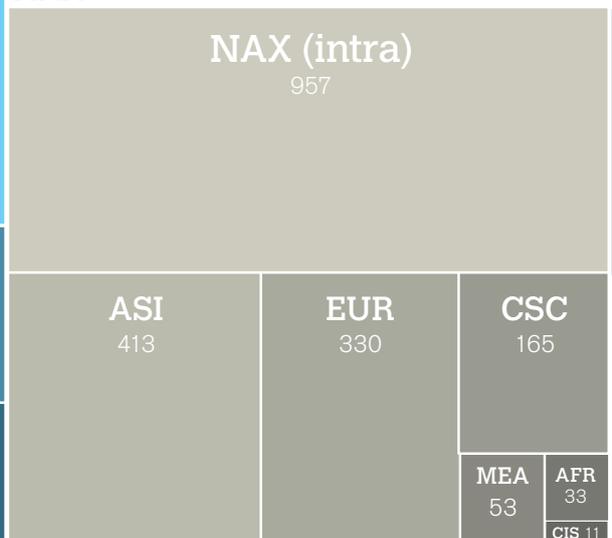
EUR



ASI



NAX

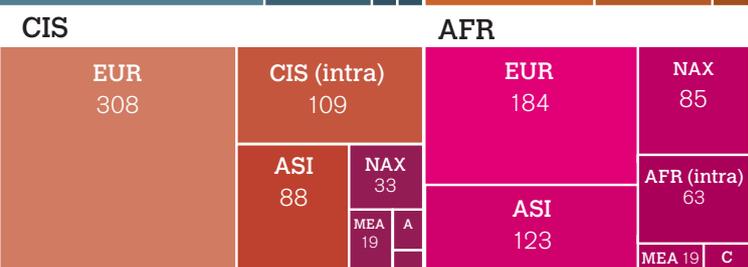
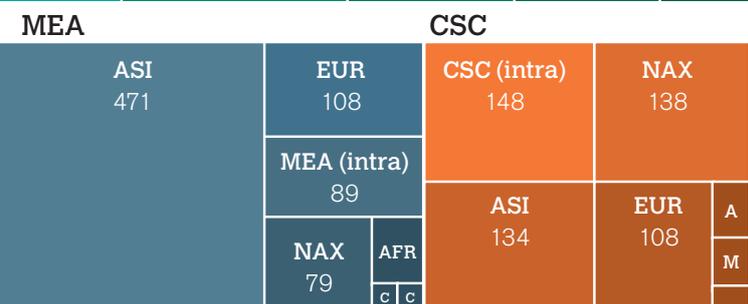


65% of EU merchandise exports went to EU countries in 2010

12% of African merchandise exports went to African countries in 2010



Where to find more:
Table I.4 and Table A10



- Trade within North America, Europe and Asia is much higher than trade within Africa, the Middle East, the Commonwealth of Independent States or South and Central America.
- Europe has the highest level of intra-regional trade, with 71 per cent of its exports bound for the European region while 53 per cent of Asian trade is directed to Asian countries. Nearly 50 per cent of North America's exports are to members of the North American Free Trade Association.
- In contrast, Africa's main export market is the European Union, followed by Asia and North America. The CIS's main market is Europe while the Middle East's main market is Asia.

Europe has the highest level of intra-regional merchandise trade

- AFR** Africa
- ASI** Asia
- CIS** Commonwealth of Independent States
- CSC** Central & South America & the Caribbean
- EUR** Europe
- MEA** Middle East
- NAX** North America

All figures are in US\$ billion

Merchandise trade was more volatile than GDP in 2009 and 2010



14%

World merchandise exports growth in volume terms in 2010

4x

World merchandise exports grew 4 times faster than GDP in 2010



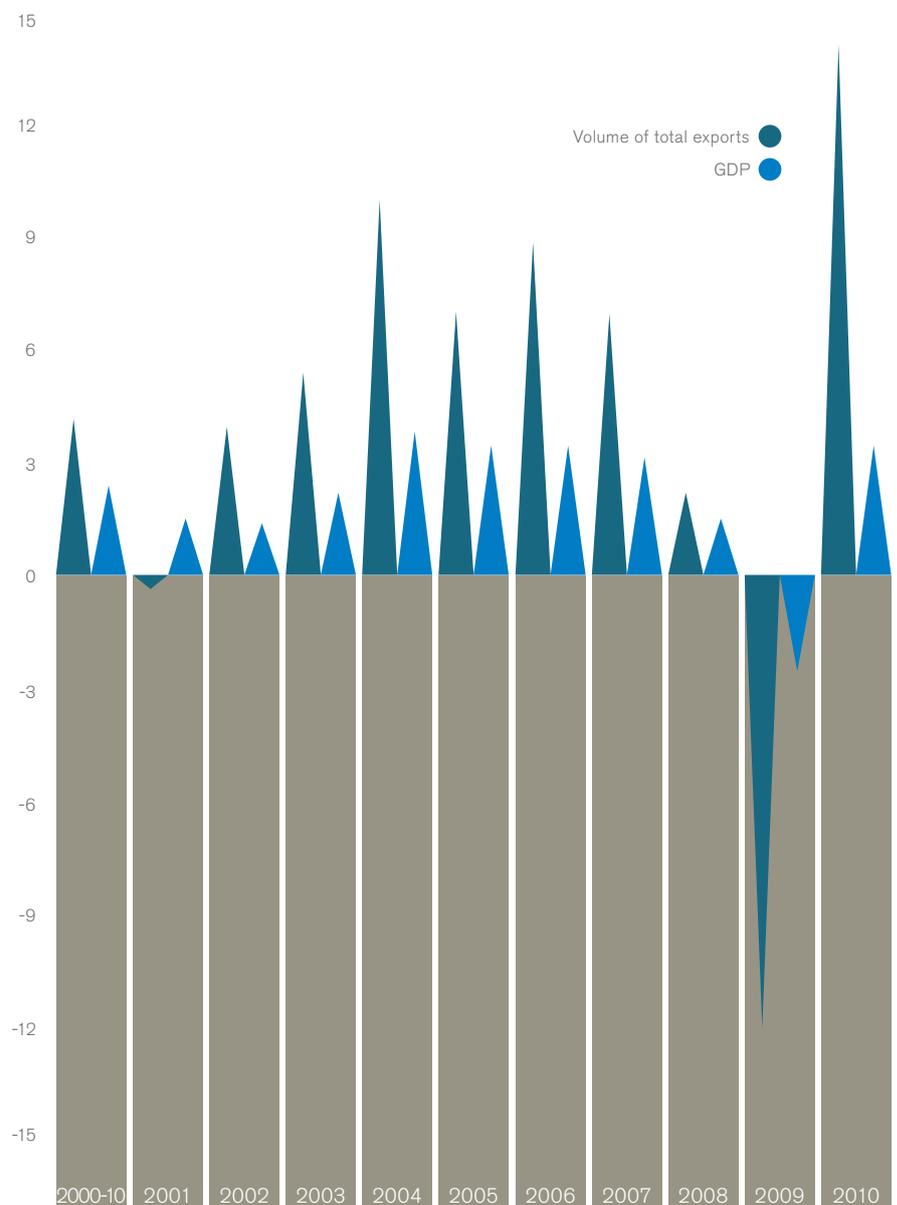
Where to find more:
Table I.1 and Table A1

World merchandise exports bounced back strongly in 2010

- In 2010, world merchandise exports increased by 14 per cent in volume terms. World GDP expanded by 3.5 per cent.
- Over the past decade, world merchandise trade has grown by 4.3 per cent while GDP has risen by 2.5 per cent.
- Merchandise trade was more volatile than GDP in 2009 and 2010 as products are traded several times across borders before the final product is exported.

Volume of world merchandise exports and gross domestic product 2000-2010

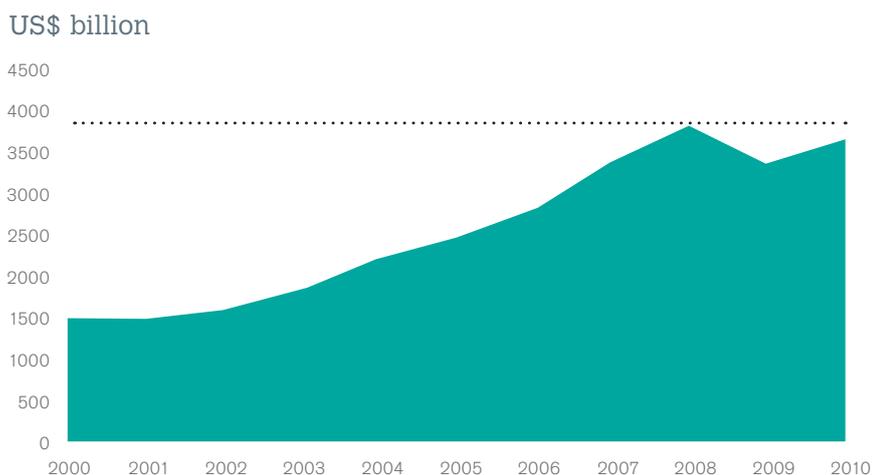
Percentage change



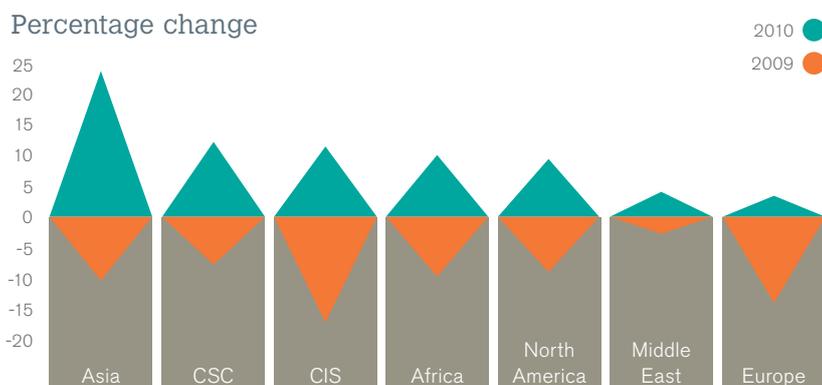
World exports of commercial services resume upward trend

- In 2010, world exports of commercial services grew by 9 per cent, reaching US\$ 3,695 billion. Despite this global rebound, exports remained below the level achieved before the financial and economic crisis.
- The recovery has not been even across regions. The most rapid growth has been in Asia, where exports rose by 22 per cent in 2010, led by India and China. Since 2005, Asia's exports of commercial services have expanded on average by 13 per cent annually.
- In 2010, EU exports grew by only 3 per cent. In recent years, Europe's share of world exports of commercial services has fallen significantly.
- Exports of commercial services from Central and South America and the Caribbean as well as from the Commonwealth of Independent States grew by 12 per cent in 2010. North America's exports increased by 9 per cent. Africa's exports grew by 10 per cent, slightly above the world average, while Middle East exports rose by 3 per cent.

World exports of commercial services 2000-2010



World exports of commercial services by region 2009-2010



The most rapid growth has been in Asia

9%

World exports of commercial services increase in 2010

22%

Asia's commercial services exports growth in 2010



Where to find more:
Tables III.1, III.2 and Table A8

The United States is the leading player in merchandise trade

- The United States remains the world's biggest trader in merchandise, with imports and exports totalling US\$ 3,247 billion in 2010. Its trade deficit amounted to US\$ 691 billion.
- China and Germany rank second and third respectively in merchandise trade. Their trade surpluses were US\$ 183 billion and US\$ 202 billion respectively in 2010.
- Japan's trade surplus was US\$ 76 billion in 2010. With imports and exports totalling US\$ 1,464 billion, it is the fourth-largest trader in the world.
- Intra-EU trade remains dominant among intra-regional trade, increasing by 10 per cent in 2010.

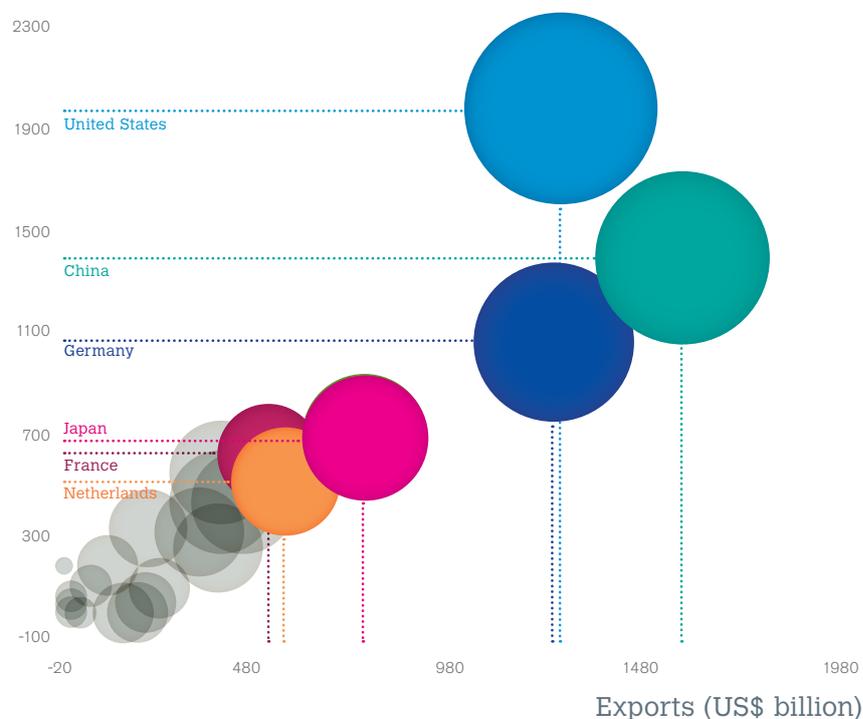


The United States, China and Germany accounted for nearly one-third of world merchandise trade in 2010



Leading players in merchandise trade 2010

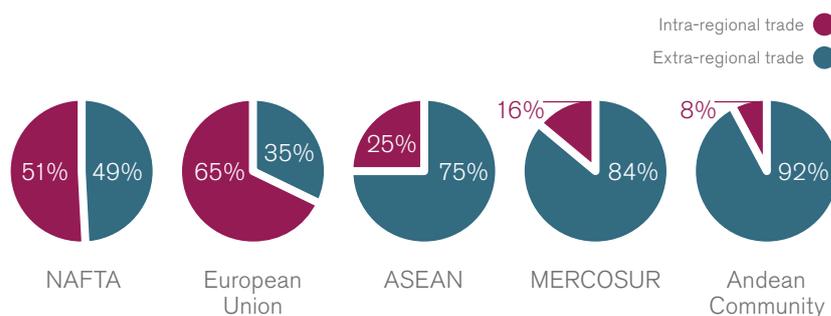
Imports (US\$ billion)



The United States was the world's biggest trader in 2010

Merchandise exports
US\$ 1,278 bn
Merchandise imports
US\$ 1,969 bn

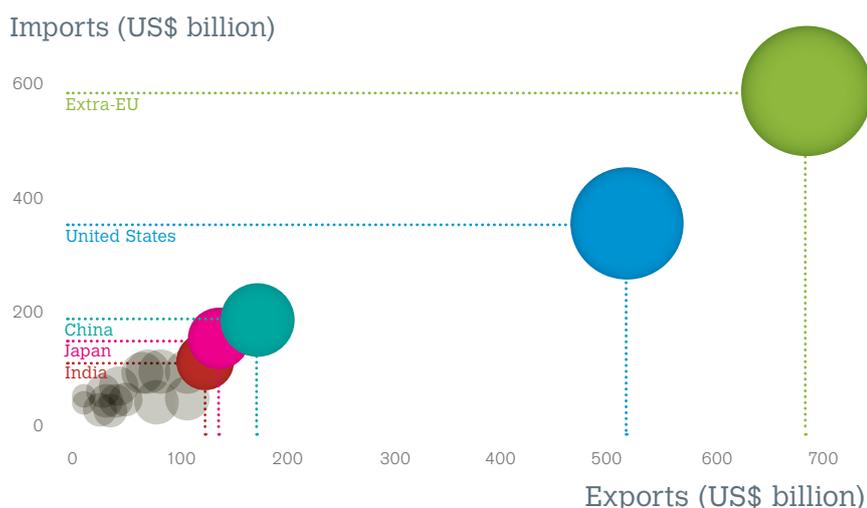
Breakdown of merchandise exports of selected Regional Trade Agreements 2010



EU and US dominate commercial services trade

- EU trade with non-EU (Extra-EU) countries accounts for the largest share of commercial services trade in the world. Totalling US\$ 1,275 billion in 2010, its share has decreased, however, over the years, from 26.1 per cent in 2005 to 23.2 per cent in 2010.
- In 2010, the United States ranked second in services trade with a total of US\$ 876 billion and a global share of 15.9 per cent, compared with 17.6 per cent in 2005.
- Emerging economies are playing an increasing role in commercial services trade. In 2010, China's trade totalled US\$ 362 billion, accounting for a global share of 6.6 per cent, up from 4.4 per cent in 2005. China's exports of commercial services expanded by 32 per cent in 2010. Nevertheless, China is a net importer of services.
- In 2010, India's share of trade in commercial services reached 4.3 per cent, compared with 2.8 per cent five years earlier. India's exports grew by 33 per cent in 2010, making it the country with the most dynamic growth.

Leading players in services trade 2010



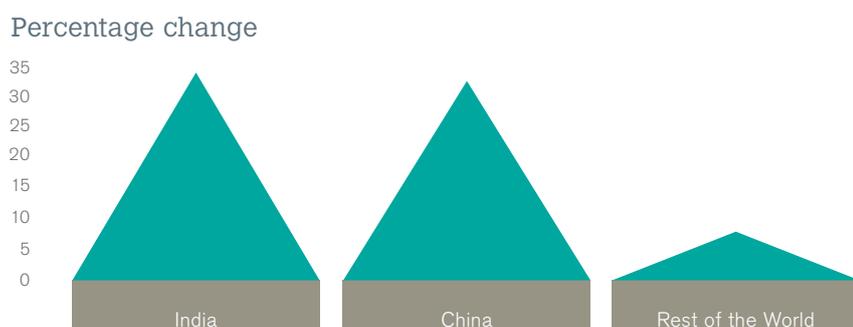
In 2010, shares in world exports of commercial services (excluding intra-EU) were:

Extra-EU	24.4%
US	18.5%
China	6.1%
Japan	4.9%
India	4.4%



Where to find more:
Table I.11 and Table I.10

Emerging economies' growing participation in 2010 services exports



India
33%

China
32%

Annual export growth rate in 2010

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1. Overview

Table I.1

Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2005-2010

(Annual percentage change)

	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
World merchandise exports	3.5	2.5	-12.0	14.0
Agricultural products	3.5	2.5	-2.5	7.5
Fuels and mining products	1.5	1.0	-5.5	5.5
Manufactures	4.0	2.5	-15.0	18.0
World merchandise production	2.0	1.0	-2.5	4.0
Agriculture	2.0	3.5	0.5	0.0
Mining	0.5	1.5	-1.5	2.0
Manufacturing	2.5	0.0	-4.0	5.5
World GDP	2.0	1.5	-2.5	3.5

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2005-2010

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-10	2009	2010		2005-10	2009	2010
3.5	-12.0	14.0	World	3.0	-13.0	13.5
2.5	-15.0	15.0	North America	0.5	-17.0	15.5
-3.0	-17.5	9.0	Canada	1.5	-16.0	14.5
3.5	-14.5	21.5	Mexico	3.0	-20.0	23.5
4.0	-14.0	15.5	United States	-0.5	-16.5	15.0
1.0	-8.0	5.5	South and Central America	9.5	-16.5	23.5
1.5	-14.0	11.0	Europe	1.0	-14.0	9.5
1.5	-14.5	11.5	European Union (27)	1.0	-14.0	9.5
-1.5	-3.0	-3.0	Norway	3.5	-13.5	9.0
2.0	-15.5	9.0	Switzerland	2.5	-10.5	9.5
3.0	-5.0	6.0	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.5	-28.0	18.5
8.0	-11.0	23.0	Asia	6.0	-7.0	17.5
3.5	-4.5	12.5	Australia	5.5	-11.0	10.0
13.0	-10.5	28.5	China	11.5	3.0	22.0
-7.5	-1.0	-16.5	Hong Kong, China	5.0	-5.5	17.5
11.5	-6.0	22.0	India	13.5	3.5	13.0
3.5	-25.0	27.5	Japan	0.0	-12.0	10.0
7.0	-7.5	20.0	Six East Asian traders ^a	4.0	-13.0	19.5

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.



2. Trade by region

Table I.3

World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2005-2010

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2005-10	2009	2010		2005-10	2009	2010
Merchandise						
8	-23	22	World	7	-23	21
6	-21	23	North America	3	-25	23
7	-18	21	United States	3	-26	23
1	-31	23	Canada	5	-21	22
10	-24	26	South and Central America	14	-26	30
11	-23	32	Brazil	20	-27	43
11	-18	32	Chile	12	-31	38
5	-22	12	Europe	5	-25	13
5	-22	12	European Union (27)	5	-25	13
8	-14	13	Switzerland	7	-15	13
11	-36	31	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	14	-33	24
10	-36	32	Russian Federation	15	-34	30
9	-41	29	Ukraine	11	-47	34
10	-30	30	Africa	13	-15	15
10	-24	33	South Africa	9	-27	29
10	-35	49	Nigeria ^a	16	-32	30
11	-31	27	Middle East	11	-15	10
7	-39	30	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10	-17	2
13	-23	19	United Arab Emirates ^a	14	-15	7
11	-18	31	Asia	11	-20	32
16	-16	31	China	16	-11	39
5	-26	33	Japan	6	-28	26
Commercial services						
8	-12	9	World	8	-11	9
7	-8	9	North America	6	-9	8
8	-7	9	United States	6	-8	7
4	-12	15	Canada	7	-11	15
10	-8	12	South and Central America	14	-8	23
15	-9	15	Brazil	22	-1	36
15	-9	18	Argentina	13	-10	15
6	-14	3	Europe	6	-13	2
6	-15	3	European Union (27)	6	-13	2
10	-5	8	Switzerland	8	7	-3
14	-17	12	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	13	-19	16
12	-19	7	Russian Federation	13	-20	19
13	-23	24	Ukraine	11	-30	6
9	-9	10	Africa	14	-11	10
10	-14	11	Egypt	6	-22	2
4	-6	17	South Africa	9	-13	25
8	-3	3	Middle East	14	-8	9
-2	3	10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	21	-5	8
21	6	16	United Arab Emirates	17	-14	11
13	-11	22	Asia	11	-10	20
18	-12	32	China	18	0	22
6	-14	10	Japan	5	-12	6

^a Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
World	2508	587	5844	399	453	561	4216	14851
North America	956	165	330	11	32	53	413	1965
South and Central America	138	148	108	8	15	15	134	577
Europe	416	98	3998	180	177	168	524	5632
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	6	308	109	9	19	88	588
Africa	85	14	184	2	62	19	123	508
Middle East	79	7	108	5	29	89	471	895
Asia	801	148	808	85	128	198	2464	4686
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
World	16.9	4.0	39.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	28.4	100.0
North America	48.7	8.4	16.8	0.6	1.7	2.7	21.0	100.0
South and Central America	23.9	25.6	18.7	1.3	2.6	2.6	23.2	100.0
Europe	7.4	1.7	71.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	9.3	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.6	1.1	52.4	18.6	1.5	3.3	14.9	100.0
Africa	16.8	2.7	36.2	0.4	12.3	3.7	24.1	100.0
Middle East	8.8	0.8	12.1	0.5	3.2	10.0	52.6	100.0
Asia	17.1	3.2	17.2	1.8	2.7	4.2	52.6	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
World	16.9	4.0	39.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	28.4	100.0
North America	6.4	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.8	13.2
South and Central America	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	3.9
Europe	2.8	0.7	26.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.5	37.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	4.0
Africa	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	3.4
Middle East	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	3.2	6.0
Asia	5.4	1.0	5.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	16.6	31.6

Table I.5

Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2010

(Percentage)

Origin	Destination	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
World		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America		16.9	48.7	23.9	7.4	5.6	16.8	8.8	17.1
South and Central America		4.0	8.4	25.6	1.7	1.1	2.7	0.8	3.2
Europe		39.4	16.8	18.7	71.0	52.4	36.2	12.1	17.2
CIS		2.7	0.6	1.3	3.2	18.6	0.4	0.5	1.8
Africa		3.0	1.7	2.6	3.1	1.5	12.3	3.2	2.7
Middle East		3.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.7	10.0	4.2
Asia		28.4	21.0	23.2	9.3	14.9	24.1	52.6	52.6



Table I.6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010
	Value							
World	59	84	157	579	1838	3676	7377	14851
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	28.1	24.8	19.9	17.3	16.8	18.0	15.8	13.2
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.6
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.6
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0
South and Central America	11.3	9.7	6.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.0	3.9
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Europe	35.1	39.4	47.8	50.9	43.5	45.4	45.9	37.9
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.7	9.2	10.3	10.2	8.5
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.5
Italy	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.0
United Kingdom	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.6	4.0
Africa	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.4	3.4
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
Middle East	2.0	2.7	3.2	4.1	6.8	3.5	4.1	6.0
Asia	14.0	13.4	12.5	14.9	19.1	26.1	26.2	31.6
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	10.6
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.2
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.5
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6
Six East Asian Traders	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.6	5.8	9.7	9.6	10.1
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	24.5	37.0	31.3	37.4	42.3	34.7
USSR, Former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	63.4	69.6	75.0	84.1	78.4	89.3	94.3	94.2

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2010.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table I.7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010
	Value							
World	62	85	164	594	1882	3786	7695	15077
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	18.5	20.5	16.1	17.2	18.5	21.4	22.4	17.8
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	13.1
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.7
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.1
South and Central America	10.4	8.3	6.0	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.5	3.8
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
Europe	45.3	43.7	52.0	53.3	44.2	44.6	45.0	38.9
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.1
France	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.0
United Kingdom	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.7
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.7	2.7
Africa	8.1	7.0	5.2	3.9	4.6	2.6	2.2	3.1
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Middle East	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	6.2	3.3	2.8	3.7
Asia	13.9	15.1	14.1	14.9	18.5	23.7	23.5	29.9
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	9.3
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.6
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.2
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian Traders	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	6.1	10.3	8.6	9.6
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	25.5	37.1	31.4	35.3	41.3	35.5
USSR, Former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	58.6	66.9	75.3	85.5	81.3	89.7	95.5	95.8

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2010.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 import shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.



3. Leading traders

Table I.8

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	China	1578	10.4	31	1	United States	1969	12.8	23
2	United States	1278	8.4	21	2	China	1395	9.1	39
3	Germany	1269	8.3	13	3	Germany	1067	6.9	15
4	Japan	770	5.1	33	4	Japan	694	4.5	26
5	Netherlands	573	3.8	15	5	France	606	3.9	8
6	France	521	3.4	7	6	United Kingdom	560	3.6	16
7	Korea, Republic of	466	3.1	28	7	Netherlands	517	3.4	17
8	Italy	448	2.9	10	8	Italy	484	3.1	17
9	Belgium	412	2.7	11	9	Hong Kong, China	442	2.9	25
						retained imports	116	0.8	31
10	United Kingdom	406	2.7	15	10	Korea, Republic of	425	2.8	32
11	Hong Kong, China	401	2.6	22	11	Canada ^a	402	2.6	22
	domestic exports	15	0.1	-12					
	re-exports	386	2.5	24					
12	Russian Federation	400	2.6	32	12	Belgium	390	2.5	11
13	Canada	388	2.5	23	13	India	327	2.1	27
14	Singapore	352	2.3	30	14	Spain	314	2.0	7
	domestic exports	183	1.2	32					
	re-exports	169	1.1	28	15	Singapore	311	2.0	26
15	Mexico	298	2.0	30		retained imports	142	0.9	24
16	Taipei, Chinese	275	1.8	35	16	Mexico	311	2.0	29
17	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	250	1.6	30	17	Taipei, Chinese	251	1.6	44
18	Spain	246	1.6	8	18	Russian Federation ^a	249	1.6	30
19	United Arab Emirates ^b	220	1.4	19	19	Australia	202	1.3	22
20	India	220	1.4	33	20	Brazil	191	1.2	43
21	Australia	213	1.4	38	21	Turkey	186	1.2	32
22	Brazil	202	1.3	32	22	Thailand	182	1.2	36
23	Malaysia	199	1.3	26	23	Switzerland	176	1.1	13
24	Switzerland	195	1.3	13	24	Poland	174	1.1	16
25	Thailand	195	1.3	28	25	Malaysia	165	1.1	33
26	Sweden	158	1.0	21	26	United Arab Emirates ^b	160	1.0	7
27	Indonesia	158	1.0	32	27	Austria	159	1.0	11
28	Poland	156	1.0	14	28	Sweden	149	1.0	24
29	Austria	152	1.0	11	29	Indonesia	132	0.9	46
30	Czech Republic	133	0.9	18	30	Czech Republic	126	0.8	20
31	Norway	131	0.9	14	31	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	97	0.6	2
32	Ireland	117	0.8	1	32	South Africa	94	0.6	29
33	Turkey	114	0.7	12	33	Hungary	88	0.6	13
34	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	101	0.7	28	34	Denmark	85	0.6	3
35	Denmark	98	0.6	4	35	Viet Nam	85	0.6	21
36	Hungary	95	0.6	15	36	Norway	77	0.5	12
37	Nigeria	82	0.5	49	37	Portugal	76	0.5	6
38	South Africa	82	0.5	33	38	Finland	69	0.4	13
39	Viet Nam	72	0.5	26	39	Slovak Republic ^a	67	0.4	20
40	Chile	71	0.5	32	40	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	65	0.4	28
41	Finland	70	0.5	11	41	Greece	63	0.4	-9
42	Argentina	68	0.4	22	42	Romania	62	0.4	14
43	Kuwait	67	0.4	29	43	Israel	61	0.4	24
44	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	66	0.4	14	44	Ukraine	61	0.4	34
45	Slovak Republic	65	0.4	17	45	Ireland	60	0.4	-4
46	Qatar	62	0.4	51	46	Chile	59	0.4	38
47	Kazakhstan	59	0.4	37	47	Philippines	58	0.4	27
48	Israel	58	0.4	22	48	Argentina	57	0.4	46
49	Algeria	57	0.4	26	49	Egypt	53	0.3	18
50	Angola	54	0.4	31	50	Nigeria	44	0.3	30
	Total of above c	14120	92.7	-		Total of above c	14095	91.5	-
	World c	15237	100.0	22		World c	15402	100.0	21

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix A6 and A7

Table I.9

Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	1788	15.1	17	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	1991	16.5	18
2	China	1578	13.3	31	2	United States	1969	16.4	23
3	United States	1278	10.8	21	3	China	1395	11.6	39
4	Japan	770	6.5	33	4	Japan	694	5.8	26
5	Korea, Republic of	466	3.9	28	5	Hong Kong, China	442	3.7	25
6	Hong Kong, China	401	3.4	22		retained imports	116	1.0	30
	domestic exports	15	0.1	-12	6	Korea, Republic of	425	3.5	32
	re-exports	386	3.3	24					
7	Russian Federation	400	3.4	32	7	Canada a	402	3.3	22
8	Canada	388	3.3	23	8	India	327	2.7	27
9	Singapore	352	3.0	30	9	Singapore	311	2.6	26
	domestic exports	183	1.5	32		retained imports	142	1.2	-8
	re-exports	169	1.4	28					
10	Mexico	298	2.5	30	10	Mexico	311	2.6	29
11	Taipei, Chinese	275	2.3	35	11	Taipei, Chinese	251	2.1	44
12	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	250	2.1	30	12	Russian Federation a	249	2.1	30
13	United Arab Emirates b	220	1.9	19	13	Australia	202	1.7	22
14	India	220	1.9	33	14	Brazil	191	1.6	43
15	Australia	213	1.8	38	15	Turkey	186	1.5	32
16	Brazil	202	1.7	32	16	Thailand	182	1.5	36
17	Malaysia	199	1.7	26	17	Switzerland	176	1.5	13
18	Switzerland	195	1.6	13	18	Malaysia	165	1.4	33
19	Thailand	195	1.6	28	19	United Arab Emirates b	160	1.3	7
20	Indonesia	158	1.3	32	20	Indonesia	132	1.1	46
21	Norway	131	1.1	14	21	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	97	0.8	2
22	Turkey	114	1.0	12	22	South Africa	94	0.8	29
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	101	0.8	28	23	Viet Nam	85	0.7	21
24	Nigeria	82	0.7	49	24	Norway	77	0.6	12
25	South Africa	82	0.7	33	25	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	65	0.5	28
26	Viet Nam	72	0.6	26	26	Israel	61	0.5	24
27	Chile	71	0.6	32	27	Ukraine	61	0.5	34
28	Argentina	68	0.6	22	28	Chile	59	0.5	38
29	Kuwait	67	0.6	29	29	Philippines	58	0.5	27
30	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	66	0.6	14	30	Argentina	57	0.5	46
31	Qatar	62	0.5	51	31	Egypt	53	0.4	18
32	Kazakhstan	59	0.5	37	32	Nigeria	44	0.4	30
33	Israel	58	0.5	22	33	Iraq	43	0.4	15
34	Algeria	57	0.5	26	34	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	41	0.3	1
35	Angola	54	0.5	31	35	Colombia	41	0.3	24
36	Iraq	53	0.4	26	36	Algeria	40	0.3	2
37	Philippines	51	0.4	34	37	Pakistan	39	0.3	23
38	Ukraine	51	0.4	29	38	Morocco	35	0.3	7
39	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	47	0.4	28	39	Belarus	35	0.3	22
40	Colombia	40	0.3	21	40	New Zealand	31	0.3	20
41	Oman	37	0.3	32	41	Peru	30	0.3	38
42	Peru	36	0.3	32	42	Kazakhstan	30	0.2	5
43	New Zealand	31	0.3	26	43	Bangladesh	28	0.2	27
44	Azerbaijan	26	0.2	25	44	Qatar	23	0.2	-7
45	Egypt	26	0.2	15	45	Kuwait	22	0.2	10
46	Belarus	25	0.2	18	46	Tunisia	22	0.2	16
47	Pakistan	21	0.2	22	47	Angola a	22	0.2	-5
48	Bangladesh	19	0.2	27	48	Ecuador	21	0.2	36
49	Morocco	18	0.1	25	49	Croatia	20	0.2	-5
50	Ecuador	17	0.1	26	50	Oman	20	0.2	11
	Total of above c	11490	96.8	-		Total of above c	11514	95.6	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	11872	100.0	26		World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c	12037	100.0	25

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note : For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix A6 and A7



Table I.10

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	518	14.0	9	1	United States	358	10.2	7
2	Germany	232	6.3	3	2	Germany	260	7.4	3
3	United Kingdom	227	6.1	-1	3	China	192	5.5	22
4	China	170	4.6	32	4	United Kingdom	161	4.6	2
5	France	143	3.9	0	5	Japan	156	4.4	6
6	Japan	139	3.8	10	6	France	129	3.7	2
7	India	123	3.3	33	7	India	116	3.3	45
8	Spain	123	3.3	1	8	Ireland	108	3.1	4
9	Netherlands	113	3.1	2	9	Italy	108	3.1	1
10	Singapore	112	3.0	20	10	Netherlands	106	3.0	-1
11	Hong Kong, China	106	2.9	23	11	Singapore	96	2.7	21
12	Italy	97	2.6	3	12	Korea, Republic of	93	2.6	17
13	Ireland	97	2.6	5	13	Canada	90	2.6	15
14	Belgium	82	2.2	3	14	Spain	87	2.5	0
15	Korea, Republic of	82	2.2	13	15	Belgium	78	2.2	6
16	Switzerland	78	2.1	8	16	Russian Federation	70	2.0	19
17	Luxembourg	68	1.9	14	17	Brazil	60	1.7	36
18	Canada	67	1.8	15	18	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	51	1.5	8
19	Sweden	64	1.7	9	19	Hong Kong, China	51	1.4	16
20	Denmark	59	1.6	8	20	Australia	50	1.4	24
21	Austria	54	1.5	0	21	Denmark	49	1.4	-1
22	Australia	47	1.3	17	22	Sweden	48	1.4	7
23	Russian Federation	44	1.2	7	23	Thailand	46	1.3	21
24	Taipei, Chinese	40	1.1	28	24	Norway	42	1.2	15
25	Norway	40	1.1	5	25	United Arab Emirates	41	1.2	11
26	Greece	37	1.0	-2	26	Luxembourg	39	1.1	9
27	Thailand	34	0.9	14	27	Switzerland	38	1.1	-3
28	Turkey	33	0.9	2	28	Taipei, Chinese	37	1.1	28
29	Malaysia	33	0.9	14	29	Austria	37	1.0	0
30	Poland	32	0.9	13	30	Malaysia	32	0.9	17
31	Brazil	30	0.8	15	31	Poland	29	0.8	22
32	Macao, China	28	0.8	52	32	Indonesia	26	0.7	14
33	Israel	25	0.7	12	33	Mexico	22	0.6	4
34	Egypt	24	0.6	11	34	Finland	21	0.6	-19
35	Finland	23	0.6	-14	35	Czech Republic	20	0.6	8
36	Portugal	23	0.6	3	36	Nigeria	20	0.6	22
37	Czech Republic	22	0.6	7	37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	19	0.6	12
38	Hungary	19	0.5	3	38	Greece	19	0.5	-1
39	Ukraine	16	0.4	24	39	Turkey	18	0.5	18
40	Indonesia	16	0.4	29	40	South Africa	18	0.5	25
	Total of above	3320	89.9	-		Total of above	3040	86.6	-
	World	3695	100.0	9		World	3510	100.0	9

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

Table I.11

Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	685	24.4	5	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	590	21.9	4
2	United States	518	18.5	9	2	United States	358	13.3	7
3	China	170	6.1	32	3	China	192	7.1	22
4	Japan	139	4.9	10	4	Japan	156	5.8	6
5	India	123	4.4	33	5	India	116	4.3	45
6	Singapore	112	4.0	20	6	Singapore	96	3.6	21
7	Hong Kong, China	105	3.8	23	7	Korea, Republic of	93	3.4	17
8	Korea, Republic of	82	2.9	13	8	Canada	90	3.3	15
9	Switzerland	78	2.8	8	9	Russian Federation	70	2.6	19
10	Canada	67	2.4	15	10	Brazil	60	2.2	36
11	Australia	47	1.7	17	11	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	51	1.9	8
12	Russian Federation	44	1.6	7	12	Hong Kong, China	51	1.9	16
13	Taipei, Chinese	40	1.4	28	13	Australia	50	1.9	24
14	Norway	40	1.4	5	14	Thailand	46	1.7	21
15	Thailand	34	1.2	14	15	Norway	42	1.6	15
16	Turkey	33	1.2	2	16	United Arab Emirates	41	1.5	11
17	Malaysia	33	1.2	14	17	Switzerland	38	1.4	-3
18	Brazil	30	1.1	15	18	Taipei, Chinese	37	1.4	28
19	Macao, China	28	1.0	52	19	Malaysia	32	1.2	17
20	Israel	25	0.9	12	20	Indonesia	26	1.0	14
21	Egypt	25	0.8	11	21	Mexico	22	0.8	4
22	Ukraine	16	0.6	24	22	Nigeria	20	0.7	22
23	Indonesia	16	0.6	29	23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	19	0.7	12
24	Mexico	15	0.5	0	24	Turkey	18	0.7	18
25	Lebanon	15	0.5	-10	25	South Africa	18	0.7	25
26	South Africa	14	0.5	17	26	Israel	18	0.7	5
27	Philippines	13	0.5	20	27	Angola	16	0.6	-10
28	Argentina	15	0.5	18	28	Argentina	13	0.5	15
29	Morocco	12	0.4	2	29	Egypt	13	0.5	2
30	Croatia	11	0.4	-4	30	Lebanon	13	0.5	-7
31	United Arab Emirates	11	0.4	16	31	Ukraine	12	0.4	6
32	Chile	11	0.4	25	32	Kuwait	12	0.4	3
33	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10	0.4	10	33	Chile	12	0.4	17
34	Cuba a	9	0.3	...	34	Algeria	11	0.4	2
35	New Zealand	10	0.3	11	35	Kazakhstan	11	0.4	13
36	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	8	0.3	1	36	Philippines	11	0.4	28
37	Viet Nam	7	0.3	30	37	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10	0.4	9
38	Kuwait	7	0.2	-34	38	Viet Nam	10	0.4	21
39	Panama	6	0.2	10	39	New Zealand	9	0.3	15
40	Syrian Arab Republic a	5	0.2	...	40	Colombia	8	0.3	13
	Total of above	2670	95.0	-		Total of above	2510	93.1	-
	World (excl. intra-EU (27))	2810	100.0	12		World (excl. intra-EU (27))	2695	100.0	12

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 2000-2010, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.



4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports a							
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	
	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010		2005	2010	2009	2010		
Region						Region							
World	388019	100.0	100.0	-31	23	World	402280	100.0	100.0	-21	22		
North America	293742	84.6	75.7	-33	22	North America	228712	61.9	56.9	-22	22		
Asia	38373	6.5	9.9	-17	23	Asia	83369	17.4	20.7	-15	21		
Europe	38225	6.5	9.9	-26	29	Europe	54276	14.2	13.5	-23	13		
South and Central America	7268	1.1	1.9	-34	36	South and Central America	15946	3.1	4.0	-11	36		
Middle East	3354	0.5	0.9	-7	-18	Africa	9866	1.8	2.5	-46	42		
Africa	3297	0.5	0.8	-27	12	Middle East	5330	1.0	1.3	-38	43		
CIS	1532	0.2	0.4	-42	33	CIS	4781	0.6	1.2	20	12		
Economy						Economy							
United States	288816	83.9	74.4	-33	22	United States	202722	55.6	50.4	-23	20		
European Union (27)	33080	5.7	8.5	-24	27	European Union (27)	47721	11.9	11.9	-22	17		
China	12842	1.6	3.3	-1	31	China	44354	7.6	11.0	-13	24		
Japan	8931	2.1	2.3	-30	22	Mexico	22060	3.8	5.5	-14	48		
Mexico	4865	0.8	1.3	-23	15	Japan	13373	3.8	3.3	-24	20		
Above 5	348533	94.2	89.8	-	-	Above 5	330229	82.7	82.1	-	-		
Korea, Republic of	3603	0.6	0.9	-14	16	Korea, Republic of	6137	1.4	1.5	-8	15		
Brazil	2493	0.3	0.6	-42	77	Taipei, Chinese	3981	1.0	1.0	-21	32		
Norway	2480	0.4	0.6	-49	58	Canada b	3927	0.9	1.0	-17	31		
India	2022	0.2	0.5	-17	7	Peru	3638	0.4	0.9	10	40		
Hong Kong, China	1836	0.3	0.5	-21	39	Algeria	3543	1.1	0.9	-54	4		
Australia	1702	0.4	0.4	-23	9	Brazil	3268	0.8	0.8	-10	40		
Switzerland	1592	0.3	0.4	-25	51	Switzerland	2934	0.6	0.7	2	-6		
Taipei, Chinese	1252	0.3	0.3	-34	28	Norway	2775	1.6	0.7	-46	-14		
Russian Federation	1156	0.1	0.3	-45	48	Thailand	2403	0.5	0.6	-13	16		
United Arab Emirates	1111	0.1	0.3	-15	-3	Kazakhstan	2282	0.0	0.6	...	58		
Indonesia	1032	0.2	0.3	-38	20	Malaysia	2272	0.7	0.6	-26	9		
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	955	0.1	0.2	7	-7	India	2121	0.5	0.5	-16	17		
Turkey	822	0.1	0.2	-33	4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	0.4	0.5	-35	45		
Singapore	809	0.1	0.2	23	-15	Iraq	1911	0.3	0.5	-47	65		
Malaysia	763	0.1	0.2	-12	9.9	Chile	1869	0.4	0.5	-10	19.5		
Philippines	656	0.1	0.2	-13	42	Nigeria	1667	0.0	0.4	-54	303		
Thailand	633	0.1	0.2	-26	27	Russian Federation	1640	0.4	0.4	-20	11		
Colombia	629	0.1	0.2	-21	18	Angola	1621	0.1	0.4	-54	31		
Egypt	614	0.1	0.2	-6	9	Australia	1613	0.5	0.4	-8	10		
Bangladesh	582	0.0	0.1	104	5	Argentina	1552	0.1	0.4	2	145		
Chile	575	0.1	0.1	-17	1	Indonesia	1258	0.3	0.3	-12	38		
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	546	0.2	0.1	-35	0	Viet Nam	1171	0.1	0.3	3	23		
Pakistan	537	0.1	0.1	-31	49	Singapore	1135	0.3	0.3	-15	9		
Peru	467	0.1	0.1	5	24	Israel	1005	0.2	0.2	-27	17		
South Africa	455	0.1	0.1	-56	16	Philippines	888	0.2	0.2	-16	34		
Israel	387	0.1	0.1	-43	24	Bangladesh	834	0.1	0.2	16	14		
Cuba	381	0.1	0.1	-61	36	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	780	0.5	0.2	-40	-5		
Sri Lanka	341	0.0	0.1	-21	15	Colombia	717	0.2	0.2	7	8		
New Zealand	312	0.1	0.1	-38	18	South Africa	715	0.2	0.2	-30	25		
Algeria	292	0.1	0.1	-63	-5	Turkey	713	0.2	0.2	-16	25		
Trinidad and Tobago	292	0.0	0.1	-9	23	Equatorial Guinea	670	0.1	0.2	301	113		
Argentina	277	0.0	0.1	-39	80	Cuba	652	0.1	0.2	-48	44		
Ecuador	262	0.0	0.1	7	9	Suriname	597	0.0	0.1	-17	23		
Viet Nam	259	0.0	0.1	-36	33	Azerbaijan	541	0.0	0.1	-6	-49		
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	240	0.0	0.1	95	4	Trinidad and Tobago	459	0.1	0.1	-14	61		
Above 40	380901	99.3	98.2	-	-	Above 40	395533	97.1	98.3	-	-		

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2010, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.13

Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009			2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	1278263	100.0	100.0	-18	21	World	1969184	100.0	100.0	-26	23
North America	413170	36.7	32.3	-19	24	Asia	764743	36.8	38.8	-19	23
Asia	363960	26.8	28.5	-13	28	North America	512198	26.8	26.0	-27	26
Europe	276278	22.7	21.6	-20	11	Europe	359166	20.0	18.2	-23	14
South and Central America	137085	7.9	10.7	-20	27	South and Central America	136417	7.5	6.9	-32	20
Middle East	48738	3.5	3.8	-19	9	Africa	87486	3.9	4.4	-45	35
Africa	28715	1.7	2.2	-14	16	Middle East	76925	3.8	3.9	-47	26
CIS	9211	0.6	0.7	-41	14	CIS	32249	1.1	1.6	-37	34
Economy						Economy					
Canada	248411	23.4	19.4	-21	21	China	383107	15.0	19.5	-13	24
European Union (27)	239580	20.7	18.7	-19	9	European Union (27)	327049	18.5	16.6	-24	14
Mexico	163448	13.3	12.8	-15	27	Canada	279657	16.8	14.2	-33	23
China	91864	4.6	7.2	0	32	Mexico	232333	10.0	11.8	-18	30
Japan	60485	6.1	4.7	-22	18	Japan	123683	8.2	6.3	-31	25
Above 5	803789	68.1	62.9	-	-	Above 5	1345828	68.4	68.3	-	-
Korea, Republic of	38807	3.1	3.0	-17	36	Korea, Republic of	50687	2.6	2.6	-19	25
Brazil	35424	1.7	2.8	-19	36	Taipei, Chinese	37289	2.1	1.9	-22	27
Singapore	29122	2.3	2.3	-22	31	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	33427	2.0	1.7	-45	16
Hong Kong, China	26540	1.8	2.1	-1	26	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	32695	1.7	1.7	-59	40
Taipei, Chinese	26003	2.4	2.0	-26	41	Nigeria	31400	1.4	1.6	-50	59
Australia	21797	1.7	1.7	-12	11	India	30719	1.1	1.6	-18	39
Switzerland	21972	1.2	1.7	-24	19	Malaysia	26654	2.0	1.4	-24	11
India	19244	0.9	1.5	-7	17	Russian Federation	26537	0.9	1.3	-32	40
Malaysia	14041	1.2	1.1	-20	35	Brazil	25010	1.5	1.3	-34	19
Colombia	12055	0.6	0.9	-17	28	Thailand	23639	1.2	1.2	-19	19
United Arab Emirates	11647	0.9	0.9	-22	-4	Israel	21250	1.0	1.1	-16	12
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	11601	0.8	0.9	-13	7	Switzerland	19616	0.8	1.0	-11	20
Israel	11282	1.1	0.9	-33	18	Singapore	17780	0.9	0.9	-2	12
Chile	10881	0.6	0.9	-22	16	Indonesia	17416	0.7	0.9	-18	27
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10671	0.7	0.8	-25	14	Colombia	16240	0.5	0.8	-14	36
Turkey	10556	0.5	0.8	-31	49	Viet Nam	15910	0.4	0.8	-6	22
Thailand	9013	0.8	0.7	-24	30	Algeria	14964	0.6	0.8	-44	34
Argentina	7411	0.5	0.6	-26	33	Iraq	12640	0.6	0.6	-58	30
Philippines	7382	0.8	0.6	-30	28	Angola	12298	0.5	0.6	-50	26
Indonesia	6949	0.3	0.5	-13	36	Costa Rica	8956	0.2	0.5	39	54
Egypt	6843	0.4	0.5	-12	30	Australia	8814	0.4	0.4	-25	7
Peru	6755	0.3	0.5	-20	37	South Africa	8349	0.3	0.4	-41	40
Dominican Republic	6560	0.5	0.5	-19	25	Philippines	8314	0.6	0.4	-22	18
Panama	6073	0.2	0.5	-10	39	Ecuador	7845	0.4	0.4	-41	40
Russian Federation	6006	0.4	0.5	-43	13	Chile	7682	0.4	0.4	-26	16
South Africa	5628	0.4	0.4	-31	26	Norway	7238	0.4	0.4	-22	22
Ecuador	5452	0.2	0.4	15	39	Trinidad and Tobago	7030	0.5	0.4	-41	25
Costa Rica	5190	0.4	0.4	-16	10	Kuwait	5595	0.3	0.3	-46	41
Honduras	4613	0.4	0.4	-30	36	Peru	5364	0.3	0.3	-28	21
Guatemala	4453	0.3	0.3	-17	14	Bangladesh	4547	0.2	0.2	-2	17
Nigeria	4043	0.2	0.3	-10	11	Hong Kong, China	4448	0.5	0.2	-45	21
Viet Nam	3714	0.1	0.3	12	20	Turkey	4427	0.3	0.2	-22	15
Bahamas	3227	0.2	0.3	-10	31	Honduras	4108	0.2	0.2	-18	17
Qatar	3167	0.1	0.2	-11	16	Argentina	4014	0.3	0.2	-33	-3
Norway	3299	0.2	0.3	-22	13	Dominican Republic	3788	0.3	0.2	-16	11
Above 40	1221210	96.2	95.5	-	-	Above 40	1912521	96.8	97.1	-	-



Table I.14

Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2005	2010	2009	2010			2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	5153223	100.0	100.0	-22	12	World	5356032	100.0	100.0	-25	13
Europe	3682611	73.5	71.5	-23	10	Europe	3641280	70.3	68.0	-23	10
Asia	472969	7.5	9.2	-13	23	Asia	747846	12.3	14.0	-21	20
North America	377788	8.9	7.3	-23	13	North America	264049	5.6	4.9	-22	4
CIS	162207	2.5	3.1	-39	22	CIS	261920	4.2	4.9	-37	27
Africa	162155	2.6	3.1	-14	10	Africa	175552	3.1	3.3	-31	18
Middle East	137733	2.7	2.7	-18	8	South and Central America	107858	1.8	2.0	-30	19
South and Central America	90112	1.3	1.7	-23	31	Middle East	94483	2.0	1.8	-39	36
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3365148	67.8	65.3	-23	10	European Union (27) a	3365148	65.2	62.8	-23	10
United States	313290	7.6	6.1	-23	11	China	372383	4.7	7.0	-18	25
China	148912	1.6	2.9	-1	31	United States	220160	4.8	4.1	-20	2
Switzerland	144350	2.6	2.8	-14	14	Russian Federation	207411	3.4	3.9	-34	27
Russian Federation	113505	1.7	2.2	-41	26	Switzerland	102770	1.9	1.9	-12	9
Above 5	4085205	81.3	79.3	-	-	Above 5	4267871	80.0	79.7	-	-
Turkey	81121	1.4	1.6	-23	32	Norway	96727	1.9	1.8	-32	10
Japan	56913	1.3	1.1	-19	16	Japan	85474	2.2	1.6	-28	8
Norway	57311	1.1	1.1	-18	7	Turkey	55796	1.1	1.0	-25	11
India	44969	0.6	0.9	-18	19	Korea, Republic of	50976	1.0	1.0	-23	14
Brazil	40676	0.5	0.8	-23	37	India	43861	0.6	0.8	-18	24
Korea, Republic of	36725	0.6	0.7	-20	23	Brazil	42709	0.7	0.8	-32	19
United Arab Emirates	36734	0.8	0.7	-25	5	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	38092	0.6	0.7	-44	31
Hong Kong, China	35358	0.6	0.7	-12	30	Taipei, Chinese	31831	0.7	0.6	-30	29
Australia	34860	0.6	0.7	-18	17	Algeria	27690	0.6	0.5	-42	14
Canada	35249	0.7	0.7	-18	13	Malaysia	27203	0.5	0.5	-21	33
Singapore	31553	0.5	0.6	-13	12	Canada	26585	0.5	0.5	-29	7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	30500	0.5	0.6	-13	12	Côte d'Ivoire	25727	0.2	0.5	-26	199
South Africa	27732	0.5	0.5	-25	27	Singapore	24668	0.5	0.5	-15	22
Mexico	27917	0.5	0.5	-31	27	South Africa	23139	0.5	0.4	-36	12
Ukraine	22980	0.4	0.4	-47	18	Thailand	22618	0.4	0.4	-23	14
Algeria	20598	0.3	0.4	-9	0	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	21117	0.7	0.4	-50	30
Egypt	19624	0.3	0.4	-6	11	Kazakhstan	21040	0.3	0.4	-43	39
Taipei, Chinese	19370	0.4	0.4	-18	40	Nigeria	19403	0.2	0.4	-37	34
Israel	19184	0.4	0.4	-23	20	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18995	0.3	0.4	-44	45
Côte d'Ivoire	19011	0.3	0.4	-26	34	Indonesia	18201	0.3	0.3	-18	12
Morocco	18064	0.4	0.4	-22	8	Mexico	17280	0.3	0.3	-31	24
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	15185	0.2	0.3	-41	25	Ukraine	15108	0.3	0.3	-48	37
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	15025	0.4	0.3	-13	3	Israel	14732	0.3	0.3	-25	18
Malaysia	14701	0.3	0.3	-21	10	Hong Kong, China	13981	0.3	0.3	-22	6
Tunisia	14677	0.2	0.3	-14	17	Australia	12812	0.3	0.2	-31	15
Nigeria	14231	0.2	0.3	-20	11	Azerbaijan	12943	0.1	0.2	-34	26
Croatia	13696	0.3	0.3	-29	-9	Tunisia	12608	0.2	0.2	-21	14
Thailand	13065	0.2	0.3	-15	24	Viet Nam	12503	0.2	0.2	-14	15
Côte d'Ivoire	10178	0.2	0.2	-2	66	Chile	12472	0.2	0.2	-37	19
Serbia	9844	0.1	0.2	-31	7	Argentina	12368	0.2	0.2	-27	8
Argentina	9805	0.1	0.2	-26	47	Qatar	10316	0.0	0.2	4	131
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8954	0.1	0.2	4	2	Morocco	10244	0.3	0.2	-26	12
Belarus	8903	0.1	0.2	-26	28	Egypt	9551	0.2	0.2	-29	11
Indonesia	8448	0.1	0.2	-16	15	Iraq	9470	0.1	0.2	-34	7
Chile	7953	0.1	0.2	-16	26	Bangladesh	8746	0.1	0.2	1	8
Above 40	4966321	96.8	96.4	-	-	Above 40	5174860	96.8	96.6	-	-

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Destination	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009			2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	769839	100.0	100.0	-26	33	World	694052	100.0	100.0	-28	26
Asia	452475	51.0	58.8	-19	37	Asia	362709	49.9	52.3	-21	28
North America	139256	25.5	18.1	-31	27	Middle East	118613	16.9	17.1	-45	28
Europe	98720	15.7	12.8	-32	21	North America	83444	14.9	12.0	-24	15
Middle East	25313	2.8	3.3	-36	17	Europe	75876	12.7	10.9	-15	12
South and Central America	17890	1.6	2.3	-36	47	South and Central America	22820	2.4	3.3	-30	45
Africa	10073	1.2	1.3	-34	26	CIS	17163	1.3	2.5	-35	78
CIS	9139	0.9	1.2	-79	122	Africa	11690	1.9	1.7	-57	28
Economy						Economy					
China	171269	16.5	22.2	-13	36	China	153155	21.0	22.1	-14	25
United States	120467	22.9	15.6	-31	26	United States	69214	12.7	10.0	-23	14
European Union (27)	87059	14.8	11.3	-34	20	European Union (27)	66431	11.4	9.6	-16	12
Korea, Republic of	54915	6.8	7.1	-21	32	Australia	44691	4.7	6.4	-27	29
Taipei, Chinese	46253	6.4	6.0	-21	44	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	36046	5.6	5.2	-43	24
Above 5	479963	67.4	62.3	-	-	Above 5	369537	55.4	53.2	-	-
Hong Kong, China a	37253	5.3	4.8	-21	33	United Arab Emirates	29397	4.9	4.2	-52	30
Thailand	34191	3.8	4.4	-25	54	Korea, Republic of	28581	4.8	4.1	-25	30
Singapore	22217	2.7	2.9	-22	22	Indonesia	28192	4.0	4.1	-33	29
Malaysia	17641	2.1	2.3	-22	37	Taipei, Chinese	23109	3.5	3.3	-16	26
Indonesia	15924	1.5	2.1	-26	71	Malaysia	22687	2.8	3.3	-28	36
Australia	15870	2.1	2.1	-30	30	Qatar	21788	2.1	3.1	-40	37
Panama	15525	1.2	2.0	18	21	Thailand	21001	3.0	3.0	-23	31
Philippines	11066	1.5	1.4	-18	35	Russian Federation	16096	1.2	2.3	-34	82
Mexico	9457	1.2	1.2	-31	39	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	11214	2.0	1.6	-49	21
Canada	9325	1.5	1.2	-28	20	Canada	10914	1.7	1.6	-28	19
India	9042	0.6	1.2	-20	43	Kuwait	10312	1.5	1.5	-41	15
Viet Nam	8173	0.6	1.1	-17	25	Brazil	9852	0.9	1.4	-30	55
Russian Federation	8004	0.8	1.0	-80	144	Singapore	8172	1.3	1.2	-22	34
Switzerland	7856	0.4	1.0	44	24	Viet Nam	8184	0.9	1.2	-24	18
United Arab Emirates	7341	0.8	1.0	-40	13	Philippines	7919	1.5	1.1	-24	23
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6487	0.7	0.8	-31	20	Chile	7582	1.0	1.1	-33	43
Brazil	6202	0.5	0.8	-28	46	South Africa	7182	1.1	1.0	-44	44
South Africa	3829	0.6	0.5	-44	47	Switzerland	6857	1.0	1.0	-2	8
Oman	3127	0.2	0.4	-41	34	India	5674	0.6	0.8	-29	52
Chile	2713	0.2	0.4	-51	103	Oman	4535	0.5	0.7	-41	38
Turkey	2556	0.4	0.3	-48	59	Brunei Darussalam	3971	0.4	0.6	-27	19
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2083	0.2	0.3	-13	27	Mexico	3480	0.5	0.5	-27	24
Marshall Islands	1985	0.0	0.3	7	138	Iraq	3424	0.1	0.5	-7	144
Liberia	1956	0.2	0.3	22	32	New Zealand	2701	0.5	0.4	-27	27
New Zealand	1904	0.4	0.2	-40	26	Peru	2131	0.1	0.3	-21	28
Israel	1772	0.2	0.2	-48	56	Norway	1959	0.2	0.3	-20	18
Egypt	1456	0.1	0.2	-27	7	Hong Kong, China	1524	0.3	0.2	-29	38
Kuwait	1422	0.2	0.2	-41	16	Sudan	1222	0.4	0.2	-75	14
Pakistan	1317	0.3	0.2	-30	30	Argentina	1002	0.1	0.1	-9	58
Colombia	1243	0.1	0.2	-31	60	Papua New Guinea	972	0.1	0.1	-24	42
Qatar	1142	0.2	0.1	-19	-30	Israel	832	0.2	0.1	-11	2
Norway	1115	0.2	0.1	-21	5	Bahrain	656	0.1	0.1	26	25
Bangladesh	1023	0.1	0.1	-4	34	Kazakhstan	602	0.1	0.1	-61	82
Peru	997	0.0	0.1	-42	74	Nigeria	542	0.2	0.1	-70	1
Algeria	959	0.1	0.1	-32	33	Colombia	541	0.1	0.1	-17	40
Above 40	754137	98.3	98.0	-	-	Above 40	684346	99.0	98.6	-	-

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.



Table I.16

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
European Union (27)											
World	1529248	100.0	7	11	-15	World	1378497	100.0	7	12	-13
European Union (27)	875599	57.3	6	11	-15	European Union (27)	812508	58.9	6	10	-13
United States	162459	10.6	2	4	-17	United States	172418	12.5	5	9	-10
Switzerland	91787	6.0	10	20	-10	Switzerland	67261	4.9	10	16	-10
China	25789	1.7	14	30	-13	China	18360	1.3	11	16	-18
Russian Federation	25493	1.7	14	24	-19	Japan	17582	1.3	3	19	-23
Above 5	1181127	77.2	-	-	-	Above 5	1088130	78.9	-	-	-
Japan	23871	1.6	-1	5	-17	Turkey	15850	1.1	3	13	-16
Norway	23770	1.6	7	5	-12	Russian Federation	15486	1.1	7	29	-24
Australia	16431	1.1	12	19	-9	Norway	13809	1.0	5	12	-20
Singapore	14930	1.0	9	8	-17	Canada	11088	0.8	5	2	-18
Canada	14851	1.0	7	6	-14	Singapore	10741	0.8	10	28	-17
Brazil	12789	0.8	21	59	-14	India	10153	0.7	13	21	-14
India	12130	0.8	17	10	-5	Hong Kong, China	9167	0.7	8	13	-23
Hong Kong, China	10362	0.7	-1	11	-23	Brazil	8938	0.6	16	40	-3
Turkey	8682	0.6	10	6	-14	Australia	8662	0.6	5	3	-8
Korea, Republic of	8290	0.5	3	15	-30	Egypt	7939	0.6	6	17	-15
Above 15	1327234	86.8	-	-	-	Above 15	1199962	87.0	-	-	-
United States											
World	475979	100.0	8	10	-7	World	334310	100.0	5	9	-8
European Union (27)	169026	35.5	...	12	-12	European Union (27)	121153	36.2	...	7	-13
Canada	41320	8.7	7	6	-6	Bermuda	23603	7.1	17	29	2
Japan	40203	8.4	0	6	-3	Canada	21980	6.6	0	0	-11
Mexico	21471	4.5	2	3	-8	Japan	20735	6.2	0	-1	-13
Switzerland	17254	3.6	11	15	-9	Switzerland	17998	5.4	10	-3	11
Above 5	289274	60.8	-	-	-	Above 5	205470	61.5	-	-	-
China	15406	3.2	17	16	4	Mexico	13493	4.0	-1	2	-11
Brazil	12473	2.6	22	27	6	India	12355	3.7	26	27	-1
Korea, Republic of	12412	2.6	7	9	-2	China	8189	2.4	7	-11	-13
Australia	12028	2.5	13	14	3	Hong Kong, China	6854	2.1	8	17	-17
India	9778	2.1	18	16	-2	Korea, Republic of	6429	1.9	2	-8	-11
Bermuda	9368	2.0	18	5	10	Australia	5666	1.7	6	9	-5
Singapore	9141	1.9	14	15	0	Taipei, Chinese	5130	1.5	-5	-13	-21
Taipei, Chinese	6382	1.3	3	7	5	Brazil	4834	1.4	26	25	0
Hong Kong, China	5933	1.2	13	5	4	Israel	3891	1.2	14	10	3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4928	1.0	18	26	0	Singapore	3827	1.1	2	23	-4
Above 15	387123	81.3	-	-	-	Above 15	276137	82.6	-	-	-
China a											
World	128599	100.0	15	20	-12	World	158107	100.0	17	22	0
Hong Kong, China	37190	28.9	...	...	-11	Hong Kong, China	26310	16.6	...	...	0
European Union (27)	17200	13.4	...	...	-19	European Union (27)	20300	12.8	...	...	-14
Japan	9500	7.4	...	...	-12	United States	15700	9.9	...	...	-33
United States	8200	6.4	...	...	-64	Japan	15200	9.6	...	...	3
Taipei, Chinese	6400	5.0	...	...	-2	Korea, Republic of	10100	6.4	...	...	-3
Above 5	78490	61.0	-	-	-	Above 5	87610	55.4	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	5600	4.4	...	...	-28	Macao, China	7200	4.6	...	...	-3
Singapore	5200	4.0	...	...	-4	Australia	6000	3.8	...	...	-14
Macao, China	3000	2.3	...	...	-30	Singapore	4000	2.5	...	...	17
Australia	1100	0.9	...	...	-25	Taipei, Chinese	2400	1.5	...	...	12
Above 9	93390	72.6	-	-	-	Above 9	107210	67.8	-	-	-



Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
Japan											
World	125918	100.0	5	15	-14	World	146965	100.0	5	13	-12
United States	34291	27.2	...	10	-7	United States	41643	28.3	...	7	-9
European Union (27)	33441	26.6	...	29	-21	European Union (27)	31589	21.5	...	7	-9
Singapore	10414	8.3	...	39	-25	China	8737	5.9	...	10	-1
China	7866	6.2	...	11	-13	Singapore	6935	4.7	...	14	-24
Taipei, Chinese	6721	5.3	...	-25	0	Korea, Republic of	5882	4.0	...	15	-28
Above 5	92733	73.6	-	-	-	Above 5	94786	64.5	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3777	3.0	...	-37	-19	Hong Kong, China	4800	3.3	...	12	-27
Australia	2746	2.2	...	35	23	Taipei, Chinese	3757	2.6	...	7	-16
Thailand	2567	2.0	...	20	-49	United Arab Emirates	3657	2.5	...	141	-21
Canada	2041	1.6	...	65	-41	Australia	3420	2.3	...	-3	-4
Switzerland	1848	1.5	...	57	-32	Thailand	2876	2.0	...	11	-6
Indonesia	1804	1.4	...	30	-12	Switzerland	2648	1.8	...	8	-16
United Arab Emirates	1528	1.2	...	136	-36	Indonesia	1699	1.2	...	9	-4
India	1297	1.0	...	37	-19	Philippines	1476	1.0	...	0	-14
Philippines	973	0.8	...	-10	-21	Canada	1411	1.0	...	-5	-9
Brazil	928	0.7	...	39	12	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1041	0.7	...	4	-20
Above 15	112241	89.1	-	-	-	Above 15	121570	82.7	-	-	-
Singapore b, c											
World	93245	100.0	14	17	-6	World	79117	100.0	9	17	-9
European Union (27)	12577	13.5	...	30	-9	United States	14597	18.4	10	9	-1
United States	9775	10.5	11	15	-9	European Union (27)	12881	16.3	...	33	-13
Japan	5149	5.5	1	2	-23	Japan	3446	4.4	5	16	-21
Australia	5041	5.4	19	25	20	China	2788	3.5	21	28	4
China	4701	5.0	17	14	-8	Hong Kong, China	2409	3.0	14	7	-5
Above 5	37243	39.9	-	-	-	Above 5	36122	45.7	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	4104	4.4	13	10	1	Australia	1882	2.4	17	8	8
Indonesia	3415	3.7	15	13	11	India	1580	2.0	20	30	-3
Malaysia	3164	3.4	14	13	1	Switzerland	1446	1.8	15	30	-10
India	3005	3.2	19	14	5	Korea, Republic of	1262	1.6	13	24	-2
Korea, Republic of	2804	3.0	8	14	-12	Malaysia	1127	1.4	12	31	-13
Switzerland	2272	2.4	14	-2	3	Taipei, Chinese	1001	1.3	20	5	27
Taipei, Chinese	2051	2.2	13	9	10	Indonesia	904	1.1	5	17	-6
Thailand	1998	2.1	8	12	-3	Thailand	714	0.9	2	18	-21
United Arab Emirates	1381	1.5	17	25	-12	United Arab Emirates	675	0.9	31	28	54
Norway	1014	1.1	22	25	-4	Norway	657	0.8	9	43	-8
Above 15	62451	67.0	-	-	-	Above 15	47371	59.9	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China d											
World	86339	100.0	8	9	-6	World	43807	100.0	7	11	-7
China	22860	26.5	9	9	1	China	11622	26.5	6	6	-3
United States	18055	20.9	9	8	-7	European Union (27)	7584	17.3	...	14	-8
European Union (27)	16074	18.6	...	12	-8	United States	6536	14.9	6	11	-5
Japan	5458	6.3	5	2	-8	Japan	3414	7.8	4	12	-13
Taipei, Chinese	3836	4.4	-4	2	-19	Singapore	2551	5.8	15	15	-6
Above 5	66283	76.8	-	-	-	Above 5	31707	72.4	-	-	-
Singapore	2470	2.9	9	3	-4	Australia	2158	4.9	1	3	-6
Australia	2335	2.7	11	19	-8	Taipei, Chinese	1828	4.2	7	17	-5
Korea, Republic of	1971	2.3	8	10	-20	Canada	1126	2.6	4	18	-20
Canada	1318	1.5	7	17	-19	Thailand	797	1.8	-4	-4	-17
Malaysia	1109	1.3	10	20	-11	Korea, Republic of	747	1.7	-2	9	-7
India	963	1.1	16	34	4	Malaysia	714	1.6	11	5	2
Switzerland	869	1.0	8	-15	-3	Macao, China	683	1.6	10	13	2
Thailand	733	0.8	0	1	-10	India	639	1.5	16	32	-15
Philippines	683	0.8	7	13	-3	Philippines	362	0.8	1	18	-24
United Arab Emirates	559	0.6	16	75	-7	Switzerland	346	0.8	9	5	2
Above 15	79293	91.8	-	-	-	Above 15	41107	93.8	-	-	-



Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-09	2008	2009			2005-09	2008	2009	
Korea, Republic of e											
World	72466	100.0	11	25	-19	World	79525	100.0	8	14	-17
United States	11322	15.6	0	-8	-18	United States	21576	27.1	7	5	-8
China	9750	13.5	13	45	-26	European Union (27)	15970	20.1	11	18	-20
Japan	8513	11.7	7	41	-10	China	8612	10.8	8	19	-19
European Union (27)	7644	10.5	3	5	-34	Japan	7495	9.4	1	-2	-22
United Arab Emirates	5485	7.6	74	18	148	Hong Kong, China	3625	4.6	10	23	-38
Above 5	42714	58.9	-	-	-	Above 5	57278	72.0	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3113	4.3	2	42	-28	Singapore	2843	3.6	3	16	-30
Singapore	2968	4.1	21	27	-23	Australia	1652	2.1	4	17	-8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2449	3.4	38	11	41	Viet Nam	1577	2.0	20	32	-5
Viet Nam	1354	1.9	37	89	-21	United Arab Emirates	1309	1.6	27	52	-2
India	1307	1.8	27	-1	13	Canada	1297	1.6	0	-9	-11
Australia	1261	1.7	27	14	76	Indonesia	1191	1.5	15	29	-5
Taipei, Chinese	1257	1.7	-3	28	-40	Taipei, Chinese	988	1.2	5	10	-19
Thailand	1159	1.6	6	34	-15	Norway	894	1.1	26	98	13
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1061	1.5	27	43	133	Thailand	889	1.1	-2	-10	-20
Philippines	850	1.2	22	42	-27	Switzerland	815	1.0	7	10	-12
Above 15	59493	82.1	-	-	-	Above 15	70732	88.9	-	-	-
Canada											
World	58452	100.0	2	5	-12	World	78106	100.0	5	7	-11
United States	30381	52.0	-1	2	-15	United States	43325	55.5	3	5	-12
European Union (27)	10749	18.4	1	14	-13	European Union (27)	13057	16.7	6	5	-13
Japan	887	1.5	-8	-2	-23	Japan	1197	1.5	-12	-11	-20
Above 3	42016	71.9	-	-	-	Above 3	57579	73.7	-	-	-
Russian Federation f											
World	41154	100.0	14	30	-19	World	59241	100.0	12	30	-20
European Union (27)	16005	38.9	12	31	-22	European Union (27)	26555	44.8	12	27	-16
United States	3612	8.8	13	16	-2	Turkey	4283	7.2	5	20	-34
Ukraine	2099	5.1	17	89	-38	United States	3679	6.2	18	23	-3
Switzerland	1540	3.7	9	36	-8	Ukraine	2615	4.4	6	17	-8
Kazakhstan	1385	3.4	18	31	-15	Egypt	2034	3.4	20	7	13
Above 5	24642	59.9	-	-	-	Above 5	39166	66.1	-	-	-
Turkey	1212	2.9	7	43	-45	Switzerland	1852	3.1	17	33	-5
Uzbekistan	1063	2.6	48	50	-26	Panama	1019	1.7	14	30	-6
British Virgin Islands	1041	2.5	20	22	-11	China	991	1.7	1	17	-38
China	824	2.0	6	-2	-5	Kazakhstan	775	1.3	10	29	-21
Tajikistan	629	1.5	39	40	-36	Belarus	766	1.3	16	41	-20
Canada	565	1.4	49	27	-19	United Arab Emirates	662	1.1	12	15	-12
Korea, Republic of	539	1.3	9	18	-10	Korea, Republic of	627	1.1	25	39	22
Japan	445	1.1	-4	-14	-11	Israel	596	1.0	11	31	2
Panama	443	1.1	34	62	-12	Thailand	488	0.8	36	18	-12
Belarus	437	1.1	11	21	-21	British Virgin Islands	357	0.6	22	61	-31
Above 15	31841	77.4	-	-	-	Above 15	47300	79.8	-	-	-



Table I.16 (continued)

Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009	2009	2005-09			2008	2009	2009	2009
Australia											
World	40287	100.0	7	12	-9	World	40611	100.0	8	21	-15
European Union (27)	6745	16.7	3	2	-9	European Union (27)	8997	22.2	6	15	-12
China	4187	10.4	16	21	5	United States	7451	18.3	10	18	-12
United States	3748	9.3	3	5	-16	Singapore	2683	6.6	4	15	-35
India	2847	7.1	32	47	13	New Zealand	2220	5.5	10	19	-5
New Zealand	2504	6.2	1	1	-15	Thailand	1730	4.3	26	27	1
Above 5	20031	49.7	-	-	-	Above 5	23080	56.8	-	-	-
Singapore	2275	5.6	5	25	-29	Japan	1630	4.0	4	37	-21
Japan	1580	3.9	-10	-12	-19	Hong Kong, China	1420	3.5	4	21	-18
Korea, Republic of	1409	3.5	8	0	-9	China	1125	2.8	5	21	-15
Hong Kong, China	1304	3.2	2	2	-3	Indonesia	1101	2.7	14	62	18
Malaysia	1271	3.2	7	14	-1	Switzerland	975	2.4	7	49	-28
Indonesia	892	2.2	10	12	7	Malaysia	753	1.9	6	5	-16
Thailand	826	2.1	14	15	7	Fiji	738	1.8	7	34	-10
Viet Nam	651	1.6	36	60	32	Canada	633	1.6	7	32	-19
Switzerland	608	1.5	14	20	0	India	516	1.3	20	42	-13
Canada	594	1.5	9	2	-11	Viet Nam	472	1.2	11	24	-17
Above 15	31442	78.0	-	-	-	Above 15	32443	79.9	-	-	-

a ASEAN countries accounted for 7 per cent of total commercial services exports and 8 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; exports and imports of financial intermediation services indirectly measured; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 14 per cent of services exports, and 27 per cent of imports.

c ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2009, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

e In 2009 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and 5 per cent of imports.

f In 2009 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 8 per cent of exports and 12 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



5. Regional trade agreements

Table I.17

Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	52	11.4	13.4	-19	19	27	8.9	9.4	-23	17	25	25.5	26.1	-15	21
Fuels and mining products	121	57.2	31.2	-42	30	101	58.6	34.3	-43	30	20	49.6	21.3	-38	31
Manufactures	186	25.7	47.9	-27	18	149	27.0	50.9	-28	20	36	18.6	38.7	-21	13
Total exports	388	100.0	100.0	-31	23	294	100.0	100.0	-33	22	94	100.0	100.0	-22	24
Mexico															
Agricultural products	19	5.9	6.3	-3	13	15	5.5	6.0	0	14	4	8.1	7.8	-13	12
Fuels and mining products	50	77.0	16.7	-37	38	40	78.8	15.9	-36	34	10	64.2	20.6	-42	53
Manufactures	222	16.7	74.5	-19	30	189	15.2	75.7	-18	29	33	27.4	68.5	-26	33
Total exports	298	100.0	100.0	-21	30	250	100.0	100.0	-20	29	49	100.0	100.0	-28	35
United States															
Agricultural products	213	9.3	10.9	-15	19	82	7.7	8.5	-14	14	132	11.3	13.1	-15	22
Fuels and mining products	299	74.6	15.2	-37	38	180	73.0	18.8	-41	35	119	76.8	11.8	-30	41
Manufactures	1352	12.1	68.8	-19	20	659	16.2	69.0	-20	24	693	7.1	68.7	-17	16
Total exports	1965	100.0	100.0	-21	23	956	100.0	100.0	-24	24	1009	100.0	100.0	-18	21
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	143	9.2	11.2	-15	19	39	7.8	9.5	-12	13	103	10.0	11.9	-16	22
Fuels and mining products	128	81.0	10.0	-30	45	40	82.8	9.6	-38	53	89	80.0	10.3	-26	42
Manufactures	944	5.6	73.8	-17	18	321	6.7	77.8	-17	22	623	5.0	72.0	-17	16
Total exports	1278	100.0	100.0	-18	21	413	100.0	100.0	-19	24	866	100.0	100.0	-17	20
Imports															
Canada															
Agricultural products	33	6.8	8.2	-6	12	20	7.0	8.9	-5	10	12	6.6	7.1	-7	17
Fuels and mining products	52	78.9	13.0	-39	33	20	83.5	8.8	-42	35	32	71.5	18.6	-38	32
Manufactures	301	12.0	74.7	-19	21	180	7.3	78.7	-22	23	121	19.4	69.5	-16	17
Total imports	402	100.0	100.0	-21	22	229	100.0	100.0	-22	22	174	100.0	100.0	-20	21
Mexico															
Agricultural products	24	7.4	7.8	-22	16	19	10.2	12.2	-23	16	5	3.8	3.3	-20	19
Fuels and mining products	33	83.5	10.7	-45	52	23	79.9	14.6	-39	57	10	88.2	6.5	-55	43
Manufactures	247	8.0	79.5	-21	27	114	9.6	72.0	-24	26	133	5.8	87.4	-19	28
Total imports	311	100.0	100.0	-24	29	159	100.0	100.0	-26	28	152	100.0	100.0	-23	29
United States															
Agricultural products	174	5.9	6.5	-13	15	81	7.9	9.0	-14	15	93	4.8	5.2	-12	15
Fuels and mining products	494	73.8	18.4	-44	32	181	71.4	20.1	-41	35	313	75.0	17.5	-45	31
Manufactures	1917	17.2	71.5	-21	23	600	17.0	66.7	-22	25	1317	17.3	73.9	-20	21
Total imports	2682	100.0	100.0	-25	23	900	100.0	100.0	-26	25	1782	100.0	100.0	-25	22
NAFTA															
Agricultural products	116	5.5	5.9	-13	16	41	7.7	8.0	-15	17	75	4.7	5.2	-12	15
Fuels and mining products	408	71.5	20.7	-44	31	138	63.9	26.9	-42	31	270	74.3	18.6	-46	31
Manufactures	1369	19.4	69.5	-21	22	306	23.3	59.8	-22	27	1063	18.0	73.0	-21	21
Total imports	1969	100.0	100.0	-26	23	512	100.0	100.0	-27	26	1457	100.0	100.0	-26	22

Table I.18

Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	35	47.5	50.8	-25	22	4	23.4	21.6	-22	25	31	53.2	60.5	-25	22
Fuels and mining products	8	30.4	11.6	-11	2	2	58.5	11.2	-15	-8	6	23.8	11.8	-6	0
Manufactures	22	19.5	31.9	-18	22	11	18.1	67.2	-11	29	10	19.8	20.2	-23	16
Total exports	68	100.0	100.0	-21	22	17	100.0	100.0	-14	23	51	100.0	100.0	-22	22
Brazil															
Agricultural products	69	29.6	34.0	-6	19	1	5.7	5.6	-12	26	67	32.2	37.6	-6	19
Fuels and mining products	56	52.1	27.9	-26	72	2	86.5	11.0	-7	8	54	48.3	30.0	-29	0
Manufactures	71	16.0	35.2	-33	22	19	7.7	83.3	-31	50	52	16.9	29.2	-33	15
Total exports	202	100.0	100.0	-23	32	23	100.0	100.0	-27	43	179	100.0	100.0	-22	31
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	4	84.6	88.5	-30	43	2	84.1	85.3	-30	44	2	85.2	91.4	-30	42
Fuels and mining products	0	13.8	0.8	-39	103	0	13.8	0.9	-48	68	0	13.8	0.8	137	0
Manufactures	0	1.4	10.7	-18	42	0	2.1	13.8	-12	39	0	0.5	7.8	-26	48
Total exports	5	100.0	100.0	-29	43	2	100.0	100.0	-28	43	2	100.0	100.0	-30	43
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	5	63.4	72.3	-4	23	1	34.8	43.4	24	24	4	71.9	85.8	-9	22
Fuels and mining products	0	29.6	3.0	-59	131	0	61.2	8.4	-60	405	0	20.2	0.5	-80	0
Manufactures	2	5.3	23.6	-16	24	1	4.1	48.2	-17	37	1	5.6	12.1	-16	5
Total exports	7	100.0	100.0	-9	25	2	100.0	100.0	-4	39	5	100.0	100.0	-11	19
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	112	35.3	39.9	-13	21	8	16.6	17.6	-19	29	104	38.0	44.0	-13	20
Fuels and mining products	64	45.9	22.9	-24	59	5	72.3	10.4	-12	4	60	42.0	25.2	24	0
Manufactures	95	16.5	33.8	-29	22	32	11.1	71.9	-24	42	63	17.3	26.7	-32	15
Total exports	281	100.0	100.0	-22	29	44	100.0	100.0	-21	34	237	100.0	100.0	-22	29
Imports															
Argentina															
Agricultural products	2	4.3	3.7	-40	9	1	5.5	4.3	-55	-14	1	3.6	3.4	-12	31
Fuels and mining products	6	86.3	10.6	-45	75	2	84.4	10.0	-45	69	4	87.7	10.9	-3	0
Manufactures	48	8.4	84.3	-31	44	16	10.1	85.6	-32	49	32	7.3	83.7	-30	42
Total imports	57	100.0	100.0	-32	46	19	100.0	100.0	-36	46	38	100.0	100.0	-31	46
Brazil															
Agricultural products	11	5.9	5.9	-16	32	5	28.4	26.7	-11	20	6	3.5	3.7	-20	43
Fuels and mining products	38	71.9	19.9	-46	62	2	55.3	9.4	-32	13	36	73.7	21.0	-13	0
Manufactures	142	22.2	74.1	-21	40	12	16.2	63.8	-9	41	130	22.8	75.2	-22	40
Total imports	191	100.0	100.0	-27	43	18	100.0	100.0	-13	32	173	100.0	100.0	-28	45
Paraguay															
Agricultural products	1	9.4	8.1	-4	31	1	15.5	14.4	-5	25	0	4.4	3.6	2	56
Fuels and mining products	1	75.1	12.5	-28	19	1	63.7	21.0	-18	52	0	84.5	6.5	-50	0
Manufactures	8	15.5	79.3	-24	51	3	20.7	64.4	-33	52	5	11.1	89.8	-19	51
Total imports	10	100.0	100.0	-23	45	4	100.0	100.0	-26	47	6	100.0	100.0	-21	43
Uruguay															
Agricultural products	1	11.2	12.0	-6	23	1	18.0	21.3	-4	12	0	6.3	6.8	-12	49
Fuels and mining products	2	62.9	20.1	-36	0	0	71.6	6.5	-31	-74	2	56.7	27.8	-3	0
Manufactures	6	25.9	67.2	-19	34	2	10.5	72.2	-18	27	4	37.0	64.3	-19	39
Total imports	9	100.0	100.0	-24	25	3	100.0	100.0	-20	-1	6	100.0	100.0	-27	46
MERCOSUR															
Agricultural products	15	5.8	5.7	-20	28	7	14.8	15.7	-22	14	8	3.6	3.7	-18	42
Fuels and mining products	47	75.4	17.6	-45	58	5	72.2	10.6	-35	17	42	76.1	19.1	-12	0
Manufactures	203	18.6	76.3	-23	41	33	13.0	73.7	-24	44	171	20.0	76.8	-23	40
Total imports	267	100.0	100.0	-28	43	44	100.0	100.0	-25	35	222	100.0	100.0	-28	45



Table I.19

Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009		2010	2010	2005	2010		2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	1	22.0	15.8	3	-1	0	79.9	66.6	26	-4	1	14.8	9.8	-12	2
Fuels and mining products	5	10.9	76.5	-30	36	0	9.4	28.9	-5	106	5	11.1	82.1	-31	35
Manufactures	0	64.2	6.3	-25	41	0	10.4	4.5	-13	13	0	70.9	6.5	-26	44
Total exports	6	100.0	100.0	-25	28	1	100.0	100.0	18	14	6	100.0	100.0	-28	30
Colombia															
Agricultural products	6	21.7	14.5	-11	-3	0	9.3	9.2	-7	22	5	23.1	14.9	-11	-4
Fuels and mining products	23	34.7	58.2	-10	42	1	65.3	17.8	-13	173	23	31.4	61.6	-10	41
Manufactures	9	40.6	22.0	-24	-3	2	25.4	73.0	-14	31	7	42.2	17.7	-26	-11
Total exports	40	100.0	100.0	-13	21	3	100.0	100.0	-13	43	37	100.0	100.0	-13	20
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	6	31.8	34.1	5	9	0	14.3	14.6	13	3	6	34.5	36.8	4	9
Fuels and mining products	10	7.1	55.9	-40	39	1	29.0	51.5	-50	49	9	3.8	56.5	-39	38
Manufactures	2	58.6	9.6	-17	43	1	56.7	33.8	-23	27	1	58.8	6.2	-10	58
Total exports	17	100.0	100.0	-26	26	2	100.0	100.0	-35	33	15	100.0	100.0	-25	25
Peru															
Agricultural products	6	18.2	16.7	-8	22	0	16.5	16.8	19	17	6	18.3	16.6	-9	22
Fuels and mining products	18	14.1	49.5	-27	49	1	46.4	32.7	-4	50	17	12.5	50.5	-28	48
Manufactures	4	48.6	10.7	-21	17	1	37.2	50.6	-6	22	3	49.1	8.4	-25	15
Total exports	36	100.0	100.0	-15	32	2	100.0	100.0	-1	29	34	100.0	100.0	-15	32
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	19	22.5	18.8	-5	8	1	16.8	17.4	14	7	17	23.1	18.9	-6	8
Fuels and mining products	55	21.0	55.9	-24	43	2	47.4	31.7	-35	70	53	18.5	57.9	-24	42
Manufactures	15	48.1	14.8	-23	7	4	35.8	50.8	-14	28	11	49.3	11.6	-25	0
Total exports	99	100.0	100.0	-17	26	8	100.0	100.0	-16	34	91	100.0	100.0	-17	26
Imports															
Bolivia, Plurinational State of															
Agricultural products	0	11.6	8.6	-15	7	0	15.8	12.3	3	19	0	11.2	8.2	-17	5
Fuels and mining products	1	76.2	13.0	-15	38	0	79.3	6.2	-5	63	1	75.9	13.7	-16	37
Manufactures	4	11.1	78.0	-11	23	0	4.5	81.1	-12	18	4	11.8	77.7	-11	23
Total imports	5	100.0	100.0	-13	21	1	100.0	100.0	-11	20	5	100.0	100.0	-13	21
Colombia															
Agricultural products	4	10.4	11.0	-17	19	1	29.8	24.5	17	1	4	9.0	10.1	-22	23
Fuels and mining products	3	83.2	7.1	-35	59	0	57.2	10.9	-40	52	3	85.1	6.9	-35	60
Manufactures	33	5.2	80.4	-15	22	2	12.9	64.6	-19	31	31	4.7	81.5	-15	21
Total imports	41	100.0	100.0	-17	24	3	100.0	100.0	-13	24	38	100.0	100.0	-17	24
Ecuador															
Agricultural products	2	8.7	9.4	-16	21	0	9.6	14.8	1	29	1	8.6	8.4	-20	19
Fuels and mining products	5	72.3	22.4	-22	62	1	65.5	19.1	97	75	4	73.7	23.0	-28	60
Manufactures	14	12.3	67.7	-19	32	2	24.8	66.1	-19	45	12	9.8	68.0	-20	30
Total imports	21	100.0	100.0	-20	36	3	100.0	100.0	-7	47	18	100.0	100.0	-22	35
Peru															
Agricultural products	4	13.2	11.9	-21	33	0	12.9	14.8	-3	15	3	13.3	11.6	-23	36
Fuels and mining products	5	66.0	15.4	-43	40	2	29.1	50.7	-46	44	3	72.2	11.4	-41	37
Manufactures	22	20.7	71.8	-24	37	1	57.9	34.4	-13	34	21	14.5	76.1	-24	37
Total imports	30	100.0	100.0	-27	38	3	100.0	100.0	-32	36	27	100.0	100.0	-26	38
Andean Community															
Agricultural products	10	10.8	10.8	-18	23	2	16.6	17.5	6	12	9	10.1	10.1	-22	25
Fuels and mining products	13	75.8	13.3	-34	51	2	51.3	26.3	-36	52	10	78.9	11.9	-34	51
Manufactures	72	11.3	74.9	-18	28	5	32.1	56.1	-17	35	67	8.7	76.9	-19	27
Total imports	97	100.0	100.0	-21	30	9	100.0	100.0	-19	34	87	100.0	100.0	-21	30



Table I.20

Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
		2010	2005	2010	2009		2010	2010	2005	2010		2009	2010	2010	2005	2010	2009	2010
Exports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	36	16.7	22.8	-23	39	6	12.6	18.8	-10	44	30	17.6	23.9	-25	38
Fuels and mining products	62	46.9	39.4	-13	39	12	62.1	37.0	-1	37	50	43.5	40.1	-16	40
Manufactures	58	36.1	37.0	-11	22	14	24.5	43.4	-13	26	44	38.8	35.3	-10	20
Total exports	158	100.0	100.0	-14	32	33	100.0	100.0	-9	32	124	100.0	100.0	-16	32
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	29	9.5	14.5	-26	38	5	6.9	10.2	-13	36	24	10.4	16.0	-28	39
Fuels and mining products	35	74.9	17.8	-36	38	10	72.1	20.5	-34	22	25	75.9	16.9	-37	46
Manufactures	133	14.6	67.0	-16	22	35	19.5	68.4	-17	24	99	12.9	66.5	-15	21
Total exports	199	100.0	100.0	-21	26	50	100.0	100.0	-21	25	148	100.0	100.0	-21	27
Philippines															
Agricultural products	4	6.6	8.0	-20	30	1	5.5	4.7	-26	28	4	6.8	8.9	-19	30
Fuels and mining products	3	89.0	6.2	-46	43	1	87.9	7.8	-51	47	2	89.3	5.8	-44	42
Manufactures	44	4.1	85.1	-19	34	10	6.5	87.4	-9	111	34	3.6	84.4	-21	20
Total exports	51	100.0	100.0	-22	34	12	100.0	100.0	-18	98	40	100.0	100.0	-22	23
Singapore															
Agricultural products	8	1.9	2.2	-12	26	3	2.5	3.0	-4	24	5	1.7	1.9	-17	27
Fuels and mining products	61	80.5	17.3	-34	37	28	78.3	25.8	-36	48	33	81.5	13.6	-33	29
Manufactures	254	13.0	72.3	-16	28	72	17.5	67.3	-22	23	183	10.9	74.5	-14	31
Total exports	352	100.0	100.0	-20	30	107	100.0	100.0	-25	31	245	100.0	100.0	-18	30
Thailand															
Agricultural products	35	16.0	18.0	-12	26	7	12.6	15.6	-17	41	28	17.0	18.7	-10	22
Fuels and mining products	12	76.0	6.2	-31	29	7	72.4	15.6	-26	47	5	77.0	3.4	-36	11
Manufactures	142	5.5	72.4	-14	29	30	13.3	68.7	-16	33	111	3.4	73.6	-13	28
Total exports	195	100.0	100.0	-14	28	44	100.0	100.0	-18	36	151	100.0	100.0	-13	26
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	132	9.5	12.6	-18	32	25	6.9	9.6	-12	34	107	10.4	13.6	-19	31
Fuels and mining products	197	72.1	18.7	-28	35	68	71.7	25.7	-26	34	129	72.2	16.4	-29	35
Manufactures	682	16.1	64.9	-15	27	166	20.0	62.9	-18	29	516	14.8	65.5	-13	27
Total exports	1052	100.0	100.0	-18	29	265	100.0	100.0	-20	31	788	100.0	100.0	-17	29
Imports															
Indonesia															
Agricultural products	15	8.8	11.5	-19	44	2	4.5	6.2	-22	65	13	10.8	13.7	-19	41
Fuels and mining products	31	65.4	23.8	-42	53	15	56.6	40.6	-50	63	16	69.7	17.1	-33	44
Manufactures	85	25.7	64.4	-25	44	20	38.8	53.1	-24	35	65	19.5	69.0	-26	48
Total imports	132	100.0	100.0	-29	46	38	100.0	100.0	-36	47	94	100.0	100.0	-26	46
Malaysia															
Agricultural products	16	6.3	9.7	-8	30	7	8.6	15.1	-14	37	9	5.5	7.7	-4	26
Fuels and mining products	25	78.8	15.1	-38	60	11	68.8	24.0	-33	48	14	82.2	11.8	-43	70
Manufactures	121	11.7	73.2	-18	30	27	20.4	59.4	-17	44	94	8.7	78.4	-19	26
Total imports	165	100.0	100.0	-21	33	45	100.0	100.0	-21	44	120	100.0	100.0	-21	29
Philippines															
Agricultural products	7	7.8	11.7	-19	22	3	12.5	16.7	-32	49	4	6.7	9.7	-12	8
Fuels and mining products	12	76.4	20.8	-34	31	4	65.4	24.9	-32	58	8	78.9	19.2	-35	20
Manufactures	39	15.6	67.1	-21	27	10	21.5	57.9	-17	33	30	14.2	70.6	-22	25
Total imports	58	100.0	100.0	-24	27	16	100.0	100.0	-24	41	42	100.0	100.0	-24	22
Singapore															
Agricultural products	11	3.2	3.5	-12	24	4	4.9	5.8	-13	24	7	2.6	2.8	-12	24
Fuels and mining products	86	76.1	27.6	-31	33	17	78.1	22.1	-28	17	69	75.4	29.3	-32	37
Manufactures	202	19.2	65.0	-21	24	48	16.0	64.2	-20	31	154	20.4	65.2	-21	22
Total imports	311	100.0	100.0	-23	26	75	100.0	100.0	-21	26	236	100.0	100.0	-24	26
Thailand															
Agricultural products	12	6.0	6.6	-20	28	2	6.4	6.2	-17	24	10	5.9	6.6	-20	29
Fuels and mining products	40	69.5	22.0	-35	33	9	61.2	27.3	-14	13	31	71.5	20.9	-40	40
Manufactures	122	21.6	67.0	-21	36	21	28.4	65.6	-18	25	101	20.0	67.3	-22	38
Total imports	182	100.0	100.0	-25	36	33	100.0	100.0	-17	22	150	100.0	100.0	-27	40
ASEAN															
Agricultural products	72	6.0	7.6	-14	29	22	7.1	9.4	-16	32	50	5.6	7.0	-13	28
Fuels and mining products	208	73.6	21.9	-34	37	63	67.5	26.9	-34	34	145	75.6	20.3	-35	38
Manufactures	645	18.6	67.9	-19	30	142	23.9	60.6	-17	30	503	16.8	70.2	-20	30
Total imports	950	100.0	100.0	-23	31	234	100.0	100.0	-22	31	716	100.0	100.0	-23	31



6. Least-developed countries

Table I.21

Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP				
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services	
		2009	2005	2009	2005	2009	2005	2009
LDCs	531400	52	27	47	24	5	3
Afghanistan	12466	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	84945	266	49	264	48	2	1
Bangladesh	79554	21	20	20	19	1	1
Benin	6680	34	21	26	18	8	3
Bhutan	1283	59	40	50	36	10	4
Burkina Faso	7948	21	11	19	10	2	1
Burundi	1163	9	6	9	6	1	0
Cambodia	10354	109	57	80	42	29	15
Central African Republic	1988	15	8	13	6	2	1
Chad	8400	231	34	227	31	4	2
Comoros	530	26	13	7	3	19	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	11668	58	41	56	37	2	4
Djibouti	875	24	25	7	9	17	16
Equatorial Guinea	18525	299	48	297	48	2	0
Eritrea	1654	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	25585	21	13	11	6	10	7
Gambia	811	44	34	25	21	20	13
Guinea	3799	28	29	27	28	1	2
Guinea-Bissau	430	44	34	42	28	2	7
Haiti	7205	15	12	13	8	3	5
Kiribati	137	22	11	8	3	14	9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5543	43	26	32	19	11	7
Lesotho	1622	89	48	83	44	6	4
Liberia	843	38	38	24	21	14	17
Madagascar	9463	32	18	22	12	11	6
Malawi	4269	32	23	29	21	3	2
Maldives	1261	77	65	26	13	51	52
Mali	8740	56	24	45	20	10	4
Mauritania	2858	65	53	58	48	7	5
Mozambique	9846	49	24	41	19	7	6
Myanmar	35226	45	...	43	...	3	...
Nepal	12615	21	11	16	7	5	5
Niger	5354	31	20	27	19	5	2
Rwanda	4457	12	10	7	4	5	6
Samoa	523	54	33	5	5	49	28
Sao Tome and Principe	175	...	11	...	5	...	6
Senegal	13273	48	22	34	14	15	8
Sierra Leone	1954	41	17	29	14	12	3
Solomon Islands	645	32	36	24	25	8	11
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	55927	40	16	39	15	1	1
Tanzania	20490	32	25	19	16	13	9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	498	...	11	...	2	...	9
Togo	2898	59	40	48	31	11	9
Tuvalu	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	14326	24	22	16	16	8	6
Vanuatu	590	71	50	16	11	55	40
Yemen	26576	71	26	68	22	3	4
Zambia	14314	76	32	69	30	6	2
Memorandum item:							
World	60557000	40	26	32	20	8	6

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. See the Metadata.

Table I.22

Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
LDCs	165163	15	32	-25	30	174564	15	30	-5	13
Oil Exporters a										
Angola	53500	17	44	-36	31	21500	21	54	8	-5
Sudan	11443	19	31	-30	40	10045	8	7	4	4
Equatorial Guinea	10500	8	56	-43	15	5700	34	65	33	10
Myanmar	8749	18	9	-3	30	4807	20	29	2	9
Yemen	8700	9	20	-17	39	9700	13	24	-13	6
Chad	3450	2	18	-39	30	2600	22	6	21	13
Bhutan	550	16	-23	-5	11	760	14	3	-3	44
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	19191	16	23	-2	27	27819	15	28	-8	27
Cambodia	5030	10	15	-9	17	7500	14	20	-10	28
Madagascar	1090	5	6	-20	4	2650	9	43	-15	-17
Nepal	860	0	8	-12	5	5280	18	15	22	20
Lesotho	820	5	15	-19	15	2200	9	15	-3	13
Haiti	580	4	-8	20	1	3150	17	38	-8	48
Samoa	60	-7	-26	-36	29	310	5	8	-20	34
Exporters of agriculture										
Uganda	1612	15	29	-9	3	4550	17	30	-6	7
Ethiopia	2238	20	25	1	38	8552	16	42	-7	12
Benin	1200	16	22	-7	1	2200	17	12	-10	7
Burkina Faso	1288	22	11	30	43	2048	10	20	-7	10
Malawi	1066	16	21	26	-1	1900	10	20	9	6
Togo	800	4	33	-11	0	1550	8	22	0	3
Somalia	410	6	20	-5	2	830	6	22	-16	12
Afghanistan	430	2	9	-25	7	4400	12	7	10	32
Rwanda	297	19	51	-28	54	1431	27	52	11	9
Solomon Islands	227	17	28	-22	37	405	17	12	-18	51
Liberia	231	12	21	-39	55	700	18	63	-32	27
Central African Republic	140	2	-16	-20	17	340	14	21	0	13
Guinea-Bissau	125	7	20	-7	5	220	16	18	16	-4
Burundi	100	12	-2	11	57	509	14	26	0	27
Vanuatu	49	5	14	0	-14	285	14	37	-6	-3
Comoros	18	8	-35	78	13	190	14	27	-3	12
Gambia	15	13	9	10	0	276	1	0	-6	-9
Kiribati	11	21	53	40	-48	100	6	0	-3	47
Sao Tome and Principe	11	10	56	-24	36	112	18	44	-9	9
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	17	16	55	-35	96	298	22	47	10	1
Exporters of non-fuel minerals										
Zambia	7200	32	10	-15	67	5321	16	26	-25	40
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	5300	17	42	-20	51	4500	11	26	-9	15
Tanzania	3687	17	36	-4	26	7830	19	33	-10	22
Mozambique	3200	12	10	-19	49	4500	13	31	-6	20
Mali	2350	16	35	1	11	2850	13	53	-21	8
Mauritania	2033	27	28	-23	48	1822	5	22	-26	27
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1600	24	18	-5	55	1800	15	32	1	27
Guinea	1250	8	12	-22	19	1100	6	12	-22	4
Niger	930	14	37	-5	8	2150	18	48	12	13
Sierra Leone	338	16	-12	7	46	770	17	20	-3	48
Others										
Senegal	2161	6	30	-7	7	4782	6	34	-28	1
Maldives	200	4	45	-49	18	1095	8	27	-30	13
Djibouti	95	19	18	13	23	420	9	21	-21	-7
Eritrea	12	1	-17	0	9	690	7	18	-2	17
Tuvalu	0	37	117	50	0	16	4	69	-47	14
Memorandum item:										
World b	15237000	8	15	-22	22	15402000	7	16	-23	21

a Bhutan is included for its exports of electric current.

b Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2010 are largely estimated.



Table I.23

Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from the least-developed countries, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia ^a				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2010	2009	2010		2010	2009	2010		2010	2009	2010
A. Agricultural products											
Total LDCs	4392	-9	5	Total LDCs	5123	-5	-14	Total LDCs	800	-16	17
Ethiopia	574	-6	27	Myanmar	1237	1	-42	Liberia	160	-37	52
Uganda	487	-5	-3	Solomon Islands	350	-25	46	Bangladesh	137	-20	5
Tanzania	389	-3	-4	Ethiopia	334	78	32	Ethiopia	123	-23	13
Bangladesh	370	-1	18	Tanzania	290	11	-34	Malawi	72	4	7
Senegal	318	-9	9	Bangladesh	267	-6	-8	Madagascar	43	6	-5
Malawi	308	18	-4	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	260	7	40	Uganda	42	47	43
Madagascar	305	-29	8	Burkina Faso	256	-18	28	Mozambique	42	135	336
Togo	280	36	-19	Mozambique	229	-23	15	Tanzania	31	19	-30
Mozambique	201	-15	4	Vanuatu	205	-38	48	Sudan	24	-32	4
Zambia	113	-5	-4	Cambodia	183	0	76	Haiti	22	-4	-21
Mauritania	111	9	-28	Mali	139	-43	91	Rwanda	20	36	35
Others (38)	936	-28	14	Others (38)	1372	-9	-19	Others (38)	83	-20	11
B. Fuels and mining products											
Total LDCs	11833	-48	10	Total LDCs	51086	-31	21	Total LDCs	19756	-44	20
Angola	4982	-41	-25	Angola	25870	-25	35	Angola	13723	-51	26
Equatorial Guinea	2945	-66	51	Sudan	8028	-43	16	Equatorial Guinea	2817	-19	0
Mozambique	1597	-29	115	Yemen	3842	-47	-2	Chad	2097	-41	3
Mauritania	587	-55	63	Myanmar	2935	-14	4	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	524	181	62
Guinea	496	-23	8	Zambia	2893	49	54	Yemen	222	...	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	332	-65	88	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	2547	-24	96	Guinea	152	-29	1
Chad	262	148	87	Equatorial Guinea	1330	-46	-58	Mauritania	54	-22	50
Yemen	186	-89	...	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1058	7	65	Madagascar	35	...	110
Others (41)	446	-50	34	Others (41)	2583	-32	16	Others (41)	130	-9	-24
C. Manufactures											
Total LDCs	11875	3	2	Total LDCs	2225	-10	-21	Total LDCs	9761	-9	17
Bangladesh	8339	1	7	Bangladesh	876	1	8	Bangladesh	5345	1	16
Cambodia	1118	-1	6	Myanmar	525	27	3	Cambodia	2777	-19	22
Madagascar	326	-12	-5	Cambodia	422	18	68	Haiti	577	23	3
Niger	258	...	-15	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	88	-17	52	Lesotho	330	-19	3
Vanuatu	253	...	...	Samoa	41	-38	11	Equatorial Guinea	148	-61	85
Liberia	216	191	-69	Nepal	34	-33	-89	Angola	134	40	173
Myanmar	185	-17	-3	Yemen	32	-52	99	Madagascar	85	-24	-65
Lesotho	184	-43	31	Ethiopia	24	-18	19	Malawi	80	4	464
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	168	-11	10	Madagascar	23	8	-14	Nepal	78	-33	12
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	144	-52	-7	Tanzania	22	-29	-27	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	68	9	39
Nepal	110	-15	9	Angola	17	74	-92	Tanzania	16	-48	62
Angola	107	20	-53	Uganda	12	-57	109	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	15	-93	32
Sierra Leone	98	-16	45	Mali	11	23	135	Mali	13	-3	259
Others (36)	371	-21	-18	Others (36)	98	-39	-80	Others (36)	95	-23	28

^a Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Korea, Republic of; Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.



Table I.24

Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
		2009	2005	2009	2005	2009	2005	2009
Least developed countries	17200	22.2	18.6	53.2	55.9	24.6	25.5
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	623	10.2	5.1	49.9	85.7	39.9	9.2
Bangladesh	948	23.8	15.0	14.8	7.3	61.4	77.6
Benin	204	18.3	8.8	57.7	64.5	24.0	26.7
Bhutan	55	...	15.8	...	76.8	...	7.4
Burkina Faso	106	2.1	...	71.2	...	26.7	...
Burundi	2	25.6	21.8	22.2	61.8	52.2	16.4
Cambodia	1592	11.9	12.0	78.9	74.4	9.1	13.6
Central African Republic	28	...	8.0	...	47.9	...	44.1
Chad	189	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	53	12.1	6.2	61.0	61.4	27.0	32.4
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	414	12.0	12.7	3.3	5.8	84.7	81.5
Djibouti	142	79.1	77.8	7.5	11.3	13.4	11.0
Equatorial Guinea	27	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	1676	59.0	59.2	21.3	19.6	19.7	21.2
Gambia	104	19.4	18.8	70.8	60.0	9.9	21.2
Guinea	67	34.4	22.3	...	4.2	65.6	73.5
Guinea-Bissau	28	10.6	...	34.9	...	54.5	...
Haiti	327	...	...	85.3	96.2	...	...
Kiribati	12	41.1	...	31.8	...	27.1	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	368	17.7	8.2	75.4	72.7	6.9	19.1
Lesotho	63	1.8	0.9	59.2	64.0	39.0	35.1
Liberia	142	13.6	10.5	82.9	86.5	3.5	3.0
Madagascar	592	28.2	...	43.7	...	28.2	...
Malawi	72	48.2	37.2	48.2	60.1	3.7	2.7
Maldives	654	7.0	5.5	90.5	93.0	2.5	1.5
Mali	335	13.8	5.8	58.5	57.2	27.6	36.9
Mauritania	136	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	544	28.3	28.1	41.1	36.0	30.6	35.9
Myanmar	...	50.4	...	28.5	...	21.1	...
Nepal	601	12.0	6.4	48.4	68.8	39.6	24.8
Niger	100	10.1	7.8	51.2	66.1	38.7	26.1
Rwanda	249	36.1	21.6	58.6	70.1	5.3	8.4
Samoa	149	4.2	7.2	69.7	78.0	26.1	14.8
Sao Tome and Principe	10	1.6	1.6	82.7	82.6	15.8	15.7
Senegal	1076	18.4	...	35.1	...	46.5	...
Sierra Leone	58	14.9	40.7	81.9	43.7	3.2	15.6
Solomon Islands	68	21.8	21.6	4.2	64.4	73.9	14.1
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	351	3.4	2.0	88.7	85.2	7.9	12.8
Tanzania	1795	18.3	18.6	67.8	64.6	13.9	16.7
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	47	...	1.1	...	38.4	...	60.5
Togo	265	55.0	34.3	14.0	25.8	31.0	39.9
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	854	2.3	4.2	77.8	78.1	20.0	17.7
Vanuatu	234	19.0	...	63.4	...	17.6	...
Yemen	1085	16.1	4.2	63.3	82.9	20.6	12.9
Zambia	241	41.4	47.8	47.5	40.6	11.1	11.7
Memorandum item:							
World	3386000	23	20	28	26	50	54

Note: The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.



7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.25

Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2005-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005-2008	2006	2007	2008
Austria	...	...	57.3	74.6	...	...	...	30
Belgium	...	63.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria <i>a</i>	...	3.8	4.6	6.2	...	...	21	34
Cyprus <i>a, b</i>	0.9	1.1	0.5	...	...	14	-52	...
Czech Republic	28.5	30.6	42.9	...	...	7	40	...
Denmark <i>a, b</i>	...	...	35.9	41.5	...	...	...	15
Estonia	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	22	16	32	20
Finland	...	...	22.4	24.6	...	...	...	10
France	...	...	...	250.0	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	263.0	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China <i>c</i>	91.6	114.0	142.0	139.2	15	24	25	-2
Hungary <i>a</i>	...	...	26.5	32.8	...	...	...	24
Ireland	26.7	33.2	...	...	...	24	...	...
Israel <i>d</i>	6.1	9.4	10.2	...	...	54	8	...
Italy	75.3	92.0	107.0	128.3	19	22	16	20
Japan <i>e</i>	33.3	27.1	...	...	...	-19	...	...
Latvia <i>a</i>	1.8	2.3	3.1	...	...	32	34	...
Lithuania <i>a</i>	2.3	2.9	...	...	...	25	...	...
Netherlands <i>a</i>	...	...	...	94.4	...	...	...	...
Norway <i>a</i>	...	28.5	32.6	40.0	...	...	14	23
Poland <i>a</i>	11.3	19.3	23.0	37.9	50	71	20	65
Portugal <i>a</i>	...	13.8	18.8	33.7	...	...	36	80
Romania <i>a</i>	...	10.1	14.8	...	...	...	47	...
Slovak Republic <i>a</i>	6.4	6.6	8.8	...	...	2	35	...
Slovenia <i>a</i>	...	1.5	2.1	2.6	...	...	39	23
Spain <i>a</i>	...	...	...	117.7	...	...	...	...
Sweden	46.0	52.9	65.6	70.7	15	15	24	8
United Kingdom	...	283.6	368.9	...	...	...	30	...
United States	...	...	897.2	855.4	...	...	...	-5

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in *italics* data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities. Some growth rates for 2008 may be affected by the change of reporting of data in ISIC Revision 4, as compared to ISIC Revision 3.1 previously.

a Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered.

b Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

c Includes other income.

d Output instead of sales.

e Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2005-2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2005-08	2006	2007	2008
Australia <i>a</i>	...	...	...	19.5	...	...	...	...
Austria <i>b</i>	...	...	30.9	37.5	...	...	...	21
Belgium <i>b, c</i>	...	...	49.4	41.4	...	...	...	-16
<i>Canada d</i>	81.8	96.2	117.1	116.9	13	18	22	0
Cyprus	...	...	3.9	4.8	...	...	...	21
Czech Republic <i>e</i>	...	...	0.3	0.7	...	...	...	121
Finland	...	...	24.2	20.8	...	...	...	-14
France <i>f</i>	...	...	362.2	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	482.7	503.7	...	...	...	4
<i>Greece c</i>	3.5	2.9	3.9	4.7	10	-16	32	21
Hungary <i>g</i>	...	...	1.3	3.1	...	...	...	135
<i>Israel b, g</i>	2.9	2.7	2.7	...	...	-6	-2	...
Italy	...	...	159.1	161.2	...	...	...	1
<i>Japan h</i>	53.5	57.3	...	...	...	7	...	...
Latvia <i>c, i</i>	...	0.2	0.2	...	...	...	-3	...
Lithuania	...	...	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	-38
Malta <i>j</i>	...	...	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	26
Portugal	...	...	...	66.3	...	...	...	...
<i>Slovak Republic g</i>	...	...	0.1	0.4	...	...	...	555
Slovenia <i>j</i>	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden <i>g</i>	...	...	20.3	...	...	...	...	...
<i>United States</i>	668.7	762.5	895.3	880.3	10	14	17	-2

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. *Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.*

- a Refers to fiscal year 2009. Financial and insurance affiliates only.
- b Classified under services according to activity of parent company.
- c Only includes affiliates directly owned.
- d Branches are excluded.
- e Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered.
- f Does not cover firms with no extra-EU affiliates.
- g Community, social and personal services are not covered.
- h Fiscal year as reference period. No estimation for non-response. Real estate activities are not covered.
- i Only covers extra-EU (27) affiliates.
- j Includes wholesale and retail trade and repair activities.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.



Table I.27

Services supplied by United States affiliates established abroad (outward FATS) and by foreign affiliates in the United States (inward FATS) by economy of affiliate, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Supply of services abroad					Supply of services in the United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change			Value		Annual percentage change			
	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	2008	2008	2005-08	2007	2008	
World	1136877	100.0	13	15	12	World	714319	100.0	8	5	6
European Union (27)	561402	49.4	...	...	10	European Union (27)	390501	54.7	...	...	4
Canada	112097	9.9	11	10	10	Japan	99492	13.9	5	4	8
Japan	69794	6.1	9	4	22	Canada	67012	9.4	7	8	2
Switzerland	57820	5.1	14	30	8	Switzerland	53478	7.5	19	2	5
Australia	39781	3.5	15	21	9	Bermuda	30478	4.3	...	5	19
Above 5	840895	74.0	-	-	-	Above 5	640960	89.8	-	-	-
Singapore	32709	2.9	22	24	21	Australia	12001	1.7	31	40	15
Mexico	32088	2.8	6	-9	8	India	6421	0.9	37	42	24
Hong Kong, China	27062	2.4	9	19	2	Korea, Republic of	5674	0.8	30	13	48
Brazil	24112	2.1	8	5	14	Saudi Arabia	5301	0.7	43	8	86
China	19514	1.7	33	30	43	Hong Kong, China	4060	0.6	15	20	10
Above 10	976380	85.9	-	-	-	Above 10	674420	94.5	-	-	-

Note: This information refers to supply of services products to foreigners by United States owned affiliates and supply of services products to United States persons by affiliates foreign owned. This differs from the FATS data presented for the United States in the tables I.25 and I.26 which refer to sales of foreign affiliates operating in the services sector. For instance the latter include sales of goods of foreign affiliates whose primary activity is classified as a service industry but not the supply of services of those whose primary activity is classified as a manufacturing industry.

II. Merchandise trade

In 2010, merchandise trade increased by 14 per cent in volume. The strongest growth was achieved by manufactured goods, which grew by 18 per cent.

Key developments in 2010: a snapshot 48

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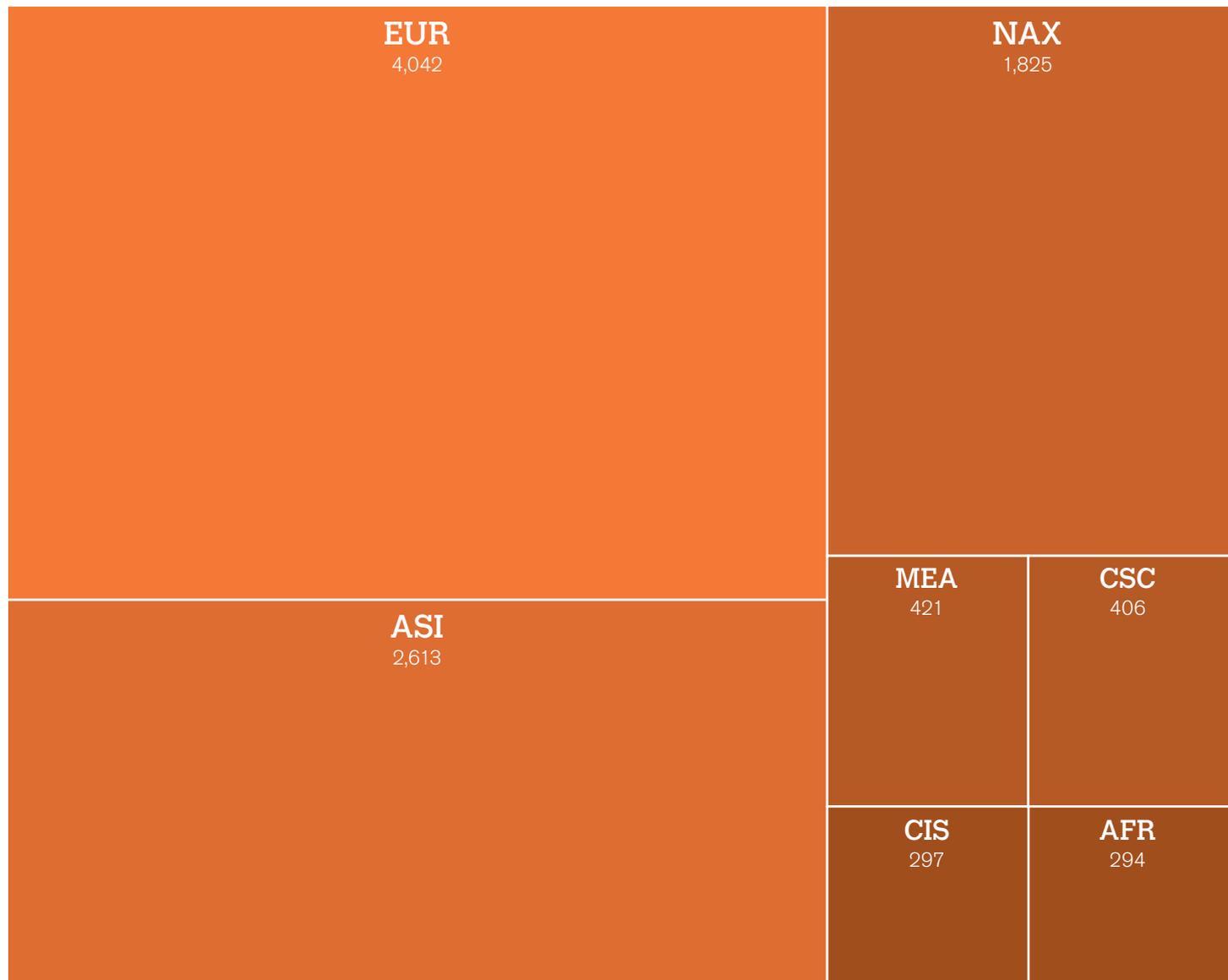
Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

Asia makes strong recovery in merchandise exports

World exports by product and destination 2010 (US\$ billion)

Manufactures



52%

of Asia's manufactured goods were exported to developing economies in 2010



Where to find more:
Table A10

Fuels & mining products

ASI 1,141			
EUR 1,038	NAX 466		
	CSC 111	MEA 50	
	AFR 76	CIS 43	

Agricultural products

EUR 586	ASI 351		
	NAX 165	MEA 73	AFR 69
		CIS 55	CSC 53

79% of European agricultural trade was exported to European markets in 2010



Where to find more:
Table A10

Regional exports

- Europe's exports of manufactured products grew by 11 per cent in 2010 but this rise was not strong enough to regain the pre-crisis level.
- Asian exports of manufactured products grew by 30 per cent in 2010, making up for the loss incurred during the financial crisis.
- For the Middle East, Africa and the CIS regions, fuels and mining products constitute the main exports, accounting for 68 per cent, 66 per cent and 64 per cent respectively of their total merchandise exports in 2010.

Asian exports of manufactured products grew by 30% in 2010

AFR Africa

ASI Asia

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States

CSC Central & South America & the Caribbean

EUR Europe

MEA Middle East

NAX North America

All figures are in US\$ billion

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics



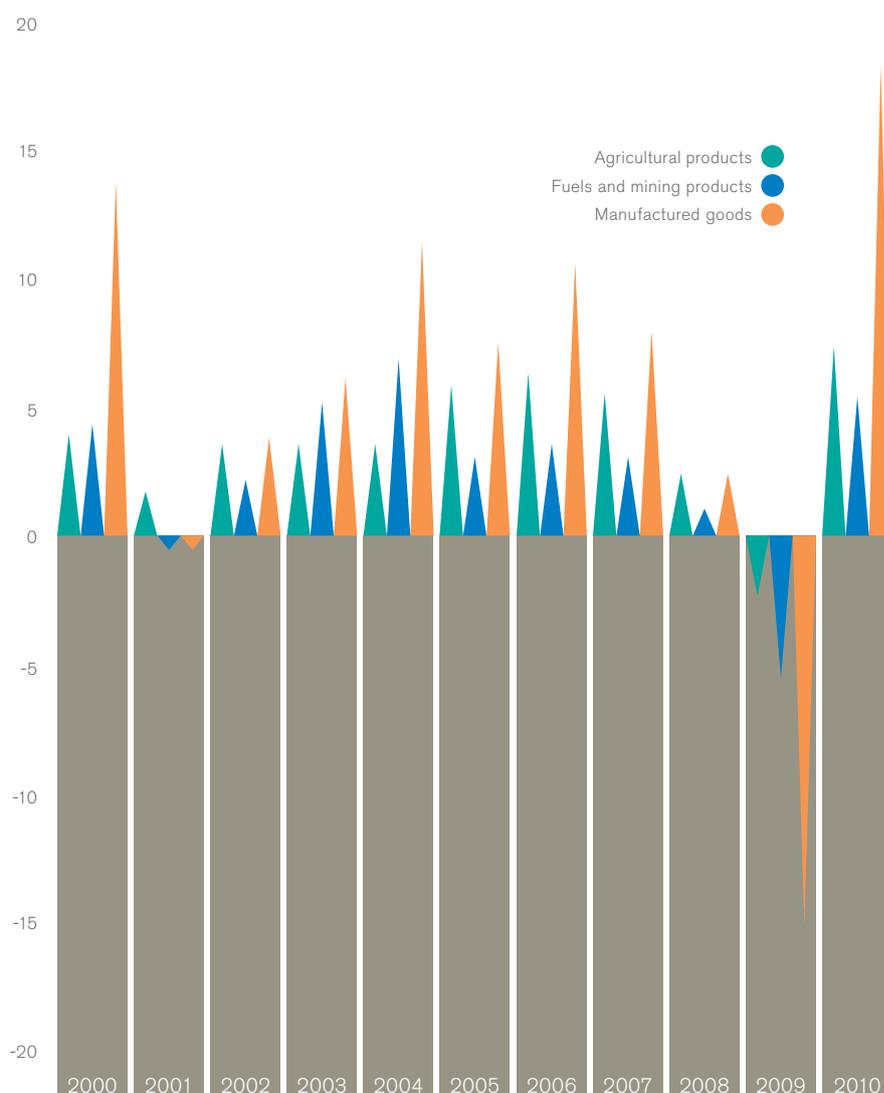
Manufactured goods record strongest growth in a decade

- From 2000 to 2010, trade in manufactured goods grew in volume terms by an annual average of 4.8 per cent; increasing by twice as much as fuels and mining products. Trade in agricultural products grew by 3.7 per cent.
- The average annual growth in trade in manufactured goods, fuels and mining products and agricultural products was higher, however, from 1990 to 2000 (7.2 per cent, 3.7 per cent and 4 per cent respectively).
- During the past decade, prices of fuels and mining products recorded the highest annual average growth (10.7 per cent), followed by agricultural products (5.6 per cent) and manufactured goods (2.9 per cent).



Volume of world merchandise exports by sector 2000-2010

Percentage change



18%
increase in export volume of manufactured goods in 2010

7.3%
increase in export volume of agricultural products in 2010

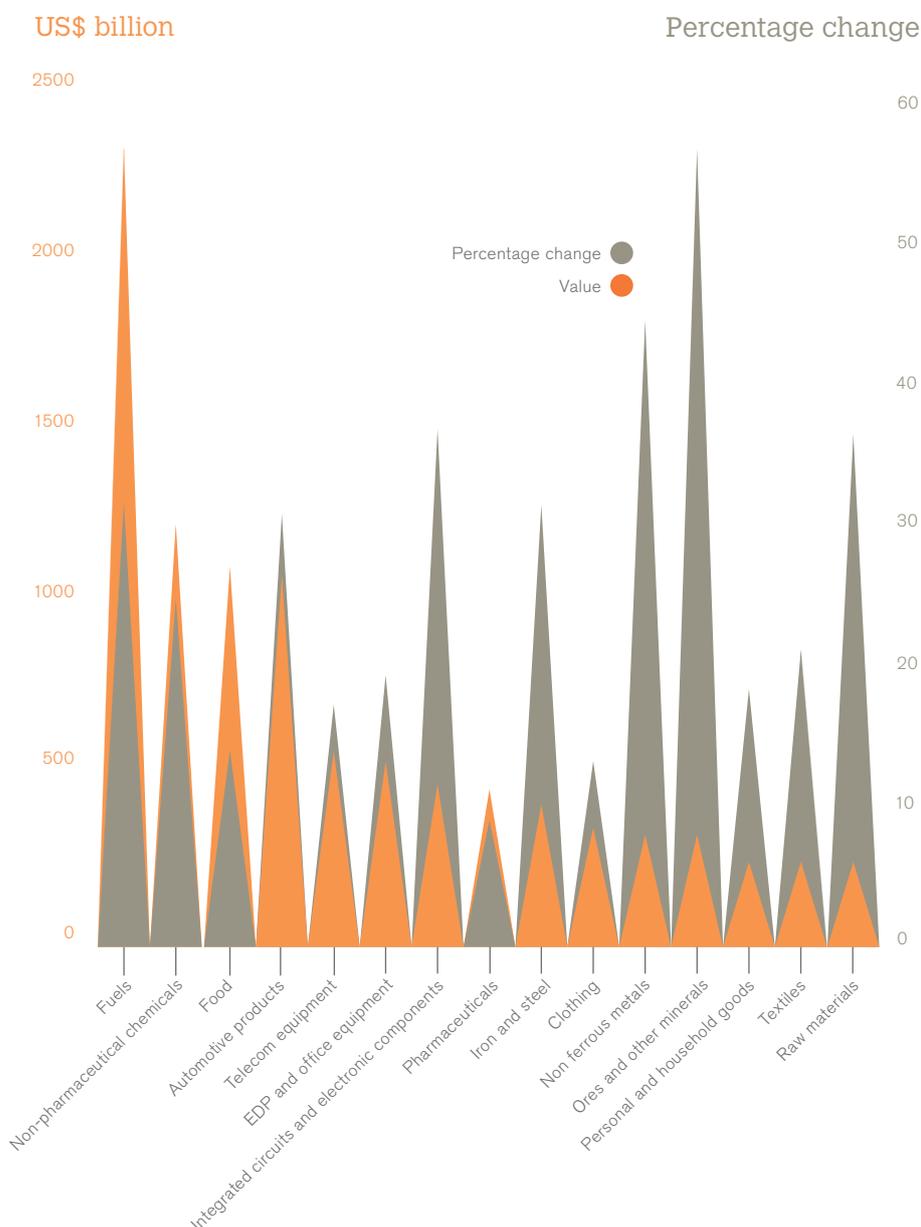


Where to find more:
Table A1

Ores and other minerals show strongest recovery

- The strongest recovery in merchandise trade was for ores and other minerals, which grew by 54.1 per cent in 2010, followed by non-ferrous metals (42.7 per cent).
- Within manufactured goods, iron and steel and integrated circuits registered the strongest growth (29.4 per cent and 35.3 per cent respectively). As of 2009, exports of food overtook exports of automotive products.
- The share of primary products in world trade increased from 22 per cent in 2000 to 30 per cent in 2010.

World merchandise exports by product group 2010



+5
percentage points
increase of the share
of fuels in world
exports 2000 to 2010

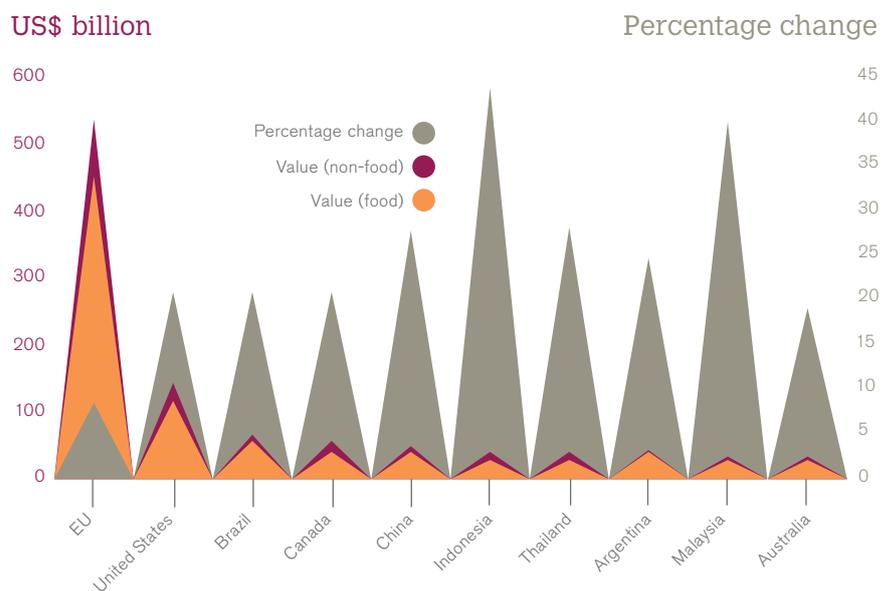
World exports in
manufactured
goods in 2010
US\$ 9,962 bn

 **Where to find more:**
Table A10

Value of food exports returns to pre-crisis level

- World food exports expanded by 12 per cent in 2010, recovering to the pre-crisis level of US\$ 1,118 billion.
- The European Union, by far the major exporter of food products, increased its exports by only 5 per cent. A 15.4 per cent increase in its exports outside the EU was offset by a modest 2 per cent increase in trade within the EU, which represents the vast majority of its total trade in food.
- Brazil, the third largest exporter of food, recorded a 17 per cent rise in its exports. Its major export destination was once again Asia.

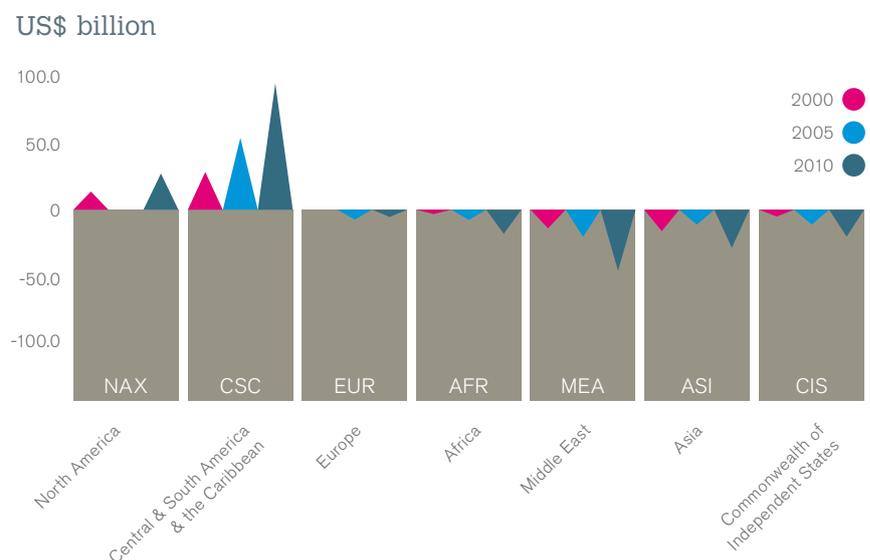
Major exporters of agricultural products 2010



42%

increase in Indonesia's exports of agricultural products in 2010

Trade balance of food by region, 2000, 2005 and 2010



Europe faced in 2010 a food trade deficit of US\$ 5.8 bn



Where to find more:
Table II.13 and Table II.22

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

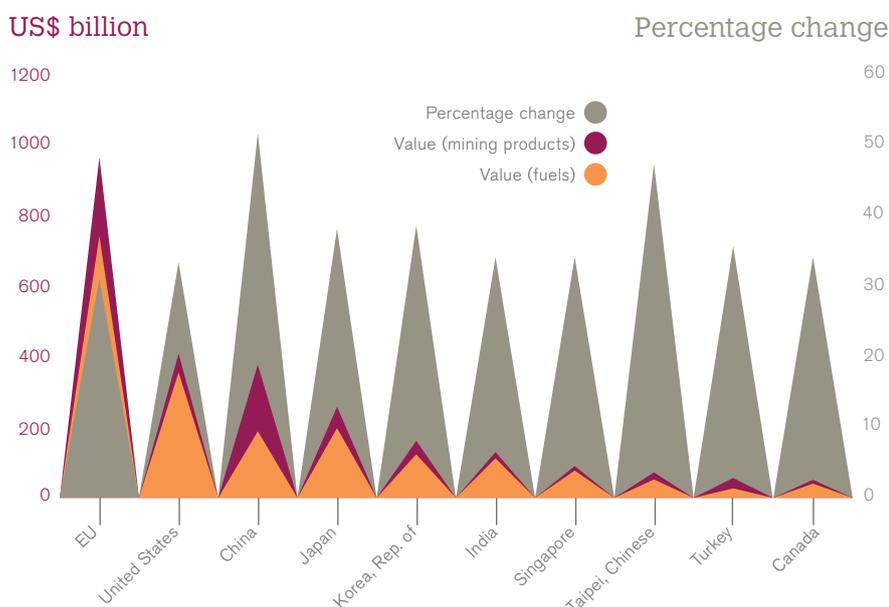


World Trade Organization
International Trade Statistics 2011

EU is the largest importer of fuels and mining products

- China is the second-largest importer of non-fuel minerals, such as iron ores and copper ores, after the European Union. In 2010, non-fuel minerals accounted for almost half of China's total import bill on fuels and mining products, increasing its share by 10 percentage points since 2000.
- EU exports of chemicals to countries within the European Union grew by 9 per cent in 2010, while exports to non-EU countries increased by 14 per cent.
- With exports of US\$ 87.6 billion, China overtook Switzerland as the third-largest exporter of chemical products after the European Union and the United States.

Major importers of fuels and mining products 2010

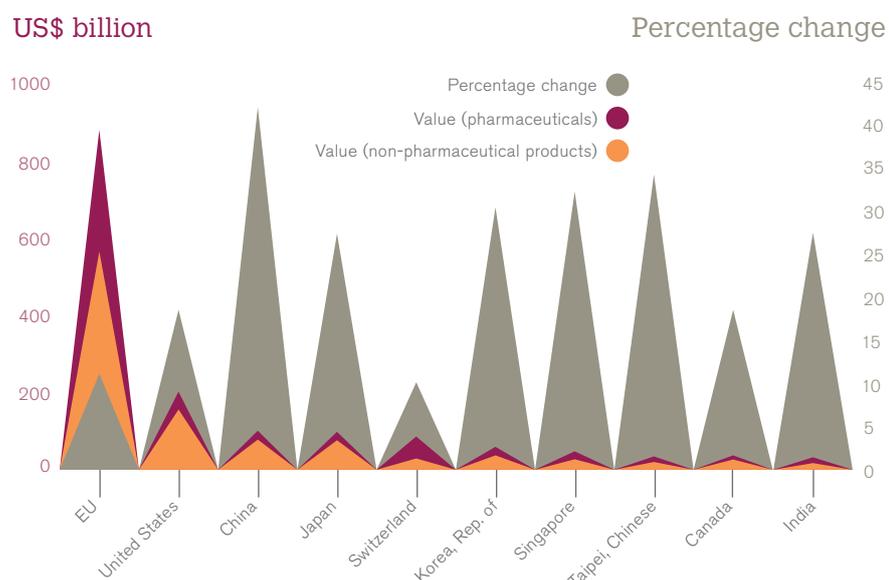


50%
increase for
China's imports of
fuels and mining
products in 2010



Where to find more:
Table II.23 and Table II.27

Major exporters of chemicals 2010



World exports of
pharmaceuticals
in 2010
US\$ 461 bn



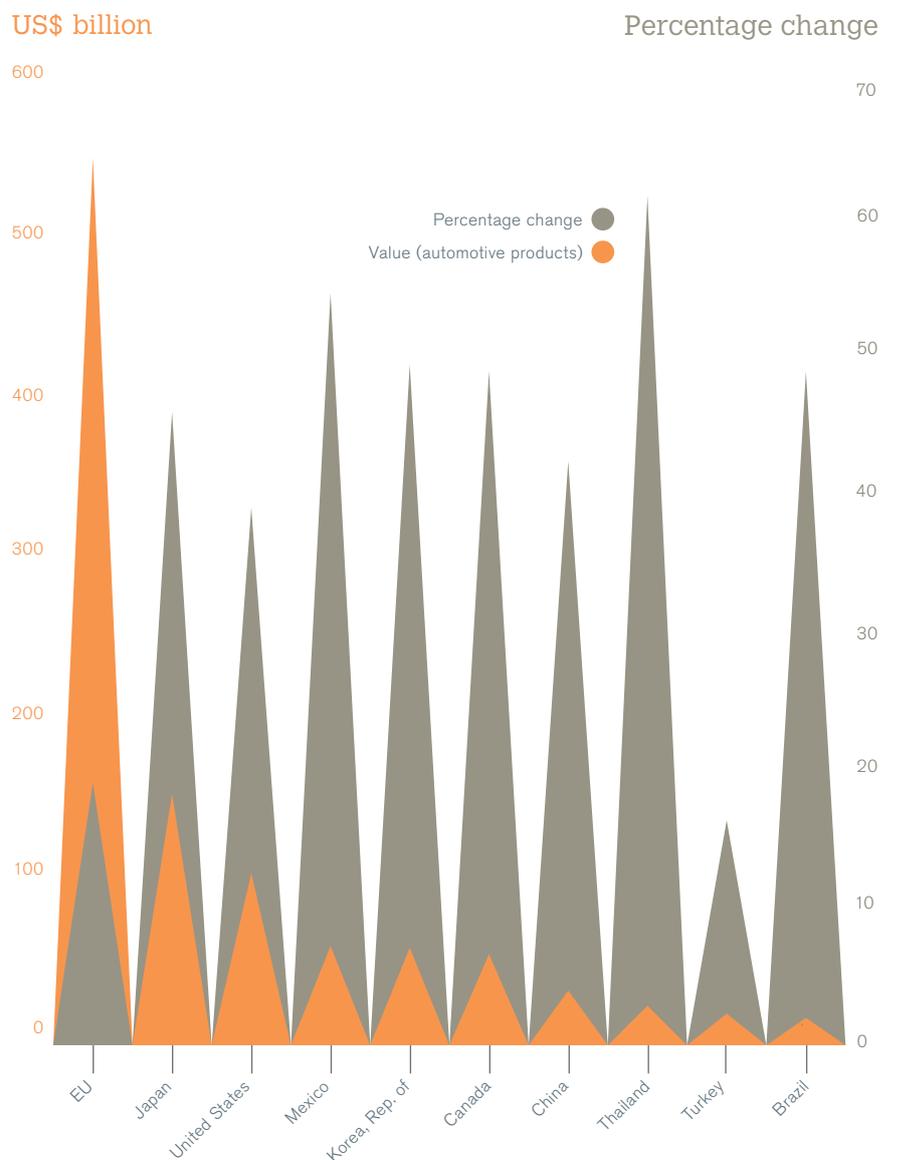
Where to find more:
Table II.37 and Table II.39

Car sector rebounds strongly with 29% growth

- The automotive sector, which saw a 31.5 per cent drop in sales following the financial crisis, rebounded strongly with 29.1 per cent growth in 2010.
- Mexico became the fourth-largest exporter of automotive products in 2010, increasing its shipments by 54 per cent.
- Japanese shipments of automotive products to the United States expanded by 36 per cent in 2010 and to China by 51 per cent.



Major exporters of automotive products 2010



61%

increase in Thailand's global sales of automotive products in 2010

42%

increase in world shipments of automotive products to the United States in 2010



Where to find more:
Table II.60



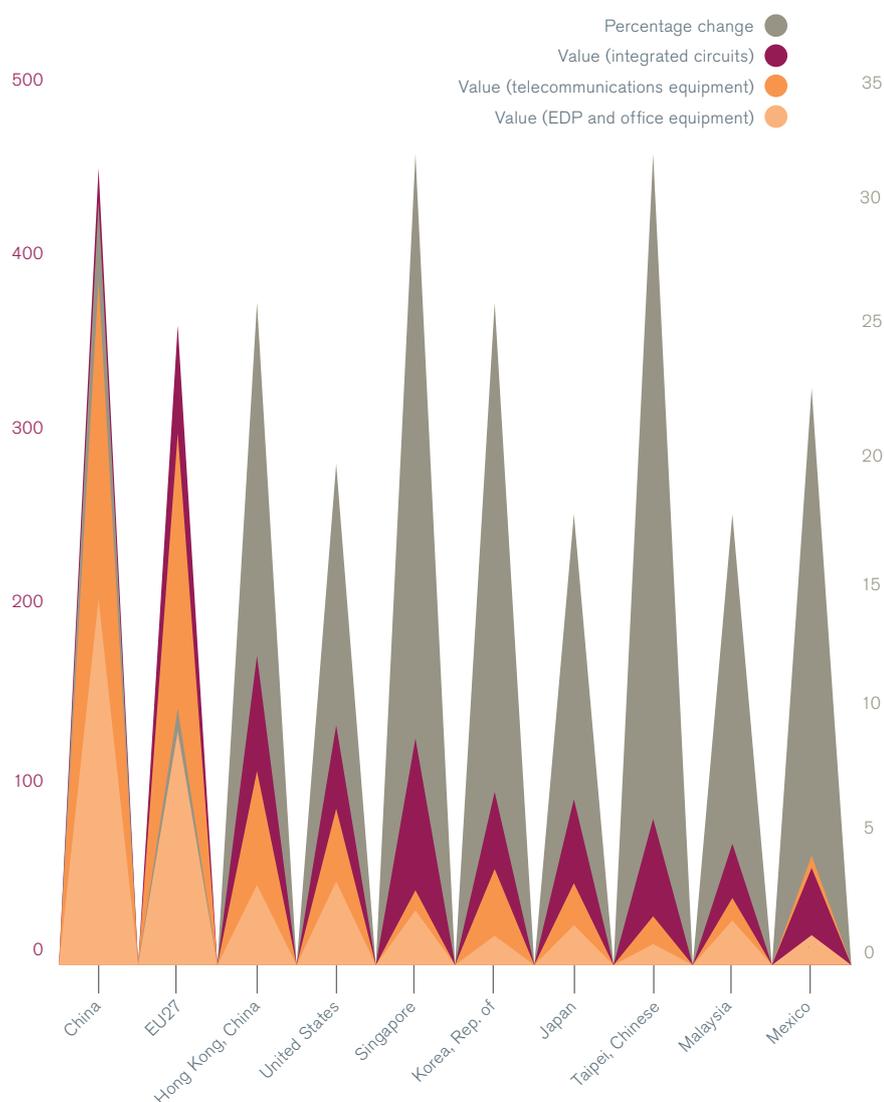
China overtakes EU as major exporter of telecom equipment

- Asia accounted for 63 per cent of world exports of office and telecom equipment in 2010.
- Based on gross sales of US\$ 180 billion, China overtook the European Union as the major exporter of telecom equipment in 2010.
- The European Union boosted its exports of integrated circuits by 30 per cent, making it the largest exporter if the re-export trade of Hong Kong, China and Singapore are disregarded.

Major exporters of office and telecom equipment 2010

US\$ billion

Percentage change



63%

Asia's share of world exports of office and telecom equipment in 2010

57%

increase in China's exports of integrated circuits in 2010



Where to find more:
Table II.43

China becomes the world's largest exporter of textiles

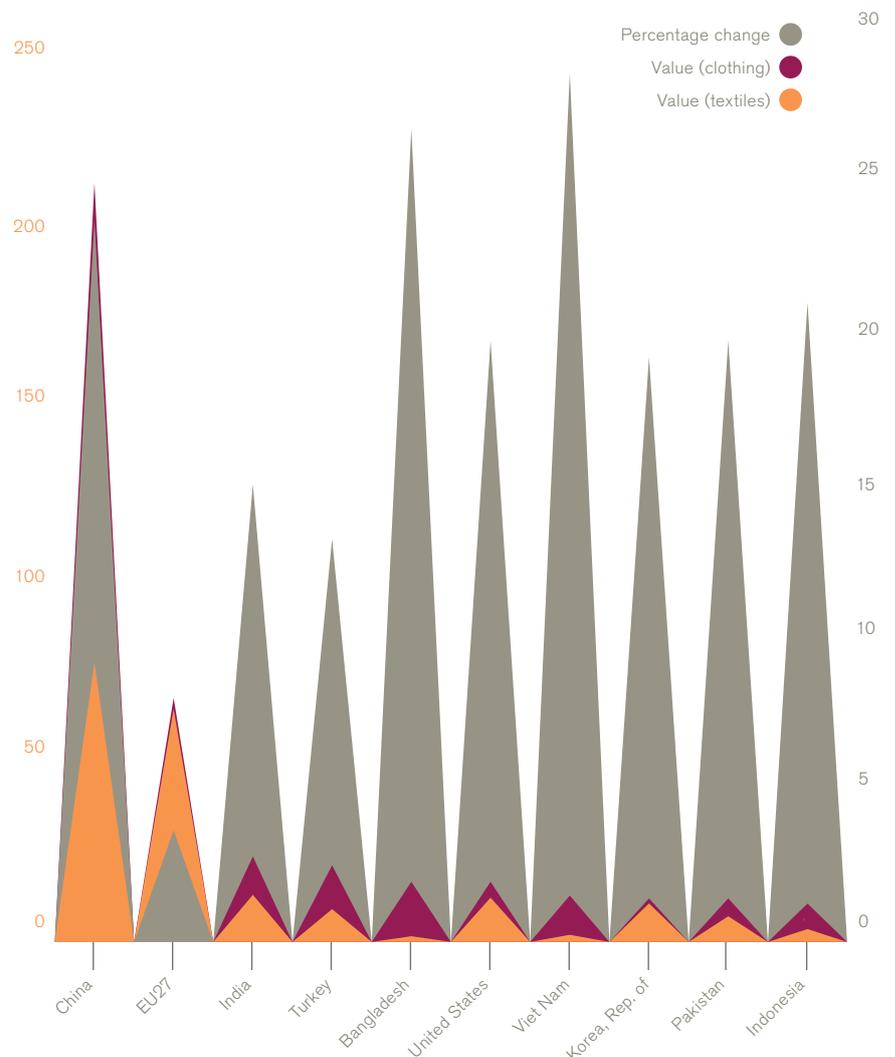
- China became the major exporter of textiles in 2010, pushing the European Union into second place.
- India recorded a 40 per cent increase in its exports of textiles in 2010 to become the third-largest exporting nation, just ahead of the United States.
- China's share in world exports of clothing increased to 37 per cent in 2010, rising from 18.3 per cent in 2000, while its share in the country's total exports declined to 8.2 per cent, from 14.5 per cent in 2000.
- Among the major exporters of clothing, India registered a decline of 3.1 per cent.



Major exporters of textiles and clothing 2010

US\$ billion

Percentage change



40%

increase in
India's exports of
textiles in 2010

80%

of world exports of
clothing are shipped to
developed economies



Where to find more:
Tables II.1, Tables II.62 to II.71



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1. Overview

Table II. 1

World merchandise exports by major product group, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world merchandise trade	Annual percentage change								
			1980-85	1985-90	1990-95	1995-00	2000-05	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Agricultural products	1362	9.2	-2	9	7	-1	9	10	19	-12	15
Fuels and mining products	3026	20.4	-5	3	2	10	16	11	33	-36	33
Fuels	2348	15.8	-5	0	1	12	17	10	41	-37	30
Manufactures	9962	67.1	2	15	9	5	9	6	10	-20	20
Iron and steel	421	2.8	-2	9	8	-2	17	6	22	-45	29
Chemicals	1705	11.5	1	14	10	4	13	9	13	-14	18
Office and telecom equipment	1603	10.8	9	18	15	10	6	5	3	-15	21
Automotive products	1092	7.4	5	14	8	5	10	3	3	-31	29
Textiles	251	1.7	-1	15	8	0	5	4	5	-16	19
Clothing	351	2.4	4	18	8	5	7	5	5	-13	11

Table II.2

World merchandise exports by major product group and region, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products		Manufactures						
		Total	Fuels	Total	Iron and steel	Chemicals	Office and telecom equipment	Automotive products	Textiles	Clothing
World	1362	3026	2348	9962	421	1705	1603	1092	251	351
Share in total exports	9.2	20.4	15.8	67.1	2.8	11.5	10.8	7.4	1.7	2.4
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	10	11	10	6	6	9	5	3	4	5
2009	-12	-36	-37	-20	-45	-14	-15	-31	-16	-13
2010	15	33	30	20	29	18	21	29	19	11
North America	213	299	214	1352	29	234	206	205	16	10
Share in total exports	10.9	15.2	10.9	68.8	1.5	11.9	10.5	10.5	0.8	0.5
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	9	11	10	4	7	9	3	2	-1	-6
2009	-15	-37	-38	-19	-41	-14	-17	-32	-20	-12
2010	19	38	36	20	37	18	19	44	21	10
South and Central America	163	244	135	151	14	34	4	22	3	11
Share in total exports	28.3	42.3	23.5	26.2	2.5	5.9	0.8	3.9	0.6	1.9
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	13	13	9	4	-2	9	-6	6	4	-3
2009	-11	-31	-34	-28	-44	-23	-25	-34	-20	-22
2010	18	37	24	20	16	19	-1	47	7	12
Europe	570	623	426	4304	177	955	372	559	78	115
Share in total exports	10.1	11.1	7.6	76.4	3.1	17.0	6.6	9.9	1.4	2.0
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	7	8	8	4	3	8	0	2	0	3
2009	-12	-38	-38	-22	-44	-11	-19	-30	-22	-15
2010	8	30	24	11	20	11	10	18	8	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	44	376	333	141	44	36	2	5	3	2
Share in total exports	7.6	64.0	56.7	23.9	7.5	6.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	11	11	12	9	5	13	22	4	8	2
2009	-14	-39	-38	-37	-46	-35	-10	-58	-19	-24
2010	10	32	30	29	26	34	32	52	32	20
Africa	55	333	284	95	10	18	3	8	3	9
Share in total exports	10.8	65.6	56.0	18.6	1.9	3.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	1.8
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	13	10	9	8	3	14	8	11	7	-1
2009	0	-37	-38	-24	-44	-32	-11	-27	-5	-17
2010	21	33	31	25	44	31	15	36	15	-7
Middle East	22	609	596	197	6	59	12	15	6	3
Share in total exports	2.5	68.1	66.6	22.0	0.6	6.6	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.4
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	16	8	8	16	18	18	5	24	11	3
2009	-11	-38	-38	-14	-20	-19	12	-14	-16	-12
2010	15	30	29	30	20	41	-2	22	17	8
Asia	293	540	359	3722	141	368	1004	277	142	200
Share in total exports	6.3	11.5	7.7	79.4	3.0	7.9	21.4	5.9	3.0	4.3
Annual percentage change										
2005-10	13	16	15	10	11	12	8	7	8	8
2009	-14	-29	-31	-17	-46	-14	-14	-34	-10	-11
2010	29	40	35	30	45	33	28	45	27	19



Table II.3

Share of agricultural products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	9.2	9.2
North America	10.9	6.6
South and Central America	28.3	9.1
Europe	10.1	10.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.6	13.8
Africa	10.8	15.2
Middle East	2.5	13.0
Asia	6.3	8.3
Share in primary products		
World	31.0	31.0
North America	41.6	26.1
South and Central America	40.1	32.5
Europe	47.8	36.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	10.6	56.4
Africa	14.1	47.6
Middle East	3.5	59.6
Asia	35.2	23.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.4

Share of fuels and mining products in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	20.4	20.4
North America	15.2	18.6
South and Central America	42.3	18.9
Europe	11.1	17.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	64.0	10.7
Africa	65.6	16.8
Middle East	68.1	8.8
Asia	11.5	27.1
Share in primary products		
World	69.0	69.0
North America	58.4	73.9
South and Central America	59.9	67.5
Europe	52.2	63.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	89.4	43.6
Africa	85.9	52.4
Middle East	96.5	40.4
Asia	64.8	76.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.5

Share of fuels in trade in total merchandise and in primary products by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	15.8	15.8
North America	10.9	15.9
South and Central America	23.5	16.6
Europe	7.6	13.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56.7	8.2
Africa	56.0	14.4
Middle East	66.6	6.4
Asia	7.7	19.9
Share in primary products		
World	53.5	53.5
North America	41.7	63.3
South and Central America	33.2	59.5
Europe	35.7	48.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	79.2	33.6
Africa	73.3	45.0
Middle East	94.4	29.3
Asia	43.1	56.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.6

Share of manufactures in total merchandise trade by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	67.1	67.1
North America	68.8	72.8
South and Central America	26.2	69.1
Europe	76.4	69.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	23.9	74.5
Africa	18.6	64.9
Middle East	22.0	75.1
Asia	79.4	62.0

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.7

Share of iron and steel in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.8	2.8
North America	1.5	1.9
South and Central America	2.5	3.1
Europe	3.1	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.5	4.3
Africa	1.9	3.9
Middle East	0.6	5.7
Asia	3.0	2.8
Share in manufactures		
World	4.2	4.2
North America	2.1	2.7
South and Central America	9.5	4.5
Europe	4.1	4.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	31.6	5.8
Africa	10.1	6.0
Middle East	2.9	7.6
Asia	3.8	4.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.8

Share of chemicals in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	11.5	11.5
North America	11.9	9.6
South and Central America	5.9	13.9
Europe	17.0	13.8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6.2	12.4
Africa	3.5	10.1
Middle East	6.6	8.7
Asia	7.9	10.0
Share in manufactures		
World	17.1	17.1
North America	17.3	13.2
South and Central America	22.6	20.1
Europe	22.2	20.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25.8	16.6
Africa	18.9	15.6
Middle East	30.2	11.6
Asia	9.9	16.2

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.9

Share of office and telecom equipment in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	10.8	10.8
North America	10.5	13.7
South and Central America	0.8	7.1
Europe	6.6	9.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	5.5
Africa	0.6	4.6
Middle East	1.4	6.1
Asia	21.4	14.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	9.4	11.5
Other Asia	24.7	15.4
Share in manufactures		
World	16.1	16.1
North America	15.2	18.8
South and Central America	2.9	10.2
Europe	8.6	12.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.6	7.4
Africa	3.0	7.0
Middle East	6.2	8.1
Asia	27.0	23.6
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	13.3	20.0
Other Asia	30.2	24.5

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.10

Share of automotive products in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	7.4	7.4
North America	10.5	11.2
South and Central America	3.9	9.4
Europe	9.9	8.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.9	9.0
Africa	1.5	8.4
Middle East	1.6	10.7
Asia	5.9	3.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	15.1	4.8
Other Asia	3.4	3.4
Share in manufactures		
World	11.0	11.0
North America	15.2	15.3
South and Central America	14.7	13.6
Europe	13.0	11.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.8	12.1
Africa	8.1	13.0
Middle East	7.4	14.3
Asia	7.4	5.9
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	21.3	8.4
Other Asia	4.1	5.4

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



Table II.11

Share of textiles in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	1.7	1.7
North America	0.8	1.4
South and Central America	0.6	2.6
Europe	1.4	1.5
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.4	2.5
Africa	0.5	3.7
Middle East	0.6	2.4
Asia	3.0	1.7
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.8	1.3
Other Asia	3.7	1.8
Share in manufactures		
World	2.5	2.5
North America	1.2	1.9
South and Central America	2.3	3.7
Europe	1.8	2.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.8	3.3
Africa	2.8	5.8
Middle East	2.9	3.2
Asia	3.8	2.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	1.1	2.2
Other Asia	4.5	2.9

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.

Table II.12

Share of clothing in trade in total merchandise and in manufactures by region, 2010

(Percentage)

	Exports	Imports
Share in total merchandise		
World	2.4	2.4
North America	0.5	3.4
South and Central America	1.9	1.5
Europe	2.0	2.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.3	4.3
Africa	1.8	1.6
Middle East	0.4	2.2
Asia	4.3	1.1
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	3.5
Other Asia	5.4	0.5
Share in manufactures		
World	3.5	3.5
North America	0.8	4.7
South and Central America	7.3	2.2
Europe	2.7	4.2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1.3	5.8
Africa	9.9	2.4
Middle East	1.7	3.0
Asia	5.4	1.8
Australia, Japan and New Zealand	0.1	6.1
Other Asia	6.6	0.8

Note: Import shares are derived from the Secretariat's network of world merchandise trade by product and region.



2. Agricultural products

Table II.13

Exports of agricultural products of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	1362	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	-12	15
Europe								
World	570	100.0	100.0	47.0	41.9	7	-12	8
Europe	448	80.9	78.6	38.0	32.9	7	-12	5
Asia	36	5.3	6.3	2.5	2.6	11	-8	26
North America	23	5.1	4.0	2.4	1.7	3	-13	12
Africa	21	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.5	14	-14	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	20	2.7	3.5	1.2	1.5	14	-23	25
Middle East	16	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.1	12	-6	17
South and Central America	6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	11	-17	19
Asia								
World	293	100.0	100.0	18.4	21.5	13	-14	29
Asia	173	58.0	59.1	10.7	12.7	14	-10	33
Europe	41	15.4	13.9	2.8	3.0	11	-20	23
North America	34	14.2	11.6	2.6	2.5	9	-16	24
Middle East	18	4.9	6.0	0.9	1.3	18	-17	14
Africa	15	4.0	5.3	0.7	1.1	20	-12	24
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	1.9	2.3	0.4	0.5	18	-27	33
South and Central America	5	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.4	22	-32	61
North America								
World	213	100.0	100.0	16.1	15.7	9	-15	19
North America	82	46.4	38.3	7.5	6.0	5	-14	14
Asia	80	29.9	37.5	4.8	5.9	14	-8	24
Europe	21	12.1	9.9	2.0	1.6	5	-24	22
South and Central America	15	5.8	6.9	0.9	1.1	13	-22	16
Africa	8	2.7	3.6	0.4	0.6	15	-31	26
Middle East	6	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.4	17	-25	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	8	-29	0
South and Central America								
World	163	100.0	100.0	10.6	12.0	13	-11	18
Europe	43	31.7	26.1	3.4	3.1	8	-19	9
Asia	42	20.2	25.7	2.2	3.1	18	5	22
South and Central America	27	13.9	16.7	1.5	2.0	17	-18	22
North America	22	18.7	13.5	2.0	1.6	5	-6	13
Middle East	11	4.7	6.9	0.5	0.8	21	8	28
Africa	10	5.5	6.0	0.6	0.7	15	-15	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.0	4.4	0.5	0.5	10	-28	30
Africa								
World	55	100.0	100.0	3.4	4.0	13	0	21
Europe	20	46.9	37.1	1.6	1.5	8	-9	10
Africa	11	17.1	19.2	0.6	0.8	16	3	19
Asia	9	17.0	15.5	0.6	0.6	11	2	25
Middle East	6	6.8	11.7	0.2	0.5	27	1	38
North America	3	6.0	5.0	0.2	0.2	9	-10	32
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1.7	2.4	0.1	0.1	21	-10	39
South and Central America	0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	32	43	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	44	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.3	11	-14	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	32.3	37.3	1.0	1.2	15	-15	28
Europe	11	25.5	23.9	0.8	0.8	10	-34	23
Asia	8	26.6	18.5	0.8	0.6	4	-7	-13
Africa	3	5.0	6.9	0.2	0.2	19	7	5
Middle East	3	5.6	6.8	0.2	0.2	16	-3	-16
North America	0	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.0	-5	26	-26
South and Central America	0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	40	-12	21
Middle East								
World	22	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.6	16	-11	15
Middle East	14	51.2	60.6	0.6	1.0	20	-10	11
Asia	3	14.7	12.0	0.2	0.2	11	-18	41
Europe	2	19.7	10.4	0.2	0.2	2	-17	11
Africa	2	6.6	7.3	0.1	0.1	18	-14	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	4.0	4.6	0.1	0.1	19	-6	15
North America	1	2.9	2.4	0.0	0.0	12	-13	15
South and Central America	0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	15	-5	38

Table II.14

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
World	31954	100.0	8	-6	12	World	116451	100.0	4	-13	16
North America	19907	62.3	8	-5	10	North America	41122	35.3	3	-15	17
Asia	4015	12.6	8	-12	20	Asia	29903	25.7	7	-16	21
Europe	3930	12.3	8	-8	13	South and Central America	21264	18.3	5	-8	12
South and Central America	3330	10.4	10	-2	19	Europe	20609	17.7	2	-11	9
Africa	606	1.9	12	-5	17	Africa	2601	2.2	7	-5	27
Middle East	91	0.3	9	-7	37	CIS	577	0.5	1	-8	3
CIS	71	0.2	-6	-35	-3	Middle East	374	0.3	1	-6	11
Economy						Economy					
United States	18578	58.1	7	-6	9	Canada	25604	22.0	0	-22	17
European Union (27)	3554	11.1	7	-9	13	European Union (27)	18443	15.8	1	-14	9
Mexico	1214	3.8	17	5	26	Mexico	15514	13.3	9	2	18
China	1139	3.6	9	-7	17	China	6519	5.6	9	-15	17
Brazil	884	2.8	11	2	19	Thailand	4604	4.0	10	-9	20
Above 5	25369	79.4	-	-	-	Above 5	70684	60.7	-	-	-
Thailand	669	2.1	12	-7	20	Brazil	4545	3.9	5	-18	27
Chile	652	2.0	11	-1	11	Indonesia	4157	3.6	9	-30	43
Australia	390	1.2	0	-12	7	Chile	3651	3.1	1	-9	1
Indonesia	352	1.1	12	-38	87	Colombia	2254	1.9	6	0	11
Colombia	348	1.1	8	8	15	Australia	2233	1.9	-3	-5	-4
New Zealand	290	0.9	-1	-10	0	Malaysia	2026	1.7	17	-30	31
Guatemala	285	0.9	15	-7	36	Viet Nam	1962	1.7	11	-8	31
India	250	0.8	12	1	12	India	1935	1.7	8	-17	34
Argentina	242	0.8	12	6	17	New Zealand	1863	1.6	-2	-9	7
Costa Rica	227	0.7	8	-22	36	Ecuador	1744	1.5	6	10	2
Viet Nam	197	0.6	9	-2	18	Guatemala	1583	1.4	8	-2	4
Peru	191	0.6	13	-23	36	Costa Rica	1564	1.3	7	-10	18
Malaysia	189	0.6	12	-16	30	Peru	1284	1.1	13	-3	21
Ecuador	189	0.6	17	21	-2	Argentina	1254	1.1	5	-16	9
Côte d'Ivoire	182	0.6	17	15	28	Philippines	1243	1.1	6	-22	19
Switzerland	155	0.5	16	17	17	Japan	1093	0.9	7	-10	15
South Africa	154	0.5	4	-16	21	Côte d'Ivoire	901	0.8	5	-5	29
Turkey	127	0.4	18	1	14	Korea, Republic of	812	0.7	4	-20	28
Korea, Republic of	116	0.4	6	-28	43	Dominican Republic	799	0.7	9	14	13
Canada	113	0.4	18	13	22	Honduras	735	0.6	4	-12	6
Taipei, Chinese	109	0.3	12	-17	36	Switzerland	685	0.6	23	-9	0
Philippines	95	0.3	6	-18	10	Norway	643	0.6	25	58	45
Morocco	92	0.3	10	0	-4	Nicaragua	622	0.5	15	-6	26
Japan	88	0.3	6	-7	9	Taipei, Chinese	558	0.5	3	-22	15
Honduras	66	0.2	11	-12	34	Turkey	548	0.5	3	13	-9
Russian Federation	62	0.2	-7	-41	-1	Russian Federation	531	0.5	1	-8	5
Norway	60	0.2	8	5	23	South Africa	297	0.3	0	-9	18
El Salvador	50	0.2	20	-24	94	Israel	259	0.2	3	5	6
Nigeria	43	0.1	61	-49	69	El Salvador	256	0.2	7	-16	11
Uruguay	43	0.1	-10	70	0	Ghana	218	0.2	27	75	86
Singapore	38	0.1	15	-15	24	Morocco	192	0.2	15	-14	46
Israel	32	0.1	8	23	6	Fiji	181	0.2	3	-16	17
Jamaica	30	0.1	7	0	7	Panama	159	0.1	-4	-23	20
Liberia	29	0.1	22	24	15	Uruguay	155	0.1	-23	1	-1
Nicaragua	29	0.1	5	-52	53	Singapore	154	0.1	5	-22	6
Above 40	31549	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	113777	97.7	-	-	-



Table II.14 (continued)

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						Japan					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	556613	100.0	7	-14	6	World	77451	100.0	3	-16	14
Europe	423673	76.1	7	-12	5	Asia	32751	42.3	3	-13	19
South and Central America	45901	8.2	7	-21	4	North America	23522	30.4	2	-25	10
Asia	36679	6.6	8	-20	13	Europe	10985	14.2	6	2	6
Africa	21906	3.9	5	-10	5	South and Central America	6898	8.9	7	-12	23
North America	18516	3.3	3	-27	19	CIS	1723	2.2	-2	-21	10
CIS	7149	1.3	5	-34	9	Africa	1424	1.8	-2	-13	2
Middle East	2458	0.4	0	-16	3	Middle East	147	0.2	1	-14	19
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	403111	72.4	7	-12	4	United States	17293	22.3	1	-26	7
Brazil	18312	3.3	6	-19	2	European Union (27)	9246	11.9	5	-3	7
United States	13511	2.4	3	-29	20	China	9053	11.7	0	-2	16
Argentina	8726	1.6	7	-32	0	Canada	5497	7.1	3	-26	18
China	7796	1.4	11	-16	15	Australia	5380	6.9	0	-20	13
Above 5	451456	81.1	-	-	-	Above 5	46469	60.0	-	-	-
Norway	6282	1.1	10	-3	22	Thailand	4973	6.4	9	-14	26
Indonesia	5668	1.0	12	-18	17	Brazil	2666	3.4	7	-26	31
Switzerland	4836	0.9	13	-2	7	Indonesia	2526	3.3	10	-29	45
Turkey	4810	0.9	3	-13	9	Chile	2292	3.0	5	2	7
Thailand	4160	0.7	12	-22	14	Korea, Republic of	2004	2.6	6	1	20
Chile	3839	0.7	6	-15	-1	Russian Federation	1654	2.1	-3	-23	13
Canada	3787	0.7	1	-26	17	New Zealand	1538	2.0	2	-15	17
Russian Federation	3641	0.7	0	-38	23	Malaysia	1386	1.8	7	-27	20
Côte d'Ivoire	3509	0.6	10	-2	8	Philippines	1288	1.7	6	6	-8
India	3339	0.6	11	-20	13	Viet Nam	1271	1.6	4	-12	15
South Africa	3291	0.6	4	-15	10	Taipei, Chinese	1111	1.4	-3	-20	29
Malaysia	3120	0.6	4	-44	39	India	986	1.3	10	-29	30
Viet Nam	2844	0.5	19	-14	9	Norway	800	1.0	9	10	18
New Zealand	2715	0.5	0	-14	0	Mexico	732	0.9	6	-11	9
Morocco	2646	0.5	4	-10	-2	Argentina	611	0.8	30	18	61
Ecuador	2551	0.5	6	-15	0	Switzerland	553	0.7	60	173	6
Ukraine	2473	0.4	16	-31	-9	South Africa	536	0.7	-6	-22	7
Peru	2210	0.4	14	-3	17	Singapore	528	0.7	13	-15	23
Colombia	1942	0.3	1	-25	-8	Colombia	452	0.6	9	-8	33
Ghana	1795	0.3	12	-17	27	Peru	289	0.4	11	-14	46
Australia	1781	0.3	-5	-9	-17	Guatemala	179	0.2	10	-8	32
Costa Rica	1662	0.3	6	-15	1	Ecuador	176	0.2	6	8	10
Uruguay	1581	0.3	21	-24	39	Hong Kong, China	165	0.2	40	-67	357
Kenya	1370	0.2	5	-11	1	Morocco	144	0.2	5	-18	2
Israel	1358	0.2	0	-8	-3	Ghana	135	0.2	13	104	12
Cameroon	1343	0.2	4	-3	1	Iceland	130	0.2	0	-14	17
Iceland	1274	0.2	-2	-15	-4	Turkey	125	0.2	-1	-4	-34
Paraguay	1259	0.2	32	-30	164	Mauritania	117	0.2	-1	28	-18
Mexico	1215	0.2	12	-11	15	Sri Lanka	113	0.1	3	-6	14
Philippines	1028	0.2	10	-29	41	Myanmar	112	0.1	3	-3	7
Serbia	961	0.2	21	14	0	Tanzania	101	0.1	15	12	-1
Nigeria	895	0.2	9	18	5	Fiji	78	0.1	7	-1	55
Croatia	884	0.2	4	-6	2	Greenland	77	0.1	2	8	-13
Egypt	809	0.1	6	2	-5	Ukraine	66	0.1	26	167	-27
Japan	756	0.1	7	-26	32	Nigeria	63	0.1	16	-71	178
Above 40	539089	96.9	-	-	-	Above 40	76446	98.7	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.15

Leading exporters and importers of agricultural products, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2010	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
European Union (27)	532	-	-	41.8	39.1	7	15	-13	7
extra-EU (27) exports	129	-	-	10.1	9.5	9	16	-13	17
United States	143	17.0	14.3	12.9	10.5	12	23	-15	19
Brazil	69	3.4	2.4	2.8	5.0	14	27	-6	19
Canada	52	5.0	5.4	6.3	3.8	5	11	-19	19
China	52	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.8	12	9	-3	26
Indonesia	36	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.6	21	38	-23	42
Thailand	35	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	15	27	-12	25
Argentina	35	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.5	12	30	-25	23
Malaysia	29	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	17	35	-25	38
Australia	27	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.0	5	17	-10	15
India	23	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.7	18	30	-23	42
Russian Federation	21	-	-	1.4	1.5	8	1	-14	1
New Zealand	20	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	8	12	-14	27
Mexico	19	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.4	8	9	-3	13
Chile	15	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	9	6	-2	6
Above 15	1107	-	-	83.7	81.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	557	-	-	42.6	39.1	7	16	-14	6
extra-EU (27) imports	154	-	-	13.3	10.8	6	16	-19	9
United States	116	8.7	9.0	11.6	8.2	4	6	-13	16
China	108	2.1	1.8	3.3	7.6	19	33	-12	41
Japan	77	9.6	11.5	10.4	5.4	3	17	-16	14
Russian Federation a	37	-	-	1.6	2.6	14	28	-15	26
Canada a	32	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.2	8	10	-6	12
Korea, Republic of	27	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	10	20	-20	26
Mexico a	24	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	7	18	-22	16
Hong Kong, China	21	-	-	-	-	13	23	4	20
retained imports	13	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	13	22	6	22
India	17	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	18	13	18	23
Malaysia	16	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	17	26	-8	30
Indonesia	16	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	16	27	-15	38
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	13	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	8	3	-14	21
Taipei, Chinese	13	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	7	16	-18	28
Turkey	13	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	15	33	-26	34
Above 15	1080	-	-	82.5	75.7	-	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

Table II.16

Exports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	414723	551421	1348136	1181288	1361853	8.3	9.2
Argentina	7482	11954	37499	28173	34551	47.5	50.7
Australia	11875	16446	26134	23492	27048	20.0	12.7
Belarus	-	761	2637	2606	3709	10.8	14.7
Brazil	9779	15464	61400	57659	68655	29.6	34.0
Cameroon b	695	438	1342	1289	1521	26.3	38.0
Canada	22339	34789	54137	43679	52109	11.4	13.4
Chile	2779	6399	14915	14573	15488	24.5	21.8
China	10060	16384	42258	40883	51623	3.8	3.3
Colombia	2514	3106	6693	5971	5757	21.7	14.5
Costa Rica	927	1812	3353	3101	3371	33.3	35.9
Côte d'Ivoire b	2374	2308	4785	5422	5859	43.8	56.8
Croatia	...	595	1850	1729	1771	13.9	15.0
Ecuador	1236	1948	5232	5472	5965	31.8	34.1
Egypt b	669	613	3217	4569	5122	9.1	19.4
Ethiopia b	260	406	1370	1354	1818	91.0	81.2
European Union (27)	-	230390	568389	496246	532295	9.2	10.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	174774	440949	385899	403111	10.6	12.0
extra-EU (27) exports	-	55616	127440	110347	129183	6.4	7.2
Ghana b	...	621	2602	2883	5798	46.2	73.4
Guatemala	849	1618	3233	3435	3917	37.1	46.3
Honduras	680	782	1607	1382	1590	17.0	27.7
Hong Kong, China	4556	5693	6743	6773	8028	1.5	2.0
domestic exports	821	454	704	661	849	2.7	5.7
re-exports	3735	5240	6039	6113	7178	1.4	1.9
Iceland	1274	1257	2079	1790	1928	59.3	41.9
India	3506	5951	21251	16384	23199	10.3	10.7
Indonesia	4154	7764	32857	25264	35957	16.2	22.8
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	601	932	4569	3842	4992	4.1	5.0
Israel	1327	1182	2114	2048	2306	4.0	3.9
Japan	3298	4395	8351	7904	10168	1.0	1.3
Kenya	559	1062	2739	2536	2861	47.6	55.5
Korea, Republic of	2985	4298	7636	7163	9401	1.9	2.0
Malawi b	382	342	770	967	849	82.1	79.7
Malaysia	7500	8015	27797	20861	28869	9.5	14.5
Mexico	3466	9100	17075	16559	18789	5.9	6.3
Morocco	1228	1746	3744	3293	3694	23.0	21.0
New Zealand	5966	7665	17919	15404	19565	59.9	62.3
Nicaragua	295	547	1207	1145	1454	83.4	78.5
Norway	3077	4244	8104	8268	10110	5.7	7.7
Pakistan	1081	1234	3901	3209	3940	13.4	18.4
Panama	263	580	959	655	475	81.2	57.2
Paraguay	863	699	3944	2808	4011	83.3	88.5
Peru	789	1911	5278	4860	5924	18.2	16.7
Philippines	1683	2026	3961	3174	4129	6.6	8.0
Russian Federation	-	7527	23916	20671	20838	5.9	5.2
Serbia	...	...	2100	2031	2359	22.7	24.1
Singapore	4095	3723	7181	6270	7889	2.0	2.2
domestic exports	1183	1202	3374	2984	3653	1.5	2.0
re-exports	2912	2521	3807	3286	4236	2.5	2.5
South Africa	1691	3270	7037	6679	7866	10.2	9.6
Sri Lanka b	758	1093	2327	2108	2561	23.6	30.1
Switzerland	2244	2521	7634	7339	7972	3.1	4.1
Syrian Arab Republic b	767	621	3318	2379	2996	12.4	22.2
Taipei, Chinese	3732	3509	5002	4325	5398	2.3	2.0
Tanzania	...	432	1104	980	1175	46.0	31.9
Thailand	7786	12220	31662	28004	35136	16.1	18.0
Tunisia b	418	548	1807	1405	1406	11.0	8.6
Turkey	3300	3828	11189	10937	12370	11.0	10.9
Uganda	...	292	1006	889	975	68.8	60.5
Ukraine	-	1585	11328	9918	10475	13.8	20.3
United Arab Emirates b, c	501	1185	3797	3963	3747	2.1	1.7
United States	59404	71408	139967	119584	142564	9.2	11.2
Uruguay	1025	1278	4116	3956	4832	62.2	71.8
Viet Nam b	...	3954	14560	13407	13666	23.4	18.9

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.17

Imports of agricultural products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	2766	2815	9098	6995	7350	21.0	18.3
Argentina	326	1644	3242	1970	2117	4.3	3.7
Australia b	2735	4234	10433	9791	11085	5.5	5.9
Bangladesh c, d	835	1716	6822	5097	5992	19.3	21.5
Belarus	-	1227	3419	2573	3286	11.0	9.4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	986	1970	8291	6621	5022	10.0	16.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	2083	1688	1814	18.6	19.7
Brazil e	2690	4762	9690	8208	10769	5.9	5.9
Canada b	9009	15272	30253	28445	31954	6.8	8.2
Chile	461	1421	4613	3323	4487	6.6	7.6
China	7855	19544	86807	76617	108230	6.8	7.8
Colombia	593	1736	4542	3774	4486	10.4	11.0
Côte d'Ivoire	...	453	1597	1666	1552	15.1	19.8
Croatia	...	777	2820	2374	2306	9.6	11.5
Cuba	...	826	...	...	...	20.7	16.4
Dominican Republic b, d	413	964	2121	1852	2227	11.7	14.6
Ecuador	206	423	1682	1586	1931	8.7	9.4
Egypt d	4793	4208	10635	9235	11850	21.3	22.4
El Salvador	158	692	1606	1495	1572	15.1	18.5
European Union (27) f	-	253703	614955	526856	556613	9.6	10.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	78952	174006	140958	153501	7.7	7.7
Guatemala	196	673	2008	1720	2023	12.1	14.6
Hong Kong, China	8325	11728	16502	17151	20622	3.7	4.7
retained imports	4591	6488	10463	11039	13444	26.0	24.1
India	1721	3993	12005	14224	17450	5.3	5.4
Indonesia	2126	5727	13312	11351	15639	9.7	11.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	3830	2943	7846	10242	9414	9.5	14.5
Israel	1565	2288	5059	4150	5056	6.2	8.3
Japan	50762	62185	80587	67896	77451	12.8	11.2
Jordan	709	942	3043	2574	2682	14.7	17.4
Kazakhstan	-	506	3174	2602	3049	8.1	10.2
Korea, Republic of	9531	12837	26355	21097	26614	6.4	6.3
Kuwait d	589	1312	3785	3013	3070	14.4	13.7
Lebanon d	...	1210	2438	2779	3230	15.6	17.5
Malaysia	2404	4610	13355	12319	16053	6.3	9.7
Mexico b	5374	10989	25919	20220	23531	7.4	7.8
Morocco	1096	1941	5887	4408	4922	13.3	14.0
New Zealand	756	1204	3438	2910	3376	8.4	11.0
Nigeria d	658	1212	6389	4337	4882	14.3	11.0
Norway	2090	2956	7746	6733	7228	8.7	9.4
Oman	506	1158	2614	2057	2349	12.3	11.8
Pakistan	1568	1882	7103	4925	6737	14.4	17.3
Peru	668	998	3423	2705	3592	13.2	11.9
Philippines	1665	3104	6948	5601	6823	7.8	11.7
Russian Federation b	-	9262	34284	29079	36726	15.3	14.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3487	5663	12802	11029	13328	15.4	13.7
Senegal d	372	394	1778	1212	1144	29.8	23.9
Singapore	4702	4890	10020	8756	10871	3.2	3.5
retained imports	1789	2369	6214	5470	6635	3.9	4.7
South Africa	1219	1650	5364	4730	5423	5.5	6.8
Sri Lanka d	549	934	2022	1595	2063	12.8	15.3
Sudan d	...	376	1261	1376	1609	14.2	16.0
Switzerland	5920	5693	12324	11346	12011	6.5	6.8
Syrian Arab Republic d	791	850	3020	3313	3838	15.8	22.7
Taipei, Chinese	6203	7899	12612	10311	13247	5.2	5.3
Thailand	3230	4484	11668	9364	11985	6.0	6.6
Tunisia d	819	968	2985	2023	2433	11.1	10.9
Turkey	2806	4133	13037	9624	12878	5.5	6.9
Ukraine	-	1092	6995	5272	6245	8.5	10.3
United Arab Emirates	1726	3857	11355	10571	11812	6.9	7.4
United States	39966	69115	115908	100745	116451	5.5	5.9
Viet Nam d	236	1269	7925	7579	8327	9.9	9.8
Yemen d	...	...	2673	2600	3273	29.2	33.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



2.1 Food

Table II.18

Exports of food of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	1119	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10	-11	12
Europe								
World	485	100.0	100.0	49.2	43.3	8	-11	5
Europe	384	81.2	79.1	40.0	34.3	7	-11	3
Asia	25	4.6	5.2	2.3	2.3	11	-6	22
North America	21	5.2	4.4	2.6	1.9	4	-11	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	18	2.9	3.8	1.4	1.6	14	-23	25
Africa	17	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.5	13	-15	17
Middle East	14	2.3	2.9	1.1	1.2	12	-6	17
South and Central America	5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4	10	-16	19
Asia								
World	226	100.0	100.0	17.8	20.2	13	-11	22
Asia	127	55.7	56.2	9.9	11.3	13	-7	27
Europe	31	15.1	13.6	2.7	2.7	11	-16	14
North America	28	14.9	12.2	2.7	2.5	9	-10	17
Middle East	16	5.9	7.2	1.0	1.5	18	-17	13
Africa	14	4.7	6.4	0.8	1.3	20	-11	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	2.3	2.8	0.4	0.6	18	-25	30
South and Central America	3	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3	23	-30	49
North America								
World	167	100.0	100.0	14.3	14.9	11	-13	14
North America	68	47.1	40.9	6.8	6.1	8	-10	12
Asia	57	28.2	34.3	4.0	5.1	16	-5	17
Europe	15	10.7	8.8	1.5	1.3	7	-22	17
South and Central America	12	6.6	7.4	0.9	1.1	14	-23	13
Africa	7	3.5	4.1	0.5	0.6	15	-32	25
Middle East	5	2.3	3.0	0.3	0.4	18	-25	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	8	-30	-1
South and Central America								
World	146	100.0	100.0	11.7	13.1	13	-10	17
Europe	38	32.2	25.8	3.8	3.4	8	-18	5
Asia	36	19.4	24.7	2.3	3.2	18	4	24
South and Central America	26	14.5	17.5	1.7	2.3	17	-18	21
North America	18	16.7	12.4	2.0	1.6	6	-2	10
Middle East	11	5.2	7.6	0.6	1.0	22	9	28
Africa	10	6.1	6.6	0.7	0.9	15	-15	22
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7	5.6	4.7	0.7	0.6	9	-29	30
Africa								
World	44	100.0	100.0	3.3	3.9	14	4	17
Europe	17	49.4	37.9	1.6	1.5	8	-6	7
Africa	9	18.4	21.3	0.6	0.8	18	8	17
Middle East	6	8.4	14.1	0.3	0.6	27	1	39
Asia	5	11.0	10.4	0.4	0.4	13	8	21
North America	2	6.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	10	-3	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	2.2	2.9	0.1	0.1	21	-10	37
South and Central America	0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	35	40	0

Table II.19

Imports of food of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada ^a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
World	27944	100.0	10	-3	11	World	97347	100.0	6	-9	12
North America	17432	62.4	10	-3	9	North America	33652	34.6	7	-9	14
Europe	3632	13.0	8	-7	13	Asia	23937	24.6	7	-11	14
Asia	3149	11.3	7	-5	11	Europe	18801	19.3	3	-10	8
South and Central America	3057	10.9	11	1	19	South and Central America	17966	18.5	6	-5	9
Africa	543	1.9	11	-3	16	Africa	2189	2.2	8	4	23
Middle East	85	0.3	9	-8	39	CIS	476	0.5	2	2	-8
CIS	44	0.2	-8	-29	-23	Middle East	325	0.3	2	-5	15
Economy						Economy					
United States	16159	57.8	10	-3	8	Canada	18662	19.2	5	-17	11
European Union (27)	3264	11.7	7	-9	12	Mexico	14986	15.4	10	3	18
Mexico	1183	4.2	17	5	26	China	5387	5.5	11	-14	16
China	864	3.1	9	-2	12	Thailand	3868	4.0	9	0	13
Brazil	781	2.8	13	11	17	European Union (27)	16755	17.2	3	-12	9
Above 5	22250	79.6	-	-	-	Above 5	59658	61.3	-	-	-
Chile	619	2.2	11	0	11	Chile	3261	3.3	4	-7	0
Thailand	564	2.0	12	-2	11	Brazil	2953	3.0	7	-8	16
Australia	382	1.4	0	-12	6	Indonesia	2232	2.3	7	-10	9
New Zealand	282	1.0	-2	-10	-1	Australia	2182	2.2	-3	-5	-5
Guatemala	278	1.0	15	-6	35	Viet Nam	1872	1.9	11	-7	29
Colombia	277	1.0	8	9	17	Malaysia	1829	1.9	21	-26	27
Argentina	235	0.8	14	7	18	New Zealand	1642	1.7	-1	-8	7
India	233	0.8	13	3	11	Colombia	1527	1.6	7	0	12
Costa Rica	217	0.8	8	-23	38	Ecuador	1522	1.6	6	13	0
Peru	185	0.7	13	-23	36	Guatemala	1502	1.5	8	-1	3
Viet Nam	185	0.7	9	0	14	Costa Rica	1488	1.5	8	-10	19
Côte d'Ivoire	176	0.6	17	18	26	India	1451	1.5	6	-15	29
Ecuador	159	0.6	21	30	-3	Peru	1239	1.3	15	-1	21
Switzerland	153	0.5	16	18	17	Argentina	1195	1.2	5	-16	8
South Africa	151	0.5	4	-15	21	Philippines	1171	1.2	6	-23	19
Malaysia	151	0.5	19	2	24	Côte d'Ivoire	811	0.8	4	-1	21
Turkey	122	0.4	19	2	14	Dominican Republic	780	0.8	9	15	13
Indonesia	91	0.3	3	-23	19	Japan	725	0.7	6	-2	5
Philippines	90	0.3	8	-20	14	Honduras	714	0.7	4	-12	6
Morocco	89	0.3	10	-1	-3	Switzerland	667	0.7	25	-7	0
Canada	88	0.3	26	13	14	Norway	638	0.7	25	61	45
Japan	68	0.2	9	-4	13	Nicaragua	616	0.6	16	-5	25
Taipei, Chinese	66	0.2	9	4	19	Turkey	460	0.5	1	20	-15
Honduras	66	0.2	12	-12	35	Korea, Republic of	452	0.5	7	4	14
Norway	60	0.2	9	5	23	Russian Federation	438	0.4	1	3	-7
Korea, Republic of	54	0.2	10	5	26	Taipei, Chinese	330	0.3	2	-10	6
El Salvador	49	0.2	19	-24	90	South Africa	254	0.3	3	1	21
Uruguay	42	0.1	-10	75	0	El Salvador	246	0.3	6	-16	8
Russian Federation	37	0.1	-10	-36	-23	Israel	215	0.2	5	8	10
Singapore	36	0.1	19	-14	20	Ghana	200	0.2	38	163	87
Nigeria	33	0.1	54	-39	61	Morocco	176	0.2	17	-19	53
Jamaica	30	0.1	7	0	7	Fiji	173	0.2	4	-13	17
Nicaragua	29	0.1	6	-53	53	Panama	159	0.2	-3	-23	20
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	28	0.1	5	-37	94	Singapore	142	0.1	5	-19	0
Israel	26	0.1	9	27	3	Uruguay	141	0.1	-24	0	-2
Above 40	27601	98.8	-	-	-	Above 40	95061	97.7	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.20

Leading exporters and importers of food, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
European Union (27)	450	-	-	43.9	40.2	7	18	-12	5
extra-EU (27) exports	105	-	-	10.7	9.4	9	18	-13	16
United States	112	17.6	13.4	12.6	10.0	13	28	-13	15
Brazil	61	4.2	2.8	3.0	5.4	15	29	-5	17
China	44	1.4	2.5	3.1	3.9	12	8	-2	25
Canada	37	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.3	9	23	-15	12
Argentina	34	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.0	13	31	-25	22
Indonesia	26	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.3	21	44	-17	28
Thailand	25	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	14	32	-5	13
Malaysia	24	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	19	43	-24	34
Australia	22	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	5	22	-7	10
India	18	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.6	15	35	-22	30
Mexico	18	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	9	9	-2	12
New Zealand	16	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	9	14	-15	25
Turkey	12	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	9	19	-1	12
Russian Federation	12	-	-	0.9	1.0	10	3	1	-11
Above 15	910	-	-	83.3	81.4	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	469	-	-	43.4	39.7	7	19	-12	3
extra-EU (27) imports	124	-	-	12.4	10.5	7	19	-16	4
United States	97	8.8	8.9	11.1	8.2	6	9	-9	12
Japan	64	7.2	10.1	10.5	5.4	4	19	-13	11
China	60	1.4	1.4	2.0	5.0	23	53	-9	32
Russian Federation a	34	-	-	1.8	2.9	14	28	-15	26
Canada a	28	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.4	10	12	-3	11
Mexico a	20	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	8	20	-21	13
Korea, Republic of	19	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.6	11	23	-18	20
Hong Kong, China	18	-	-	-	-	15	26	8	18
retained imports	12	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	13	23	8	20
Malaysia	13	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	17	28	-10	29
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	12	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	7	6	-14	15
India	12	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	20	7	39	17
Indonesia	11	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.0	19	19	-8	33
United Arab Emirates	11	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	16	39	-5	12
Switzerland	10	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.9	8	20	-6	4
Above 15	873	-	-	81.2	74.0	-	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table II.21

Exports of food of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	315559	431333	1118881	1000535	1118680	6.7	7.5
Argentina	6949	11491	36816	27582	33742	46.2	49.5
Australia	7937	12583	21571	19981	21887	16.1	10.3
Belarus	-	495	2209	2273	3189	8.3	12.6
Brazil	8697	12808	54303	51851	60836	25.7	30.1
Cameroon b	409	272	687	829	948	14.9	23.7
Canada	10898	17630	39363	33292	37159	6.7	9.6
Chile	1965	4424	10779	11082	11335	18.0	16.0
China	7868	13559	35887	35319	44168	3.2	2.8
Colombia	2222	2502	5403	4850	4447	17.2	11.2
Costa Rica	848	1648	3105	2854	3131	30.2	33.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1806	3936	4851	4909	36.0	47.6
Croatia	...	394	1378	1342	1334	10.5	11.3
Ecuador	1198	1758	4558	4873	5228	27.6	29.9
Egypt	251	377	2786	4058	4356	7.2	16.5
Ethiopia b	186	321	1156	1175	1636	75.4	73.1
European Union (27)	-	189387	484390	428409	449831	7.7	8.7
intra-EU (27) exports	-	143213	379513	337642	344935	8.9	10.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	46174	104878	90768	104896	5.2	5.9
Ghana b	...	513	2337	2590	5427	40.5	68.7
Guatemala	778	1518	2915	3192	3557	33.8	42.0
Honduras	649	730	1550	1346	1554	16.3	27.1
Hong Kong, China	3385	3664	4913	5316	6125	0.9	1.5
domestic exports	742	363	493	514	605	2.1	4.1
re-exports	2644	3302	4420	4803	5521	0.8	1.4
Iceland	1266	1240	2045	1763	1903	58.5	41.3
India	2782	5418	18095	14104	18268	9.0	8.5
Indonesia	2853	5526	24090	19998	25630	11.3	16.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	...	818	4243	3592	4738	3.7	4.7
Israel	1022	824	1717	1669	1832	3.1	3.1
Japan	1706	2170	3980	4010	4755	0.5	0.6
Kenya	502	927	2086	1951	2320	37.6	45.0
Korea, Republic of	2162	2665	3938	4110	5045	1.1	1.1
Malawi b	374	331	734	922	814	78.4	76.3
Malaysia	3434	5440	23121	17627	23609	7.0	11.9
Mexico	3057	8179	16019	15771	17728	5.4	5.9
Morocco	1105	1596	3542	3076	3471	21.2	19.7
New Zealand	4272	5819	15297	13059	16386	49.6	52.2
Nicaragua	251	534	1194	1133	1434	81.3	77.5
Norway	2365	3827	7356	7661	9436	5.2	7.2
Pakistan	516	964	3621	2888	3531	12.0	16.5
Panama	258	569	948	648	460	80.5	55.4
Paraguay	502	564	3873	2684	3876	74.5	85.5
Peru	703	1736	4907	4563	5552	16.8	15.6
Philippines	1532	1815	3650	2943	3767	6.1	7.3
Russian Federation	-	3805	12904	13054	11610	3.0	2.9
Serbia	...	...	1906	1906	2189	19.8	22.3
Singapore	2747	3091	6208	5642	6876	1.7	2.0
domestic exports	1077	1092	2923	2653	3217	1.4	1.8
re-exports	1671	1999	3286	2989	3659	2.0	2.2
South Africa	...	2232	5429	5467	6239	7.7	7.6
Sri Lanka	649	...	2076	1878	2233	21.6	26.3
Switzerland	1756	2007	6870	6779	7311	2.6	3.7
Syrian Arab Republic b	577	408	3157	2270	2855	9.9	21.2
Taipei, Chinese	2703	1819	2489	2185	2652	1.1	1.0
Tanzania	...	359	883	767	955	36.4	25.9
Thailand	6611	9924	23293	22139	24999	11.6	12.8
Tunisia b	384	510	1716	1334	1343	10.4	8.2
Turkey	2906	3521	10689	10561	11878	10.5	10.4
Uganda	...	241	923	802	887	58.2	55.0
Ukraine	-	1339	10748	9450	9885	12.4	19.2
United Arab Emirates c	73	1128	3615	3766	3531	2.0	1.6
United States	42422	54341	112631	97551	112345	6.8	8.8
Uruguay	670	1064	3492	3427	4127	53.3	61.3
Viet Nam b	...	3666	12487	11823	11352	20.2	15.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.



Table II.22

Imports of food of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	2306	2578	8457	6414	6683	19.3	16.6
Argentina	164	1267	2616	1499	1487	2.8	2.6
Australia b	1943	3245	8998	8717	9825	4.6	5.2
Bangladesh c, d	650	1254	5059	4431	4859	12.6	17.5
Belarus	-	1027	2899	2233	2767	9.3	7.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	739	1704	7675	6253	4659	9.0	15.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	1928	1588	1669	17.3	18.1
Brazil e	2112	3665	7557	6708	8373	4.4	4.6
Canada b	7143	12027	26157	25275	27944	5.6	7.1
Chile	308	1228	4230	3061	4110	5.7	7.0
China	4619	9043	49522	45248	59540	3.3	4.3
Colombia	395	1405	4021	3368	3933	8.7	9.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	427	1546	1613	1486	14.6	19.0
Croatia	...	653	2517	2148	2082	8.3	10.4
Cuba	...	765	...	...	...	20.0	15.8
Ecuador	156	310	1504	1429	1719	7.5	8.3
Egypt	2903	3531	8916	7726	10145	17.7	19.2
El Salvador	128	613	1454	1373	1406	13.8	16.5
European Union (27) f	-	200032	520852	456540	468898	7.9	8.8
extra-EU (27) imports	-	57170	141339	118899	123963	6.0	6.2
Guatemala	169	592	1837	1580	1841	10.9	13.3
Hong Kong, China	6551	9165	14120	15243	18013	2.9	4.1
retained imports	3908	5864	9700	10440	12492	23.7	22.4
India	771	2283	7375	10238	12014	3.3	3.7
Indonesia	1104	3336	9383	8639	11470	6.4	8.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	2585	6304	9188	8156	7.6	12.5
Israel	1197	1923	4338	3609	4342	5.2	7.1
Japan	34154	48580	66107	57736	64028	10.4	9.2
Jordan	672	851	2809	2395	2476	13.6	16.1
Kazakhstan	-	459	2938	2415	2827	7.3	9.5
Kenya	199	403	1295	1571	1407	9.5	11.6
Korea, Republic of	3912	7722	19494	15961	19176	4.4	4.5
Kuwait d	561	1249	3630	2909	2949	13.9	13.1
Lebanon d	...	1107	2246	2570	3026	14.4	16.4
Malaysia	2021	3526	10966	9920	12786	5.1	7.8
Mexico b	4326	8485	21929	17236	19512	6.0	6.5
Morocco	677	1585	4993	3700	4223	10.6	12.0
New Zealand	643	1074	3215	2730	3187	7.7	10.4
Nigeria	...	1159	5908	4010	4535	13.8	10.3
Norway	1584	2221	6475	5773	6108	6.8	7.9
Oman	486	1122	2494	1955	2234	11.8	11.2
Pakistan	1276	1524	5014	3583	4893	10.3	12.5
Peru	621	864	2991	2406	3093	11.4	10.3
Philippines	1348	2598	6514	5288	6450	6.9	11.1
Russian Federation b	-	8292	32181	27295	34425	14.3	13.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	3319	5375	12541	10785	12411	14.7	12.8
Senegal d	350	362	1693	1140	1072	28.1	22.4
Singapore	3685	4354	8991	8007	9799	2.8	3.2
retained imports	2014	2354	5705	5017	6140	3.7	4.3
South Africa	846	1255	4589	4163	4688	4.5	5.8
Sri Lanka	502	...	1871	1485	1884	11.7	13.9
Sudan d	...	360	1229	1283	1500	13.4	14.9
Switzerland	4371	4519	10447	9780	10212	5.4	5.8
Syrian Arab Republic d	745	726	2538	2878	3448	12.9	20.4
Taipei, Chinese	3495	5013	9180	7973	9585	3.6	3.8
Thailand	1672	2677	8479	7099	8596	4.0	4.7
Tunisia d	582	706	2515	1634	1980	8.5	8.9
Turkey	1856	2128	8502	6104	7411	2.8	4.0
Ukraine	-	882	6234	4778	5586	7.2	9.2
United Arab Emirates	1627	3622	10629	10062	11237	6.3	7.0
United States	30055	51226	95184	87020	97347	4.2	4.9
Viet Nam d	...	814	5444	5501	5719	6.3	6.7
Yemen d	...	...	2605	2523	3134	28.3	32.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



3. Fuels and mining products

Table II.23

Exports of fuels and mining products of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	3026	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	11	-36	33
Europe								
World	623	100.0	100.0	22.7	20.6	8	-38	30
Europe	495	81.0	79.4	18.4	16.3	8	-39	31
North America	40	9.3	6.5	2.1	1.3	1	-43	19
Asia	29	3.2	4.6	0.7	1.0	17	-19	25
Africa	23	1.9	3.6	0.4	0.7	23	-25	40
Middle East	9	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	7	-28	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	16	-41	26
South and Central America	5	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	15	-24	58
Middle East								
World	609	100.0	100.0	22.4	20.1	8	-38	30
Asia	392	56.1	64.4	12.6	13.0	11	-39	32
Europe	72	14.3	11.8	3.2	2.4	4	-45	47
North America	52	10.9	8.6	2.4	1.7	3	-53	33
Middle East	14	3.1	2.3	0.7	0.5	2	-11	26
Africa	13	2.7	2.1	0.6	0.4	3	-35	22
South and Central America	4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	8	-45	30
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	-43	22
Asia								
World	540	100.0	100.0	14.2	17.9	16	-29	40
Asia	444	83.1	82.2	11.8	14.7	16	-26	39
Europe	32	6.8	5.9	1.0	1.1	13	-35	28
North America	20	5.4	3.8	0.8	0.7	8	-33	49
Middle East	14	1.7	2.6	0.2	0.5	26	-43	44
South and Central America	11	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.4	28	-50	87
Africa	10	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.3	40	-38	56
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	20	-56	123
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	376	100.0	100.0	12.1	12.4	11	-39	32
Europe	244	71.0	64.7	8.6	8.1	9	-41	29
Asia	59	7.9	15.6	1.0	1.9	28	-22	67
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	35	10.0	9.2	1.2	1.1	9	-43	11
North America	26	6.1	7.0	0.7	0.9	15	-31	57
Middle East	6	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.2	13	-44	28
South and Central America	2	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	-13	-44	37
Africa	1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	20	-53	10
Africa								
World	333	100.0	100.0	11.4	11.0	10	-37	33
Europe	118	39.9	35.3	4.5	3.9	7	-39	25
Asia	94	18.8	28.3	2.1	3.1	19	-29	42
North America	73	27.6	22.0	3.1	2.4	5	-49	34
Africa	24	5.3	7.3	0.6	0.8	17	-9	36
South and Central America	11	3.7	3.3	0.4	0.4	7	-43	47
Middle East	3	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1	19	-7	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	35	-43	45
North America								
World	299	100.0	100.0	9.8	9.9	11	-37	38
North America	180	74.4	60.3	7.3	6.0	6	-41	35
Asia	44	10.2	14.6	1.0	1.4	19	-20	37
Europe	42	9.4	13.9	0.9	1.4	20	-38	37
South and Central America	27	5.1	9.1	0.5	0.9	24	-31	60
Africa	3	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.1	38	-18	26
Middle East	2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	22	-12	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	28	-60	236
South and Central America								
World	244	100.0	100.0	7.4	8.1	13	-31	37
Asia	79	14.8	32.5	1.1	2.6	32	-7	60
North America	73	44.9	29.7	3.3	2.4	4	-39	24
South and Central America	51	22.9	20.7	1.7	1.7	10	-31	23
Europe	36	15.1	14.7	1.1	1.2	12	-40	42
Middle East	2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	19	-40	131
Africa	2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	9	-48	55
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0	-60	75



3.1 Fuels

Table II.24

Imports of fuels of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
European Union (27)						United States					
Region						Region					
World	734929	100.0	8	-39	23	World	362637	100.0	4	-44	30
Europe	294136	40.0	7	-38	23	North America	117907	32.5	5	-42	30
CIS	206946	28.2	9	-34	25	Africa	72343	19.9	5	-47	37
Africa	103277	14.1	9	-35	18	South and Central America	65000	17.9	2	-40	21
Middle East	65563	8.9	5	-43	40	Middle East	51200	14.1	3	-56	33
North America	18237	2.5	17	-40	26	Europe	24316	6.7	-3	-44	19
Asia	15862	2.2	15	-37	28	CIS	22774	6.3	18	-27	30
South and Central America	11688	1.6	11	-37	-1	Asia	9097	2.5	4	-44	61
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	228910	31.1	7	-39	26	Canada	84006	23.2	5	-43	29
Russian Federation	156195	21.3	11	-33	28	Mexico	33892	9.3	5	-40	32
Norway	59736	8.1	4	-37	14	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	32265	8.9	0	-45	16
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	37519	5.1	10	-38	31	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	31674	8.7	2	-60	40
Algeria	26707	3.6	7	-19	12	Nigeria	31249	8.6	5	-50	59
Kazakhstan	18804	2.6	11	-40	39	European Union (27)	20929	5.8	-2	-45	19
Nigeria	18042	2.5	14	-39	35	Russian Federation	19122	5.3	17	-23	39
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16938	2.3	6	-45	47	Algeria	14935	4.1	7	-44	34
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	16353	2.2	-7	-52	24	Iraq	12613	3.5	6	-58	32
United States	13091	1.8	26	-28	21	Angola	12149	3.4	7	-50	26
Above 10	592295	80.6	-	-	-	Above 10	292834	80.8	-	-	-
Japan						China					
Region						Region					
World	198624	100.0	8	-43	30	World	188457	100.0	24	-27	52
Middle East	116375	58.6	6	-45	28	Middle East	67931	36.0	22	-34	50
Asia	62156	31.3	9	-38	26	Asia	42091	22.3	24	-12	43
CIS	12211	6.1	43	-23	98	Africa	41499	22.0	23	-30	49
North America	4018	2.0	14	-31	36	CIS	19603	10.4	22	-25	58
Africa	3047	1.5	-1	-72	6	South and Central America	12325	6.5	53	-30	77
South and Central America	409	0.2	53	-54	90	North America	3393	1.8	48	51	128
Europe	405	0.2	20	-67	20	Europe	1615	0.9	33	5	263
Economy						Economy					
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	35449	17.8	5	-43	23	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	25845	13.7	23	-27	34
United Arab Emirates	28893	14.5	3	-52	28	Angola	22791	12.1	28	-35	56
Australia	25560	12.9	16	-24	18	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13054	6.9	17	-37	24
Qatar	21691	10.9	15	-40	37	Russian Federation	12681	6.7	14	-21	35
India	13150	6.6	4	-46	25	Oman	9087	4.8	17	-55	82
Reunion	12175	6.1	43	-24	102	Australia	8026	4.3	48	272	25
Indonesia	11055	5.6	2	-49	20	Korea, Republic of	7835	4.2	17	-45	43
Kuwait	10286	5.2	6	-41	15	Indonesia	7282	3.9	29	65	71
Malaysia	9960	5.0	15	-36	46	Sudan	6569	3.5	21	-26	41
Oman	4497	2.3	11	-41	38	Iraq	6268	3.3	72	150	90
Above 10	172717	87.0	-	-	-	Above 10	119438	63.4	-	-	-



Table II.25

Imports of fuels of selected regions and economies from the Middle East, 2005 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change			
	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Asia						
Japan	86	116	6	48	-45	28
Korea, Republic of	45	76	11	51	-39	30
India	28	62	17	51	-32	27
China	25	68	22	75	-34	50
Taipei, Chinese	17	28	10	43	-43	35
Singapore	18	26	7	55	-43	28
Thailand	14	18	6	53	-41	23
Pakistan	5	10	17	66	-37	30
Indonesia	4	6	8	37	-30	29
Philippines	4	4	3	29	-55	42
Malaysia	3	4	3	37	-55	42
Australia	1	2	15	6	-11	4
Europe						
European Union (27)	52	66	5	33	-43	40
Turkey	6	10	13	38	-51	69
North America						
United States	43	51	3	63	-56	33
Canada	2	4	11	35	-40	53
Africa						
South Africa	6	7	5	37	-36	7

Table II.26

Exports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	362586	667542	2866176	1810326	2348091	14.4	15.8
Algeria	10623	21610	77822	44443	56087	98.4	98.3
Angola b	3655	7105	63126	39373	52893	96.7	98.9
Argentina	985	4642	6717	5656	5260	16.3	7.7
Australia	7473	13324	59868	45372	59752	25.6	28.1
Azerbaijan	-	1485	28469	19800	25054	86.8	94.6
Bahrain b	2313	4490	13789	8914	10181	76.0	66.1
Belarus	-	1452	12337	7971	7098	34.8	28.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela b	14447	29203	89128	54201	61910	85.7	94.1
Bolivia, Plurinational State of b	227	160	3535	2073	2972	47.9	47.6
Brazil	682	908	18689	13657	19843	6.0	9.8
Brunei Darussalam b	2137	...	9919	6938	8862	68.5	96.3
Cameroon b	998	987	2251	1681	1922	43.3	48.0
Canada	12672	36344	125791	72000	91370	20.2	23.5
China	5119	7855	31773	20383	26717	2.3	1.7
Colombia	2496	5636	17295	15781	22564	39.2	56.7
Côte d'Ivoire	...	737	3628	3019	2388	26.1	23.1
Croatia	...	486	1822	1365	1469	13.9	12.4
Ecuador	1409	2442	11672	6964	9672	58.1	55.3
Egypt	762	1975	11533	6885	7551	42.3	28.6
European Union (27)	-	95995	420363	259286	328767	5.3	6.4
intra-EU (27) exports	-	69486	297408	181170	228910	5.8	6.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	26509	122955	78116	99857	4.3	5.6
Gabon b	...	2168	8475	4453	7463	84.1	79.6
India	522	1443	32853	24016	38077	10.5	17.6
Indonesia	11239	15066	39780	32946	46765	28.4	29.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15307	25611	94973	63530	80148	85.8	79.7
Iraq b	9587	19771	62148	39407	52673	99.4	99.8
Japan	1260	1520	18776	10530	13038	0.7	1.7
Kazakhstan	-	4567	48911	30027	41590	70.1	70.2
Korea, Republic of	697	9376	38455	23786	32580	5.5	7.0
Kuwait	6500	18141	82733	46899	61690	94.6	92.1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	10608	...	56790	33404	42358	96.9	89.4
Malaysia	5397	9448	36281	23208	31501	13.3	15.8
Mexico	9868	16050	50165	30501	41071	14.9	13.8
Morocco	152	272	850	458	654	5.1	3.7
New Zealand	362	380	2103	1190	1465	2.5	4.7
Nigeria b	13191	20876	75065	45125	70969	94.3	86.5
Norway	16288	38274	118134	72398	84467	67.7	64.3
Oman	5057	8952	29217	19546	25163	84.4	68.7
Pakistan	71	131	1230	713	1199	4.2	5.6
Peru	332	404	2861	2068	3345	9.2	9.4
Philippines b	225	505	1608	734	1080	1.9	2.1
Qatar b	2967	10665	50691	35175	52315	92.7	84.4
Russian Federation	-	53095	307830	190042	253302	60.8	63.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	40128	70857	280623	162726	209913	89.3	84.1
Singapore	9566	13403	62480	41128	56725	12.2	16.1
domestic exports	9479	13290	44137	27555	35824	20.2	19.6
re-exports	88	113	18342	13573	20900	2.7	12.4
South Africa b	1152	2664	7120	6023	7198	9.4	8.8
Sudan b	...	1088	8935	7152	10039	77.6	87.7
Switzerland	45	287	6071	4739	5381	2.1	2.8
Syrian Arab Republic b	1903	3538	5547	3520	5226	50.2	38.7
Taipei, Chinese	401	1657	18539	11288	13579	4.5	4.9
Thailand	192	2206	11299	7788	9644	4.3	4.9
Trinidad and Tobago b	1285	2790	13047	6918	8028	67.9	75.8
Tunisia b	604	707	3345	1969	2392	12.9	14.6
Turkey	296	294	7531	3901	4405	3.6	3.9
Ukraine	-	808	4109	2131	3661	9.8	7.1
United Arab Emirates b, c	14141	28760	103301	64560	75071	43.9	34.1
United States	12321	13340	76742	54848	81286	2.9	6.4
Viet Nam b	...	3825	12645	8507	7370	25.8	10.2
Yemen b	...	...	6729	5002	7888	92.1	90.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

Note: Includes economies exporting petroleum products.



Table II.27

Imports of fuels of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Argentina	333	928	4133	2428	4156	5.0	7.4
Australia b	2188	5898	30096	20135	25924	11.1	13.7
Bahrain c	1827	2107	5603	3787	224	46.5	2.3
Bangladesh c, d	566	554	2362	1709	2095	9.3	7.5
Belarus	-	2585	13982	11293	12033	33.0	34.5
Brazil e	6045	8290	34288	18864	29957	18.3	16.5
Cameroon c	21	344	1623	787	1421	26.3	29.3
Canada b	7313	12481	50523	30142	39060	9.2	10.0
Chile	1099	3014	17127	9087	11442	19.7	19.4
China	1259	20637	169242	123963	188457	9.7	13.5
Costa Rica	219	486	2210	1367	1687	10.1	12.4
Côte d'Ivoire	...	838	2815	1740	1811	28.0	23.1
Croatia	...	1145	5399	3587	3771	15.1	18.8
Cuba	...	1158	...	...	...	25.6	28.9
Dominican Republic b	...	1505	4282	2523	3710	25.1	24.3
Ecuador	38	281	3256	2670	4380	11.2	21.3
Egypt	243	1063	5766	4465	7129	11.9	13.5
European Union (27) f	-	218179	970628	596399	734929	11.8	13.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148790	673220	415229	506019	23.1	25.4
FYR Macedonia	...	290	1418	260	...	19.2	5.2
Guatemala	278	620	2839	2221	2501	15.5	18.1
Hong Kong, China	1996	4533	14375	11620	15351	2.7	3.5
retained imports	1561	4102	13630	11190	14951	26.3	26.8
India	6495	19341	115837	82631	109036	32.4	33.8
Indonesia	1937	6071	30652	19067	27506	23.0	20.9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	311	4811	2240	6834	9.4	10.5
Israel	1354	3587	12840	8066	10441	14.3	17.1
Jamaica	380	586	3436	1397	1586	29.2	30.5
Japan	56777	77425	267784	152486	198624	25.8	28.6
Jordan	471	194	3679	2495	3368	23.0	21.9
Kazakhstan	-	564	5431	2835	4394	11.9	14.8
Kenya	424	642	3029	2187	2575	22.9	21.3
Korea, Republic of	11023	38077	142515	91669	122596	25.8	28.8
Lebanon c	...	1029	4077	3538	4418	22.3	23.9
Malaysia	1487	3940	17012	10147	16402	8.1	10.0
Mexico b	1125	5232	29182	15734	24045	5.5	8.0
Morocco	1168	2039	9441	6749	8877	21.5	25.2
New Zealand	727	1448	6073	3722	4613	12.1	15.1
Norway	1178	1193	4279	3427	5021	4.2	6.5
Pakistan	1529	3598	14054	8838	11398	20.9	29.2
Peru	327	1156	5467	3086	4248	19.8	14.1
Philippines	1943	4095	12804	7654	9905	13.2	17.0
Russian Federation b	-	1639	4685	3294	5600	1.3	2.3
Senegal c	194	317	1808	1092	1430	22.9	29.9
Serbia	...	...	4671	2383	2980	19.4	17.8
Singapore	9632	16219	87343	58849	81157	17.7	26.1
retained imports	9545	16106	69000	45276	60257	34.4	42.5
South Africa	88	3826	19555	13663	15722	14.3	19.6
Sri Lanka c	333	551	3132	2167	3019	12.6	22.3
Switzerland	3155	3747	16393	11152	13035	7.2	7.4
Syrian Arab Republic c	72	143	5692	3302	1898	1.4	11.2
Taipei, Chinese	5953	13030	61893	37409	51749	15.4	20.6
Tanzania	...	294	2381	1478	2211	22.0	28.2
Thailand	3084	7549	37209	24878	31665	17.7	17.4
Trinidad and Tobago c	143	1068	3365	2291	2166	34.8	32.9
Tunisia c	493	902	4151	2178	2531	13.6	11.4
Turkey	4622	7515	46184	28247	36047	13.5	19.4
Ukraine	-	5997	22832	14639	19603	29.5	32.2
United States	68741	139622	501865	279086	362637	17.2	18.4
Uruguay	238	530	2768	1683	1645	24.3	19.1
Viet Nam c	...	2113	12330	7497	7551	14.5	8.9
Yemen c	...	...	3037	1424	772	19.4	8.0

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



4. Manufactures

Table II.28

Exports of manufactures of regions by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	9962	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-20	20
Europe								
World	4304	100.0	100.0	48.0	43.2	4	-22	11
Europe	2975	71.9	69.1	34.5	29.9	3	-22	8
Asia	452	8.4	10.5	4.0	4.5	9	-12	22
North America	346	9.5	8.0	4.5	3.5	1	-21	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	153	2.7	3.6	1.3	1.5	10	-40	23
Middle East	141	3.0	3.3	1.5	1.4	6	-19	9
Africa	131	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.3	7	-10	4
South and Central America	86	1.5	2.0	0.7	0.9	11	-23	30
Asia								
World	3722	100.0	100.0	31.7	37.4	10	-17	30
Asia	1782	47.2	47.9	15.0	17.9	10	-13	32
North America	738	24.4	19.8	7.7	7.4	6	-19	28
Europe	703	19.4	18.9	6.1	7.1	9	-21	28
Middle East	164	3.3	4.4	1.0	1.6	17	-17	20
South and Central America	125	1.9	3.3	0.6	1.3	24	-22	54
Africa	99	1.9	2.7	0.6	1.0	18	-14	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	76	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.8	18	-49	49
North America								
World	1352	100.0	100.0	15.1	13.6	4	-19	20
North America	660	54.6	48.8	8.3	6.6	2	-20	23
Asia	273	18.1	20.2	2.7	2.7	7	-15	25
Europe	232	17.2	17.1	2.6	2.3	4	-18	6
South and Central America	117	5.9	8.6	0.9	1.2	12	-21	25
Middle East	43	2.6	3.2	0.4	0.4	8	-17	7
Africa	20	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	11	-9	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	11	-44	18
Middle East								
World	197	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.0	16	-14	30
Asia	60	22.5	30.5	0.3	0.6	23	-10	57
Middle East	58	24.3	29.4	0.3	0.6	20	-4	11
Europe	28	20.3	14.3	0.3	0.3	8	-30	27
North America	25	21.0	12.7	0.3	0.3	4	-18	23
Africa	14	6.5	7.2	0.1	0.1	18	-16	16
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.0	7	-36	32
South and Central America	3	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	24	-32	87
South and Central America								
World	151	100.0	100.0	1.7	1.5	4	-28	20
South and Central America	69	34.3	45.8	0.6	0.7	11	-25	26
North America	43	41.2	28.3	0.7	0.4	-3	-36	19
Europe	21	13.1	14.0	0.2	0.2	6	-26	20
Asia	13	7.6	8.4	0.1	0.1	7	-20	11
Africa	3	2.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	2	-21	-15
Middle East	1	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	3	-31	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	-73	28
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	141	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.4	9	-37	29
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	56	33.4	40.1	0.4	0.6	13	-37	43
Europe	43	31.4	30.3	0.4	0.4	8	-45	37
Asia	18	17.5	13.0	0.2	0.2	3	-16	-2
Middle East	8	5.8	5.8	0.1	0.1	9	-29	21
North America	6	5.9	4.0	0.1	0.1	1	-46	28
South and Central America	4	2.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	16	-54	45
Africa	3	3.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0	-43	8
Africa								
World	95	100.0	100.0	0.9	0.9	8	-24	25
Europe	40	51.3	42.3	0.5	0.4	4	-29	21
Africa	23	16.9	24.0	0.2	0.2	16	-7	17
Asia	13	13.4	14.2	0.1	0.1	9	-28	39
North America	9	10.1	9.1	0.1	0.1	6	-32	34
Middle East	5	3.9	5.8	0.0	0.1	16	-16	28
South and Central America	2	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	19	-40	59
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	10	-40	2

Table II.29

Trade in manufactures of the United States, the European Union (27) and China by origin and destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports						
Value	Share		Annual percentage change			Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009		2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
United States												
944	100.0	100.0	5	-17	18	World	1369	100.0	100.0	2	-21	22
321	37.6	34.0	3	-17	22	North America	306	24.0	22.4	1	-22	27
94	7.5	10.0	11	-18	21	South and Central America	37	3.4	2.7	-3	-33	27
29	1.8	3.1	17	-19	28	Brazil	10	1.4	0.7	-10	-47	18
206	23.5	21.9	4	-18	6	Europe	285	22.3	20.8	1	-23	15
188	21.8	19.9	3	-18	5	European Union (27)	262	20.9	19.1	0	-23	14
7	0.6	0.7	10	-45	14	CIS	6	0.4	0.5	3	-61	70
5	0.4	0.5	10	-48	23	Russian Federation	5	0.3	0.4	6	-50	57
18	1.5	1.9	10	-9	7	Africa	9	0.5	0.6	6	-35	32
40	3.7	4.3	8	-17	7	Middle East	23	1.6	1.7	3	-19	15
257	25.6	27.2	7	-14	26	Asia	703	47.7	51.4	4	-18	23
57	3.9	6.0	15	-2	29	China	370	20.2	27.0	8	-12	24
40	5.3	4.2	1	-20	17	Japan	117	11.0	8.6	-3	-32	26
110	12.1	11.6	4	-17	31	Six East Asian traders	141	12.0	10.3	-1	-20	19
European Union (27)												
3999	100.0	100.0	4	-22	11	World	3745	100.0	100.0	4	-22	11
317	9.4	7.9	1	-21	14	North America	210	6.3	5.6	2	-19	6
79	1.4	2.0	11	-23	31	South and Central America	26	0.7	0.7	3	-29	36
36	0.5	0.9	15	-22	37	Brazil	12	0.3	0.3	2	-30	10
2797	72.4	69.9	3	-22	8	Europe	2713	74.6	72.5	3	-22	8
2550	66.5	63.8	3	-23	8	European Union (27)	2550	70.3	68.1	3	-23	8
140	2.7	3.5	10	-40	23	CIS	30	0.8	0.8	4	-45	34
98	1.9	2.5	10	-43	26	Russian Federation	18	0.5	0.5	3	-43	34
120	2.6	3.0	7	-12	5	Africa	37	1.2	1.0	0	-28	19
118	2.9	3.0	5	-18	8	Middle East	24	0.9	0.6	-2	-30	29
411	8.2	10.3	9	-12	23	Asia	680	15.4	18.2	7	-20	20
130	1.7	3.3	18	-1	32	China	360	6.2	9.6	14	-17	25
48	1.4	1.2	1	-17	16	Japan	83	2.9	2.2	-2	-29	8
131	2.9	3.3	6	-15	22	Six East Asian traders	156	4.4	4.2	3	-22	20
China a												
1476	100.0	100.0	16	-16	31	World	894	100.0	100.0	13	-8	32
379	31.0	25.6	12	-12	30	North America	78	8.4	8.7	13	-7	28
65	2.4	4.4	32	-22	62	South and Central America	7	0.7	0.8	15	18	6
23	0.6	1.6	39	-20	70	Brazil	3	0.3	0.3	9	21	-12
380	25.3	25.8	17	-18	31	Europe	157	14.5	17.6	17	-4	30
361	24.1	24.5	16	-18	32	European Union (27)	146	13.6	16.4	17	-5	30
51	2.9	3.5	21	-40	38	CIS	7	1.2	0.8	3	34	0
28	1.8	1.9	18	-48	71	Russian Federation	4	0.9	0.4	-3	14	-7
53	2.5	3.6	25	-8	21	Africa	3	0.3	0.4	15	-10	31
59	3.0	4.0	23	-13	22	Middle East	15	1.0	1.6	24	12	70
482	33.1	32.6	16	-13	30	Asia	627	73.8	70.1	11	-10	34
130	12.1	8.8	9	-13	25	Japan	163	19.0	18.2	12	-12	36
203	14.3	13.7	15	-18	28	Six East Asian traders	328	39.4	36.6	11	-9	36

In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 12 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.30

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	3744534	100.0	4	-22	11	World	1369383	100.0	2	-21	22
Europe	2713436	72.5	3	-22	8	Asia	703242	51.4	4	-18	23
Asia	680081	18.2	7	-20	20	North America	306103	22.4	1	-22	27
North America	210136	5.6	2	-19	6	Europe	285120	20.8	1	-23	15
Africa	37273	1.0	0	-28	19	South and Central America	36828	2.7	-3	-33	27
CIS	30004	0.8	4	-45	34	Middle East	23113	1.7	3	-19	15
South and Central America	26053	0.7	3	-29	36	Africa	8665	0.6	6	-35	32
Middle East	23528	0.6	-2	-30	29	CIS	6303	0.5	3	-61	70
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	2550106	68.1	3	-23	8	China	369510	27.0	8	-12	24
China	359731	9.6	14	-17	25	European Union (27)	261527	19.1	0	-23	14
United States	182667	4.9	1	-19	5	Mexico	167288	12.2	6	-15	32
Switzerland	88549	2.4	4	-14	6	Canada	138814	10.1	-4	-28	21
Japan	82576	2.2	-2	-29	8	Japan	117480	8.6	-3	-32	26
Above 5	3263630	87.2	-	-	-	Above 5	1054618	77.0	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	48419	1.3	3	-22	14	Taipei, Chinese	45926	3.4	2	-18	23
Turkey	47558	1.3	4	-25	9	India	34561	2.5	0	-22	26
India	33491	0.9	11	-17	15	Malaysia	25876	1.9	8	-19	31
Taipei, Chinese	30410	0.8	1	-29	28	Israel	23263	1.7	-6	-24	8
Malaysia	23458	0.6	7	-17	35	Thailand	19663	1.4	4	-16	12
Singapore	22870	0.6	1	-14	26	Switzerland	18139	1.3	1	-22	21
Thailand	18189	0.5	6	-23	16	Singapore	17263	1.3	8	-12	21
Russian Federation	18164	0.5	3	-43	34	Viet Nam	15484	1.1	2	0	9
Canada	14665	0.4	3	-20	2	Indonesia	13404	1.0	20	-1	23
Norway	14366	0.4	1	-25	-1	Brazil	11724	0.9	4	-13	18
Hong Kong, China	12846	0.3	0	-23	4	Costa Rica	10206	0.7	-10	-47	18
Mexico	11911	0.3	11	-26	20	Philippines	7075	0.5	25	72	67
South Africa	11767	0.3	3	-40	25	South Africa	6782	0.5	-4	-23	18
Brazil	11575	0.3	2	-30	10	Russian Federation	5091	0.4	11	-38	39
Israel	11393	0.3	3	-26	19	Australia	4796	0.4	6	-50	57
Indonesia	10177	0.3	4	-17	15	Bangladesh	4434	0.3	6	-23	12
Tunisia	9746	0.3	8	-16	13	Pakistan	4410	0.3	10	-2	17
Viet Nam	9572	0.3	11	-13	17	Turkey	3594	0.3	1	-12	11
Bangladesh	8352	0.2	11	1	7	Trinidad and Tobago	3505	0.3	-4	-22	15
Ukraine	7856	0.2	5	-51	42	Hong Kong, China	3466	0.3	7	-53	68
Morocco	6476	0.2	-5	-22	12	Honduras	3256	0.2	-17	-48	15
Philippines	6070	0.2	-4	-32	33	Dominican Republic	3048	0.2	-1	-21	20
Costa Rica	5682	0.2	18	-19	156	Cambodia	2560	0.2	-8	-25	8
Pakistan	4447	0.1	5	-13	8	Norway	2387	0.2	5	-21	20
Croatia	4440	0.1	5	-22	5	El Salvador	2338	0.2	9	-29	20
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4355	0.1	1	-36	59	Sri Lanka	1819	0.1	0	-22	22
United Arab Emirates	4311	0.1	-15	-29	27	Egypt	1727	0.1	-4	-20	9
Australia	3691	0.1	0	-9	1	Nicaragua	1432	0.1	9	-15	29
Egypt	3430	0.1	7	-34	20	Colombia	1360	0.1	9	-7	24
Serbia	3420	0.1	32	-32	18	Guatemala	1354	0.1	-4	-34	21
Argentina	2512	0.1	14	-1	27	Argentina	1339	0.1	-8	-19	5
Sri Lanka	2424	0.1	7	-12	2	Jordan	986	0.1	-6	-56	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1909	0.1	12	-22	18	Peru	954	0.1	-6	-20	6
Belarus	1853	0.0	4	-44	25	Chile	923	0.1	-5	-27	14
FYR Macedonia	1690	0.0	11	-39	33	Ukraine	902	0.1	-3	-30	21
Above 40	3697125	98.7	-	-	-	Above 40	1359665	99.3	-	-	-



Table II.30 (continued)

Imports of manufactures of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
World	894420	100.0	13	-8	32	World	347098	100.0	5	-16	22
Asia	626674	70.1	11	-10	34	Asia	229268	66.1	6	-15	26
Europe	157317	17.6	17	-4	30	Europe	61644	17.8	3	-14	13
North America	78006	8.7	13	-7	28	North America	49701	14.3	1	-19	15
Middle East	14552	1.6	24	12	70	South and Central America	2417	0.7	15	-21	34
South and Central America	7349	0.8	15	18	5	Africa	1437	0.4	-6	-48	34
CIS	7039	0.8	3	34	0	Middle East	1412	0.4	1	-28	6
Africa	3414	0.4	15	-10	31	CIS	1217	0.4	10	-57	68
Economy						Economy					
Japan	163032	18.2	12	-12	36	China	137807	39.7	8	-12	24
European Union (27)	146666	16.4	17	-5	31	European Union (27)	54674	15.8	2	-15	13
Korea, Republic of	124881	14.0	12	-5	35	United States	45725	13.2	0	-19	14
Taipei, Chinese	110988	12.4	9	-15	36	Korea, Republic of	20005	5.8	2	-25	23
China	105367	11.8	14	-6	24	Taipei, Chinese	18697	5.4	5	-16	28
Above 5	650934	72.8	-	-	-	Above 5	276907	79.8	-	-	-
United States	69368	7.8	14	-6	28	Thailand	14238	4.1	5	-20	32
Malaysia	38525	4.3	18	2	56	Malaysia	9776	2.8	4	-18	29
Thailand	25994	2.9	19	0	30	Indonesia	6504	1.9	3	-18	23
Singapore	19283	2.2	7	-7	36	Viet Nam	6150	1.8	18	1	26
Philippines	13842	1.5	3	-41	30	Switzerland	6004	1.7	6	-6	12
Hong Kong, China	7845	0.9	-6	-31	12	Singapore	5478	1.6	5	-12	30
Switzerland	7732	0.9	19	-7	37	Philippines	5146	1.5	-3	-29	27
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	6554	0.7	18	9	60	Mexico	2073	0.6	8	-30	37
India	4676	0.5	10	13	32	India	1913	0.6	6	-29	38
Indonesia	4624	0.5	5	-10	29	Canada	1904	0.5	-1	-15	18
Canada	4560	0.5	5	-24	16	Brazil	1278	0.4	16	-1	14
Mexico	4078	0.5	18	7	48	South Africa	1208	0.3	-8	-50	38
Russian Federation	3747	0.4	-3	14	-7	Australia	950	0.3	5	-32	27
Viet Nam	3384	0.4	49	19	88	Israel	746	0.2	0	-8	1
Costa Rica	3085	0.3	28	16	18	Hong Kong, China	708	0.2	-9	-30	24
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2629	0.3	55	35	77	Norway	675	0.2	11	9	-9
Brazil	2520	0.3	9	21	-12	Kazakhstan	577	0.2	13	-63	92
Israel	2512	0.3	20	-15	72	Russian Federation	549	0.2	10	-58	74
South Africa	2303	0.3	13	-10	26	New Zealand	514	0.1	0	-23	22
Norway	1968	0.2	27	11	3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	407	0.1	2	-49	31
Kazakhstan	1846	0.2	20	43	36	Bangladesh	351	0.1	24	35	52
Australia	1780	0.2	4	-6	23	Costa Rica	309	0.1	11	2	4
Pakistan	1185	0.1	12	46	16	Panama	283	0.1	242	...	479
Kuwait	988	0.1	31	128	118	Myanmar	271	0.1	22	15	16
Turkey	798	0.1	23	19	27	Turkey	248	0.1	15	2	33
Qatar	665	0.1	19	43	55	Cambodia	207	0.1	15	18	46
Uzbekistan	560	0.1	82	...	402	New Caledonia	189	0.1	10	-56	143
United Arab Emirates	545	0.1	28	25	68	Chile	173	0.0	0	-65	53
Belarus	453	0.1	-1	6	-12	Pakistan	111	0.0	0	-35	9
Colombia	444	0.0	19	33	13	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	97	0.0	15	-60	16
Argentina	420	0.0	6	4	17	Sri Lanka	91	0.0	3	-15	15
Oman	409	0.0	309	14	158	French Polynesia	91	0.0	-1	-15	18
Ukraine	391	0.0	-5	349	-60	Tunisia	86	0.0	24	7	38
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	349	0.0	26	7	67	Jordan	74	0.0	-1	15	-48
New Zealand	349	0.0	7	7	0	Uruguay	71	0.0	12	13	12
Above 40	891344	99.7	-	-	-	Above 40	346358	99.8	-	-	-

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 12 per cent of its manufacture imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.31

Leading exporters and importers of manufactures, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
European Union (27)	3999	-	-	42.9	40.1	4	8	-22	11
extra-EU (27) exports	1449	-	-	14.2	14.5	6	10	-20	16
China a	1477	0.8	1.9	4.7	14.8	16	17	-16	31
United States	944	13.0	12.1	13.8	9.5	5	7	-17	18
Japan	680	11.2	11.5	9.6	6.8	4	8	-27	34
Korea, Republic of	412	1.4	2.5	3.3	4.1	10	10	-12	28
Hong Kong, China	373	-	-	-	-	6	5	-12	22
domestic exports	7	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	-16	-21	-39	16
re-exports	366	-	-	-	-	7	6	-12	22
Singapore	254	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.6	7	4	-16	28
domestic exports	115	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	5	-1	-12	32
re-exports	139	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	8	9	-19	26
Taipei, Chinese	234	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.4	6	1	-19	30
Mexico a	222	0.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	6	4	-19	30
Canada	186	2.7	3.1	3.7	1.9	-2	-5	-27	18
Switzerland	173	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	7	15	-14	12
Thailand	142	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.4	11	9	-14	29
India b	138	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.4	14	32	-11	25
Malaysia a, b	133	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	5	4	-16	22
Turkey	88	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	8	20	-25	13
Above 15	9089	-	-	92.5	91.2	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	3745	-	-	39.9	36.3	4	9	-22	11
extra-EU (27) imports	1194	-	-	12.6	11.6	5	6	-21	18
United States	1369	11.2	15.4	19.8	13.3	2	1	-21	22
China a, c	894	1.1	1.7	3.5	8.7	13	8	-8	32
Hong Kong, China	389	-	-	-	-	7	5	-11	25
retained imports	23	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	15	-28	12	94
Japan	347	2.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	5	8	-16	22
Canada d	292	3.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	3	2	-20	21
Mexico a, d	240	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.3	5	6	-21	27
Korea, Republic of	240	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	9	12	-20	29
Singapore	202	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	6	9	-21	24
retained imports	63	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	3	9	-24	21
Russian Federation d	188	-	-	0.6	1.8	13	30	-37	23
Taipei, Chinese	164	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	5	0	-22	46
India	144	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.4	16	37	-9	13
Switzerland	142	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	6	10	-14	13
Australia d	137	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	8	16	-16	19
Brazil d	135	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	21	58	-20	39
Above 15	8261	-	-	86.2	80.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of manufactures from China amounting to \$105.4 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.32

Exports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	2391	4690	10415	8327	9962	71.2	67.1
Argentina	4	9	22	18	22	30.4	31.9
Australia	7	15	29	23	27	20.4	12.6
Bangladesh b, c	1	6	13	14	18	91.2	93.3
Belarus	-	5	17	10	13	51.9	52.9
Brazil	16	32	86	58	71	52.1	35.2
Cambodia c	...	1	4	4	5	94.7	95.6
Canada	73	176	214	157	186	57.2	47.9
Chile	1	3	8	6	7	12.4	10.0
China d	44	220	1331	1125	1477	91.9	93.6
Colombia	2	4	12	9	9	34.7	22.0
Costa Rica d	0	4	6	6	5	65.1	58.5
Croatia	...	3	10	7	8	68.2	67.6
Dominican Republic d	2	5	4	3	4	80.6	62.2
Egypt c	1	2	9	10	11	46.3	41.5
El Salvador d	0	2	3	3	3	79.4	71.5
European Union (27)	-	2012	4610	3608	3999	80.7	77.6
intra-EU (27) exports	-	1345	3052	2362	2550	79.1	75.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	667	1558	1246	1449	84.0	81.1
Guatemala	0	1	4	3	4	56.7	42.6
Hong Kong, China	76	192	348	305	373	95.8	93.1
domestic exports	27	22	10	6	7	80.3	46.3
re-exports	48	170	338	299	366	97.0	94.9
India c, e	13	33	123	110	138	71.1	63.9
Indonesia c, d	9	37	53	47	58	45.3	37.0
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	1	2	11	10	13	8.9	12.6
Israel e	10	30	56	45	54	94.5	93.0
Japan	275	450	693	508	680	91.8	88.4
Jordan	1	1	6	5	5	71.5	72.6
Kazakhstan	-	1	10	6	7	12.0	12.1
Korea, Republic of	61	155	365	323	412	90.8	88.2
Malaysia c, d	16	79	130	109	133	74.4	67.0
Mexico d	25	139	212	172	222	77.0	74.5
Morocco d	2	5	13	9	11	63.0	63.3
New Zealand	2	4	8	6	7	31.2	22.6
Norway	11	13	29	24	24	18.1	18.0
Pakistan c	4	8	15	13	16	81.1	74.4
Philippines c, d	6	35	41	33	44	89.1	85.1
Russian Federation	-	25	93	64	81	21.7	20.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	4	6	21	19	29	9.5	11.7
Serbia	...	...	7	5	6	63.3	59.4
Singapore	37	118	237	198	254	80.6	72.2
domestic exports	23	63	100	87	115	71.8	63.1
re-exports	14	54	137	111	139	91.1	82.2
South Africa e	8	14	38	25	33	50.5	40.1
Sri Lanka c	1	4	5	5	6	68.1	65.0
Switzerland	60	72	179	155	173	91.9	88.3
Taipei, Chinese	62	141	223	180	234	86.5	85.4
Thailand	15	52	127	109	142	76.0	72.5
Trinidad and Tobago c	1	1	5	2	2	25.3	17.9
Tunisia c	2	5	14	11	12	74.9	75.2
Turkey	9	22	104	78	88	81.3	77.6
Ukraine	-	10	47	25	33	68.5	63.6
United Arab Emirates c, f	3	7	41	40	53	19.5	24.0
United States	290	649	963	800	944	81.3	73.8
Viet Nam c	...	6	34	34	50	49.9	68.9

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Includes significant exports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in exports of manufactures was 16 per cent for India, 30 per cent for Israel and 6 per cent for South Africa.

f Mainly re-exports.



Table II.33

Imports of manufactures of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria b	7	6	29	31	31	76.5	78.0
Argentina	3	22	48	33	48	86.3	84.3
Australia c	32	59	137	115	137	79.9	72.3
Bangladesh b, d	2	5	12	14	19	59.4	68.0
Belarus	-	4	19	13	17	46.3	47.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	5	12	38	30	25	78.7	81.1
Brazil e	13	41	122	97	135	71.9	74.1
Canada c	93	201	301	242	292	78.9	74.7
Chile	5	12	35	25	35	61.2	60.1
China f	42	170	733	675	894	74.7	64.1
Colombia	4	9	32	27	33	83.2	80.4
Costa Rica f	1	5	11	9	10	74.8	74.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	1	3	3	4	46.9	54.4
Croatia	...	6	22	15	13	72.9	67.1
Dominican Republic b, c, f	2	7	9	7	9	59.3	59.0
Ecuador	2	3	12	11	14	72.3	67.7
European Union (27) g	-	1954	4339	3375	3745	73.4	69.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	616	1287	1013	1194	62.7	60.0
Guatemala f	1	3	9	7	9	71.2	65.9
Hong Kong, China	71	193	349	311	389	91.6	88.1
retained imports	22	22	11	12	23	40.0	41.0
India h	12	22	139	127	144	47.0	44.5
Indonesia b, f	17	30	77	56	84	63.1	63.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of b	15	10	40	34	38	67.0	58.8
Iraq b	...	2	25	28	32	...	76.1
Israel h	12	29	45	34	42	72.5	69.2
Japan	100	213	341	286	347	53.6	50.0
Jordan	1	3	9	8	9	57.4	55.8
Kazakhstan	-	4	28	23	22	78.2	73.4
Kenya b	1	2	6	6	7	64.3	59.2
Korea, Republic of	44	98	232	186	240	60.5	56.4
Kuwait b	3	6	20	16	18	80.2	81.5
Lebanon b	...	3	9	9	9	53.3	51.2
Malaysia b, f	23	68	114	93	121	79.0	73.2
Mexico c, f	32	150	239	188	240	83.5	79.5
Morocco f	4	7	24	21	19	61.8	54.6
New Zealand	8	11	23	18	21	76.7	68.8
Nigeria b	5	4	29	28	38	80.6	86.5
Norway	21	27	70	54	57	78.8	74.4
Oman b	2	3	18	14	14	75.8	71.4
Pakistan	4	5	20	17	18	58.4	46.5
Peru	2	5	21	16	22	66.0	71.8
Philippines	9	29	39	31	39	76.4	67.0
Qatar b	1	3	25	23	20	89.2	88.1
Russian Federation c	-	31	242	153	188	79.8	75.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	18	22	41	34	78	78.3	79.9
Serbia	...	...	15	9	9	65.5	51.8
Singapore	44	110	205	162	202	76.1	64.9
retained imports	30	55	68	52	63	58.5	44.4
South Africa b	13	19	59	44	56	75.8	70.2
Sri Lanka b	2	5	8	6	8	64.8	58.6
Switzerland	58	68	146	126	142	82.1	80.7
Syrian Arab Republic b	1	2	8	8	11	51.8	63.5
Taipei, Chinese	37	110	144	112	164	71.7	65.2
Thailand	25	47	114	90	122	69.5	67.0
Trinidad and Tobago b	1	2	5	4	4	51.1	53.4
Tunisia b	4	6	16	14	16	72.0	73.9
Turkey	14	38	118	89	116	66.4	62.5
Ukraine	-	6	51	24	32	57.0	52.8
United Arab Emirates	9	29	117	91	96	61.4	59.9
United States	376	968	1417	1121	1369	71.5	69.5
Viet Nam b	2	11	54	51	61	69.4	72.0

a Or nearest year.

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

h Includes significant imports of diamonds. For the most recent year, the share of diamonds in total imports of manufactures was 17 per cent for India and 20 per cent for Israel.



4.1 Iron and steel

Table II.34

Exports of iron and steel of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	421	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6	-45	29
Europe								
World	177	100.0	100.0	47.6	42.1	3	-44	20
Europe	134	77.3	75.3	36.8	31.7	3	-47	24
Asia	10	6.6	5.6	3.2	2.4	0	-20	-10
North America	9	6.5	5.3	3.1	2.2	-1	-50	47
Middle East	9	4.2	5.1	2.0	2.1	7	-55	15
Africa	8	2.7	4.7	1.3	2.0	16	-6	-14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.9	16	-36	45
South and Central America	3	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.8	12	-38	44
Asia								
World	141	100.0	100.0	26.4	33.4	11	-46	45
Asia	89	70.7	63.0	18.7	21.1	8	-39	42
Europe	14	7.6	9.6	2.0	3.2	16	-67	67
North America	14	12.8	9.6	3.4	3.2	5	-63	50
Middle East	11	5.0	8.0	1.3	2.7	22	-51	43
South and Central America	6	1.0	4.6	0.3	1.5	51	-50	130
Africa	4	2.0	3.2	0.5	1.1	22	-22	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.6	30	-32	7
Japan								
World	42	100.0	100.0	8.7	10.0	9	-29	35
Asia	34	80.6	80.0	7.0	8.0	9	-31	37
North America	3	8.5	7.9	0.7	0.8	7	-27	25
Middle East	2	4.7	4.0	0.4	0.4	5	-21	12
Europe	1	3.5	3.3	0.3	0.3	7	-19	7
South and Central America	1	0.9	2.5	0.1	0.2	34	-24	105
Africa	1	1.3	1.4	0.1	0.1	11	2	-1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	30	-63	241
Other economies in Asia								
World	99	100.0	100.0	17.7	23.5	12	-52	49
Asia	55	65.8	55.8	11.7	13.1	8	-43	46
Europe	12	9.6	12.4	1.7	2.9	18	-70	79
North America	10	14.9	10.3	2.6	2.4	4	-69	61
Middle East	10	5.2	9.8	0.9	2.3	27	-55	50
South and Central America	5	1.0	5.5	0.2	1.3	56	-54	135
Africa	4	2.4	4.0	0.4	0.9	24	-25	-3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.5	30	-30	-4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)								
World	44	100.0	100.0	11.0	10.5	5	-46	26
Europe	16	33.0	36.7	3.6	3.9	7	-61	62
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	18.3	24.3	2.0	2.6	11	-45	35
Middle East	7	10.9	14.8	1.2	1.6	12	-30	23
Asia	7	24.0	14.7	2.6	1.5	-5	-13	-22
North America	2	5.5	4.1	0.6	0.4	-1	-64	62
Africa	2	6.3	3.5	0.7	0.4	-7	-48	-3
South and Central America	1	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.2	3	-61	47

Table II.35

Imports of iron and steel of the European Union (27) and the United States by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	151635	100.0	3	-51	28	World	30936	100.0	0	-56	43
Europe	123230	81.3	3	-48	25	Asia	9090	29.4	3	-56	17
CIS	10808	7.1	3	-61	50	North America	8253	26.7	2	-52	56
Asia	10015	6.6	14	-64	33	Europe	7343	23.7	-1	-46	39
Africa	2739	1.8	0	-64	57	South and Central America	2861	9.2	-8	-69	61
South and Central America	2089	1.4	-7	-59	20	CIS	2400	7.8	3	-73	128
North America	1806	1.2	1	-54	9	Africa	847	2.7	2	-72	121
Middle East	250	0.2	-9	-66	67	Middle East	142	0.5	21	-20	54
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	117338	77.4	3	-47	25	European Union (27)	6669	21.6	-1	-44	39
Russian Federation	5739	3.8	2	-56	37	Canada	5872	19.0	4	-50	54
Ukraine	4256	2.8	6	-63	85	Mexico	2380	7.7	-3	-57	60
China	4175	2.8	18	-77	61	Japan	2113	6.8	6	-28	19
South Africa	2030	1.3	0	-59	46	Korea, Republic of	2016	6.5	6	-52	57
Above 5	133538	88.1	-	-	-	Above 5	19051	61.6	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	1608	1.1	22	-41	3	China	1938	6.3	-5	-67	-24
Turkey	1586	1.0	-3	-58	-1	Brazil	1612	5.2	-11	-70	49
India	1550	1.0	8	-65	28	Russian Federation	1545	5.0	3	-55	89
United States	1500	1.0	5	-47	22	India	1265	4.1	11	-54	23
Switzerland	1412	0.9	2	-49	37	Taipei, Chinese	913	3.0	3	-55	56
Norway	1345	0.9	1	-59	34	South Africa	815	2.6	7	-70	114
Brazil	1126	0.7	-3	-59	25	Trinidad and Tobago	516	1.7	33	-53	99
Japan	1056	0.7	10	-25	15	Ukraine	497	1.6	-1	-92	309
Taipei, Chinese	802	0.5	15	-51	40	Turkey	436	1.4	-9	-52	7
Serbia	741	0.5	33	-56	51	Australia	382	1.2	5	-69	96
FYR Macedonia	531	0.4	3	-63	55	Argentina	240	0.8	2	-50	53
Belarus	477	0.3	10	-50	34	Kazakhstan	224	0.7	9	-77	163
Colombia	374	0.2	3	-45	50	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	199	0.6	-21	-83	70
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	301	0.2	-9	-54	10	Colombia	175	0.6	1	-67	104
Indonesia	280	0.2	8	-65	72	Norway	133	0.4	5	-73	136
Egypt	262	0.2	-4	-86	150	Georgia	104	0.3	62	-88	524
Canada	231	0.2	6	-64	3	Thailand	96	0.3	-15	-64	-18
New Caledonia	209	0.1	3	-30	15	Chile	90	0.3	18	-66	116
Kazakhstan	174	0.1	-13	-82	-21	New Caledonia	68	0.2	24	-49	199
Trinidad and Tobago	168	0.1	41	-1	325	Indonesia	68	0.2	29	62	200
Iceland	142	0.1	19	27	2	Malaysia	65	0.2	-18	-27	-36
Tunisia	133	0.1	7	-57	61	New Zealand	63	0.2	6	-54	139
Australia	133	0.1	21	-32	-7	Viet Nam	63	0.2	82	-41	133
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	127	0.1	-5	-71	83	Switzerland	57	0.2	2	-47	65
Armenia	121	0.1	-13	-68	64	Israel	50	0.2	13	10	34
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	120	0.1	-18	-83	172	United Arab Emirates	35	0.1	23	-33	31
Zimbabwe	116	0.1	4	-66	139	Philippines	32	0.1	2	-37	13
Korea, Republic of	104	0.1	275	-14	56	Belarus	29	0.1	7	23	242
Bosnia and Herzegovina	83	0.1	9	-61	73	Oman	28	0.1	20	-34	74
Thailand	77	0.1	-11	-51	-10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	27	0.1	55	-26	163
Above 35	150427	99.2	-	-	-	Above 35	30816	99.6	-	-	-



Table II.36

Leading exporters and importers of iron and steel, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
European Union (27)	162	-	-	47.0	38.5	3	13	-44	20
extra-EU (27) exports	45	-	-	11.5	10.6	3	18	-33	9
Japan	42	20.1	11.8	10.4	10.0	9	28	-29	35
China a	40	0.3	1.2	3.1	9.4	15	38	-67	67
Korea, Republic of	24	2.2	3.4	4.7	5.8	11	33	-30	40
Russian Federation	23	-	-	5.1	5.5	4	34	-38	17
United States	17	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.1	8	33	-34	30
Ukraine	16	-	-	3.6	3.8	5	35	-55	38
Taipei, Chinese	11	0.4	0.8	3.2	2.6	5	4	-33	28
India	11	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.5	15	37	-42	64
Turkey	10	0.0	1.4	1.3	2.4	12	76	-46	13
Brazil	9	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	0	35	-46	20
South Africa	8	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	6	19	-42	51
Canada	7	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.7	5	31	-49	47
Mexico a	5	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	4	29	-51	52
Kazakhstan	4	-	-	0.8	0.9	13	68	-51	33
Above 15	388	-	-	92.3	92.3	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	152	-	-	41.2	34.2	3	12	-51	28
extra-EU (27) imports	34	-	-	7.5	7.7	4	10	-61	38
United States	31	10.1	9.5	12.7	7.0	0	30	-56	43
China a	25	2.7	2.5	6.4	5.6	-1	12	-2	-5
Korea, Republic of	23	1.2	2.9	3.5	5.1	9	56	-48	30
Thailand	12	0.6	2.4	1.8	2.6	6	9	-45	55
Canada b	11	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.4	2	19	-41	45
India	10	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.2	18	16	-18	23
Turkey	10	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	8	33	-49	27
Taipei, Chinese	9	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.0	1	29	-54	64
Russian Federation b	9	-	-	1.0	2.0	16	1	-47	97
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	9	...	...	1.1	2.0	12	-2	-10	20
Japan	9	1.1	4.1	2.4	2.0	4	37	-54	63
Mexico a, b	8	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.9	6	24	-37	36
Indonesia	7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	14	103	-41	40
Viet Nam c	6	...	...	0.6	1.4	14	31	-21	2
Above 15	329	-	-	83.1	74.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

4.2 Chemicals

Table II.37

Exports of chemicals of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	1705	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9	-14	18
Europe								
World	955	100.0	100.0	60.3	56.0	8	-11	11
Europe	660	72.2	69.1	43.5	38.7	7	-14	9
North America	104	11.5	10.9	6.9	6.1	7	-3	8
Asia	87	7.6	9.1	4.6	5.1	12	1	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	33	2.4	3.5	1.5	1.9	16	-22	30
Middle East	22	1.9	2.4	1.2	1.3	12	-3	17
Africa	22	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.3	11	-9	15
South and Central America	21	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.2	15	-12	29
Asia								
World	368	100.0	100.0	18.7	21.6	12	-14	33
Asia	241	65.2	65.6	12.2	14.2	13	-13	36
Europe	50	15.0	13.5	2.8	2.9	10	-18	31
North America	38	12.2	10.4	2.3	2.2	9	-15	24
South and Central America	12	2.1	3.3	0.4	0.7	24	-13	30
Middle East	11	2.2	3.0	0.4	0.6	19	-13	27
Africa	10	2.1	2.8	0.4	0.6	20	-14	23
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	15	-33	38
China								
World	88	100.0	100.0	3.3	5.1	20	-22	41
Asia	39	42.7	44.6	1.4	2.3	21	-22	47
Europe	19	24.1	21.7	0.8	1.1	17	-20	40
North America	15	19.6	16.8	0.6	0.9	16	-21	35
South and Central America	5	4.5	6.1	0.1	0.3	27	-32	39
Middle East	3	3.4	3.9	0.1	0.2	23	-18	35
Africa	3	3.0	3.9	0.1	0.2	26	-9	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3	2.6	3.1	0.1	0.2	24	-32	38
Other economies in Asia								
World	281	100.0	100.0	15.4	16.5	11	-12	31
Asia	202	70.0	72.1	10.8	11.9	11	-11	35
Europe	31	13.1	10.9	2.0	1.8	7	-17	26
North America	24	10.6	8.4	1.6	1.4	6	-10	18
South and Central America	7	1.5	2.5	0.2	0.4	22	6	24
Middle East	7	2.0	2.7	0.3	0.4	17	-11	23
Africa	7	1.9	2.5	0.3	0.4	17	-16	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	9	-33	38
North America								
World	234	100.0	100.0	14.1	13.7	9	-14	18
North America	79	39.6	33.7	5.6	4.6	5	-16	17
Europe	63	27.6	27.0	3.9	3.7	8	-7	7
Asia	58	21.8	24.6	3.1	3.4	11	-14	28
South and Central America	27	8.7	11.5	1.2	1.6	15	-23	32
Middle East	4	1.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	16	-10	27
Africa	3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	15	-4	13
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	19	-26	48

Table II.38

Leading exporters and importers of chemicals, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2010	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
European Union (27)	867	-	-	54.1	50.8	7	10	-12	11
extra-EU (27) exports	312	-	-	18.8	18.3	9	8	-6	14
United States	189	14.8	13.3	14.1	11.1	10	16	-11	18
China a	88	0.8	1.3	2.1	5.1	20	31	-22	41
Japan	78	4.7	5.3	6.0	4.6	8	6	-11	28
Switzerland	75	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.4	10	16	-2	10
Korea, Republic of	49	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.9	12	14	-12	31
Singapore	40	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	9	-5	-5	31
domestic exports	30	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	8	-9	-3	28
re-exports	10	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	12	10	-13	43
Taipei, Chinese	35	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.0	12	9	-17	35
Canada	33	2.5	2.2	2.5	1.9	5	9	-26	19
Russian Federation	24	-	-	1.2	1.4	13	44	-34	33
India	24	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	16	25	-9	28
Hong Kong, China	18	-	-	-	-	5	2	-14	23
domestic exports	2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	9	3	-11	28
re-exports	17	-	-	-	-	5	2	-14	23
Thailand	17	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	14	13	-10	36
Israel	16	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	15	44	-23	31
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of b	16	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	7	3	-16	28
Above 15	1551	-	-	92.4	91.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	737	-	-	43.9	42.3	7	10	-15	10
extra-EU (27) imports	182	-	-	10.5	10.4	9	10	-14	16
United States	177	6.2	7.7	12.2	10.2	6	14	-15	15
China a	149	2.0	2.2	4.9	8.6	14	11	-6	33
Japan	61	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.5	10	20	-11	25
Canada c	42	2.2	2.5	3.2	2.4	5	6	-12	14
Korea, Republic of	41	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	11	13	-14	31
Switzerland	38	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	7	4	-10	13
Taipei, Chinese	35	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	9	6	-22	44
Mexico a, c	34	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.0	7	12	-18	23
India	33	...	1.0	0.8	1.9	20	67	-21	23
Brazil c	32	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	17	48	-26	28
Russian Federation c	31	-	-	0.8	1.8	18	29	-17	40
Turkey	25	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	9	16	-21	25
Hong Kong, China	23	-	-	-	-	5	3	-17	28
retained imports	6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	3	4	-25	43
Singapore	21	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	11	6	-13	42
retained imports	11	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	9	3	-12	41
Above 15	1462	-	-	83.9	83.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.39

Leading exporters and importers of pharmaceuticals, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	308	70.5	66.7	10	11	2	5
extra-EU (27) exports	125	26.5	27.0	11	6	5	11
Switzerland	50	9.4	10.8	14	22	3	10
United States	45	9.5	9.7	11	14	15	1
China a	11	1.4	2.3	23	35	6	24
India	7	1.0	1.5	21	30	2	21
Israel	6	0.8	1.4	26	38	-6	42
Singapore	6	1.1	1.3	16	-21	16	6
domestic exports	5	0.8	1.1	18	-24	23	4
re-exports	1	0.2	0.2	7	-3	-18	19
Canada	6	1.3	1.2	10	0	4	-11
Japan	4	1.2	0.9	5	15	13	5
Australia	4	0.9	0.8	8	3	-5	12
Hong Kong, China	2	-	-	20	26	5	6
domestic exports	0	0.1	0.1	10	17	-3	16
re-exports	1	-	-	23	28	7	4
Mexico a	2	0.5	0.3	3	0	-3	12
Brazil	1	0.2	0.3	22	29	11	16
Korea, Republic of	1	0.2	0.3	19	25	16	3
Argentina	1	0.1	0.2	14	23	6	6
Above 15	451	98.1	97.9	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	246	55.7	52.3	9	10	2	2
extra-EU (27) imports	63	13.4	13.3	10	13	8	4
United States	66	13.8	13.9	11	11	0	9
Switzerland	19	4.6	4.0	8	6	-2	8
Japan	17	2.9	3.7	16	20	29	22
Canada b	12	2.7	2.6	9	7	7	2
Russian Federation b	12	1.3	2.5	25	35	-5	33
Australia b	9	1.9	1.8	9	7	5	16
China a	8	0.8	1.7	28	42	21	20
Brazil b	7	0.8	1.5	23	24	3	34
Mexico a, b	5	1.0	1.0	11	20	-5	10
Turkey	5	1.1	1.0	8	23	-7	8
Korea, Republic of	4	0.7	0.8	15	9	1	14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	3	0.6	0.7	14	-20	34	40
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3	0.3	0.6	27	19	30	17
Ukraine	3	0.4	0.5	18	25	-8	11
Above 15	417	88.6	88.7	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.3 Office and telecom equipment

Table II.40

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	1603	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-15	21
Asia								
World	1004	100.0	100.0	54.7	62.6	8	-14	28
Asia	528	51.2	52.6	28.0	32.9	8	-11	29
North America	218	24.5	21.7	13.4	13.6	5	-13	23
Europe	209	21.2	20.8	11.6	13.0	7	-19	29
South and Central America	16	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	18	-18	42
Middle East	16	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.0	17	3	14
Africa	9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	18	-11	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	18	-45	79
China								
World	449	100.0	100.0	17.8	28.0	15	-9	30
Asia	149	33.0	33.2	5.9	9.3	15	-8	26
Europe	135	29.2	30.0	5.2	8.4	15	-15	35
North America	134	34.0	29.9	6.0	8.4	12	-4	28
South and Central America	11	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.7	33	-12	49
Middle East	8	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	29	11	13
Africa	6	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	27	-11	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	0.8	1.3	0.1	0.4	25	-45	95
Other economies in Asia								
World	554	100.0	100.0	36.9	34.6	3	-17	26
Asia	379	59.9	68.3	22.1	23.6	6	-13	30
North America	84	19.9	15.1	7.3	5.2	-2	-23	17
Europe	74	17.4	13.3	6.4	4.6	-2	-25	18
Middle East	8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.5	9	-5	16
South and Central America	5	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	3	-28	31
Africa	3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	8	-13	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	7	-45	46
Europe								
World	372	100.0	100.0	29.9	23.2	0	-19	10
Europe	288	74.0	77.5	22.2	18.0	0	-17	9
Asia	32	8.9	8.7	2.7	2.0	-1	-24	7
North America	16	5.4	4.3	1.6	1.0	-5	-19	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	3.5	3.3	1.0	0.8	-2	-47	35
Middle East	10	4.7	2.8	1.4	0.6	-10	-25	10
Africa	9	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.6	-1	-24	3
South and Central America	3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	-4	-30	15
North America								
World	206	100.0	100.0	13.9	12.8	3	-17	19
North America	106	45.6	51.7	6.3	6.6	6	-10	23
Asia	53	30.3	25.7	4.2	3.3	0	-22	18
Europe	22	14.8	10.8	2.1	1.4	-3	-27	5
South and Central America	20	7.2	9.7	1.0	1.2	9	-18	21
Middle East	3	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	7	-1	10
Africa	1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	-3	-25	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1	-39	29

Table II.41

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	516428	100.0	2	-19	17	World	284713	100.0	4	-9	21
Europe	268842	52.1	0	-17	9	Asia	215553	75.7	4	-11	22
Asia	216776	42.0	7	-20	28	North America	50793	17.8	8	-6	19
North America	21340	4.1	-5	-31	7	Europe	11316	4.0	-4	-26	14
South and Central America	5650	1.1	13	-23	155	South and Central America	5559	2.0	26	182	82
Middle East	1644	0.3	-25	-16	1	Middle East	1325	0.5	-1	142	-58
Africa	1395	0.3	9	-1	13	Africa	138	0.0	3	-35	51
CIS	510	0.1	15	-44	32	CIS	29	0.0	11	10	19
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	263294	51.0	1	-17	9	China	129214	45.4	10	-4	28
China	124907	24.2	15	-15	35	Mexico	45957	16.1	11	-3	23
Japan	17168	3.3	-4	-26	1	Korea, Republic of	16595	5.8	2	-7	13
Korea, Republic of	16865	3.3	-1	-25	14	Malaysia	16083	5.6	-10	-25	1
Malaysia	15683	3.0	6	-15	43	Japan	15885	5.6	-6	-27	13
Above 5	437917	84.8	-	-	-	Above 5	223733	78.6	-	-	-
Singapore	7711	1.5	-7	-31	37	Taipei, Chinese	15012	5.3	3	-13	27
Costa Rica	5404	1.0	17	-22	176	European Union (27)	10637	3.7	-4	-26	14
Hong Kong, China	4701	0.9	1	-12	-5	Thailand	8758	3.1	2	-18	19
Philippines	3764	0.7	-6	-35	32	Singapore	6666	2.3	-5	-22	19
Mexico	3508	0.7	16	-9	24	Costa Rica	5343	1.9	53	311	95
Switzerland	2265	0.4	-10	-22	61	Canada	4836	1.7	-9	-20	-10
India	1927	0.4	41	4	47	Philippines	2931	1.0	-6	-21	12
Indonesia	1585	0.3	-1	-13	3	Indonesia	1711	0.6	-2	-3	8
Canada	1257	0.2	-8	-33	6	Israel	1314	0.5	0	144	-59
Israel	1228	0.2	2	-12	3	Hong Kong, China	935	0.3	-4	-23	30
Norway	936	0.2	8	-12	-8	Viet Nam	889	0.3	42	27	16
Australia	269	0.1	1	-31	41	India	674	0.2	28	-7	55
United Arab Emirates	214	0.0	-48	-33	-18	Norway	425	0.1	16	-27	32
Croatia	194	0.0	16	-6	0	Switzerland	231	0.1	-4	-37	-5
Brazil	180	0.0	-18	-26	4	Australia	131	0.0	4	-6	7
Above 20	473061	91.6	-	-	-	Above 20	284228	99.8	-	-	-



Table II.41 (continued)

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2010	2010	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	278031	100	12	-8	30	World	82386	100.0	4	-15	33
Asia	249771	90	12	-8	31	Asia	71378	86.6	5	-14	36
North America	14780	5.3	10	-14	26	North America	7938	9.6	-2	-21	20
Europe	9448	3.4	5	-5	7	Europe	2546	3.1	-3	-28	19
South and Central America	3014	1.1	27	15	16	South and Central America	273	0.3	9	4	-3
Middle East	775	0.3	28	-12	72	Middle East	203	0.2	3	68	-35
Africa	203	0.1	-2	-31	2	Africa	44	0.1	39	14	234
CIS	38	0.0	-2	-25	1	CIS	4	0.0	-10	6	19
Economy						Economy					
China	58906	21.2	16	3	20	China	41123	49.9	11	-9	48
Taipei, Chinese	46439	16.7	13	-5	35	Taipei, Chinese	9361	11.4	4	-13	30
Korea, Republic of	44065	15.8	13	-8	42	United States	7088	8.6	-3	-20	20
Malaysia	30916	11.1	18	6	59	Korea, Republic of	6387	7.8	-1	-27	17
Japan	29381	10.6	6	-13	20	Malaysia	5074	6.2	3	-16	33
Above 5	209708	75.4	-	-	-	Above 5	69033	83.8	-	-	-
Thailand	14904	5.4	19	-2	20	Thailand	3544	4.3	0	-21	35
United States	11953	4.3	9	-16	25	Singapore	2613	3.2	-1	-8	8
Philippines	11323	4.1	0	-47	28	European Union (27)	2491	3.0	-3	-28	20
European Union (27)	9067	3.3	4	-6	7	Philippines	1647	2.0	-14	-38	13
Singapore	8418	3.0	3	-6	40	Indonesia	914	1.1	2	-11	24
Costa Rica	2990	1.1	27	16	16	Mexico	584	0.7	6	-31	32
Hong Kong, China	2616	0.9	-6	-23	3	Viet Nam	514	0.6	39	20	-25
Mexico	1677	0.6	13	1	31	Costa Rica	269	0.3	10	6	-3
Viet Nam	1244	0.4	88	5	156	Canada	266	0.3	-7	-16	2
Canada	1150	0.4	14	-6	31	Israel	203	0.2	3	68	-35
Indonesia	1147	0.4	-2	-28	0	Hong Kong, China	141	0.2	-16	-39	2
Israel	771	0.3	29	-11	71	Tunisia	32	0.0	382	...	252
India	275	0.1	47	29	155	Norway	28	0.0	8	-30	11
Switzerland	232	0.1	7	14	21	India	26	0.0	40	-16	-13
Morocco	197	0.1	-2	-31	2	Switzerland	26	0.0	-4	18	-33
Above 20	277672	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	82332	99.9	-	-	-

^a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 21 per cent of its office and telecom equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.42

Leading exporters and importers of office and telecom equipment, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
China a	449	0.1	1.0	4.5	28.0	15	10	-9	30
European Union (27)	364	-	-	29.2	22.7	0	3	-20	10
extra-EU (27) exports	101	-	-	8.7	6.3	-3	1	-25	12
Hong Kong, China	173	-	-	-	-	10	7	-6	26
domestic exports	2	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.1	-12	-1	-18	22
re-exports	171	-	-	-	-	10	8	-6	26
United States	135	19.5	17.3	15.9	8.4	1	2	-18	19
Singapore	127	3.2	6.4	7.6	7.9	5	1	-20	32
domestic exports	56	2.5	4.9	4.3	3.5	4	-1	-22	36
re-exports	72	0.7	1.5	3.3	4.5	5	2	-19	29
Korea, Republic of	97	2.0	4.8	6.1	6.0	3	-5	-12	25
Japan	93	21.1	22.5	11.2	5.8	-1	0	-24	17
Taipei, Chinese	81	3.2	4.7	6.0	5.1	8	-3	-12	32
Malaysia a, b	67	1.4	2.7	5.4	4.2	2	-1	-15	17
Mexico a	60	0.1	1.5	3.5	3.8	10	5	-13	23
Thailand	36	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.2	9	1	-10	23
Philippines a, b	28	0.1	0.6	2.6	1.7	3	-11	-22	39
Canada	11	2.0	1.9	2.1	0.7	-5	-6	-23	-3
Indonesia	7	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	1	10	6	15
Israel	7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	5	-3	26	-13
Above 15	1563	-	-	97.9	97.5	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	516	-	-	33.8	29.5	2	6	-19	17
extra-EU (27) imports	253	-	-	14.7	14.4	4	5	-21	27
United States	285	15.9	21.1	21.2	16.2	4	-1	-9	21
China a, c	278	0.6	1.3	4.4	15.9	12	2	-8	30
Hong Kong, China	182	-	-	-	-	10	4	-4	28
retained imports	11	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	13	-56	77	79
Singapore	88	2.6	4.5	5.3	5.0	3	0	-23	31
retained imports	17	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.0	-2	-7	-36	41
Japan	82	2.6	3.7	6.0	4.7	4	4	-15	33
Mexico a, d	57	0.9	1.5	2.9	3.2	10	9	-7	28
Korea, Republic of	48	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.7	5	5	-16	19
Malaysia a	48	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.7	3	-5	-21	31
Taipei, Chinese	46	1.4	2.5	3.8	2.6	4	-3	-12	33
Canada d	33	4.1	3.5	3.0	1.9	4	3	-16	23
Thailand	25	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	6	2	-9	25
Australia d	21	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	8	4	-6	21
Russian Federation d	20	-	-	0.3	1.2	10	12	-40	61
Philippines b	18	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.0	-4	-18	-25	21
Above 15	1578	-	-	92.5	90.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of office and telecom equipment from China amounting to \$58.9 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.43

Exports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	298551	967058	1560585	1319366	1602734	12.4	10.8
Argentina	119	94	150	104	80	0.2	0.1
Australia	741	1781	2151	1704	2045	1.7	1.0
Belarus	-	99	104	85	123	0.9	0.5
Brazil	692	2317	3162	2340	2061	3.1	1.0
Canada	5622	20631	14312	11021	10682	3.8	2.8
China b	3126	43498	382273	346448	449395	29.7	28.5
Costa Rica b	0	1688	2175	2142	1799	23.9	19.2
Croatia	...	87	399	280	256	2.5	2.2
European Union (27)	-	282381	412604	331967	363862	9.2	7.1
intra-EU (27) exports	-	198419	292638	241880	263294	9.3	7.8
extra-EU (27) exports	-	83962	119966	90087	100568	8.9	5.6
Hong Kong, China	12886	50066	146577	137584	172770	37.5	43.1
domestic exports	4772	3997	1811	1492	1824	16.8	12.3
re-exports	8114	46069	144766	136092	170946	39.0	44.3
India	182	388	3862	3896	3721	0.9	1.7
Indonesia	124	7280	5800	6130	7065	7.8	4.5
Israel	1226	6939	6278	7935	6891	12.4	11.8
Japan	67032	108179	103264	78848	92561	16.5	12.0
Jordan	4	36	289	98	80	3.2	1.1
Korea, Republic of	14339	58686	88070	77213	96584	29.2	20.7
Macao, China c	14	19	114	56	65	2.2	7.5
Malaysia b, c	8207	52382	67695	57446	67242	42.6	33.8
Mauritius b, c	3	2	91	13	20	13.3	0.9
Mexico b	4535	34042	56348	49285	60432	17.8	20.3
Morocco b	110	506	702	593	745	6.0	4.2
New Zealand	95	242	407	356	380	1.7	1.2
Norway	655	1142	2053	1833	1902	1.3	1.4
Pakistan	4	6	87	34	43	0.5	0.2
Philippines b, c	1835	25138	25651	20118	27966	57.7	54.3
Russian Federation	-	306	1053	1076	1429	0.2	0.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	14	29	79	127	168	0.1	0.1
Serbia	...	...	235	236	193	0.5	2.0
Singapore	19235	73820	120994	96558	127051	44.3	36.1
domestic exports	14685	41523	52428	40989	55547	36.6	30.4
re-exports	4549	32297	68566	55569	71504	53.4	42.3
South Africa	...	409	891	719	738	1.2	0.9
Switzerland	1520	2909	3502	2859	3242	2.4	1.7
Taipei, Chinese	14105	57821	69976	61808	81290	28.5	29.6
Thailand	3520	18653	32544	29359	36024	21.6	18.4
Tunisia c	24	49	649	618	859	1.6	5.2
Turkey	259	1008	2400	2023	2076	4.4	1.8
Ukraine	-	94	669	481	618	0.5	1.2
United Arab Emirates d	...	805	4024	3990	4922	4.1	2.2
United States	51658	153399	137374	112652	134562	13.9	10.5
Viet Nam c	...	652	3333	3495	3839	4.2	5.3

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.44

Imports of office and telecom equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	253	444	1688	1371	1215	7.5	3.0
Argentina	305	3477	4957	4180	5186	11.6	9.2
Australia b	4343	10771	17995	16989	20591	11.8	10.9
Bangladesh c, d	91	199	1144	968	1377	5.4	4.9
Belarus	-	194	816	545	869	2.4	2.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	367	1189	4729	3176	2236	10.7	7.3
Brazil e	1514	7601	16302	12326	17507	11.9	9.6
Canada b	10475	30418	32347	27082	33178	8.8	8.5
Chile	456	1681	3519	2797	4059	6.9	6.9
China f	4058	44427	231908	214049	278031	24.3	19.9
Colombia	365	1048	4148	2999	4095	13.1	10.1
Costa Rica f	84	977	2435	2208	2102	21.2	15.5
Croatia	...	418	1700	1193	1180	6.1	5.9
Ecuador	57	200	1380	1045	1390	10.4	6.7
Egypt	226	593	1970	1469	2020	3.9	3.8
El Salvador f	...	325	496	389	497	3.5	5.9
European Union (27) g	-	343708	544484	441380	516428	10.9	9.6
extra-EU (27) imports	-	148928	251846	199500	253134	13.8	12.7
Guatemala f	61	419	867	679	952	6.0	6.9
Hong Kong, China	12326	59370	148170	142115	181730	37.4	41.1
retained imports	4212	13301	3404	6022	10784	21.1	19.3
India	662	2630	12884	18721	17073	7.0	5.3
Indonesia	892	705	11509	8393	11129	2.8	8.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	530	3003	2072	2089	5.5	3.2
Israel	939	4894	5257	4681	5527	9.2	9.0
Japan	11273	60866	72549	61758	82386	13.0	11.9
Jordan	56	201	1078	649	652	6.8	4.2
Kazakhstan	-	261	766	876	1135	3.9	3.8
Kenya	124	142	635	652	843	4.1	7.0
Korea, Republic of	7741	34012	47868	40405	47979	14.4	11.3
Kuwait d	128	409	1529	927	922	5.7	4.1
Macao, China	64	104	617	527	714	9.6	12.7
Malaysia f	5744	32405	45721	36332	47702	36.5	29.0
Mexico b, f	4640	29011	47847	44519	56949	16.3	18.9
Morocco f	306	1212	2008	1773	2135	6.9	6.1
New Zealand	905	1618	2711	2231	2572	9.4	8.4
Norway	1732	3352	6453	5452	5865	8.8	7.6
Pakistan	236	372	2077	956	1205	8.5	3.1
Panama	65	244	608	538	578	8.9	6.3
Paraguay	320	224	1854	1431	2202	13.0	21.9
Peru	100	656	2429	1778	2327	8.3	7.7
Philippines d	2044	15150	20182	15088	18316	44.4	31.5
Qatar d	52	143	1049	858	1015	5.0	4.4
Russian Federation b	-	3002	21207	12631	20398	10.0	8.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	811	1242	4596	4295	4704	6.5	4.8
Serbia	...	...	1110	746	748	5.5	4.5
Singapore	13392	54107	87307	67496	88285	37.2	28.4
retained imports	8842	21810	18741	11927	16781	19.2	11.8
South Africa	...	3364	7371	5971	8077	11.2	10.1
Sri Lanka d	51	259	523	283	369	4.2	2.7
Sudan d	...	96	463	290	339	4.6	3.4
Switzerland	4797	8045	10674	9262	10599	7.3	6.0
Taipei, Chinese	7438	38646	39654	34872	46459	21.1	18.5
Thailand	3421	14055	22290	20253	25366	16.2	13.9
Tunisia d	149	318	1055	1115	1242	4.5	5.6
Turkey	1234	5522	8119	7221	8462	6.0	4.6
Ukraine	-	327	1627	981	1936	3.9	3.2
United Arab Emirates	698	4002	7835	6446	6667	7.6	4.2
United States	63365	215544	259944	235497	284713	13.5	14.5
Viet Nam d	...	1038	5551	6309	6997	6.3	8.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



4.3.1 EDP equipment

Table II.45

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2005-10	2009	2010				2005-10	2009	2010
World	196291	100.0	0	-19	10	World	120411	100.0	4	-7	24
Europe	100064	51.0	-3	-18	0	Asia	98692	82.0	3	-11	22
Asia	82485	42.0	4	-20	23	North America	14987	12.4	11	8	65
North America	7447	3.8	-14	-31	-4	Europe	3511	2.9	-9	-17	-11
South and Central America	5386	2.7	27	-22	175	South and Central America	2878	2.4	43	420	8
Middle East	600	0.3	-1	-13	12	Middle East	330	0.3	1	-22	15
Africa	182	0.1	1	42	-45	Africa	11	0.0	8	-46	17
CIS	100	0.1	9	5	25	CIS	3	0.0	10	-83	278
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	98588	50.2	-3	-18	-1	China	69361	57.6	10	-4	34
China	53567	27.3	11	-15	26	Mexico	13756	11.4	14	21	76
Malaysia	6728	3.4	11	-33	85	Japan	6495	5.4	-7	-23	0
Japan	6667	3.4	-2	-17	-6	Malaysia	5865	4.9	-15	-27	-33
Costa Rica	5348	2.7	29	-22	179	Singapore	4463	3.7	-7	-13	9
Above 5	170898	87.1	-	-	-	Above 5	99941	83.0	-	-	-
Singapore	4121	2.1	-6	-29	34	Korea, Republic of	3898	3.2	4	-11	62
Korea, Republic of	1936	1.0	-9	-5	4	Thailand	3761	3.1	6	-16	9
Switzerland	1246	0.6	10	-26	123	European Union (27)	3387	2.8	-10	-17	-11
Hong Kong, China	1216	0.6	-11	-31	-7	Taipei, Chinese	2851	2.4	-11	-20	30
Philippines	790	0.4	-18	-59	22	Costa Rica	2834	2.4	62	...	9
Mexico	677	0.3	-4	-32	8	Canada	1231	1.0	-9	-35	-4
Israel	451	0.2	6	-15	20	Philippines	748	0.6	-9	-24	5
Canada	406	0.2	-9	-40	-7	Indonesia	478	0.4	1	-20	18
Indonesia	354	0.2	-11	-28	12	Viet Nam	443	0.4	32	9	38
India	177	0.1	18	-8	4	Israel	326	0.3	1	-21	14
Norway	108	0.1	-7	-21	-22	Hong Kong, China	150	0.1	-7	-47	14
Australia	82	0.0	-2	-20	19	India	105	0.1	22	-9	16
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	74	0.0	5	11	69	Switzerland	85	0.1	0	-32	-7
United Arab Emirates	54	0.0	-24	-14	-41	Australia	45	0.0	0	-8	5
Morocco	30	0.0	9	35	-5	Norway	32	0.0	-3	-1	-38
Above 20	182618	93.0	-	-	-	Above 20	120315	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.45 (continued)

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		
Region						Region								
World	56810	100.0	10	-8	32	World	25120	100.0	-2	-18	25			
Asia	53107	93.5	11	-7	34	Asia	22998	91.6	0	-17	29			
North America	2138	3.8	-5	-24	15	North America	1330	5.3	-16	-25	3			
Europe	1489	2.6	-2	-6	-1	Europe	703	2.8	-12	-29	-11			
Middle East	69	0.1	21	-21	11	Middle East	55	0.2	-9	-11	35			
South and Central America	6	0.0	15	-24	18	South and Central America	32	0.1	2	15	-34			
CIS	2	0.0	32	29	76	Africa	1	0.0	-14	-71	263			
Africa	1	0.0	9	-26	-26	CIS	1	0.0	45	27	74			
Economy						Economy								
China	20245	35.6	13	-5	35	China	17156	68.3	4	-16	32			
Thailand	8972	15.8	21	-4	13	Thailand	1318	5.2	-2	-16	24			
Japan	5010	8.8	4	-10	38	Taipei, Chinese	1134	4.5	-8	-8	28			
Korea, Republic of	4950	8.7	13	-18	55	United States	1114	4.4	-17	-24	4			
Malaysia	3776	6.6	21	-7	72	Singapore	995	4.0	-10	-21	9			
Above 5	42953	75.6	-	-	-	Above 5	21717	86.5	-	-	-			
Philippines	3753	6.6	9	-2	26	Malaysia	704	2.8	-6	-17	25			
Taipei, Chinese	2993	5.3	5	-7	60	European Union (27)	692	2.8	-12	-29	-11			
Singapore	2222	3.9	-2	-6	13	Philippines	611	2.4	-9	-30	9			
United States	1754	3.1	-4	-27	15	Korea, Republic of	600	2.4	-17	-35	45			
European Union (27)	1448	2.5	-2	-6	-2	Indonesia	339	1.3	3	4	11			
Viet Nam	536	0.9	73	-40	214	Mexico	179	0.7	-5	-35	2			
Indonesia	481	0.8	-11	-29	-17	Viet Nam	93	0.4	25	-11	-6			
Mexico	339	0.6	-3	-13	22	Israel	55	0.2	-9	-11	35			
Hong Kong, China	129	0.2	-26	-38	12	Canada	37	0.1	-27	-12	-19			
Israel	69	0.1	21	-21	11	Costa Rica	31	0.1	6	17	-34			
Canada	46	0.1	-19	27	-33	Hong Kong, China	22	0.1	-33	-49	-26			
Norway	23	0.0	50	38	111	India	15	0.1	48	-8	-45			
India	22	0.0	18	-21	29	Australia	10	0.0	5	-3	73			
Switzerland	18	0.0	-2	-17	-1	Switzerland	7	0.0	-11	-45	-16			
Pakistan	12	0.0	...	-100	...	Norway	4	0.0	-9	-27	25			
Above 20	56795	100.0	-	-	-	Above 20	25116	100.0	-	-	-			

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for nearly 36 per cent of its EDP and office equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.46

Leading exporters and importers of EDP and office equipment, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
		2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
China a	206	23.7	37.9	13	7	-11	31
European Union (27)	130	31.9	24.0	-3	0	-17	0
extra-EU (27) exports	32	7.6	5.8	-2	-1	-16	2
United States	46	10.0	8.4	0	0	-16	16
Hong Kong, China	44	-	-	3	7	-11	33
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.0	-39	-45	-27	-2
re-exports	44	-	-	4	7	-11	33
Singapore	30	6.9	5.5	-2	2	-24	20
domestic exports	18	4.5	3.3	-3	-1	-21	13
re-exports	12	2.4	2.2	1	7	-29	31
Malaysia a, b	24	4.9	4.4	1	-1	-20	11
Japan	21	5.2	3.8	-3	-2	-25	13
Thailand	18	2.5	3.4	10	6	-11	18
Mexico a	16	2.5	2.9	7	-16	2	52
Korea, Republic of	15	3.8	2.7	-3	-25	-24	33
Taipei, Chinese	11	3.2	2.0	-6	-15	-19	23
Philippines a, b	10	1.7	1.9	6	-12	-9	25
Canada	3	0.8	0.6	-4	-4	-26	-1
Viet Nam b	2	0.2	0.4	21	91	-13	32
United Arab Emirates c	2	0.2	0.3	13	14	-5	25
Above 15	533	97.8	98.2	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	196	41.5	35.6	0	3	-19	10
extra-EU (27) imports	98	18.2	17.7	2	4	-22	25
United States	120	20.7	21.8	4	-5	-7	24
China a, d	57	7.4	10.3	10	3	-8	32
Hong Kong, China	43	-	-	6	7	-8	30
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	25	5.7	4.6	-2	4	-18	25
Singapore	18	4.0	3.2	-2	5	-29	21
retained imports	6	1.7	1.1	-7	2	-28	4
Mexico a, e	15	2.3	2.7	6	3	-4	34
Canada e	13	2.5	2.3	1	-2	-20	21
Korea, Republic of	10	1.5	1.8	7	-3	-16	35
Australia e	9	1.4	1.6	7	1	-12	26
Malaysia a	9	2.0	1.6	-2	-10	-7	-1
Thailand	8	1.2	1.4	6	6	-10	11
Russian Federation e	7	0.9	1.3	11	15	-32	62
Taipei, Chinese	5	1.1	1.0	-1	-4	-14	21
Brazil e	5	0.4	0.9	20	24	-14	36
Above 15 f	497	92.6	90.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2010, China reported imports of EDP and office equipment imports from China amounting to \$20.3 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.47

Exports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	...	371658	546713	461599	543223	4.6	3.7
Australia	494	811	1037	816	1088	0.8	0.5
Brazil	172	490	409	398	387	0.4	0.2
Canada	2708	5516	4114	3051	3015	1.0	0.8
China b	375	18638	176839	157321	205992	14.5	13.1
Costa Rica b	...	1628	1053	1235	815	9.7	8.7
Croatia	...	11	130	71	50	0.7	0.4
European Union (27)	-	113286	158388	130790	130187	3.7	2.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	87387	121120	99666	98588	4.1	2.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	25899	37268	31125	31599	2.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	3518	16402	37067	32922	43724	12.7	10.9
domestic exports	2086	937	209	154	151	8.8	1.0
re-exports	1432	15465	36858	32768	43573	13.0	11.3
India	112	212	517	584	620	0.4	0.3
Indonesia	1	3041	1781	1594	1497	3.2	0.9
Israel	421	902	1126	1007	1043	2.1	1.8
Japan	24832	35209	24488	18372	20726	4.1	2.7
Jordan	2	13	41	40	30	0.6	0.4
Korea, Republic of	2702	19633	14748	11170	14874	6.2	3.2
Macao, China c	...	12	51	15	26	1.5	3.0
Malaysia b, c	676	20689	26778	21377	23703	16.3	11.9
Mexico b	...	11757	10341	10521	15950	5.4	5.3
New Zealand	53	83	134	131	140	0.6	0.4
Norway	350	460	394	356	407	0.3	0.3
Philippines b, c	180	7208	9016	8210	10297	18.9	20.0
Russian Federation	-	71	229	203	166	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	...	8	...	9	85	0.0	0.0
Serbia	...	...	77	94	90	0.4	0.9
Singapore	9205	31118	32858	24824	29698	14.0	8.4
domestic exports	8022	22320	20013	15726	17792	16.8	9.7
re-exports	1183	8799	12845	9098	11906	10.8	7.1
South Africa	...	141	270	216	225	0.3	0.3
Sri Lanka	...	...	8	4	0	0.9	0.0
Switzerland	617	1359	1120	888	944	0.6	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	6673	29309	10774	8674	10683	7.5	3.9
Thailand	1562	8769	17600	15606	18379	10.4	9.4
Tunisia c	2	2	120	89	31	0.3	0.2
Turkey	20	63	151	104	139	0.1	0.1
Ukraine	-	16	43	43	58	0.2	0.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	274	1418	1344	1676	0.8	0.8
United States	27766	57595	47101	39647	45799	5.2	3.6
Viet Nam c	...	486	2012	1749	2318	2.8	3.2

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.48

Imports of EDP and office equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	94	111	532	458	520	2.0	1.3
Argentina	120	1191	1626	1457	1658	3.6	2.9
Australia b	2697	5043	8133	7150	9023	5.5	4.8
Belarus	-	91	328	224	302	0.6	0.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	191	388	1414	1023	608	3.2	2.0
Brazil c	469	1962	4300	3685	5027	2.8	2.8
Canada b	5171	12042	13001	10426	12569	3.8	3.2
Chile	144	654	1274	1086	1415	2.5	2.4
China d	772	10858	46891	43060	56810	5.4	4.1
Colombia	123	420	1451	1211	1523	3.3	3.7
Costa Rica d	40	175	545	468	506	3.0	3.7
Croatia	...	191	637	433	418	2.5	2.1
Ecuador	20	84	434	431	547	2.6	2.7
Egypt	78	206	586	447	503	1.2	1.0
European Union (27) e	-	152035	221000	178065	196291	4.8	3.7
extra-EU (27) imports	-	66800	99880	78399	97703	6.0	4.9
Guatemala d	25	130	266	224	244	1.7	1.8
Hong Kong, China	2278	18341	35324	32625	42509	10.7	9.6
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	237	1413	4481	4316	4730	2.3	1.5
Indonesia	246	215	3277	2236	3170	0.7	2.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	155	516	896	1055	1.3	1.6
Israel	436	1717	1921	1652	1940	3.5	3.2
Japan	5335	27551	24471	20034	25120	5.4	3.6
Kazakhstan	-	68	355	267	351	1.1	1.2
Korea, Republic of	1813	7711	8624	7238	9791	2.7	2.3
Kuwait f	...	134	494	264	300	1.9	1.3
Malaysia d	686	4450	9708	9049	8943	8.4	5.4
Mexico b, d	...	5651	11648	11184	14940	5.1	5.0
Morocco d	70	195	531	502	698	1.7	2.0
New Zealand	446	734	1276	999	1280	4.6	4.2
Norway	1046	1710	2982	2429	2595	4.5	3.4
Pakistan	47	204	291	229	221	1.1	0.6
Paraguay	25	114	827	620	670	7.1	6.7
Peru	47	278	781	711	901	2.8	3.0
Philippines f	338	2522	4758	3989	4425	8.1	7.6
Qatar f	18	53	465	365	445	1.9	1.9
Russian Federation b	-	1347	6646	4545	7359	3.4	3.0
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	225	381	1510	1389	1518	1.8	1.6
Serbia	...	...	475	312	307	2.7	1.8
Singapore	4352	16682	20706	14722	17773	9.8	5.7
retained imports	3169	7883	7861	5624	5867	8.7	4.1
South Africa	...	1205	3021	2452	3223	4.7	4.0
Switzerland	2823	4568	4924	4245	4678	3.6	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1574	10310	5086	4369	5270	3.0	2.1
Thailand	1114	3821	7475	6739	7513	4.8	4.1
Tunisia f	58	135	479	471	337	1.8	1.5
Turkey	471	1591	3126	2794	3263	2.1	1.8
Ukraine	-	104	435	128	290	0.6	0.5
United Arab Emirates	...	1276	2198	1699	1561	1.7	1.0
United States	27499	94193	104718	96910	120411	5.8	6.1
Viet Nam f	...	217	1787	1808	2125	2.1	2.5

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.3.2 Telecommunications equipment

Table II.49

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	218927	100.0	3	-18	11	World	134132	100.0	5	-9	15
Europe	123946	56.6	2	-15	9	Asia	93742	69.9	4	-8	17
Asia	83466	38.1	6	-19	13	North America	33910	25.3	8	-9	7
North America	8982	4.1	5	-34	8	Europe	5460	4.1	1	-25	35
Middle East	890	0.4	-32	-21	-8	Middle East	821	0.6	1	-9	3
Africa	875	0.4	19	-3	48	South and Central America	161	0.1	-30	-22	-37
CIS	331	0.2	18	-52	25	Africa	30	0.0	14	-8	10
South and Central America	192	0.1	-18	-29	-6	CIS	8	0.0	7	16	6
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	120808	55.2	3	-15	9	China	55826	41.6	10	-5	19
China	49409	22.6	12	-14	21	Mexico	31094	23.2	10	-8	9
Korea, Republic of	9202	4.2	-4	-33	-10	Korea, Republic of	9676	7.2	3	-4	-3
Japan	5638	2.6	-10	-29	-8	Taipei, Chinese	8372	6.2	15	2	31
Malaysia	3858	1.8	6	-17	10	Malaysia	6185	4.6	-10	-23	23
Above 5	188915	86.3	-	-	-	Above 5	111154	82.9	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	3003	1.4	9	0	-10	Japan	5748	4.3	-10	-30	15
Mexico	2631	1.2	32	0	28	European Union (27)	5013	3.7	0	-25	35
Indonesia	1118	0.5	2	-6	-3	Thailand	4015	3.0	-2	-18	29
India	1055	0.5	51	25	62	Canada	2816	2.1	-7	-18	-12
Canada	736	0.3	-8	-23	18	Indonesia	1065	0.8	-3	12	1
Israel	678	0.3	0	-17	-7	Israel	814	0.6	1	-9	3
Switzerland	564	0.3	-26	-19	11	Hong Kong, China	744	0.6	1	-8	35
Norway	544	0.2	7	-9	2	Singapore	607	0.5	-7	-47	7
Singapore	421	0.2	-22	-39	15	India	497	0.4	33	-5	61
Philippines	400	0.2	0	-20	11	Philippines	462	0.3	7	-23	51
Brazil	141	0.1	-18	-23	0	Viet Nam	442	0.3	63	44	0
Australia	132	0.1	4	-11	39	Norway	377	0.3	19	-32	44
United Arab Emirates	114	0.1	-53	-41	-27	Brazil	87	0.1	-36	-24	-44
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	66	0.0	1	40	75	Australia	73	0.1	9	-5	12
Russian Federation	42	0.0	-2	-12	-29	Switzerland	54	0.0	2	-35	20
Above 20	200560	91.6	-	-	-	Above 20	133969	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.49 (continued)

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	China a					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
World	40277	100.0	7	-8	18	World	32877	100.0	13	-5	44
Asia	35672	88.6	7	-8	20	Asia	29593	90.0	13	-3	46
Europe	2453	6.1	0	-4	5	North America	2156	6.6	7	-19	10
North America	2011	5.0	12	-12	12	Europe	1020	3.1	11	-8	60
Middle East	127	0.3	18	-12	7	Middle East	68	0.2	-3	-9	25
South and Central America	10	0.0	-17	24	-23	Africa	37	0.1	136	...	254
CIS	2	0.0	-9	-13	-28	South and Central America	2	0.0	-13	-53	8
Africa	2	0.0	14	-39	86	CIS	0	0.0	-31	-1	-15
Economy						Economy					
China	16009	39.7	9	-6	24	China	20846	63.4	19	1	65
Japan	5831	14.5	5	-10	5	Malaysia	3064	9.3	11	-9	36
Korea, Republic of	5686	14.1	2	-3	11	Korea, Republic of	2523	7.7	9	-3	11
European Union (27)	2311	5.7	0	-6	6	United States	1710	5.2	5	-16	4
Taipei, Chinese	2040	5.1	4	-17	44	Thailand	1238	3.8	-1	-33	30
Above 5	31876	79.1	-	-	-	Above 5	29381	89.4	-	-	-
Malaysia	1748	4.3	13	-19	36	European Union (27)	985	3.0	11	-7	62
United States	1424	3.5	9	-15	8	Taipei, Chinese	621	1.9	-4	-13	-11
Thailand	1394	3.5	20	8	17	Indonesia	398	1.2	5	-11	40
Philippines	862	2.1	17	-20	17	Philippines	386	1.2	-15	-1	0
Hong Kong, China	756	1.9	-7	-24	2	Mexico	354	1.1	15	-29	45
Viet Nam	509	1.3	121	53	110	Viet Nam	287	0.9	46	23	-46
Mexico	457	1.1	40	2	27	Singapore	115	0.3	19	-12	63
Indonesia	330	0.8	12	-21	18	Hong Kong, China	95	0.3	8	-29	6
Singapore	279	0.7	-17	-16	-3	Canada	92	0.3	5	-41	28
India	150	0.4	160	209	261	Israel	68	0.2	-3	-9	25
Canada	130	0.3	2	-10	16	Tunisia	32	0.1	401	...	252
Israel	126	0.3	18	-12	7	Norway	23	0.1	13	-32	7
Switzerland	81	0.2	10	41	6	Switzerland	11	0.0	6	0	38
Australia	78	0.2	45	54	91	India	7	0.0	59	-46	296
Norway	59	0.1	19	6	-23	Australia	5	0.0	2	26	-47
Above 20	40257	100.0	-	-	-	Above 20	32862	100.0	-	-	-

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for about 40 per cent of its telecommunications equipment imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

Table II.50

Leading exporters and importers of telecommunications equipment, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
China a	180	20.7	31.1	14	11	-8	21
European Union (27)	170	35.1	29.2	1	5	-19	12
extra-EU (27) exports	49	12.3	8.4	-3	4	-27	19
Hong Kong, China	65	-	-	9	8	-10	23
domestic exports	1	0.0	0.2	72	11	-10	34
re-exports	64	-	-	9	8	-10	23
Mexico a	42	5.3	7.3	12	12	-16	14
United States	41	6.7	7.1	6	7	-11	17
Korea, Republic of	38	8.2	6.6	0	12	-13	-2
Japan	24	7.3	4.2	-6	1	-30	3
Taipei, Chinese	15	2.5	2.5	5	-2	-18	54
Malaysia a, b	13	2.9	2.3	-1	5	-31	36
Singapore	11	3.4	1.9	-7	-12	-36	11
domestic exports	3	1.2	0.5	-11	-33	-33	7
re-exports	8	2.2	1.4	-5	-1	-37	12
Thailand	8	1.3	1.4	7	8	-5	30
Canada	6	1.6	1.0	-4	-15	-21	2
Indonesia	5	0.7	0.8	9	18	22	19
Israel	3	0.7	0.6	2	3	-20	5
United Arab Emirates c	3	0.8	0.5	-4	-12	1	23
Above 15	562	97.2	96.9	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	219	39.5	34.8	3	6	-18	11
extra-EU (27) imports	98	17.4	15.6	4	1	-21	13
United States	134	22.4	21.4	5	3	-9	15
Hong Kong, China	58	-	-	9	6	-8	24
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China a, d	40	6.2	6.4	7	3	-8	18
Japan	33	3.8	5.2	13	10	-5	44
Mexico a, e	29	2.8	4.6	17	18	-6	22
Canada e	16	2.4	2.6	8	7	-15	24
Singapore	13	2.8	2.1	0	-8	-25	18
retained imports	5	0.6	0.8	13	-28	20	31
Russian Federation e	12	1.6	2.0	11	12	-45	59
India	11	1.2	1.7	13	-27	60	-8
Australia	10	1.4	1.6	8	6	-1	11
Korea, Republic of	10	1.4	1.5	7	15	-17	22
Brazil e	8	0.7	1.2	18	47	-32	52
Malaysia a	7	0.9	1.1	10	15	-12	39
Indonesia	6	0.3	0.9	33	169	-25	25
Above 15 f	547	87.3	87.1	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Mainly re-exports.

d In 2010, China reported imports of telecommunications equipment from China amounting to \$16.0 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

e Imports are valued f.o.b.

f Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.51

Exports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	...	287010	595550	503346	580094	4.5	3.9
Argentina	3	52	119	68	55	0.1	0.1
Australia	226	838	838	773	815	0.6	0.4
Belarus	-	59	40	30	52	0.6	0.2
Brazil	442	1596	2635	1825	1515	2.6	0.8
Canada	1642	11656	7275	5754	5846	2.0	1.5
China b	2623	19508	161948	148799	180434	12.4	11.4
Costa Rica b	...	9	50	36	42	2.6	0.4
Croatia	...	73	112	61	46	1.2	0.4
European Union (27)	-	110302	186937	151860	169649	4.0	3.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	74592	131072	110836	120808	3.8	3.6
extra-EU (27) exports	-	35710	55865	41024	48841	4.3	2.7
Hong Kong, China	6806	19618	58931	52770	64890	14.3	16.2
domestic exports	2137	540	1125	1013	1353	0.5	9.1
re-exports	4669	19078	57806	51758	63537	15.4	16.5
India	31	103	2745	2668	2412	0.3	1.1
Indonesia	105	3500	3192	3905	4645	3.5	2.9
Israel	662	4256	4096	3259	3409	7.3	5.8
Japan	28809	30516	34168	23820	24454	5.7	3.2
Jordan	2	19	248	58	46	2.5	0.7
Korea, Republic of	6273	14364	45133	39048	38419	13.3	8.2
Macao, China c	...	4	46	32	33	0.4	3.8
Malaysia b, c	3209	12965	13856	9612	13065	9.5	6.6
Mauritius b	...	1	85	8	16	12.5	0.7
Mexico b	...	19221	44182	37006	42345	11.3	14.2
Morocco b	...	24	46	21	5	0.3	0.0
New Zealand	41	132	187	164	158	0.8	0.5
Norway	295	652	1188	1115	1116	0.9	0.8
Pakistan	2	5	80	27	36	0.5	0.2
Philippines b, c	599	1267	1062	842	1122	2.4	2.2
Russian Federation	-	137	614	672	1054	0.1	0.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	...	20	79	118	80	0.0	0.0
Singapore	6355	8266	15579	9912	10961	6.8	3.1
domestic exports	3820	3770	4181	2784	2975	4.2	1.6
re-exports	2535	4495	11398	7128	7986	9.8	4.7
South Africa	...	243	422	353	326	0.6	0.4
Switzerland	672	873	1130	990	1054	1.2	0.5
Taipei, Chinese	4996	6745	11656	9504	14646	5.8	5.3
Thailand	1057	4007	6734	6370	8261	5.2	4.2
Tunisia c	21	28	460	460	756	0.7	4.6
Turkey	238	934	2202	1887	1895	4.2	1.7
Uganda	...	0	73	65	85	2.0	5.3
Ukraine	-	68	575	391	510	0.3	1.0
United Arab Emirates d	...	524	2505	2537	3121	3.2	1.4
United States	9901	32980	39615	35278	41298	3.4	3.2
Viet Nam c	...	81	1084	1522	1248	0.7	1.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.52

Imports of telecommunications equipment of selected economies , 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	131	298	1110	857	599	5.1	1.5
Argentina	123	2092	3057	2484	3235	7.0	5.7
Australia b	1383	4862	8946	8866	9827	5.6	5.2
Bangladesh c, d	73	129	883	596	871	4.3	3.1
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	162	760	3159	2020	1527	7.3	5.0
Brazil e	555	3071	7598	5171	7836	4.6	4.3
Canada b	2972	10062	15260	13016	16147	3.5	4.1
Chile	303	960	2139	1626	2587	4.0	4.4
China f	2539	12413	36897	34065	40277	4.4	2.9
Colombia	218	597	2590	1689	2461	9.4	6.1
Costa Rica f	35	114	353	326	362	2.3	2.7
Croatia	...	210	887	602	616	3.2	3.1
Ecuador	32	110	907	585	819	7.6	4.0
Egypt	132	350	1286	931	1421	2.6	2.7
El Salvador f	...	207	319	244	312	1.9	3.7
European Union (27) g	-	116357	241182	198021	218927	4.4	4.1
extra-EU (27) imports	-	42909	110111	87185	98119	5.6	4.9
Guatemala f	34	283	583	430	659	4.1	4.8
Hong Kong, China	6343	20742	51078	46774	57882	12.7	13.1
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	173	701	7259	11634	10688	4.0	3.3
Indonesia	490	403	6209	4656	5799	1.9	4.4
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	256	2269	858	812	3.5	1.2
Israel	304	1669	2201	2029	2163	3.3	3.5
Japan	2620	13470	24135	22879	32877	3.5	4.7
Jordan	39	131	792	410	427	4.9	2.8
Kazakhstan	-	169	391	561	753	2.6	2.5
Kenya	105	95	418	421	600	2.3	5.0
Korea, Republic of	1368	5830	9463	7837	9551	2.6	2.2
Macao, China	35	68	414	390	510	6.3	9.1
Malaysia f	1246	3442	5655	4960	6907	3.7	4.2
Mexico b, f	...	9398	25462	23826	29038	6.0	9.6
Morocco f	127	727	1000	933	891	3.3	2.5
New Zealand	440	808	1323	1143	1177	4.3	3.8
Norway	576	1425	3195	2813	2993	3.9	3.9
Pakistan	183	158	1718	677	919	7.1	2.4
Paraguay	293	107	1020	803	1527	5.8	15.2
Peru	51	367	1574	1012	1350	5.3	4.5
Philippines d	686	1949	1298	1201	1189	2.7	2.0
Russian Federation b	-	1493	14015	7753	12305	5.9	4.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	578	811	3078	2875	3155	4.6	3.2
Singapore	4551	6870	14508	10873	12883	6.5	4.1
retained imports	2016	2374	3109	3745	4896	2.8	3.4
South Africa	...	1859	3913	3172	4398	6.0	5.5
Sri Lanka d	30	155	363	166	207	2.5	1.5
Switzerland	1597	2512	4627	4147	4677	3.0	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1744	4597	4412	3641	4783	2.5	1.9
Thailand	994	1868	4465	4501	5797	3.3	3.2
Turkey	403	2993	4046	3699	4431	2.5	2.4
Ukraine	-	188	945	697	1444	2.9	2.4
United Arab Emirates	...	2626	5456	4621	4922	5.7	3.1
United States	22727	71769	128920	116698	134132	6.1	6.8
Viet Nam d	...	331	2624	3365	3744	2.4	4.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



4.3.3 Integrated circuits and electronic components

Table II.53

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	101210	100.0	8	-21	55	World	30170	100.0	2	-17	38
Asia	50825	50.2	15	-18	78	Asia	23119	76.6	3	-24	46
Europe	44833	44.3	3	-22	39	South and Central America	2520	8.4	49	-43	...
North America	4911	4.9	-2	-24	23	Europe	2345	7.8	-4	-41	21
Africa	337	0.3	-2	-24	10	North America	1896	6.3	-8	2	8
Middle East	153	0.2	-17	67	34	Middle East	174	0.6	-8	...	-92
CIS	78	0.1	13	-21	96	Africa	97	0.3	0	-41	78
South and Central America	71	0.1	-39	-42	38	CIS	18	0.1	13	43	13
Economy						Economy					
Union européenne (27)	43898	43.4	3	-22	40	Malaysia	4032	13.4	3	-25	82
China	21931	21.7	50	-18	126	China	4026	13.3	17	-4	91
Korea, Republic of	5727	5.7	15	4	104	Taipei, Chinese	3789	12.6	0	-29	17
Malaysia	5098	5.0	2	17	35	Japan	3642	12.1	3	-31	44
Japan	4863	4.8	4	-34	29	Korea, Republic of	3020	10.0	0	-16	36
Above 5	81516	80.5	-	-	-	Above 5	18510	61.4	-	-	-
Singapore	3169	3.1	-3	-32	45	Costa Rica	2500	8.3	50	-43	...
Philippines	2574	2.5	-1	-22	40	European Union (27)	2237	7.4	-4	-42	22
Thailand	719	0.7	3	-35	49	Philippines	1722	5.7	-6	-19	7
India	695	0.7	38	-12	43	Singapore	1595	5.3	1	-31	68
Hong Kong, China	482	0.5	3	-17	51	Mexico	1106	3.7	-1	0	27
Switzerland	455	0.4	-1	-20	35	Thailand	983	3.3	8	-28	24
Norway	284	0.3	28	-14	-18	Canada	790	2.6	-14	4	-11
Mexico	200	0.2	0	16	42	Israel	174	0.6	-8	...	-92
Croatia	160	0.2	29	13	34	Indonesia	169	0.6	-2	-32	33
Canada	116	0.1	-9	-47	-9	Morocco	93	0.3	0	-42	74
Indonesia	113	0.1	8	-24	44	Switzerland	92	0.3	-9	-42	-14
Israel	100	0.1	1	112	4	India	72	0.2	13	-19	111
Morocco	98	0.1	-15	-40	1	Hong Kong, China	41	0.1	-28	-53	4
Australia	56	0.1	0	-68	99	Russian Federation	17	0.1	13	50	12
Costa Rica	53	0.1	-43	-50	48	Norway	16	0.1	14	56	110
Above 20	90789	89.7	-	-	-	Above 20	30116	99.8	-	-	-

Table II.53 (continued)

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	China ^a					Japan								
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change			Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010				
Region						Region								
World	180943	100.0	14	-8	32	World	24390	100.0	3	-21	29			
Asia	160992	89.0	14	-8	33	Asia	18787	77.0	3	-22	31			
North America	10631	5.9	15	-12	32	North America	4452	18.3	2	-20	32			
Europe	5506	3.0	10	-6	11	Europe	823	3.4	-2	-38	16			
South and Central America	2999	1.7	27	15	16	South and Central America	239	1.0	10	3	4			
Middle East	579	0.3	33	-9	114	Middle East	80	0.3	82	171	-63			
Africa	200	0.1	-2	-31	2	Africa	6	0.0	1	-75	146			
CIS	34	0.0	-2	-27	2	CIS	2	0.0	-5	5	17			
Economy						Economy								
Taipei, Chinese	41407	22.9	15	-5	33	Taipei, Chinese	7606	31.2	7	-13	35			
Korea, Republic of	33429	18.5	16	-8	47	United States	4265	17.5	1	-21	33			
Malaysia	25393	14.0	19	10	59	Korea, Republic of	3263	13.4	-2	-38	17			
China	22652	12.5	25	16	7	China	3121	12.8	12	-15	46			
Japan	18541	10.2	8	-15	20	Singapore	1503	6.2	7	4	5			
Above 5	141422	78.2	-	-	-	Above 5	19759	81.0	-	-	-			
United States	8776	4.9	14	-14	31	Malaysia	1306	5.4	-4	-28	33			
Philippines	6708	3.7	-4	-60	31	Thailand	989	4.1	5	-1	65			
Singapore	5918	3.3	7	-6	58	European Union (27)	814	3.3	-2	-40	18			
European Union (27)	5308	2.9	9	-6	10	Philippines	649	2.7	-16	-56	26			
Thailand	4538	2.5	16	0	36	Costa Rica	237	1.0	10	3	4			
Costa Rica	2986	1.7	28	16	16	Indonesia	178	0.7	-4	-31	17			
Hong Kong, China	1731	1.0	-2	-21	3	Canada	136	0.6	0	5	-4			
Canada	974	0.5	22	-8	39	Viet Nam	134	0.5	40	89	130			
Mexico	882	0.5	16	7	37	Israel	80	0.3	83	171	-63			
Israel	576	0.3	34	-8	114	Mexico	51	0.2	9	-13	113			
Indonesia	336	0.2	9	-32	17	Hong Kong, China	24	0.1	-25	-54	35			
Viet Nam	199	0.1	87	285	173	Bangladesh	8	0.0	18	25	124			
Morocco	197	0.1	-2	-31	2	Switzerland	8	0.0	-6	138	-65			
Switzerland	134	0.1	6	6	37	Morocco	6	0.0	1	-74	146			
India	103	0.1	28	1	108	India	4	0.0	15	-57	184			
Above 20	180786	99.9	-	-	-	Above 20	24383	100.0	-	-	-			

a In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for about 13 per cent of its integrated circuits and electronic components imports. For further information, see the Metadata.



Table II.54

Leading exporters and importers of integrated circuits and electronic components, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
Singapore	86	15.6	18.0	10	3	-15	40
domestic exports	35	5.6	7.3	12	6	-20	55
re-exports	52	10.0	10.8	8	2	-11	31
Hong Kong, China	64	-	-	16	8	3	24
domestic exports	0	0.4	0.1	-27	8	-32	-2
re-exports	64	-	-	17	8	3	24
European Union (27)	64	18.1	13.4	1	4	-27	30
extra-EU (27) exports	20	7.2	4.2	-4	-1	-33	12
China a	63	5.9	13.1	25	22	-7	56
Taipei, Chinese	56	8.7	11.7	13	0	-8	28
United States	47	14.0	9.9	0	0	-26	26
Japan	47	11.6	9.9	4	0	-18	29
Korea, Republic of	43	8.0	9.0	10	-14	-4	60
Malaysia a, b	30	6.9	6.4	5	-4	-2	15
Philippines a, b	17	4.3	3.5	2	-12	-29	50
Thailand	9	1.9	2.0	7	-11	-10	27
Israel	2	0.4	0.5	14	-31	247	-34
Mexico a	2	0.6	0.4	-1	1	-4	22
Canada	2	0.8	0.4	-7	27	-24	-18
Switzerland	1	0.2	0.3	8	24	-22	27
Above 15	472	97.4	98.4	-	-	-	-
Importers							
China a, c	181	23.4	31.6	14	2	-8	32
European Union (27)	101	17.2	17.6	8	15	-21	55
extra-EU (27) imports	57	8.0	10.0	12	21	-19	69
Hong Kong, China	81	-	-	14	2	2	30
retained imports	18	3.2	3.1	6	-19	-4	57
Singapore	58	10.2	10.0	7	1	-20	38
retained imports	6	1.8	1.0	-4	-5	-67	135
Taipei, Chinese	36	7.0	6.3	5	-3	-11	36
Malaysia a	32	6.9	5.6	3	-7	-26	43
United States	30	6.6	5.3	2	-3	-17	38
Korea, Republic of	29	5.9	5.0	4	5	-15	13
Japan	24	5.2	4.3	3	-1	-21	29
Mexico a, d	13	2.8	2.3	2	-3	-11	36
Philippines b	13	4.1	2.2	-5	-22	-30	28
Thailand	12	2.3	2.1	5	-6	-13	34
Brazil d	5	0.8	0.8	7	18	-21	34
Canada d	4	1.1	0.8	0	5	-11	23
Indonesia	2	0.0	0.4	66	919	-26	44
Above 15	558	96.7	97.3	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of integrated circuits and electronic components from China amounting to \$22.7 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.55

Exports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	...	308390	418321	354421	479418	3.4	3.2
Australia	20	132	275	116	142	0.2	0.1
Belarus	-	33	54	39	40	0.2	0.2
Brazil	79	231	118	117	159	0.1	0.1
Canada	1271	3459	2922	2216	1822	0.7	0.5
China b	128	5352	43486	40328	62969	2.7	4.0
Costa Rica b	...	51	1072	871	943	11.6	10.0
Croatia	...	3	157	149	159	0.6	1.3
European Union (27)	-	58793	67279	49317	64026	1.5	1.2
intra-EU (27) exports	-	36440	40446	31378	43898	1.4	1.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	22353	26833	17939	20129	1.9	1.1
Hong Kong, China	2562	14046	50579	51892	64156	10.5	16.0
domestic exports	550	2520	476	326	320	7.6	2.2
re-exports	2012	11525	50103	51566	63836	10.7	16.5
India	39	72	600	644	688	0.2	0.3
Indonesia	18	739	828	632	924	1.2	0.6
Israel	143	1782	1056	3669	2439	3.0	4.2
Japan	13391	42454	44608	36656	47382	6.7	6.2
Korea, Republic of	5364	24688	28189	26995	43291	9.7	9.3
Malaysia b, c	4321	18729	27060	26457	30474	16.9	15.3
Mexico b	...	3064	1825	1758	2138	1.0	0.7
Morocco b	110	480	624	522	705	5.6	4.0
New Zealand	1	26	85	61	82	0.3	0.3
Norway	11	30	470	361	379	0.1	0.3
Philippines b, c	1053	16663	15573	11067	16546	36.4	32.1
Russian Federation	-	97	209	201	209	0.1	0.1
Singapore	3675	34436	72557	61822	86392	23.5	24.6
domestic exports	2844	15433	28234	22479	34780	15.6	19.0
re-exports	830	19003	44323	39343	51612	32.8	30.6
South Africa	...	25	199	151	187	0.3	0.2
Switzerland	231	677	1251	981	1244	0.6	0.6
Taipei, Chinese	2435	21767	47546	43629	55961	15.2	20.4
Thailand	901	5877	8210	7383	9384	5.9	4.8
Tunisia c	0	19	69	69	73	0.5	0.4
Turkey	1	11	46	31	42	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	-	10	51	47	50	0.1	0.1
United Arab Emirates d	...	8	101	110	125	0.1	0.1
United States	13991	62824	50658	37726	47465	5.4	3.7
Viet Nam c	...	85	237	224	273	0.7	0.4

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.



Table II.56

Imports of integrated circuits and electronic components of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	27	34	46	57	96	0.4	0.2
Argentina	62	194	274	239	294	1.0	0.5
Australia b	263	867	916	973	1740	0.7	0.9
Belarus	-	45	87	62	71	0.5	0.2
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	14	41	155	133	101	0.2	0.3
Brazil c	490	2568	4405	3470	4644	4.6	2.6
Canada b	2333	8314	4085	3639	4461	1.4	1.1
Chile	9	67	106	85	57	0.4	0.1
China d	747	21156	148121	136924	180943	14.4	13.0
Colombia	24	31	107	99	111	0.4	0.3
Costa Rica d	10	688	1537	1414	1234	15.9	9.1
Croatia	...	17	176	158	146	0.4	0.7
Egypt	16	36	98	91	96	0.2	0.2
European Union (27) e	-	75316	82301	65294	101210	1.7	1.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	39219	41855	33916	57313	2.2	2.9
Hong Kong, China	3705	20286	61768	62716	81339	14	18
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India	251	517	1143	2771	1655	0.7	0.5
Indonesia	156	87	2024	1501	2160	0.2	1.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of f	...	120	217	318	222	0.7	0.3
Israel	198	1508	1136	1000	1425	2.4	2.3
Japan	3319	19846	23942	18845	24390	4.1	3.5
Korea, Republic of	4560	20470	29781	25330	28637	9.1	6.7
Malaysia d	3812	24513	30357	22323	31853	24.4	19.3
Mexico b, d	...	13961	10737	9508	12971	5.2	4.3
Morocco d	109	291	477	338	546	1.9	1.5
New Zealand	20	75	112	89	116	0.5	0.4
Norway	110	216	277	210	277	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	6	9	69	50	65	0.3	0.2
Philippines f	1021	10678	14127	9898	12702	33.6	21.8
Russian Federation b	-	161	585	334	734	0.6	0.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of f	8	51	8	31	31	0.1	0.0
Singapore	4489	30556	52094	41900	57630	20.9	18.5
retained imports	3659	11553	7771	2558	6018	7.6	4
South Africa	...	301	437	346	455	0.6	0.6
Switzerland	377	965	1124	870	1244	0.7	0.7
Taipei, Chinese	4119	23740	30156	26861	36407	15.6	14.5
Thailand	1313	8366	10350	9012	12056	8.1	6.6
Tunisia f	27	35	235	231	475	0.6	2.1
Turkey	361	937	947	729	768	1.3	0.4
Ukraine	-	36	247	156	202	0.4	0.3
United Arab Emirates	...	100	181	126	183	0.2	0.1
United States	13139	49581	26306	21889	30170	1.5	1.5
Viet Nam f	...	490	1140	1136	1127	1.8	1.3

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes significant imports into processing zones.

e See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.

f Includes Secretariat estimates.



4.4 Automotive products

Table II.57

Exports of automotive products of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	1092	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3	-31	29
Europe								
World	559	100.0	100.0	54.9	51.2	2	-30	18
Europe	410	78.4	73.2	43.0	37.5	1	-29	10
North America	51	4.3	9.1	2.4	4.7	18	-14	71
Asia	43	10.2	7.8	5.6	4.0	-3	-37	37
Africa	18	1.6	3.2	0.9	1.6	17	-68	74
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	16	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.4	6	-14	11
Middle East	12	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	3	-35	17
South and Central America	9	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9	15	-35	70
Asia								
World	277	100.0	100.0	21.2	25.4	7	-34	45
Asia	88	24.3	31.9	5.2	8.1	13	-14	49
North America	76	38.1	27.2	8.1	6.9	0	-34	37
Europe	38	19.4	13.9	4.1	3.5	0	-38	32
Middle East	30	7.6	10.9	1.6	2.8	15	-37	45
Africa	18	3.6	6.5	0.8	1.7	21	-37	79
South and Central America	14	3.8	5.1	0.8	1.3	14	-28	26
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	12	3.1	4.4	0.7	1.1	15	-80	136
Japan								
World	149	100.0	100.0	13.3	13.7	4	-40	45
North America	51	44.8	34.1	6.0	4.7	-2	-37	36
Asia	46	20.8	30.8	2.8	4.2	12	-15	51
Europe	20	18.0	13.7	2.4	1.9	-2	-42	29
Middle East	15	7.0	9.8	0.9	1.3	11	-48	48
South and Central America	6	3.4	4.3	0.5	0.6	9	-46	63
Africa	6	2.9	3.9	0.4	0.5	11	-87	209
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	3.1	3.4	0.4	0.5	6	-46	35
Other economies in Asia								
World	128	100.0	100.0	7.9	11.7	12	-26	46
Asia	42	30.3	33.2	2.4	3.9	14	-13	47
North America	25	26.8	19.3	2.1	2.3	5	-24	40
Europe	18	21.8	14.1	1.7	1.7	3	-32	36
Middle East	15	8.7	12.1	0.7	1.4	20	-22	43
Africa	12	3.9	9.1	0.3	1.1	33	-29	89
South and Central America	9	4.9	7.0	0.4	0.8	20	-13	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	6	3.4	5.1	0.3	0.6	21	-70	95
North America								
World	205	100.0	100.0	20.6	18.8	2	-32	44
North America	157	83.4	76.2	17.2	14.3	0	-29	45
Europe	13	3.5	6.4	0.7	1.2	15	-23	73
Asia	13	6.8	6.3	1.4	1.2	0	-49	11
Middle East	10	2.3	4.8	0.5	0.9	17	-31	58
South and Central America	9	2.8	4.3	0.6	0.8	10	-35	39
Africa	3	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.3	17	-29	21
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	8	-81	108

Table II.58

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Canada a						United States					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
Region						Region					
World	59541	100.0	1	-29	37	World	189765	100.0	-2	-33	42
North America	46187	77.6	0	-31	40	North America	91691	48.3	-1	-27	49
Asia	8735	14.7	5	-18	22	Asia	61555	32.4	-1	-36	34
Europe	4532	7.6	8	-26	37	Europe	34139	18.0	-5	-40	42
South and Central America	49	0.1	-30	-44	-66	Africa	1648	0.9	40	-25	12
Africa	33	0.1	15	-33	349	South and Central America	635	0.3	-20	-54	27
Middle East	3	0.0	-11	-33	-25	Middle East	93	0.0	13	29	-8
CIS	1	0.0	3	-67	85	CIS	4	0.0	2	-43	-18
Economy						Economy					
United States	39588	66.5	-2	-33	36	Canada	47962	25.3	-6	-34	47
Mexico	6358	10.7	16	-10	73	Mexico	43729	23.0	8	-18	52
Japan	5639	9.5	4	-22	23	Japan	42922	22.6	-3	-40	35
European Union (27)	4456	7.5	7	-26	36	European Union (27)	33632	17.7	-5	-41	44
Korea, Republic of	1930	3.2	6	4	15	Korea, Republic of	9758	5.1	-2	-26	30
Above 5	57971	97.4	-	-	-	Above 5	178004	93.8	-	-	-
China	884	1.5	9	-22	38	China	5811	3.1	17	-17	47
Canada	242	0.4	0	-44	29	Taipei, Chinese	1710	0.9	2	-14	15
Taipei, Chinese	163	0.3	2	-14	16	South Africa	1643	0.9	41	-25	12
Turkey	63	0.1	59	319	122	India	635	0.3	15	-22	70
India	40	0.1	10	-17	68	Brazil	434	0.2	-22	-58	20
Brazil	37	0.1	-31	-45	-72	Turkey	396	0.2	37	386	-19
Australia	34	0.1	7	-80	95	Thailand	251	0.1	7	-38	39
South Africa	32	0.1	15	-37	399	Switzerland	92	0.0	-8	-36	26
Thailand	18	0.0	-3	-32	10	Australia	90	0.0	-27	-82	-50
Viet Nam	9	0.0	11	-41	52	Israel	87	0.0	15	34	-9
Switzerland	7	0.0	-11	-50	53	Viet Nam	86	0.0	37	2	38
Norway	6	0.0	41	30	75	Indonesia	82	0.0	0	-19	25
Indonesia	5	0.0	5	36	-15	Malaysia	78	0.0	8	-35	79
Hong Kong, China	5	0.0	14	69	20	Philippines	68	0.0	-1	-39	7
Argentina	4	0.0	-14	-57	85	Honduras	68	0.0	29	11	42
Malaysia	4	0.0	3	-23	-65	Argentina	55	0.0	-11	-41	34
Costa Rica	3	0.0	69	190	-9	Hong Kong, China	31	0.0	-12	-29	4
Dominican Republic	2	0.0	14	45	39	Dominican Republic	29	0.0	-3	-31	29
Israel	2	0.0	-16	-33	-40	Singapore	23	0.0	-21	-54	34
Singapore	2	0.0	-11	-28	35	Norway	18	0.0	-9	-34	35
Chile	1	0.0	30	-3	-43	Costa Rica	18	0.0	12	-54	139
Philippines	1	0.0	-19	-58	-22	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	10	0.0	-43	-72	23
Sri Lanka	1	0.0	-5	-85	191	Colombia	10	0.0	13	-20	103
Zambia	0	0.0	439	73	85	United Arab Emirates	5	0.0	1	-47	54
Kyrgyz Republic	0	0.0	...	...	...	Chile	5	0.0	-19	-87	144
United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	4	-44	23	New Zealand	4	0.0	-43	-29	90
Colombia	0	0.0	3	19	29	Russian Federation	3	0.0	20	-76	61
Russian Federation	0	0.0	26	-29	-1	Suriname	2	0.0	39	-45	238
New Zealand	0	0.0	-1	297	-49	Egypt	2	0.0	12	42	-20
Egypt	0	0.0	11	1	-12	Pakistan	2	0.0	3	-28	20
Above 35	59539	100.0	-	-	-	Above 35	189756	100.0	-	-	-

Table II.58 (continued)

Imports of automotive products of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Mexico					European Union (27)					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2010	2010	2005-10			2009	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	29439	100.0	3	-30	37	World	422823	100.0	0	-29	8
North America	18315	62.2	2	-31	43	Europe	378876	89.6	0	-29	8
Asia	5455	18.5	16	-35	74	Asia	29966	7.1	-2	-28	6
Europe	3953	13.4	3	-17	1	North America	9929	2.3	1	-48	14
South and Central America	1692	5.7	-10	-35	8	Africa	2280	0.5	9	-25	36
Africa	14	0.0	15	12	11	South and Central America	1394	0.3	-3	-51	5
Middle East	7	0.0	10	72	20	CIS	192	0.0	-5	-37	0
CIS	1	0.0	-6	150	133	Middle East	143	0.0	4	-15	4
Economy						Economy					
United States	16765	56.9	3	-31	45	European Union (27)	365559	86.5	0	-29	8
European Union (27)	3902	13.3	4	-16	0	Japan	16397	3.9	-4	-31	-1
Japan	3237	11.0	11	-38	77	Korea, Republic of	5470	1.3	-8	-36	14
Canada	1550	5.3	-1	-31	29	China	3403	0.8	27	-20	36
Brazil	1318	4.5	-10	-28	17	Mexico	2610	0.6	17	-41	10
Above 5	26772	90.9	-	-	-	Above 5	393439	93.1	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	887	3.0	31	-43	116	India	2444	0.6	25	51	-11
China	838	2.8	32	-12	44	Switzerland	1112	0.3	1	-25	5
Argentina	344	1.2	-9	-32	4	Thailand	1025	0.2	-3	-45	30
Taipei, Chinese	153	0.5	12	-40	45	Brazil	974	0.2	-7	-47	-13
India	147	0.5	3	-42	58	Norway	506	0.1	-5	-39	6
Thailand	109	0.4	78	-44	154	Argentina	405	0.1	12	-67	116
Turkey	40	0.1	-12	-60	72	Canada	317	0.1	-6	-45	35
Malaysia	31	0.1	1	...	57	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	213	0.1	7	-22	27
Australia	16	0.1	4	-31	-30	Croatia	164	0.0	9	-12	9
Indonesia	14	0.0	70	-53	-30	Russian Federation	119	0.0	-4	-19	-8
Chile	14	0.0	-26	-51	-85	Malaysia	113	0.0	9	-32	34
South Africa	13	0.0	15	-10	36	Bosnia and Herzegovina	94	0.0	20	-12	49
Switzerland	10	0.0	-15	-60	85	Indonesia	93	0.0	-4	-37	17
Philippines	7	0.0	2	-38	47	Australia	93	0.0	-6	-35	11
Israel	7	0.0	11	51	38	Morocco	80	0.0	11	-21	-23
Colombia	5	0.0	-2	-93	-27	Philippines	69	0.0	7	-64	74
Singapore	5	0.0	30	-12	145	Israel	50	0.0	8	-25	6
Hong Kong, China	4	0.0	10	-26	56	United Arab Emirates	47	0.0	15	2	9
Viet Nam	4	0.0	48	23	144	Egypt	46	0.0	21	-19	13
Honduras	3	0.0	0	-62	177	Belarus	35	0.0	-12	-66	24
Costa Rica	2	0.0	6	-57	220	Hong Kong, China	26	0.0	9	-54	29
Ecuador	2	0.0	270	354	-28	Singapore	22	0.0	-9	-37	-8
New Zealand	2	0.0	64	215	130	Iceland	22	0.0	7	-9	-41
Uruguay	1	0.0	-3	-62	-52	Gibraltar	17	0.0	-15	-58	275
Norway	1	0.0	19	-5	48	FYR Macedonia	13	0.0	30	-27	76
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1	0.0	-56	-88	-39	Oman	13	0.0	37	...	7
Samoa	1	0.0	...	-100	...	New Zealand	11	0.0	-8	-26	17
Russian Federation	1	0.0	-5	10	...	American Samoa	10	0.0	-14	-11	3
Aruba	1	0.0	103	-75	...	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	10	0.0	6	-52	-23
Tunisia	0	0.0	45	49	139	Pakistan	8	0.0	16	-55	134
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	0	0.0	-22	-55	-44	Kazakhstan	6	0.0	23	49	75
Croatia	0	0.0	206	9	78	Kuwait	6	0.0	27	-39	105
Panama	0	0.0	20	...	-62	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	5	0.0	-23	-39	-28
Pakistan	0	0.0	10	36	-15	Lebanon	5	0.0	13	21	75
Nigeria	0	0.0	...	...	-92	Chile	4	0.0	19	-13	-52
Above 40	29436	100.0	-	-	-	Above 40	401616	95.0	-	-	-

a. Imports are valued f.o.b.

Table II.59

Leading exporters and importers of automotive products, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value 2010	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
		1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
European Union (27)	543	-	-	49.8	49.7	2	3	-30	18
extra-EU (27) exports	177	-	-	12.3	16.2	6	10	-35	45
Japan	150	19.8	20.8	15.3	13.7	4	8	-40	45
United States	100	11.9	10.2	11.7	9.1	3	2	-35	37
Mexico a	56	0.3	1.4	5.3	5.1	9	2	-21	54
Korea, Republic of	54	0.1	0.7	2.6	5.0	8	-1	-24	47
Canada	50	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.6	-6	-21	-34	47
China a	28	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.6	23	24	-31	41
Thailand	19	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	19	28	-28	60
Turkey	14	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	8	15	-33	15
Brazil	13	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1	12	-42	48
Argentina	8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	21	21	-18	47
India	8	...	0.1	0.1	0.7	25	43	-2	65
South Africa	7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	9	44	-34	32
United Arab Emirates b	6	...	0.0	0.1	0.5	14	15	-10	3
Taipei, Chinese	5	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	5	2	-13	33
Above 15	1059	-	-	98.3	97.0	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	423	-	-	42.4	38.0	0	-2	-29	8
extra-EU (27) imports	57	-	-	5.5	5.2	1	1	-33	10
United States	190	20.3	24.7	29.4	17.1	-2	-10	-33	42
Canada c	60	8.7	7.7	8.0	5.4	1	-9	-29	37
China a	53	0.6	0.6	0.7	4.8	31	21	6	72
Mexico a, c	29	1.8	0.3	3.5	2.6	3	3	-30	37
Russian Federation c	26	-	-	0.4	2.4	16	44	-70	82
Australia c	23	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.1	9	11	-30	52
Brazil c	18	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.6	30	58	-11	51
Turkey	15	...	0.4	1.0	1.4	5	3	-31	47
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	15	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.3	8	4	-18	43
Japan	14	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.3	1	3	-37	41
Switzerland	12	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.1	7	16	-16	21
South Africa d	11	...	...	0.4	1.0	4	-8	-36	54
United Arab Emirates	11	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	11	48	-49	24
Argentina	11	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.0	20	34	-35	71
Above 15	910	-	-	92.2	81.9	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Mainly re-exports.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.



Table II.60

Exports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	318959	576322	1234302	845861	1091976	9.0	7.4
Argentina	200	2108	6654	5480	8058	7.6	11.8
Australia	726	2151	4341	2028	2719	3.3	1.3
Belarus	-	740	2192	889	1597	7.4	6.3
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	73	223	81	41	27	0.6	0.0
Brazil	2034	4683	14750	8555	12639	10.1	6.3
Canada	28442	60656	51806	34171	50118	18.5	12.9
Chile	18	203	311	265	312	0.4	0.4
China b	258	1581	28636	19853	28040	1.3	1.8
Colombia	6	226	533	248	341	3.1	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	...	11	37	73	23	2.4	0.2
Croatia	...	45	248	182	202	1.8	1.7
Ecuador	1	60	404	247	350	1.4	2.0
European Union (27)	-	287180	661192	461113	542751	12.1	10.5
intra-EU (27) exports	-	216416	474178	338717	365559	13.2	10.9
extra-EU (27) exports	-	70764	187013	122396	177192	9.9	9.9
Hong Kong, China	354	764	1760	1665	1552	0.5	0.4
domestic exports	27	23	15	8	9	0.0	0.1
re-exports	328	741	1745	1658	1543	0.6	0.4
India	198	588	4875	4799	7939	2.6	3.7
Indonesia	22	369	2783	1861	2732	1.5	1.7
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	61	445	302	484	0.3	0.5
Israel	31	31	152	512	426	0.3	0.7
Japan	66195	88082	171012	103425	149516	20.7	19.4
Jordan	19	62	260	219	117	2.6	1.7
Korea, Republic of	2301	15194	48842	37003	54488	13.3	11.7
Malaysia b	121	307	1154	944	1329	0.5	0.7
Mexico b	4383	30655	45985	36157	55635	16.5	18.7
Morocco b	28	24	209	226	203	0.7	1.2
Norway	305	459	918	605	672	0.7	0.5
Philippines b	23	583	2196	1535	1821	3.7	3.5
Qatar c	32	32	431	298	373	0.5	0.6
Russian Federation	-	959	3873	1751	2261	1.0	0.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	229	59	1135	683	887	0.4	0.4
Singapore	348	678	3399	2941	3407	1.0	1.0
domestic exports c	82	90	56	240	620	0.2	0.3
re-exports c	266	588	3343	2701	2788	1.9	1.7
South Africa	249	1708	7737	5087	6702	8.4	8.2
Switzerland	591	772	2016	1554	1704	1.1	0.9
Taipei, Chinese	829	2221	4209	3642	4854	1.9	1.8
Thailand	108	2417	16227	11683	18701	7.2	9.6
Tunisia c	30	63	350	312	329	2.7	2.0
Turkey	153	1517	17873	11987	13755	12.8	12.1
Ukraine	-	145	1134	367	512	0.9	1.0
United Arab Emirates d	1	641	6194	5570	5758	2.5	2.6
United States	32547	67195	111529	72645	99729	9.5	7.8
Viet Nam c	...	8	456	369	538	0.5	0.7

a Or nearest year.

b Includes significant exports from processing zones.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Mainly re-exports.

Table II.61

Imports of automotive products of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Algeria	658	615	4664	4677	3981	11.0	9.9
Argentina	183	2805	9560	6212	10620	15.2	18.8
Australia b	3794	8550	21668	15115	22928	12.8	12.1
Bahrain c	152	214	843	570	1141	7.8	11.6
Bangladesh c, d	77	191	424	648	679	1.9	2.4
Belarus	-	297	2082	1123	1000	3.0	2.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	426	1451	3070	1072	932	12.7	3.0
Brazil e	532	4154	13189	11722	17698	6.4	9.7
Canada b	24640	46276	61053	43503	59541	18.3	15.2
Chile	579	1507	5122	2963	6204	9.8	10.5
China f	1796	3798	29069	30848	53033	2.1	3.8
Colombia	416	590	3515	2558	3954	9.0	9.7
Croatia	...	831	2509	1202	939	8.7	4.7
Ecuador	157	184	1782	1508	2278	11.2	11.1
Egypt	416	514	2979	2597	3686	3.7	7.0
Ethiopia c	114	141	515	465	744	8.3	8.7
European Union (27) g	-	245244	552580	390960	422823	9.9	7.9
extra-EU (27) imports	-	32091	78402	52243	57264	3.7	2.9
Ghana c	...	331	1256	1110	739	13.1	6.9
Guatemala f	117	481	855	557	747	7.4	5.4
Hong Kong, China	994	2195	3406	2838	3517	0.8	0.8
retained imports	666	1455	1661	1180	1974	3.2	3.5
India	260	421	3505	3007	4347	0.8	1.3
Indonesia	1523	1870	6000	3739	7232	4.2	5.5
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	...	770	6158	2225	2688	4.0	4.1
Israel	871	2298	4018	3384	4262	5.0	7.0
Japan	7327	9957	15860	10014	14160	2.6	2.0
Jordan	108	519	1173	1383	1182	8.2	7.7
Kazakhstan	-	435	2361	1382	1048	9.0	3.5
Kenya	255	156	758	720	762	6.5	6.3
Korea, Republic of	929	1773	7250	5371	8017	1.6	1.9
Kuwait c	453	1141	3772	3316	3670	18.4	16.3
Lebanon c	...	535	1675	1277	1327	7.8	7.2
Malaysia f	1312	1833	4002	3901	5760	3.0	3.5
Mexico b, f	933	20003	30513	21448	29439	11.3	9.8
Morocco f	317	471	2946	2466	2535	5.7	7.2
New Zealand	1012	1480	3156	1791	2768	13.2	9.0
Norway	1419	2597	7226	5144	6709	9.5	8.7
Oman c	429	1109	5669	3288	4869	23.0	24.5
Pakistan	390	324	1026	804	1096	5.1	2.8
Panama	111	332	870	749	821	10.0	9.0
Peru	176	510	2619	1792	2910	4.9	9.7
Philippines	537	974	1729	1697	2573	2.1	4.4
Qatar c	202	409	3281	1816	2477	13.6	10.7
Russian Federation b	-	2381	47453	14358	26153	9.7	10.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	2839	3815	12454	10237	14664	16.6	15.1
Singapore	1418	2417	4978	3632	3909	1.8	1.3
retained imports c	1152	1829	1636	931	1122	1.7	0.8
South Africa c	...	2401	11280	7244	11132	16.8	13.9
Sudan c	...	155	906	1164	1361	13.2	13.6
Switzerland	6048	6222	11522	9709	11704	6.6	6.7
Syrian Arab Republic c	75	184	935	768	873	7.2	5.2
Taipei, Chinese	2565	2676	2461	2643	4174	2.0	1.7
Thailand	2651	2084	5965	4922	8536	3.7	4.7
Tunisia c	306	595	1478	1418	1407	6.7	6.3
Turkey	1177	5831	15155	10498	15462	10.3	8.3
Ukraine	-	446	11442	1907	3113	8.6	5.1
United Arab Emirates	964	2384	16999	8655	10726	7.7	6.7
United States	79320	170195	199229	133319	189765	11.9	9.6
Viet Nam c	...	294	2448	2541	3123	3.2	3.7

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Figures refer to fiscal year.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



4.5 Textiles

Table II.62

Textile exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	251	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4	-16	19
Asia								
World	142	100.0	100.0	47.3	56.7	8	-10	27
Asia	65	48.0	45.9	22.7	26.0	7	-6	27
Europe	24	17.2	17.2	8.2	9.8	8	-16	30
North America	21	16.6	14.4	7.9	8.2	5	-11	30
Africa	10	5.4	6.9	2.6	3.9	14	-7	20
Middle East	9	6.8	6.3	3.2	3.6	7	-8	14
South and Central America	8	3.8	5.7	1.8	3.2	18	-17	47
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	2.1	3.4	1.0	1.9	19	-23	26
China								
World	77	100.0	100.0	20.3	30.7	13	-8	28
Asia	30	40.3	38.7	8.2	11.9	12	-3	27
Europe	13	17.7	17.5	3.6	5.4	13	-14	29
North America	13	19.6	16.7	4.0	5.1	10	-7	32
Africa	7	7.4	8.8	1.5	2.7	18	-7	20
South and Central America	5	4.2	6.5	0.9	2.0	24	-19	55
Middle East	5	6.7	6.1	1.4	1.9	11	-7	19
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	4.1	5.6	0.8	1.7	21	-22	25
Other economies in Asia								
World	65	100.0	100.0	27.0	26.0	4	-12	26
Asia	35	53.8	54.3	14.5	14.2	4	-8	26
Europe	11	16.9	16.9	4.6	4.4	4	-18	32
North America	8	14.4	11.7	3.9	3.1	-1	-16	27
Middle East	4	6.9	6.6	1.9	1.7	3	-10	8
South and Central America	3	3.4	4.8	0.9	1.2	11	-13	35
Africa	3	3.9	4.6	1.1	1.2	7	-7	20
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	10	-33	41
Europe								
World	78	100.0	100.0	39.4	31.2	0	-22	8
Europe	58	75.8	73.7	29.8	23.0	-1	-22	6
Africa	5	5.3	6.6	2.1	2.1	4	-15	7
Asia	5	6.2	6.4	2.4	2.0	1	-22	14
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	3.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	5	-32	22
North America	4	5.8	4.5	2.3	1.4	-5	-28	17
Middle East	2	2.0	2.6	0.8	0.8	4	-8	6
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	8	-17	24
North America								
World	16	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.4	-1	-20	21
North America	9	62.3	54.8	5.2	3.5	-4	-17	16
South and Central America	3	18.7	21.8	1.6	1.4	2	-24	30
Asia	2	9.5	12.5	0.8	0.8	4	-21	31
Europe	1	7.9	9.0	0.7	0.6	2	-23	25
Middle East	0	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	4	-7	11
Africa	0	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	3	-38	9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-11	-53	27

Table II.63

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	United States					Region	Mexico ^a				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
World	23375	100.0	1	-17	22	World	5150	100.0	-3	-22	23
Asia	16004	68.5	4	-15	25	North America	3315	64.4	-5	-22	19
Europe	3005	12.9	-6	-30	19	Asia	1210	23.5	3	-15	35
North America	2999	12.8	-5	-12	13	Europe	405	7.9	1	-37	28
Middle East	597	2.6	1	-10	12	South and Central America	199	3.9	-1	-26	12
South and Central America	515	2.2	-5	-19	3	Middle East	17	0.3	2	-5	27
Africa	212	0.9	-1	-18	16	Africa	3	0.0	-11	-5	-20
CIS	42	0.2	-6	-32	28	CIS	1	0.0	-28	36	-66
Economy						Economy					
China	8733	37.4	8	-14	28	United States	3214	62.4	-5	-21	18
India	2626	11.2	5	-14	27	China	689	13.4	3	-5	45
European Union (27)	2399	10.3	-6	-31	19	European Union (27)	376	7.3	0	-37	27
Pakistan	1589	6.8	-1	-11	11	Korea, Republic of	111	2.2	-3	-25	22
Mexico	1537	6.6	-3	-9	12	Taipei, Chinese	106	2.1	-1	-22	22
Above 5	16884	72.2	-	-	-	Above 5	4495	87.3	-	-	-
Canada	1462	6.3	-7	-16	15	Canada	102	2.0	-4	-29	46
Korea, Republic of	761	3.3	-5	-18	16	India	99	1.9	22	-22	55
Taipei, Chinese	565	2.4	-3	-25	24	Brazil	56	1.1	3	-40	1
Turkey	526	2.3	-6	-27	24	Colombia	51	1.0	5	-21	28
Japan	513	2.2	-2	-29	24	Pakistan	50	1.0	0	-30	27
Israel	328	1.4	-2	-11	3	Thailand	40	0.8	12	3	25
Viet Nam	276	1.2	34	54	60	Indonesia	39	0.8	-1	-13	-4
Thailand	252	1.1	-6	-24	-3	Japan	37	0.7	4	-30	28
Brazil	230	1.0	-10	-27	-10	Guatemala	29	0.6	-1	-19	6
Indonesia	229	1.0	1	-28	41	El Salvador	23	0.5	20	18	62
Bangladesh	192	0.8	10	16	27	Turkey	22	0.4	17	-31	48
Egypt	188	0.8	1	-14	18	Dominican Republic	16	0.3	-2	4	-3
Dominican Republic	102	0.4	2	8	1	Israel	15	0.3	0	-7	23
Bahrain	84	0.4	15	11	1	Hong Kong, China	11	0.2	-2	-25	99
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	81	0.3	-9	-17	52	Malaysia	11	0.2	-5	-59	-5
Switzerland	74	0.3	-3	-31	29	Switzerland	7	0.1	-3	-41	31
United Arab Emirates	65	0.3	25	-3	23	Peru	6	0.1	3	-33	8
Malaysia	51	0.2	-3	-37	56	Viet Nam	6	0.1	12	-1	-24
El Salvador	47	0.2	12	-11	41	Honduras	4	0.1	66	16	33
Colombia	46	0.2	-3	-27	30	Bangladesh	4	0.1	-8	29	-50
Philippines	45	0.2	-7	-23	12	Chile	4	0.1	-35	-62	17
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	36	0.2	8	-39	38	Uruguay	2	0.0	-30	-70	24
Australia	34	0.1	-5	-30	1	Costa Rica	2	0.0	-15	-12	-13
Hong Kong, China	33	0.1	-16	-25	2	Australia	2	0.0	22	-51	60
Peru	30	0.1	6	-11	31	Argentina	2	0.0	-12	-13	-48
Nepal	28	0.1	-7	-41	-8	Mongolia	2	0.0	157	-86	...
New Zealand	23	0.1	-1	-32	38	Egypt	2	0.0	12	20	-18
Cambodia	23	0.1	9	76	20	Bolivia	1	0.0	58	-6	91
Sri Lanka	22	0.1	-11	-19	3	Singapore	1	0.0	11	-13	38
Turkmenistan	16	0.1	-4	-5	49	Philippines	1	0.0	-39	-51	-58
South Africa	15	0.1	-15	-45	-8	Montserrat	1	0.0	...	93	7
Ukraine	13	0.1	2	-39	16	Bahrain	1	0.0	66	188	221
Guatemala	12	0.1	-8	-24	5	Ecuador	1	0.0	2	99	-53
Honduras	10	0.0	4	0	-6	South Africa	0	0.0	-24	-33	-47
Costa Rica	10	0.0	-1	-28	10	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	0	0.0	52	188	12
Above 40	23305	99.7	-	-	-	Above 40	5145	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)						China b					
	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010		2010	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Region						Region					
World	73040	100.0	0	-22	9	World	17667	100.0	3	-8	18
Europe	52049	71.3	-1	-23	6	Asia	15297	86.6	1	-7	16
Asia	17238	23.6	7	-18	20	Europe	1479	8.4	12	-14	26
North America	1353	1.9	2	-23	23	North America	706	4.0	12	-23	39
Africa	1161	1.6	4	-17	22	CIS	92	0.5	56	45	550
Middle East	636	0.9	-1	-24	21	Middle East	63	0.4	32	-24	59
CIS	426	0.6	-2	-18	23	Africa	15	0.1	18	-7	85
South and Central America	127	0.2	-9	-31	3	South and Central America	13	0.1	0	-40	42
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	46360	63.5	-2	-23	5	China	3203	18.1	3	-9	11
China	8690	11.9	11	-16	24	Japan	3156	17.9	0	-14	12
Turkey	4308	5.9	1	-19	9	Taipei, Chinese	3070	17.4	-1	-8	17
India	2910	4.0	3	-21	17	Korea, Republic of	2312	13.1	-2	-10	14
Pakistan	2094	2.9	6	-13	12	European Union (27)	1352	7.7	11	-15	27
Above 5	64361	88.1	-	-	-	Above 5	13093	74.1	-	-	-
United States	1206	1.7	2	-23	22	Pakistan	1031	5.8	12	52	14
Switzerland	1065	1.5	-1	-23	8	Hong Kong, China	656	3.7	-11	-25	-9
Korea, Republic of	762	1.0	-2	-21	17	United States	655	3.7	12	-25	39
Japan	567	0.8	0	-31	20	India	513	2.9	29	24	86
Egypt	488	0.7	7	-15	35	Viet Nam	437	2.5	70	86	70
Indonesia	483	0.7	0	-30	32	Thailand	353	2.0	9	-6	33
Taipei, Chinese	420	0.6	-2	-21	16	Indonesia	286	1.6	8	6	47
Bangladesh	388	0.5	12	-13	15	Malaysia	141	0.8	5	0	39
Tunisia	381	0.5	7	-12	14	Turkey	83	0.5	27	32	15
Thailand	354	0.5	0	-23	26	Uzbekistan	78	0.4	187	...	...
Israel	323	0.4	4	-17	14	Philippines	47	0.3	25	-4	9
Viet Nam	218	0.3	14	-3	23	Singapore	36	0.2	-4	-19	34
Morocco	194	0.3	7	-18	28	Switzerland	35	0.2	14	-27	7
Malaysia	145	0.2	-2	-40	48	Canada	32	0.2	16	8	0
Belarus	119	0.2	4	-19	35	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	25	0.1	55	-4	62
Norway	102	0.1	-7	-32	-6	Bangladesh	20	0.1	48	95	71
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	102	0.1	-13	-18	3	Mexico	19	0.1	19	-49	378
United Arab Emirates	96	0.1	10	-33	15	Australia	15	0.1	-13	-32	-34
Canada	95	0.1	7	-22	43	United Arab Emirates	15	0.1	45	-28	17
Croatia	87	0.1	3	-19	5	Israel	14	0.1	20	7	31
Uzbekistan	74	0.1	3	-16	30	Brazil	8	0.0	1	-52	122
Hong Kong, China	67	0.1	-1	-23	13	Norway	8	0.0	26	44	92
Russian Federation	67	0.1	-14	-11	13	Syrian Arab Republic	7	0.0	124	-66	...
Moldova	65	0.1	9	-20	25	Egypt	7	0.0	27	89	43
Ukraine	64	0.1	-4	-16	4	New Zealand	6	0.0	9	-21	104
Syrian Arab Republic	63	0.1	-1	-42	91	Russian Federation	4	0.0	-2	-80	304
South Africa	53	0.1	-14	-33	-17	Macao, China	3	0.0	-23	-48	36
Mexico	52	0.1	-5	-24	20	Turkmenistan	3	0.0	55	-100	...
Brazil	47	0.1	-18	-38	-8	Sri Lanka	3	0.0	31	-21	32
Serbia	46	0.1	29	2	2	Belarus	3	0.0	-2	48	36
Nepal	40	0.1	-6	-22	0	Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of	3	0.0	12	-3	29
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	39	0.1	8	-31	162	Peru	3	0.0	7	1	-8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	38	0.1	25	4	56	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2	0.0	46	-86	131
Sri Lanka	35	0.0	4	-22	14	Kazakhstan	2	0.0	64	...	26
Peru	32	0.0	1	-28	8	Madagascar	2	0.0	90	-45	...
Above 40	72740	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	17650	99.9	-	-	-



Table II.63 (continued)

Textile imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Japan					Turkey					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-10	2009	2010			2005-10	2009	2010	
Region						Region					
World	7196	100.0	4	-3	7	World	6540	100.0	8	-16	39
Asia	6290	87.4	6	1	7	Asia	4193	64.1	14	-16	48
Europe	606	8.4	-5	-22	1	Europe	1375	21.0	-3	-21	7
North America	246	3.4	-3	-23	19	CIS	302	4.6	4	-14	64
Middle East	27	0.4	1	-8	38	Middle East	280	4.3	24	4	88
South and Central America	12	0.2	-12	-35	6	Africa	236	3.6	41	69	66
Africa	11	0.2	1	-33	5	North America	61	0.9	9	-29	70
CIS	4	0.1	-15	-59	24	South and Central America	4	0.1	-20	-36	-9
Economy						Economy					
China	4215	58.6	7	10	-1	China	1455	22.2	19	-30	58
European Union (27)	539	7.5	-6	-25	4	European Union (27)	1305	20.0	-3	-22	6
Indonesia	417	5.8	4	-21	31	India	604	9.2	16	-30	58
Taipei, Chinese	382	5.3	5	-24	37	Indonesia	444	6.8	15	3	47
Korea, Republic of	376	5.2	3	-13	22	Pakistan	418	6.4	10	-1	14
Above 5	5929	82.4	-	-	-	Above 5	4226	64.6	-	-	-
Thailand	274	3.8	9	-9	28	Korea, Republic of	296	4.5	-2	-23	42
Viet Nam	226	3.1	12	7	22	Viet Nam	273	4.2	109	256	70
United States	218	3.0	-4	-25	16	Egypt	209	3.2	54	103	80
India	147	2.0	-1	-31	24	Bangladesh	180	2.8	25	-4	79
Malaysia	123	1.7	17	1	20	Thailand	178	2.7	12	0	24
Pakistan	57	0.8	-5	-24	-3	Malaysia	172	2.6	1	-23	52
Turkey	37	0.5	11	-17	28	Turkmenistan	161	2.5	13	-4	101
Switzerland	29	0.4	2	22	-47	Syrian Arab Republic	159	2.4	137	84	176
Philippines	27	0.4	-2	-24	13	Uzbekistan	116	1.8	8	-7	38
Canada	23	0.3	17	-14	99	Taipei, Chinese	86	1.3	11	39	23
Bangladesh	19	0.3	8	-8	21	United States	58	0.9	9	-30	71
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	17	0.2	-6	-11	45	Israel	52	0.8	11	0	35
Macao, China	11	0.1	2	-30	33	Switzerland	47	0.7	-3	-25	13
Brazil	9	0.1	-7	-42	17	Japan	35	0.5	-5	-40	27
Israel	7	0.1	32	-1	42	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	21	0.3	3	-18	13
Egypt	6	0.1	8	-2	22	Sri Lanka	20	0.3	98	67	76
Mexico	5	0.1	-4	51	-35	Ethiopia	16	0.2	474	...	109
Australia	5	0.1	-5	-49	19	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	15	0.2	-12	-67	39
South Africa	3	0.0	1	-55	1	United Arab Emirates	15	0.2	1	59	24
Hong Kong, China	3	0.0	-29	-30	-62	Russian Federation	13	0.2	-16	-27	44
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2	0.0	98	221	119	Bahrain	13	0.2	91	-14	73
United Arab Emirates	2	0.0	54	-1	-20	Philippines	10	0.1	-9	-43	28
Sri Lanka	2	0.0	0	-2	4	FYR Macedonia	9	0.1	28	13	148
Peru	2	0.0	-16	-21	-17	Nepal	9	0.1	19	-42	352
Singapore	2	0.0	-3	8	14	Hong Kong, China	6	0.1	0	-8	43
New Zealand	2	0.0	-5	-8	16	Serbia	6	0.1	-	188	-4
Belarus	1	0.0	21	-19	80	Belarus	6	0.1	-22	-50	-21
Russian Federation	1	0.0	-13	1	0	Croatia	5	0.1	75	312	49
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1	0.0	16	-28	269	Singapore	5	0.1	0	-28	38
Tanzania	1	0.0	-10	-41	-20	Mauritius	4	0.1	-16	-47	6
Myanmar	1	0.0	-2	-33	-12	Tunisia	3	0.0	3	-50	-45
Nepal	1	0.0	-1	-32	-20	Jordan	3	0.0	22	16	38
Norway	1	0.0	-19	-46	25	Brazil	2	0.0	-26	-38	58
Uzbekistan	1	0.0	-29	-84	-24	Norway	2	0.0	2	205	-38
Moldova	0	0.0	61	...	155	Afghanistan	2	0.0	32	20	160
Above 40	7194	100.0	-	-	-	Above 40	6433	98.4	-	-	-

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2010, China reported imports from China accounting for 18.1 per cent of its textile imports. For further information, see the Metadata.

c Includes significant imports into processing zones.



Table II.64

Leading exporters and importers of textiles, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
China a	77	4.6	6.9	10.4	30.7	13	17	-8	29
European Union (27)	67	-	-	36.6	26.8	-1	-1	-23	7
extra-EU (27) exports	21	-	-	10.1	8.3	0	1	-22	10
India	13	2.4	2.1	3.6	5.1	9	8	-12	41
United States	12	6.8	4.8	7.1	4.9	0	1	-21	23
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-4	-9	-19	13
domestic exports	0	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	-16	-14	-29	-10
re-exports	11	-	-	-	-	-4	-8	-18	14
Korea, Republic of	11	4.0	5.8	8.2	4.4	1	0	-12	20
Taipei, Chinese	10	3.2	5.9	7.7	3.9	0	-5	-15	24
Turkey	9	0.6	1.4	2.4	3.6	5	5	-18	16
Pakistan	8	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	2	-3	-9	21
Japan	7	9.3	5.6	4.5	2.8	1	3	-17	16
Indonesia	4	0.1	1.2	2.3	1.7	4	-4	-13	29
Thailand	4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	6	3	-7	25
Viet Nam b	3	...	...	0.2	1.1	30	18	29	32
Mexico a	2	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	-2	-10	-19	20
Canada	2	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	-5	-14	-17	16
Above 15	228	-	-	91.0	91.1	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	73	-	-	35.0	27.5	0	3	-22	9
extra-EU (27) imports	27	-	-	9.9	10.1	4	2	-19	18
United States	23	4.5	6.2	9.8	8.8	1	-4	-17	22
China a, c	18	1.9	4.9	7.8	6.7	3	-2	-8	18
Hong Kong, China	11	-	-	-	-	-4	-9	-19	13
retained imports	0	3.7	3.8	0.9	0.1	-18	-25	-41	-22
Japan	7	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.7	4	10	-3	7
Turkey	7	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.5	8	-6	-16	39
Viet Nam b	6	...	...	0.8	2.3	12	11	-4	10
Mexico a, d	5	0.2	0.9	3.6	1.9	-3	-5	-22	23
Bangladesh b	5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	29	28	135	38
Korea, Republic of	5	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	6	-1	-14	37
Indonesia	4	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	41	315	-14	51
Canada d	4	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.6	-1	-2	-17	16
Russian Federation d	4	-	-	0.8	1.4	6	25	-36	7
Brazil d	4	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	27	35	-12	46
India	3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	7	11	-5	19
Above 15	168	-	-	70.2	63.2	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c In 2010, China reported imports of textiles from China amounting to \$3.2 billion. For further information, see the Metadata.

d Imports are valued f.o.b.



Table II.65

Textile exports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	104354	154860	248407	209820	250652	2.0	1.7
Argentina	158	258	274	214	263	0.5	0.4
Australia	153	347	319	242	239	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh b, c	343	393	1090	886	1263	7.6	6.6
Belarus	-	410	588	454	615	3.0	2.4
Brazil	769	895	1361	953	1106	1.1	0.5
Canada	687	2204	1992	1644	1907	0.7	0.5
Chile	33	114	105	89	106	0.3	0.1
China d	7219	16135	65367	59824	76900	5.4	4.9
Colombia	133	268	858	639	414	1.7	1.0
Croatia	...	87	141	118	115	1.2	1.0
Egypt	554	412	759	1019	1292	4.6	4.9
El Salvador d	38	79	188	180	241	3.3	5.4
European Union (27)	-	56737	81307	62940	67108	1.7	1.3
intra-EU (27) exports	-	41170	57116	44086	46360	1.8	1.4
extra-EU (27) exports	-	15567	24190	18854	20748	1.6	1.2
Guatemala	34	53	248	207	258	3.3	3.0
Hong Kong, China	8213	13441	12256	9976	11307	4.7	2.8
domestic exports	2171	1176	396	280	251	3.0	1.7
re-exports	6042	12265	11860	9696	11056	4.9	2.9
India	2180	5593	10372	9111	12872	8.4	6.0
Indonesia	1241	3505	3675	3208	4150	3.9	2.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of c	510	766	1003	828	993	1.4	1.0
Israel	270	490	651	770	848	1.7	1.5
Japan	5871	7023	7340	6109	7086	1.2	0.9
Korea, Republic of	6076	12710	10371	9155	10968	3.7	2.4
Macao, China c	136	271	107	57	38	11.1	4.4
Malaysia d	343	1270	1549	1359	1671	1.0	0.8
Mauritius c, d	35	81	80	68	74	3.5	3.3
Mexico d	713	2571	1993	1611	1928	1.0	0.6
Morocco d	203	123	330	305	267	1.7	1.5
Nepal	82	182	185	243	257	21.6	29.8
New Zealand	135	146	288	223	265	1.2	0.8
Norway	163	173	251	183	181	0.2	0.1
Pakistan	2663	4532	7186	6510	7848	44.2	36.7
Peru	221	128	314	272	288	0.9	0.8
Philippines d	132	297	194	147	170	0.7	0.3
Russian Federation	-	430	489	431	564	0.2	0.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of c	31	114	113	69	90	0.2	0.0
Singapore	903	907	885	704	809	0.4	0.2
domestic exports	141	293	274	210	266	0.2	0.1
re-exports	762	614	611	495	542	0.6	0.3
South Africa c	167	237	301	226	231	0.6	0.3
Sri Lanka c	25	244	169	139	172	2.1	2.0
Switzerland	2557	1503	1801	1386	1497	1.2	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic c	555	158	1464	1013	1280	2.6	9.5
Taipei, Chinese	6128	11891	9253	7891	9753	4.9	3.6
Tanzania	...	11	111	122	116	1.8	3.1
Thailand	928	1958	3211	3002	3761	2.5	1.9
Tunisia c	112	154	478	395	463	3.1	2.8
Turkey	1440	3672	9396	7723	8964	9.6	7.9
Ukraine	-	127	289	183	192	0.7	0.4
United Arab Emirates e	6	1289	1925	1695	1812	1.2	0.8
United States	5039	10952	12496	9931	12168	1.4	1.0
Viet Nam c	...	299	1563	2009	2660	2.2	3.7

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.



Table II.66

Textile imports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Argentina	53	653	1147	909	1061	2.5	1.9
Australia b	1445	1632	2209	1928	2182	1.5	1.2
Bangladesh c, d	452	1350	1546	3639	5009	10.3	18.0
Belarus	-	256	591	421	526	2.1	1.5
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	112	286	1470	1266	608	2.1	2.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	329	271	299	2.8	3.2
Brazil e	252	1045	2947	2584	3779	1.6	2.1
Cambodia b	...	432	1472	1293	1808	25.1	24.1
Canada b	2325	4126	4317	3569	4153	1.4	1.1
Chile	203	431	662	468	709	1.4	1.2
China f	5292	12832	16289	14945	17667	2.3	1.3
Colombia	75	558	999	816	1094	3.4	2.7
Costa Rica f	83	184	290	235	287	2.5	2.1
Croatia	...	249	598	459	436	2.4	2.2
Dominican Republic b, d, f	...	1173	824	744	673	6.9	4.4
Egypt	211	526	1800	1811	2035	4.1	3.8
El Salvador f	111	325	968	680	880	13.0	10.4
European Union (27) g	-	57422	85101	66721	73040	1.7	1.4
extra-EU (27) imports	-	16222	27984	22634	26680	1.5	1.3
FYR Macedonia	...	27	464	387	...	9.8	7.7
Guatemala f	38	59	990	794	944	11.1	6.8
Honduras b, d	26	501	1559	1093	1562	17.9	18.3
Hong Kong, China	10182	13716	12313	9964	11265	4.6	2.5
retained imports	4140	1451	454	269	209	2.0	0.4
India	240	585	2386	2262	2693	1.4	0.8
Indonesia	785	1251	3262	2802	4236	1.0	3.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of d	...	298	428	549	603	1.1	0.9
Israel	474	759	801	669	765	1.6	1.2
Japan	4133	4935	6925	6742	7196	1.1	1.0
Jordan	107	172	651	518	555	6.5	3.6
Kenya	17	47	252	197	277	4.1	2.3
Korea, Republic of	1947	3359	4112	3536	4833	1.4	1.1
Kuwait d	168	212	350	368	374	2.1	1.7
Macao, China	619	906	310	146	102	15.6	1.8
Madagascar d	20	200	536	299	255	15.5	9.6
Malaysia f	951	1114	1121	916	1193	0.9	0.7
Mauritius d	336	411	264	200	236	8.0	5.4
Mexico b, f	992	5822	5366	4197	5150	2.7	1.7
Morocco f	361	1364	2364	1984	1847	8.6	5.2
New Zealand	396	369	537	447	513	2.0	1.7
Norway	554	509	959	754	816	1.3	1.1
Pakistan	126	130	589	591	950	1.9	2.4
Peru	17	165	617	465	723	2.6	2.4
Philippines	910	1250	873	604	648	2.2	1.1
Russian Federation b	-	1316	5512	3525	3784	2.3	1.5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	1312	986	230	195	198	2.0	0.2
Singapore	1778	1275	1193	907	1044	0.5	0.3
retained imports	1016	661	582	412	502	0.4	0.4
South Africa	561	570	1019	906	1145	1.6	1.4
Sri Lanka d	412	1483	1694	1438	1723	17.5	12.8
Switzerland	1849	1326	2177	1823	1991	1.3	1.1
Syrian Arab Republic d	168	399	491	485	458	3.5	2.7
Taipei, Chinese	1013	1460	1181	904	1275	0.6	0.5
Thailand	898	1630	2444	1913	2672	1.7	1.5
Tunisia d	790	1207	2088	1749	2227	12.2	10.0
Turkey	567	2124	5646	4718	6540	3.8	3.5
Ukraine	-	450	1117	824	1089	2.5	1.8
United Arab Emirates	983	2055	2884	2321	2366	2.6	1.5
United States	6730	15985	23128	19211	23375	1.3	1.2
Viet Nam d	...	1379	5703	5469	5992	9.3	7.1

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



4.6 Clothing

Table II.67

Clothing exports of selected regions and economies by destination, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in region's exports		Share in world exports		Annual percentage change		
	2010	2005	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
World	351	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5	-13	11
Asia								
World	200	100.0	100.0	48.6	57.0	8	-11	19
Europe	65	27.2	32.5	13.2	18.5	12	-8	17
North America	63	36.4	31.4	17.7	17.9	5	-9	22
Asia	41	24.1	20.6	11.7	11.7	5	-8	12
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	5.4	5.6	2.6	3.2	9	-45	26
Middle East	8	3.1	4.2	1.5	2.4	15	-1	14
South and Central America	7	1.9	3.3	0.9	1.9	20	-19	64
Africa	5	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.4	15	1	27
China								
World	130	100.0	100.0	26.8	36.9	12	-11	21
Europe	39	23.7	29.9	6.4	11.1	17	-9	21
Asia	33	33.3	25.7	8.9	9.5	6	-7	10
North America	31	24.7	23.7	6.6	8.8	11	1	25
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	11	9.5	8.4	2.5	3.1	9	-45	27
Middle East	6	3.5	4.8	0.9	1.8	19	-2	19
South and Central America	6	2.9	4.4	0.8	1.6	21	-21	73
Africa	4	2.4	3.1	0.7	1.2	18	3	32
Other economies in Asia								
World	71	100.0	100.0	21.7	20.1	3	-12	16
North America	32	50.9	45.6	11.1	9.2	1	-17	19
Europe	26	31.5	37.2	6.8	7.5	7	-7	13
Asia	8	12.8	11.1	2.8	2.2	0	-13	21
Middle East	2	2.6	3.1	0.6	0.6	7	0	1
South and Central America	1	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.3	15	-4	23
Africa	1	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	6	-5	3
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	9	-24	12
Europe								
World	115	100.0	100.0	36.4	32.8	3	-15	2
Europe	98	83.8	84.7	30.5	27.8	3	-13	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5	3.3	4.3	1.2	1.4	8	-33	3
Asia	5	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.4	4	-18	10
North America	3	4.9	3.0	1.8	1.0	-7	-30	6
Middle East	2	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.7	8	-9	-9
Africa	1	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	1	-2	-5
South and Central America	0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	10	-16	13
South and Central America								
World	11	100.0	100.0	4.7	3.1	-3	-22	12
North America	9	91.3	84.8	4.3	2.7	-5	-18	12
South and Central America	1	5.6	12.3	0.3	0.4	13	-41	9
Europe	0	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.1	-3	-35	5
Asia	0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	12	-16	17
Africa	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	7	-25	-22
Middle East	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-12	-15	6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-18	-83	97

Table II.68

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	Canada a					Region	United States				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
World	8309	100.0	7	-8	10	World	81942	100.0	0	-13	14
Africa	90	1.1	9	1	18	Africa	1853	2.3	-3	-14	-1
Middle East	23	0.3	-2	-3	9	Middle East	1067	1.3	-11	-24	4
Asia	6759	81.3	9	-6	10	Asia	63305	77.3	4	-10	15
CIS	8	0.1	-13	-28	-10	CIS	31	0.0	-36	-23	-23
North America	760	9.1	1	-15	10	North America	4434	5.4	-11	-18	6
South and Central America	220	2.7	3	-1	11	South and Central America	8858	10.8	-5	-18	13
Europe	450	5.4	-1	-25	7	Europe	2391	2.9	-10	-32	7
Economy						Economy					
China	4388	52.8	9	-10	9	China	33495	40.9	10	-1	19
Bangladesh	733	8.8	15	16	16	Viet Nam	6208	7.6	16	-4	16
United States	460	5.5	0	-15	4	Indonesia	4769	5.8	9	-5	15
European Union (27)	332	4.0	-2	-26	4	Bangladesh	4154	5.1	10	-2	16
Cambodia	330	4.0	25	2	31	Mexico	3783	4.6	-10	-16	6
Above 5	6243	75.1	-	-	-	Above 5	52410	64.0	-	-	-
Mexico	293	3.5	1	-16	21	India	3422	4.2	0	-8	9
India	289	3.5	-3	-4	-7	Honduras	2542	3.1	-2	-21	18
Viet Nam	278	3.3	23	10	10	Cambodia	2320	2.8	5	-22	19
Indonesia	190	2.3	11	3	14	Thailand	1938	2.4	-4	-21	10
Thailand	108	1.3	-1	0	2	European Union (27)	1929	2.4	-8	-32	5
Malaysia	102	1.2	8	-2	11	El Salvador	1681	2.1	0	-15	26
Pakistan	97	1.2	7	6	15	Pakistan	1668	2.0	3	-13	14
Turkey	96	1.2	1	-23	15	Malaysia	1557	1.9	4	-14	20
Sri Lanka	73	0.9	7	-5	25	Sri Lanka	1349	1.6	-6	-19	2
Honduras	69	0.8	6	0	10	Guatemala	1218	1.5	-8	-20	5
Philippines	49	0.6	-8	-21	4	Philippines	1077	1.3	-11	-26	1
Taipei, Chinese	34	0.4	-9	-13	-14	Nicaragua	1048	1.3	7	-5	14
Korea, Republic of	31	0.4	-13	-40	1	Egypt	876	1.1	13	-1	13
El Salvador	29	0.4	6	4	9	Jordan	836	1.0	-6	-22	6
Guatemala	27	0.3	2	11	23	Peru	686	0.8	-4	-25	10
Hong Kong, China	24	0.3	-24	-49	-17	Canada	651	0.8	-15	-27	9
Peru	22	0.3	4	11	-16	Dominican Republic	642	0.8	-19	-27	2
Egypt	21	0.3	14	24	25	Taipei, Chinese	538	0.7	-16	-35	1
Tunisia	20	0.2	14	7	23	Haiti	529	0.6	5	24	1
Haiti	20	0.2	14	12	45	Turkey	334	0.4	-20	-36	16
Morocco	19	0.2	16	-18	18	Korea, Republic of	319	0.4	-25	-43	-6
Nicaragua	16	0.2	29	-10	23	Lesotho	294	0.4	-6	-19	1
Lesotho	15	0.2	6	20	108	Colombia	278	0.3	-14	-35	18
Dominican Republic	14	0.2	-8	-10	3	Hong Kong, China	214	0.3	-44	-81	-32
Jordan	14	0.2	20	7	30	Kenya	212	0.3	-6	-21	4
Switzerland	11	0.1	11	-16	30	Costa Rica	172	0.2	-19	-32	-18
Costa Rica	10	0.1	16	10	30	Mauritius	129	0.2	-6	0	22
Japan	9	0.1	7	-7	22	Israel	100	0.1	-20	-34	-15
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8	0.1	6	30	32	Swaziland	98	0.1	-10	-26	-1
Colombia	7	0.1	-11	-17	18	Switzerland	91	0.1	3	-17	17
Madagascar	7	0.1	-2	-2	-40	Macao, China	87	0.1	-41	-79	-52
Canada	6	0.1	6	56	4	Bahrain	86	0.1	-7	-9	16
Israel	6	0.1	-8	-5	-26	Tunisia	76	0.1	6	-16	24
Nepal	5	0.1	-1	-26	18	Japan	68	0.1	-12	-34	10
Ukraine	5	0.1	-3	-28	-10	Morocco	66	0.1	2	-37	8
Above 40	8268	99.5	-	-	-	Above 40	81541	99.5	-	-	-



Table II.63 (continued)

Clothing imports of selected economies by origin, 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

Region	European Union (27)					Region	Japan				
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
			2010	2010	2005-10				2009	2010	2010
World	164216	100.0	5	-11	2	World	26867	100.0	4	-1	5
Europe	89556	54.5	3	-13	1	Asia	25230	93.9	4	1	6
Asia	65402	39.8	8	-5	4	Europe	1290	4.8	-6	-21	-4
Africa	7157	4.4	0	-18	-4	North America	194	0.7	-10	-11	1
North America	750	0.5	3	-13	4	Africa	85	0.3	14	-2	-3
CIS	736	0.4	-5	-23	0	South and Central America	49	0.2	6	3	12
South and Central America	329	0.2	-2	-23	0	CIS	16	0.1	25	26	53
Middle East	273	0.2	-9	-21	-8	Middle East	3	0.0	-16	-33	-4
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	76630	46.7	3	-12	0	China	22083	82.2	4	-1	4
China	39988	24.4	12	-5	5	Viet Nam	1206	4.5	15	21	15
Turkey	10442	6.4	0	-16	5	European Union (27)	1184	4.4	-7	-22	-5
Bangladesh	7644	4.7	12	3	7	Thailand	358	1.3	5	5	9
India	6167	3.8	7	-1	-2	Korea, Republic of	242	0.9	-11	2	4
Above 5	140870	85.8	-	-	-	Above 5	25073	93.3	-	-	-
Tunisia	3083	1.9	0	-17	-3	Malaysia	237	0.9	9	-4	22
Morocco	2798	1.7	0	-21	0	India	211	0.8	8	6	6
Viet Nam	1889	1.2	16	-9	8	Indonesia	204	0.8	10	12	24
Sri Lanka	1656	1.0	9	-2	-2	Bangladesh	197	0.7	54	165	63
Pakistan	1647	1.0	6	-7	5	Myanmar	181	0.7	28	14	21
Indonesia	1500	0.9	-1	-8	-7	United States	168	0.6	-11	-9	1
Thailand	1305	0.8	2	-10	1	Cambodia	84	0.3	58	138	87
Malaysia	1042	0.6	8	-11	20	Turkey	74	0.3	10	-2	21
Cambodia	753	0.5	5	-7	-1	Taipei, Chinese	71	0.3	2	-2	11
Switzerland	735	0.4	1	-19	-12	Philippines	62	0.2	-9	-14	-7
Hong Kong, China	622	0.4	-22	-51	-1	Sri Lanka	37	0.1	12	15	40
FYR Macedonia	560	0.3	9	-17	-4	Tunisia	36	0.1	10	8	-12
United States	547	0.3	3	-13	1	Morocco	35	0.1	21	-10	1
Egypt	542	0.3	6	-17	-7	Hong Kong, China	21	0.1	-18	-32	-19
Mauritius	443	0.3	-4	-16	-15	Switzerland	18	0.1	-3	-5	-8
Croatia	423	0.3	-4	-17	-9	Mexico	16	0.1	-7	-24	9
Ukraine	392	0.2	-7	-25	-3	Peru	16	0.1	15	8	13
Serbia	295	0.2	18	-19	-14	Pakistan	14	0.1	10	29	29
Albania	271	0.2	15	-5	2	Canada	10	0.0	-12	-14	-2
Madagascar	253	0.2	2	-12	-10	Croatia	9	0.0	6	1	1
Philippines	217	0.1	-5	-20	16	Brazil	9	0.0	19	-25	17
Moldova	196	0.1	11	-12	10	Moldova	9	0.0	56	46	95
Korea, Republic of	182	0.1	-16	-41	22	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	8	0.0	44	37	26
Myanmar	177	0.1	-6	-16	-2	Honduras	6	0.0	-6	38	-1
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	159	0.1	1	-11	9	Mauritius	5	0.0	17	-27	153
Taipei, Chinese	154	0.1	-13	-34	4	Nepal	5	0.0	7	-16	19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	147	0.1	1	-21	-9	Egypt	5	0.0	44	8	0
Japan	140	0.1	2	-17	-2	Ukraine	4	0.0	12	-13	-2
Peru	126	0.1	6	-10	-2	Colombia	3	0.0	2	14	-7
United Arab Emirates	104	0.1	-8	-16	0	Macao, China	3	0.0	-28	-60	-47
Canada	104	0.1	0	-14	22	Armenia	3	0.0	153	...	128
Mexico	99	0.1	10	-12	6	Madagascar	3	0.0	-3	-8	-39
Syrian Arab Republic	68	0.0	-9	-28	-4	Guatemala	2	0.0	8	62	50
Israel	64	0.0	-13	-19	-29	Nicaragua	2	0.0	53	16	56
Belarus	62	0.0	-15	-28	-21	New Zealand	2	0.0	-2	-6	24
Above 40	163624	99.6	-	-	-	Above 40	26844	99.9	-	-	-

Table II.69

Leading exporters and importers of clothing, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share in world exports/imports				Annual percentage change			
	2010	1980	1990	2000	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters									
China a	130	4.0	8.9	18.3	36.9	12	4	-11	21
European Union (27)	99	-	-	28.5	28.1	3	8	-14	1
extra-EU (27) exports	22	-	-	6.6	6.3	3	10	-21	2
Hong Kong, China	24	-	-	-	-	-2	-3	-18	5
domestic exports	0	11.5	8.6	5.0	0.1	-43	-42	-80	-28
re-exports	24	-	-	-	-	3	5	-11	6
Bangladesh b	16	0.0	0.6	2.6	4.5	18	23	15	25
Turkey	13	0.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	2	-2	-15	10
India	11	1.7	2.3	3.0	3.2	5	10	9	-6
Viet Nam b	11	...	...	0.9	3.1	18	18	-2	27
Indonesia	7	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	7	7	-6	15
United States	5	3.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	-1	3	-6	12
Mexico a	4	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.2	-10	-4	-16	6
Thailand	4	0.7	2.6	1.9	1.2	1	4	-12	15
Pakistan	4	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	2	3	-14	17
Malaysia a	4	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	9	15	-14	24
Sri Lanka b	3	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.0	4	5	-5	7
Tunisia b	3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	-1	5	-17	-2
Above 15	314	-	-	79.5	89.4	-	-	-	-
Importers									
European Union (27)	164	-	-	41.0	44.7	5	16	-11	2
extra-EU (27) imports	88	-	-	19.8	23.8	6	10	-9	3
United States	82	16.4	24.0	33.1	22.3	0	-3	-13	14
Japan	27	3.6	7.8	9.7	7.3	4	7	-1	5
Hong Kong, China	17	-	-	-	-	-2	-3	-16	7
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada c	8	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.3	7	8	-8	10
Russian Federation c	7	-	-	1.3	2.0	-2	-17	-40	-1
Switzerland	5	3.4	3.1	1.6	1.4	3	12	-10	1
Australia c	5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	9	16	-5	19
Korea, Republic of	4	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	9	-2	-20	31
Turkey	3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	29	41	-3	32
United Arab Emirates	3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	11	21	-8	2
China a	3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	9	16	-19	36
Norway	3	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	6	12	-11	10
Mexico a, c	2	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	-2	3	-17	9
Singapore	2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	-2	-8	-24	15
Above 15 d	318	-	-	94.5	86.5	-	-	-	-

a Includes significant shipments through processing zones

b Includes Secretariat estimates.

c Imports are valued f.o.b.

d Excludes retained imports of Hong Kong, China.



Table II.70

Clothing exports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise exports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
World	108129	197363	363621	315516	351464	2.7	2.4
Albania	...	97	351	291	281	30.0	18.1
Bangladesh b, c	643	5067	10920	12525	15660	74.1	81.6
Belarus	-	262	449	344	432	2.1	1.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	208	185	168	3.4	3.5
Botswana	...	30	260	181	145	4.6	3.1
Cambodia	...	970	3014	2441	3041	71.5	60.5
Canada	328	2077	1272	1005	1172	0.5	0.3
China d	9669	36071	120405	107264	129838	9.7	8.2
Colombia	460	520	1222	592	650	4.3	1.6
Costa Rica d	54	660	266	194	161	6.7	1.7
Croatia	...	469	604	509	488	6.5	4.1
Dominican Republic d	782	2555	615	517	542	30.9	8.2
Egypt	144	710	773	1320	1277	6.8	4.8
El Salvador d	184	1673	1679	1355	1697	49.8	37.7
European Union (27)	-	56240	114672	98062	98935	2.1	1.9
intra-EU (27) exports	-	43286	86973	76253	76630	2.4	2.3
extra-EU (27) exports	-	12954	27699	21809	22305	1.5	1.2
FYR Macedonia	...	318	823	584	...	24.4	21.7
Guatemala	24	49	1230	1049	1187	28.0	14.0
Haiti c	63	245	421	506	509	83.6	87.8
Honduras c	64	2275	2940	2377	2915	55.3	50.8
Hong Kong, China	15406	24214	27908	22826	24049	9.3	6.0
domestic exports	9266	9935	2867	578	417	36.1	2.8
re-exports	6140	14279	25041	22248	23632	7.4	6.1
India	2530	5965	10968	12005	11246	8.8	5.2
Indonesia	1646	4734	6285	5915	6820	5.7	4.3
Japan	568	534	591	484	531	0.1	0.1
Jordan	11	115	1041	852	889	24.7	12.6
Kenya	9	9	255	180	189	5.4	3.7
Korea, Republic of	7879	5027	1741	1396	1610	0.9	0.3
Lesotho c	...	161	457	484	590	68.5	72.0
Macao, China c	1111	1844	1053	269	334	66.8	38.4
Madagascar c	11	309	531	403	363	40.3	33.3
Malaysia d	1315	2257	3624	3126	3880	1.8	2.0
Mauritius c, d	607	948	845	734	658	34.7	29.4
Mexico d	587	8631	4911	4113	4363	3.4	1.5
Moldova	-	76	267	227	233	15.7	14.7
Morocco d	722	2401	3420	3080	2743	25.4	15.6
Myanmar c	12	800	371	505	760	8.7	8.7
Pakistan	1014	2144	3906	3357	3930	22.5	18.4
Peru	120	504	1641	1166	1187	6.1	3.3
Philippines d	1733	2536	1979	1534	1764	5.5	3.4
Serbia	...	...	552	533	407	5.4	4.2
Singapore	1588	1825	1557	1045	1069	0.7	0.3
domestic exports	995	504	222	155	135	0.2	0.1
re-exports c	593	1321	1335	890	934	1.4	0.6
Sri Lanka c	638	2812	3437	3265	3491	45.3	41.1
Swaziland c	...	124	42	36	38	9.9	2.5
Switzerland	686	607	1921	1616	1366	1.2	0.7
Syrian Arab Republic c	330	129	557	410	524	1.6	3.9
Taipei, Chinese	3987	3015	1194	904	963	0.8	0.4
Thailand	2817	3759	4241	3724	4300	3.7	2.2
Tunisia c	1126	2227	3766	3120	3043	29.8	18.5
Turkey	3331	6533	13590	11555	12760	16.1	11.2
Ukraine	-	417	719	551	569	2.0	1.1
United Arab Emirates e	146	464	922	1014	1122	0.7	0.5
United States	2565	8629	4449	4186	4694	0.6	0.4
Viet Nam c	...	1821	8724	8540	10839	14.4	15.0

a Or nearest year.

b Figures refer to fiscal year.

c Includes Secretariat estimates.

d Includes significant exports from processing zones.

e Mainly re-exports.



Table II.71

Clothing imports of selected economies, 1990-2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value					Share in economy's total merchandise imports	
	1990	2000	2008	2009	2010	2005	2010 a
Albania	...	68	246	182	173	5.6	3.8
Argentina	6	333	417	394	400	0.5	0.7
Australia b	711	1858	4280	4058	4832	2.6	2.6
Bangladesh c, d	14	174	252	123	161	1.8	0.6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	101	390	1641	851	574	2.2	1.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	...	220	176	174	2.4	1.9
Brazil e	59	173	883	963	1356	0.4	0.7
Canada b	2388	3690	8251	7560	8309	1.9	2.1
Chile	52	501	1416	1129	1487	2.4	2.5
China f	48	1192	2282	1842	2513	0.2	0.2
Colombia	19	80	335	306	393	0.6	1.0
Costa Rica f	17	592	272	236	239	3.4	1.8
Croatia	...	278	762	641	580	2.3	2.9
Ecuador	1	23	214	87	139	1.3	0.7
Egypt	9	404	358	409	608	1.3	1.1
El Salvador f	171	713	306	259	300	5.2	3.5
European Union (27) g	-	83181	180379	161390	164216	3.1	3.1
extra-EU (27) imports	-	40148	93406	85137	87586	4.5	4.4
Guatemala f	5	33	183	154	168	1.8	1.2
Honduras d	25	1304	186	290	533	7.0	6.2
Hong Kong, China	6913	16008	18546	15508	16645	6.1	3.8
retained imports	...	...	...	...	...	-6	...
Iceland	75	88	169	105	113	2.9	2.9
Israel	61	471	1123	1007	1126	1.4	1.8
Japan	8765	19709	25793	25552	26867	4.4	3.9
Jordan	28	61	326	297	283	1.6	1.8
Korea, Republic of	151	1307	4223	3379	4443	1.1	1.0
Kuwait d	206	317	739	633	584	3.5	2.6
Macao, China	26	540	872	268	264	22.1	4.7
Malaysia f	76	148	492	352	408	0.2	0.2
Mexico b, f	573	3602	2544	2112	2294	1.1	0.8
Morocco f	8	232	356	294	261	1.4	0.7
New Zealand	149	401	914	828	962	2.7	3.1
Norway	1231	1287	2565	2271	2507	3.3	3.2
Peru	1	59	252	259	342	0.9	1.1
Qatar d	29	54	302	212	252	1.4	1.1
Russian Federation b	-	2688	12018	7250	7190	6.3	2.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of d	833	813	665	593	603	2.5	0.6
Serbia	...	...	491	331	289	1.5	1.7
Singapore	920	1881	2224	1698	1960	1.1	0.6
retained imports	328	560	889	808	1027	0.7	0.7
South Africa	108	223	993	1054	1363	1.5	1.7
Switzerland	3437	3160	5805	5242	5285	3.5	3.0
Taipei, Chinese	290	978	1176	1010	1194	0.6	0.5
Thailand	29	131	392	372	482	0.2	0.3
Tunisia d	191	438	635	532	543	4.3	2.4
Turkey	16	264	2216	2147	2835	0.7	1.5
Ukraine	-	60	877	478	738	1.1	1.2
United Arab Emirates	514	832	2777	2543	2598	1.8	1.6
United States	26977	67115	82464	72059	81942	4.6	4.2
Viet Nam d	...	450	352	331	370	0.9	0.4

a Or nearest year.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Figures refer to fiscal year.

d Includes Secretariat estimates.

e Beginning 2000, imports are valued f.o.b.

f Includes significant imports into processing zones.

g See the Metadata for information on intra-EU (27) imports.



III. Trade in commercial services

Exports of commercial services expanded by 9 per cent in 2010.

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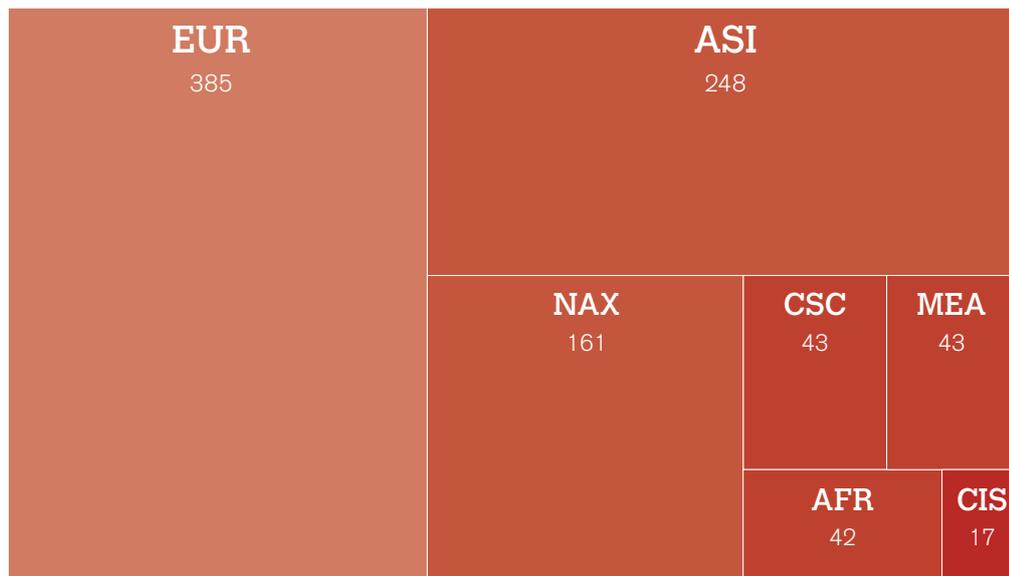
Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics

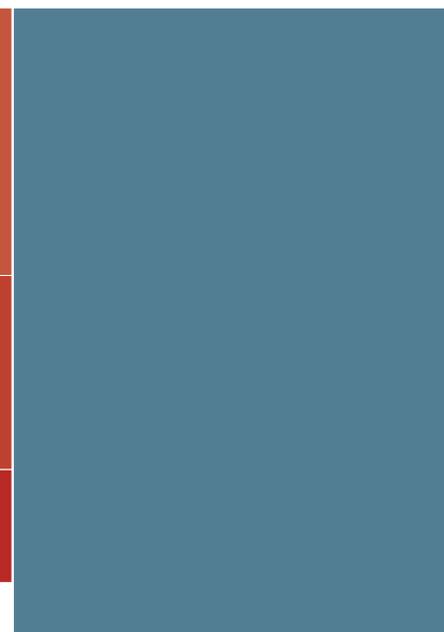
Europe and Asia are the main providers of commercial services

Exports of commercial services by service sector and by region 2010 (US\$ billion)

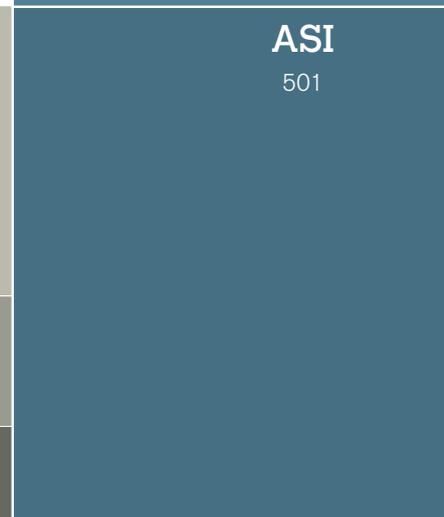
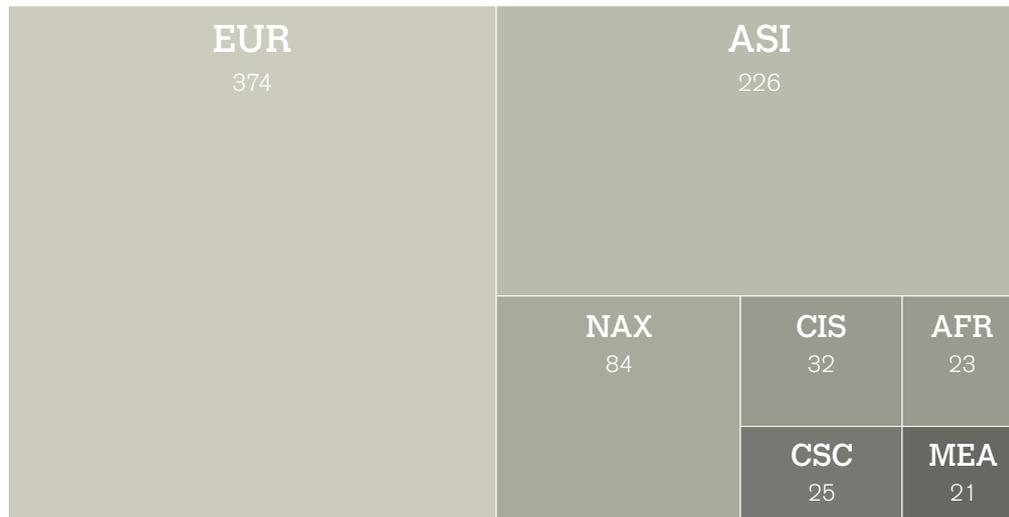
Travel



Other commercial services*



Transport



2.3% Africa's share in world exports of commercial services in 2010

50% Europe's share in world exports of "other commercial services" in 2010



Where to find more:
Table III.3, Table III.6 and Table III.9

EUR

984

NAX

358

CSC

44

MEA

33

CIS

30

AFR

20

* "Other commercial services" covers communications services (e.g. telecoms), construction, insurance services, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, and personal, cultural and recreational services (e.g. audiovisual services).

- World travel receipts totalled US\$ 940 billion in 2010, accounting for a quarter of world exports of commercial services. With US\$ 385 billion, Europe accounted for 41.1 per cent of total exports (a decline of almost 8 percentage points compared with 2005).
- Exports of transportation services accounted for 21.3 per cent of global exports of commercial services in 2010, compared with an average share of 22-23 per cent in the last decade. Most exports came from European countries (US\$ 374 billion), Asia (US\$ 226 billion) and North America (US\$ 84 billion).
- World exports of "other commercial services" totalled US\$ 1,970 billion in 2010, accounting for 53.3 per cent of global exports of commercial services. Half of these exports originated from Europe, largely from the European Union. Asia's share of other commercial services exports increased to 25.4 per cent. North America's share was 18.2 per cent.

AFR Africa

ASI Asia

CIS Commonwealth of Independent States

CSC Central & South America & the Caribbean

EUR Europe

MEA Middle East

NAX North America

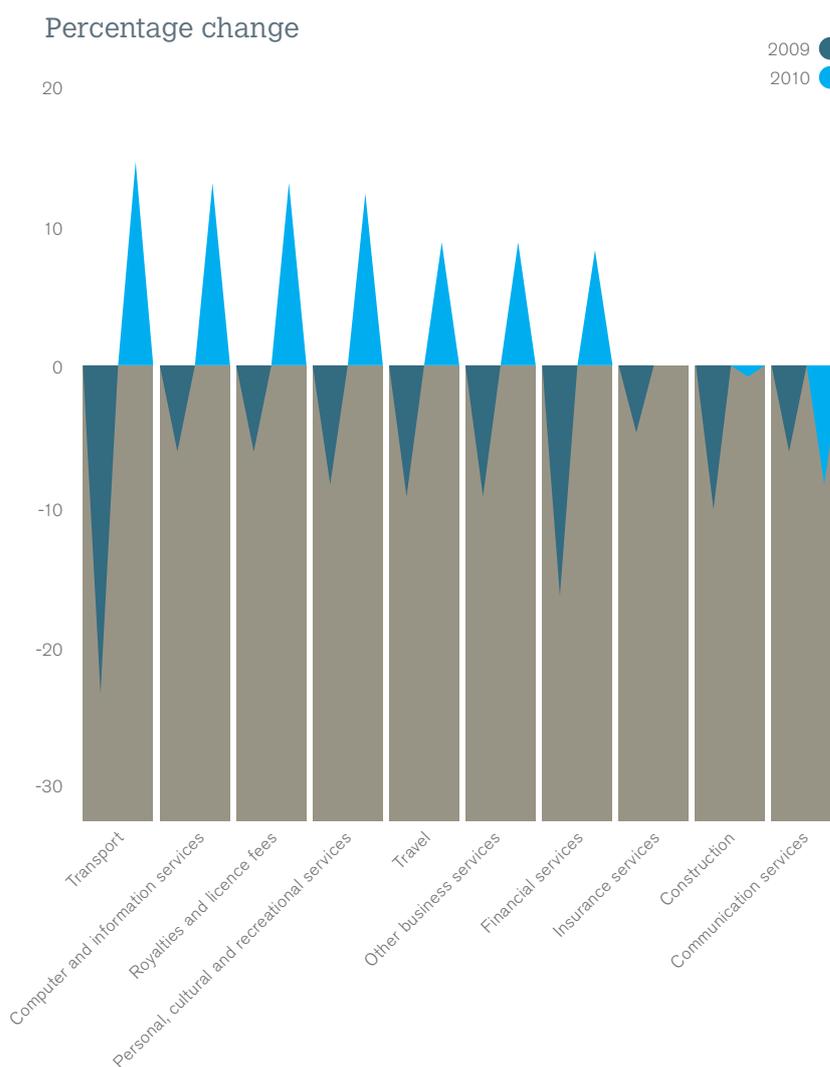
All figures are in US\$ billion

Trade in services is bouncing back

- World exports of transportation services rose by 15 per cent in 2010, after dropping by 23 per cent during the economic crisis. The recovery was mainly driven by Asia's exports.
- World travel receipts grew by 8 per cent in 2010. According to the United Nations World Tourism Organization, the 6.6 per cent surge in global international tourist arrivals in 2010 more than offset the decline triggered by the recession.
- World exports of financial services increased by 7 per cent in 2010 following a sharp fall during the economic crisis. Insurance services exports stagnated while exports of computer and information services, and royalties and licence fees increased by 13 and 11 per cent.
- Construction exports declined in nearly in all regions in 2010 in the aftermath of the economic crisis. Exports of communications services dropped by 8 per cent in value, reflecting a significant drop in prices.



Annual growth of commercial services exports 2009-2010



7%

growth in exports of financial services in 2010

15%

growth in exports of transportation services in 2010



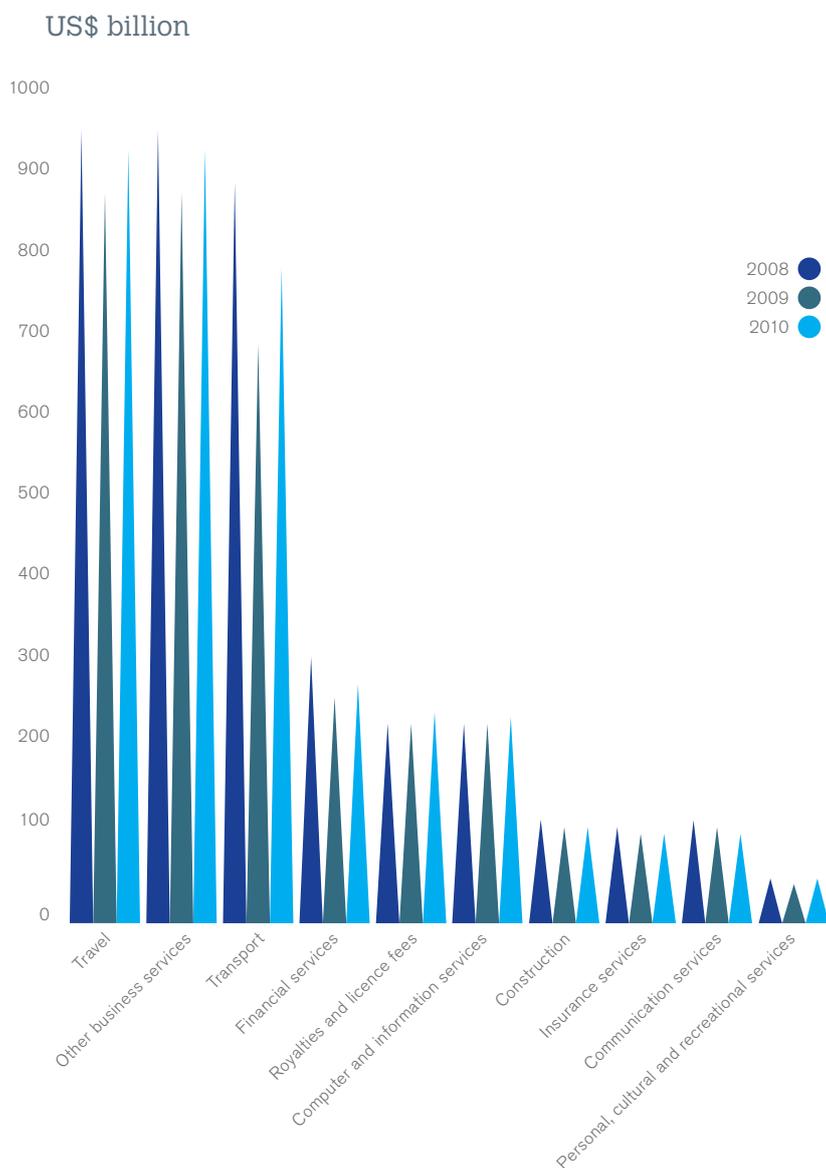
Where to find more:
Table III.1 and Table III.2



Most services sectors remain below pre-crisis levels

- Export values of services sectors such as transport and finance remain below pre-crisis levels despite a rapid recovery in 2010.
- Exports of transport services totalled US\$ 785 billion in 2010, US\$ 105 billion less than in 2008. Exports of financial services totalled US\$ 265 billion in 2010, down by 10 per cent compared with 2008.
- Exports of computer and information services rose to US\$ 215 billion in 2010, US\$ 15 billion higher than in 2008.
- Global receipts of royalties and licence fees reached US\$ 245 billion in 2010, US\$ 20 billion higher than in 2008.

World exports of commercial services by sector 2008-2010



World exports of transport services

2010

US\$ 785 bn

2008

US\$ 890 bn



Where to find more:

Table III.3, Table III.22, Table III.25 and Table III.30

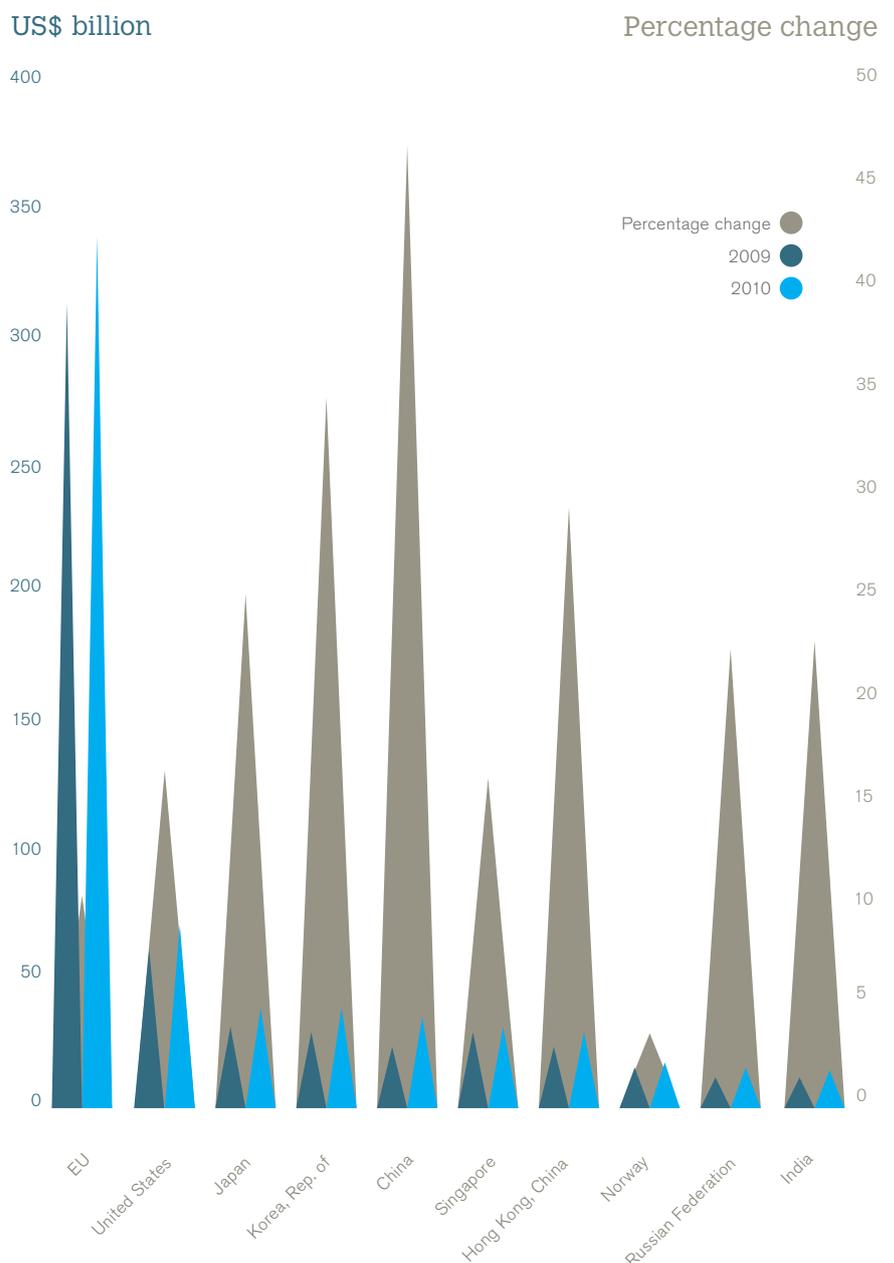


Asia's transportation services achieve strong growth

- Asia's transport sector rebounded strongly in 2010, with major exporting countries achieving double-digit growth rates. In China, exports rose by 45 per cent, and in the Republic of Korea by 33 per cent. Exports from Hong Kong, China and Japan expanded by 28 per cent and 23 per cent respectively.
- Europe recovered at a much slower pace. In 2010, EU exports of transport services rose by 8 per cent, while in Norway, growth was only 2 per cent.



Leading exporters of transportation services 2009-2010



China
45%

Norway
2%

Rise in exports of transport services in 2010



Where to find more:
Table III.3, Table III.4 and Table III.5

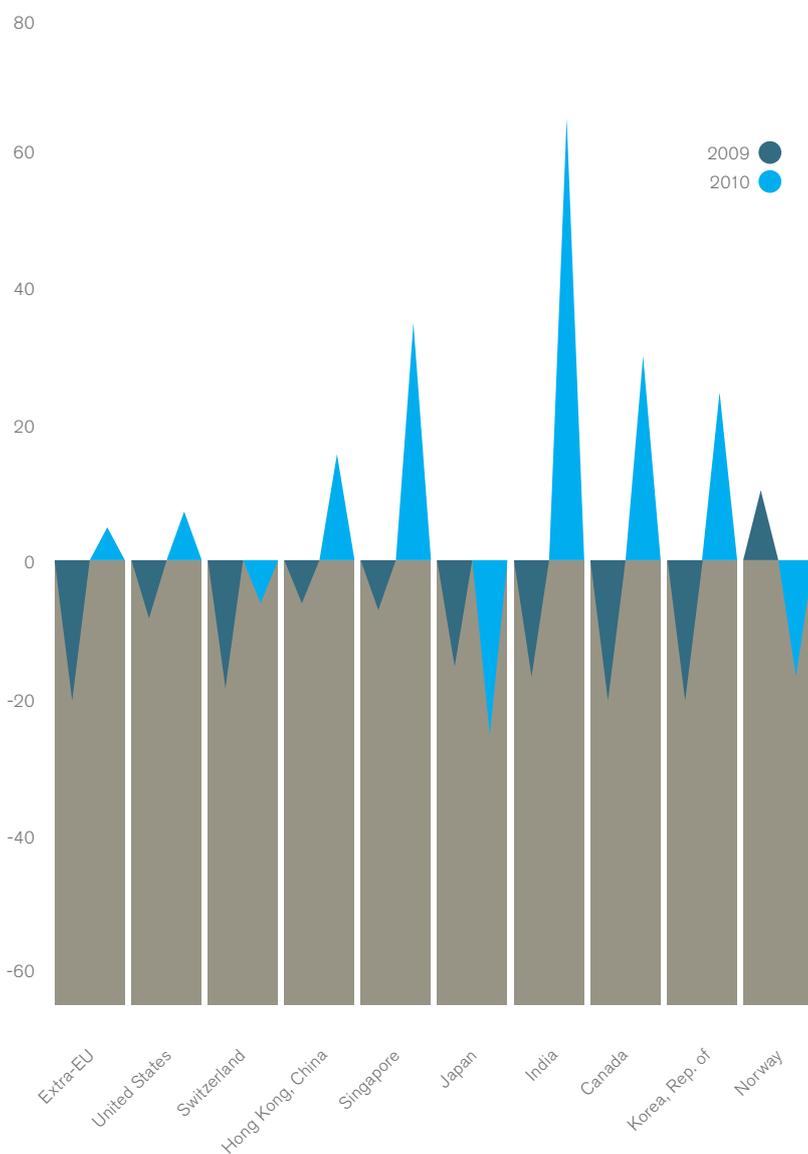


Financial services struggle to recover

- Europe's financial services sector, the hardest hit by the global crisis, struggled to recover in 2010. Extra-EU exports rose marginally (by 3 per cent), while in Switzerland they declined by 2 per cent. Europe accounted for 49 per cent of global exports of financial services in 2010.
- US exports of financial services exports expanded by 5 per cent in 2010.
- Asia experienced a strong recovery in financial services, with Singapore's exports up by 31 per cent, and Hong Kong, China's by 12 per cent. India's exports grew by 64 per cent but Japan's fell by 25 per cent.

Exports of financial services by major exporters 2009-2010

Percentage change



EU exports of financial services in 2010
US\$ 130 bn

49%

The European Union's share in global exports of financial services in 2010



Where to find more:
Table III.22 and Table III.23

Travel exports rise rapidly in Asian economies

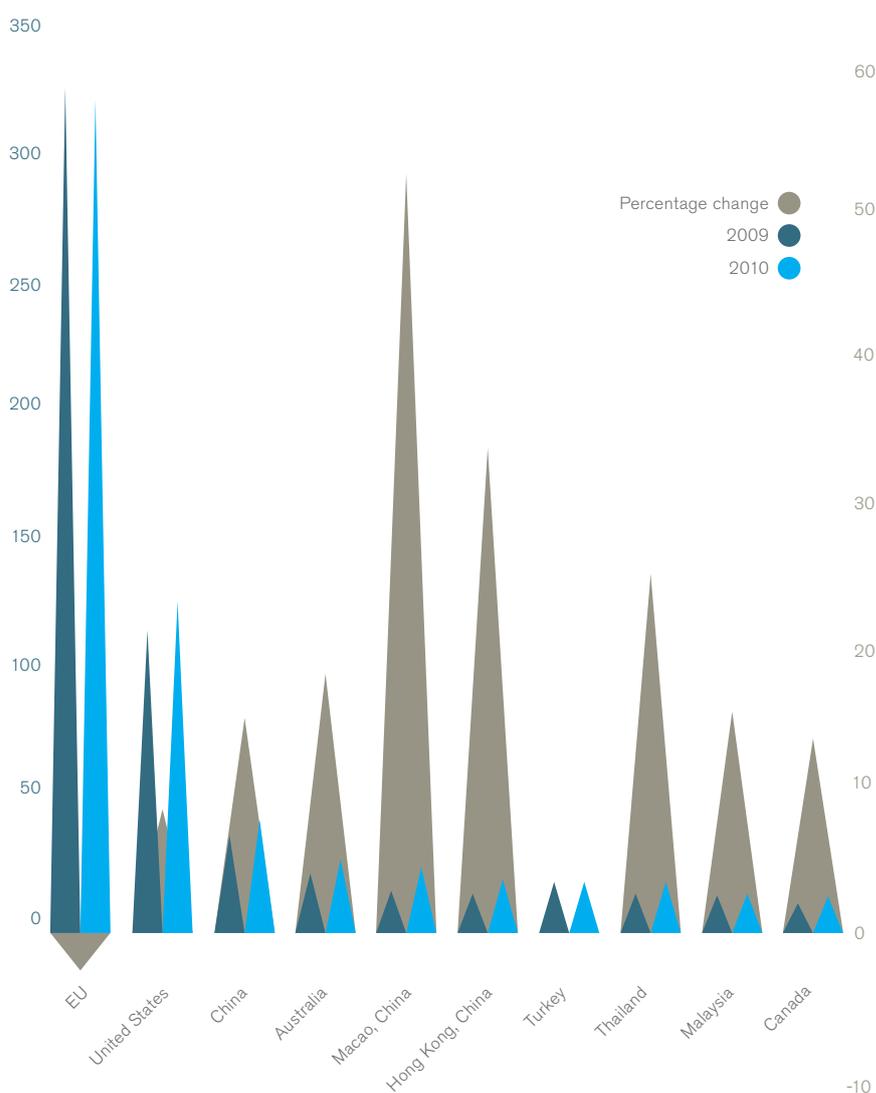
- Macao, China became the world's fifth-largest exporter of travel in 2010, recording a 53 per cent increase in its travel receipts. Thanks to its thriving gaming sector, Macao, China's share in world travel exports has more than doubled in five years, reaching 2.9 per cent in 2010.
- Exports of travel expanded rapidly in other Asian countries, where the tourism sector experienced very strong growth. China's travel receipts grew by 15 per cent in 2010, while in Hong Kong, China the increase was by 35 per cent. Thailand's travel exports were up by 26 per cent, and in Malaysia they rose by 16 per cent.
- In the United States, travel receipts grew by 9 per cent, reflecting higher inflows of foreign tourists. In the European Union, travel exports fell by 2 per cent, while in Turkey they stagnated.



Leading exporters of travel 2009-2010

US\$ billion

Percentage change



EU travel exports in 2010

US\$ 332 bn

53%

Macao, China's increase in travel receipts in 2010



Where to find more:
Table III.6 and Table III.7

Download the data:
www.wto.org/statistics

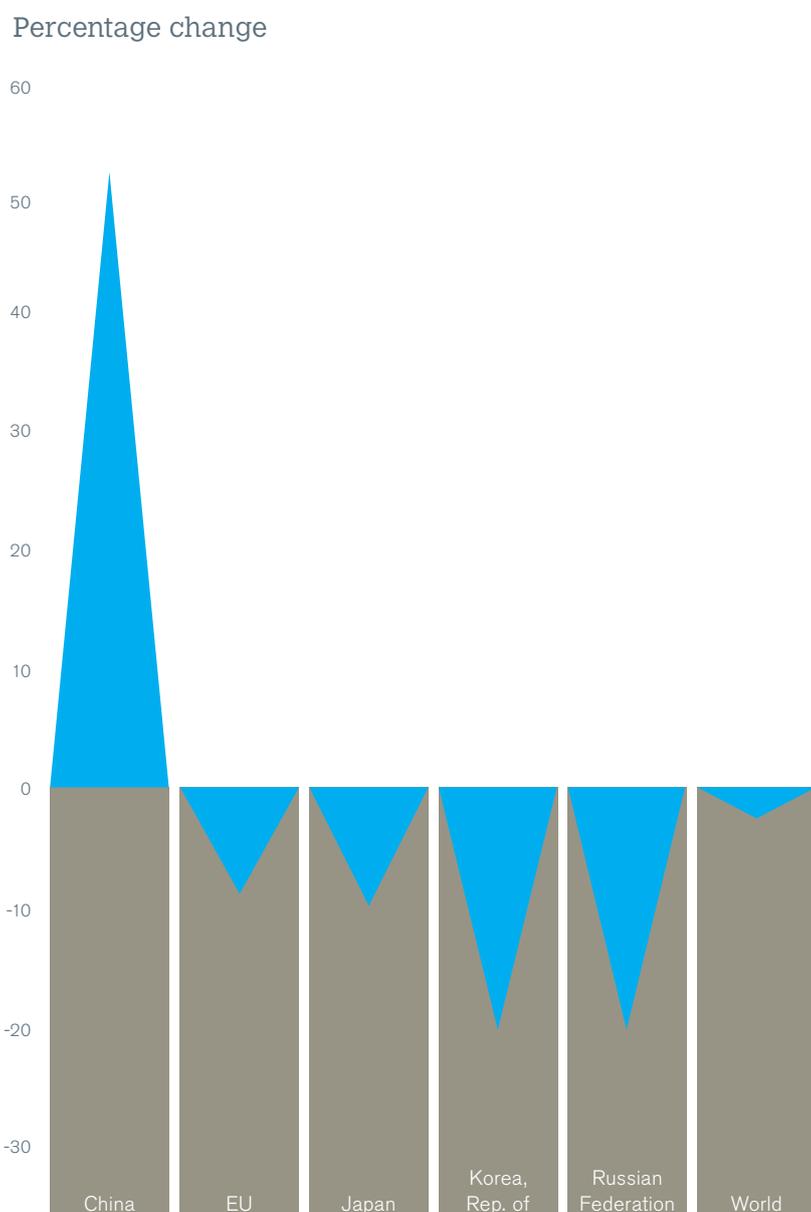


World Trade Organization
International Trade Statistics 2011

The crisis in construction is not over yet

- Global exports of construction contracted by 1 per cent in 2010, indicating that the effects of the global recession persist.
- All leading exporters, with the exception of China, recorded negative growth. In the European Union, the world's leading constructor, exports declined by 7 per cent, and in Japan by 10 per cent. In the Republic of Korea and Russia, the decline was around 20 per cent. China was the only top exporter with strong growth. In 2010, China's exports of construction expanded by 53 per cent, fuelled by several infrastructure projects especially in Africa.

Exports of construction by major exporters 2010



China
53%

Republic of Korea
-20%

Growth in exports of construction in 2010



Where to find more:
Table III.16 and Table III.17

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1. Overview

Table III.1

World trade in commercial services by category, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share				
	2010	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
Exports						
All commercial services	3695	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	785	23.2	22.8	23.2	20.2	21.3
Travel	940	32.1	27.6	24.8	25.6	25.4
Other commercial services	1970	44.7	49.6	52.0	54.2	53.3
Imports						
All commercial services	3510	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transportation services	960	28.4	28.6	28.8	25.4	27.3
Travel	850	29.9	27.0	23.9	24.6	24.1
Other commercial services	1705	41.7	44.4	47.2	50.0	48.5

Note : For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.2

Growth of commercial services exports by category and by region, 1990-2010

(Annual percentage change)

	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
Commercial services								
1990-95	9	8	9	-	-	...	...	...
1995-00	5	7	6	...	...	...	...	4
2000-05	11	5	8	13	19	...	...	12
2005-10	8	7	10	6	14	9	...	13
2009	-12	-8	-8	-14	-17	-9	-3	-11
2010	9	9	12	3	12	10	3	22
Transportation services								
1990-95	6	4	7	-	-	...	...	11
1995-00	3	1	1	3	...	...	...	3
2000-05	11	3	10	12	15	...	...	11
2005-10	7	6	9	5	13	9	7	8
2009	-23	-18	-17	-23	-16	-15	-14	-28
2010	15	16	18	8	20	20	11	26
Travel								
1990-95	9	7	10	-	-	8	...	...
1995-00	3	6	7	2	...	6	...	2
2000-05	8	2	6	9	18	15	...	10
2005-10	6	5	7	3	9	8	13	13
2009	-9	-11	-6	-13	-22	-5	4	-3
2010	8	10	9	-1	2	9	18	25
Other commercial services								
1990-95	10	12	10	-	-	...	...	16
1995-00	7	11	9	...	...	...	...	6
2000-05	13	8	11	15	25	...	...	14
2005-10	10	9	15	8	18	10	...	14
2009	-8	-3	-4	-11	-15	-12	-1	-5
2010	7	8	11	2	9	4	-15	19



2. Transportation services

Table III.3

World trade in transportation services by region, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exports							
World	785	100.0	100.0	7	16	-23	15
North America	84	11.3	10.7	6	13	-18	16
South and Central America	25	2.9	3.2	9	20	-17	18
Europe	374	50.8	47.6	5	15	-23	8
European Union (27)	339	46.0	43.2	5	15	-23	8
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	32	3.1	4.1	13	24	-16	20
Africa	23	2.6	2.9	9	18	-15	20
Middle East	21	2.7	2.7	7	10	-14	11
Asia	226	26.7	28.8	8	18	-28	26
Imports							
World	960	100.0	100.0	7	17	-22	18
North America	101	14.1	10.5	1	6	-21	15
South and Central America	44	3.9	4.6	11	20	-24	28
Europe	340	40.0	35.4	5	13	-24	12
European Union (27)	309	36.8	32.1	4	13	-25	11
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22	1.5	2.3	17	40	-30	18
Africa	58	4.6	6.0	13	24	-10	17
Middle East	72	5.4	7.5	15	28	-12	12
Asia	322	30.4	33.6	9	19	-22	26

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.4

Leading exporters and importers of transportation services, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	339.4	46.0	43.2	5	15	-23	8
Extra-EU (27) exports	168.5	22.8	21.5	5	18	-24	12
United States	71.1	9.3	9.1	6	14	-18	15
Japan	39.0	6.3	5.0	2	11	-33	23
Korea, Republic of	38.0	4.2	4.8	10	33	-36	33
China	34.2	2.7	4.4	17	23	-39	45
Singapore	32.7	3.4	4.2	11	22	-19	15
Hong Kong, China	30.3	3.6	3.9	8	13	-18	28
Norway	15.8	2.7	2.0	1	10	-25	2
Russian Federation	14.9	1.6	1.9	10	27	-18	21
India	13.2	1.0	1.7	18	28	-5	21
Canada	11.7	1.7	1.5	4	3	-19	25
Taipei, Chinese	9.8	1.0	1.2	11	4	-31	54
Turkey	8.4	0.9	1.1	11	19	-3	11
Egypt	7.9	0.8	1.0	11	17	-18	18
Ukraine	7.8	0.8	1.0	12	25	-18	25
Above 15	675.0	86.0	85.8	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	308.6	36.8	32.1	4	13	-25	11
Extra-EU (27) imports	143.3	16.4	14.9	5	17	-25	17
United States	77.0	11.6	8.0	0	5	-22	14
China	63.3	4.2	6.6	17	16	-7	36
Japan	46.5	5.9	4.8	3	10	-25	15
India	46.4	3.0	4.8	18	38	-17	31
Korea, Republic of	28.8	3.0	3.0	7	26	-36	23
Singapore	28.4	3.0	3.0	7	9	-18	15
United Arab Emirates	25.4	1.6	2.6	18	33	-10	11
Thailand	22.6	2.1	2.4	9	26	-26	32
Canada	20.4	2.1	2.1	7	11	-18	21
Hong Kong, China	14.6	1.5	1.5	7	14	-23	19
Australia	13.3	1.6	1.4	4	13	-31	30
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	12.7	0.7	1.3	22	71	-27	12
Russian Federation	12.0	0.8	1.2	18	39	-27	27
Malaysia	11.9	1.2	1.2	7	4	-19	28
Above 15	730.0	79.2	76.2	-	-	-	-



Table III.5

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
European Union (27)											
World	313409	100.0	5	15	-23	World	277343	100.0	3	13	-25
European Union (27)	163159	52.1	5	13	-22	European Union (27)	154595	55.7	3	10	-24
United States	35426	11.3	-2	9	-27	United States	23518	8.5	-2	13	-22
Switzerland	13933	4.4	13	34	-25	China	8952	3.2	11	19	-21
China	8389	2.7	12	27	-30	Switzerland	8430	3.0	5	12	-24
Japan	6000	1.9	-2	8	-24	Russian Federation	6347	2.3	4	29	-33
Above 5	226908	72.4	-	-	-	Above 5	201843	72.8	-	-	-
Russian Federation	5134	1.6	6	31	-30	Japan	5483	2.0	-3	18	-36
Australia	4495	1.4	10	25	-6	Singapore	3992	1.4	7	30	-33
Norway	4309	1.4	2	2	-25	Turkey	3973	1.4	2	6	-25
Singapore	4165	1.3	8	27	-29	Norway	3907	1.4	-2	16	-32
Hong Kong, China	4062	1.3	0	18	-33	Hong Kong, China	3209	1.2	0	19	-38
Canada	3921	1.3	7	5	-19	Canada	2657	1.0	5	4	-18
Brazil	3536	1.1	8	16	-16	Brazil	2441	0.9	9	18	-10
Korea, Republic of	3427	1.1	4	15	-35	Korea, Republic of	2262	0.8	-6	4	-37
India	3334	1.1	5	2	-20	India	2182	0.8	7	18	-18
Turkey	2222	0.7	4	9	-22	Australia	1765	0.6	3	24	-11
Above 15	265513	84.7	-	-	-	Above 15	233713	84.3	-	-	-
United States											
World	61829	100.0	4	14	-18	World	67566	100.0	-4	5	-22
European Union (27)	19817	32.1	...	18	-22	European Union (27)	25236	37.4	...	10	-23
Japan	6757	10.9	-1	10	-16	Japan	5708	8.4	-1	0	-27
Canada	6029	9.8	3	5	-11	Korea, Republic of	4112	6.1	-1	-16	-18
Mexico	3141	5.1	3	4	-16	Canada	4030	6.0	-2	5	-13
China	2652	4.3	13	8	-17	Taipei, Chinese	3350	5.0	-10	-19	-27
Above 5	38396	62.1	-	-	-	Above 5	42436	62.8	-	-	-
Brazil	2072	3.4	15	29	-3	Hong Kong, China	2754	4.1	7	16	-31
Korea, Republic of	1835	3.0	4	6	-17	China	2534	3.8	-5	-33	-31
Taipei, Chinese	1433	2.3	-4	5	-24	Switzerland	1873	2.8	-3	-14	-25
Hong Kong, China	1401	2.3	21	27	-9	Mexico	1345	2.0	-4	9	-13
Switzerland	1393	2.3	11	64	-19	Australia	977	1.4	-3	4	-20
India	1296	2.1	43	18	-23	Israel	942	1.4	1	-17	-12
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	914	1.5	15	36	-11	Singapore	922	1.4	-9	37	-25
Australia	894	1.4	0	17	-24	Norway	865	1.3	0	165	-41
Israel	811	1.3	10	42	-27	Bermuda	856	1.3	36	...	-26
Norway	655	1.1	6	47	-26	Brazil	606	0.9	2	12	-10
Above 15	51100	82.6	-	-	-	Above 15	56110	83.0	-	-	-
Japan											
World	31612	100.0	-3	11	-33	World	40557	100.0	0	10	-25
European Union (27)	6116	19.3	...	2	-35	European Union (27)	8280	20.4	...	-1	-26
United States	5895	18.6	-6	5	-30	United States	4552	11.2	-6	8	-23
China	3327	10.5	5	18	-28	Singapore	2892	7.1	0	15	-37
Korea, Republic of	2242	7.1	-2	21	-39	Hong Kong, China	2585	6.4	-6	11	-35
Singapore	2222	7.0	5	23	-37	Korea, Republic of	2468	6.1	-2	14	-30
Above 5	19802	62.6	-	-	-	Above 5	20777	51.2	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	2063	6.5	2	24	-28	China	1862	4.6	-5	-2	-39
Hong Kong, China	2035	6.4	-8	13	-33	Taipei, Chinese	1404	3.5	4	14	-22
Thailand	793	2.5	-4	15	-42	Australia	796	2.0	-7	2	-24
Australia	551	1.7	-9	19	-32	Philippines	560	1.4	0	7	-19
Switzerland	465	1.5	6	14	-40	Thailand	448	1.1	-3	20	-34
Malaysia	446	1.4	2	24	-38	Switzerland	398	1.0	-1	4	-44
Canada	388	1.2	-3	2	-23	United Arab Emirates	342	0.8	20	1	-21
Indonesia	357	1.1	-12	12	-26	Malaysia	291	0.7	-8	10	-47
Philippines	325	1.0	-7	15	-29	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	279	0.7	19	28	2
United Arab Emirates	305	1.0	8	26	-33	Canada	277	0.7	-10	-7	-17
Above 15	27529	87.1	-	-	-	Above 15	27433	67.6	-	-	-

Table III.5 (continued)

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2009	2009	2005-09			2008	2009	2009	2009	2008	2009
Korea, Republic of											
World	28693	100.0	5	33	-36	World	23451	100.0	4	26	-36
China	6084	21.2	10	42	-30	European Union (27)	6114	26.1	8	25	-38
United States	3790	13.2	-9	-5	-41	United States	4357	18.6	0	17	-37
European Union (27)	3691	12.9	3	27	-40	Japan	2670	11.4	-1	16	-26
Japan	2771	9.7	3	26	-30	China	1842	7.9	2	23	-46
Hong Kong, China	2044	7.1	3	53	-30	Hong Kong, China	1446	6.2	2	31	-54
Above 5	18380	64.1	-	-	-	Above 5	16429	70.1	-	-	-
Singapore	1125	3.9	17	67	-39	Singapore	1410	6.0	7	36	-36
Taipei, Chinese	622	2.2	-2	13	-42	Australia	423	1.8	16	47	-19
India	531	1.9	15	67	-34	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	402	1.7	13	80	-38
Viet Nam	499	1.7	18	73	-32	United Arab Emirates	379	1.6	11	51	-44
Mexico	414	1.4	17	51	-45	Taipei, Chinese	349	1.5	6	165	-23
Indonesia	409	1.4	7	74	-42	Russian Federation	295	1.3	10	51	-27
Russian Federation	409	1.4	8	40	-59	Indonesia	290	1.2	7	32	-27
Thailand	408	1.4	4	64	-30	Switzerland	262	1.1	2	8	-19
Philippines	357	1.2	11	40	-27	Norway	249	1.1	2	58	-40
Malaysia	352	1.2	6	42	-41	Panama	239	1.0	35	27	-10
Above 15	23505	81.9	-	-	-	Above 15	20728	88.4	-	-	-
Singapore a, b											
World	28530	100.0	10	22	-19	World	24680	100.0	5	9	-18
European Union (27)	5096	17.9	...	43	-21	European Union (27)	3704	15.0	...	12	-16
United States	3229	11.3	2	22	-27	United States	2714	11.0	-1	-15	-5
Australia	2677	9.4	16	13	11	Japan	1532	6.2	17	37	-4
Japan	1853	6.5	4	5	-25	China	1247	5.1	12	7	-4
China	1286	4.5	2	2	-41	Hong Kong, China	858	3.5	17	21	-5
Above 5	14142	49.6	-	-	-	Above 5	10055	40.7	-	-	-
India	1002	3.5	...	10	-26	Australia	619	2.5	14	3	6
Korea, Republic of	767	2.7	2	15	-28	Korea, Republic of	567	2.3	9	27	-23
Hong Kong, China	727	2.5	8	6	-28	India	493	2.0	...	18	-7
Above 8	16638	58.3	-	-	-	Above 8	11734	47.5	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China											
World	23687	100.0	4	13	-18	World	12246	100.0	4	14	-23
United States	4192	17.7	3	11	-21	China	2959	24.2	3	1	-18
European Union (27)	3791	16.0	...	21	-24	European Union (27)	2590	21.1	...	19	-18
China	3687	15.6	3	1	-14	United States	1351	11.0	6	23	-23
Japan	2713	11.5	5	9	-13	Singapore	1026	8.4	19	21	-25
Taipei, Chinese	2327	9.8	-5	9	-23	Japan	924	7.5	1	15	-28
Above 5	16710	70.5	-	-	-	Above 5	8850	72.3	-	-	-
Australia	1142	4.8	9	18	-19	Australia	511	4.2	-6	10	-28
Korea, Republic of	945	4.0	11	18	-4	Taipei, Chinese	493	4.0	0	9	-28
Canada	628	2.7	6	16	-28	Canada	345	2.8	10	44	-24
Malaysia	544	2.3	12	32	-17	India	295	2.4	7	29	-30
United Arab Emirates	426	1.8	11	80	-3	Thailand	221	1.8	-4	5	-26
Switzerland	419	1.8	21	7	-16	Korea, Republic of	211	1.7	-2	8	-27
Singapore	414	1.7	-2	10	-8	United Arab Emirates	180	1.5	-5	5	-39
India	337	1.4	6	37	-10	Malaysia	144	1.2	-4	-17	-15
Philippines	269	1.1	6	21	-14	Philippines	104	0.8	-5	23	-43
Thailand	228	1.0	2	5	-20	Indonesia	100	0.8	2	29	-22
Above 15	22062	93.1	-	-	-	Above 15	11454	93.5	-	-	-



Table III.5 (continued)

Trade in transportation services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-09	2008	2009			2005-09	2008	2009	
Norway											
World	15561	100.0	0	10	-25	World	9435	100.0	0	9	-34
European Union (27)	8536	54.9	1	13	-23	European Union (27)	6103	64.7	1	7	-32
United States	4514	29.0	1	7	-28	United States	1498	15.9	0	8	-35
Switzerland	490	3.1	7	7	-26	Australia	210	2.2	4	11	-32
Japan	470	3.0	-2	6	-26	Canada	199	2.1	-1	5	-40
Australia	239	1.5	3	6	-25	Japan	190	2.0	-9	12	-32
Above 5	14249	91.6	-	-	-	Above 5	8199	86.9	-	-	-
Canada	169	1.1	-2	9	-41	Switzerland	125	1.3	-2	28	-48
Hong Kong, China	107	0.7	0	6	-26	Hong Kong, China	102	1.1	-3	24	-41
Brazil	93	0.6	4	5	-24	Brazil	50	0.5	-5	17	-36
Iceland	29	0.2	-1	6	-25	China	38	0.4	-3	33	-46
Liechtenstein	21	0.1	15	6	-28	India	26	0.3	-3	15	-35
India	20	0.1	-10	6	-25	Russian Federation	24	0.3	1	38	-48
New Zealand	15	0.1	-4	5	-24	Turkey	23	0.2	-3	30	-43
Russian Federation	10	0.1	-5	6	-29	New Zealand	13	0.1	-9	-14	-29
China	5	0.0	-20	7	-23	Iceland	2	0.0	-12	28	-45
Turkey	3	0.0	8	3	-26						
Above 15	14719	94.6	-	-	-	Above 14	8603	91.2	-	-	-
Russian Federation c											
World	12369	100.0	8	27	-18	World	9451	100.0	16	39	-27
European Union (27)	3809	30.8	6	20	-19	European Union (27)	1624	17.2	9	12	-24
Switzerland	682	5.5	1	33	-10	Ukraine	329	3.5	15	25	-16
Ukraine	652	5.3	45	336	-57	Belarus	316	3.3	21	43	-28
British Virgin Islands	622	5.0	23	24	1	Switzerland	291	3.1	18	62	-26
Canada	370	3.0	67	22	-25	Kazakhstan	139	1.5	15	24	-16
Above 5	6135	49.6	-	-	-	Above 5	2698	28.5	-	-	-
Turkey	259	2.1	12	113	-55	Uzbekistan	132	1.4	21	41	-24
United States	256	2.1	-13	-15	-24	Canada	129	1.4	91	326	-7
China	254	2.1	-4	-38	21	Korea, Republic of	119	1.3	21	37	-27
Kazakhstan	252	2.0	22	19	-32	British Virgin Islands	114	1.2	26	66	-45
United Arab Emirates	192	1.6	32	179	-10	United States	113	1.2	0	12	-46
Panama	192	1.6	25	36	30	China	112	1.2	14	88	-24
Korea, Republic of	170	1.4	-5	-21	-13	Turkey	104	1.1	12	41	-35
Japan	167	1.4	-13	-38	-11	Tajikistan	100	1.1	35	60	-24
Andorra	120	1.0	...	...	-39	United Arab Emirates	90	1.0	14	13	-21
Belarus	110	0.9	10	50	-25	Egypt	69	0.7	34	63	6
Above 15	8106	65.5	-	-	-	Above 15	3780	40.0	-	-	-
Canada											
World	9293	100.0	-1	3	-19	World	16910	100.0	4	11	-18
United States	3976	42.8	-2	3	-20	United States	5924	35.0	2	10	-16
European Union (27)	2387	25.7	-2	1	-25	European Union (27)	4060	24.0	3	5	-21
Japan	368	4.0	-5	9	-29	Japan	485	2.9	0	7	-21
Above 3	6732	72.4	-	-	-	Above 3	10469	61.9	-	-	-

a Imports of transportation freight services on goods imports are not allocated geographically.

b In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 11 per cent of transportation services exports and 6 per cent of imports.

c In 2009, trade in transportation services not allocated geographically accounted for 23 per cent of exports and 54 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



3. Travel

Table III.6

World trade in travel by region, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exports							
World	940	100.0	100.0	6	10	-9	8
North America	161	18.5	17.1	5	11	-11	10
South and Central America	43	4.5	4.6	7	8	-6	9
Europe	385	48.8	41.1	3	8	-13	-1
European Union (27)	332	42.8	35.4	2	7	-13	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17	1.6	1.8	9	23	-22	2
Africa	42	4.2	4.5	8	7	-5	9
Middle East	43	3.3	4.6	13	16	4	18
Asia	248	19.1	26.4	13	12	-3	25
Imports							
World	850	100.0	100.0	6	8	-9	7
North America	119	15.5	14.1	4	6	-9	7
South and Central America	34	2.6	4.0	16	16	-1	26
Europe	361	50.2	42.6	2	8	-13	-1
European Union (27)	327	46.4	38.6	2	8	-14	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	35	3.5	4.1	9	13	-12	24
Africa	25	1.9	2.9	15	28	-21	11
Middle East	64	5.3	7.6	14	0	5	10
Asia	210	20.9	24.7	9	10	-2	19

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.7

Leading exporters and importers of travel, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	331.9	42.8	35.4	2	7	-13	-2
Extra-EU (27) exports	96.5	11.9	10.3	3	5	-13	2
United States	132.6	14.8	14.1	5	13	-10	9
China	45.8	4.3	4.9	9	10	-3	15
Australia	30.1	2.4	3.2	12	12	1	19
Macao, China	27.1	1.1	2.9	29	27	7	53
Hong Kong, China	22.2	1.5	2.4	17	11	7	35
Turkey	21.2	2.6	2.3	3	18	-3	0
Thailand	19.7	1.4	2.1	16	9	-14	26
Malaysia	18.3	1.3	2.0	16	9	3	16
Canada	15.7	2.0	1.7	3	1	-12	14
Switzerland	14.9	1.5	1.6	8	19	-4	8
India	14.2	1.1	1.5	14	10	-6	27
Singapore	14.1	0.9	1.5	18	18	-13	51
Japan	13.2	1.0	1.4	15	16	-5	28
Egypt	12.5	1.0	1.3	13	18	-2	16
Above 15	735.0	79.7	78.2	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	327.3	46.4	38.6	2	8	-14	-2
Extra-EU (27) imports	115.9	16.5	13.7	2	6	-13	-3
United States	82.0	11.5	9.7	2	5	-7	2
China	54.9	3.4	6.5	20	21	21	26
Canada	29.6	2.8	3.5	10	10	-11	22
Japan	27.9	4.3	3.3	0	5	-10	11
Russian Federation	26.5	2.7	3.1	9	12	-12	27
Australia	22.4	1.8	2.6	15	26	-6	27
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	21.1	1.4	2.5	18	-25	35	4
Korea, Republic of	17.7	2.4	2.1	3	-13	-21	17
Hong Kong, China	17.5	2.1	2.1	6	7	-3	11
Singapore	16.7	1.6	2.0	11	16	-2	12
Brazil	16.4	0.7	1.9	28	34	-1	51
Norway	14.0	1.6	1.7	7	0	-12	14
United Arab Emirates	11.8	1.0	1.4	14	18	-22	14
Switzerland	10.9	1.4	1.3	4	8	-3	3
Above 15	695.0	85.0	82.2	-	-	-	-

Table III.8

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
European Union (27)											
World	337046	100.0	3	7	-13	World	333680	100.0	3	8	-14
European Union (27)	242595	72.0	3	7	-14	European Union (27)	213567	64.0	3	10	-14
United States	19753	5.9	-4	-7	-13	United States	21048	6.3	1	9	-18
Switzerland	15386	4.6	5	4	-7	Switzerland	9921	3.0	4	11	-12
Norway	7997	2.4	6	10	-18	Turkey	9460	2.8	1	16	-10
Russian Federation	5858	1.7	14	29	-17	Croatia	5152	1.5	7	14	-5
Above 5	291589	86.5	-	-	-	Above 5	259149	77.7	-	-	-
Australia	4257	1.3	8	14	-7	Egypt	4947	1.5	7	25	-14
Canada	3993	1.2	6	0	-11	Thailand	3917	1.2	9	0	-2
China	2978	0.9	12	13	2	Australia	3310	1.0	0	0	-7
Japan	2808	0.8	-1	-4	-4	Canada	3034	0.9	1	-3	-28
Brazil	2264	0.7	19	39	-17	Norway	2985	0.9	4	9	-20
Turkey	1532	0.5	7	5	-11	China	2585	0.8	-3	-18	-20
India	1187	0.4	7	14	-20	Russian Federation	2411	0.7	0	22	-18
Mexico	1161	0.3	0	6	-22	Morocco	2270	0.7	4	-2	-26
Israel	1104	0.3	4	8	-1	Brazil	2155	0.6	6	5	7
Croatia	1063	0.3	6	7	-3	India	2056	0.6	0	8	-30
Above 15	313935	93.1	-	-	-	Above 15	288818	86.6	-	-	-
United States a											
World	121130	100.0	4	13	-10	World	80102	100.0	2	5	-7
European Union (27)	28508	23.5	...	20	-23	European Union (27)	21548	26.9	...	3	-15
Canada	13757	11.4	9	12	-12	Mexico	9195	11.5	-2	-1	-13
Japan	10343	8.5	-7	-2	-12	Canada	6060	7.6	-4	-7	-14
Mexico	6352	5.2	-3	2	-18	Japan	3680	4.6	7	11	-4
China	5733	4.7	20	29	13	China	2497	3.1	3	-5	0
Above 5	64693	53.4	-	-	-	Above 5	42980	53.7	-	-	-
India	5732	4.7	13	16	0	India	2459	3.1	13	18	-1
Korea, Republic of	4734	3.9	5	9	3	Australia	1691	2.1	5	2	8
Brazil	3565	2.9	19	30	11	Korea, Republic of	1449	1.8	9	8	18
Australia	3035	2.5	7	12	-3	Hong Kong, China	1137	1.4	1	0	-12
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1875	1.5	10	20	-11	Israel	1086	1.4	27	42	19
Taipei, Chinese	1691	1.4	3	8	-13	Brazil	941	1.2	7	4	-6
Argentina	1293	1.1	24	28	8	Taipei, Chinese	903	1.1	0	-1	-13
Israel	1209	1.0	5	14	-10	New Zealand	808	1.0	6	3	16
Switzerland	1081	0.9	11	21	-4	Philippines	798	1.0	13	16	29
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	852	0.7	32	34	17	South Africa	749	0.9	26	-4	32
Above 15	89760	74.1	-	-	-	Above 15	55001	68.7	-	-	-
Australia											
World	25384	100.0	11	12	1	World	17575	100.0	12	26	-6
European Union (27)	4380	17.3	4	2	-4	European Union (27)	4156	23.6	7	17	-9
China	3789	14.9	17	22	6	United States	2584	14.7	14	25	1
India	2732	10.8	37	48	19	New Zealand	1596	9.1	12	22	1
New Zealand	1482	5.8	0	0	-14	Thailand	920	5.2	22	31	-11
Korea, Republic of	1319	5.2	11	1	-4	Indonesia	915	5.2	17	64	27
Above 5	13702	54.0	-	-	-	Above 5	10170	57.9	-	-	-
United States	1179	4.6	5	-4	-3	China	671	3.8	10	17	-12
Malaysia	1017	4.0	10	12	5	Fiji	666	3.8	11	35	-8
Japan	875	3.4	-12	-20	-16	Hong Kong, China	557	3.2	15	45	-13
Hong Kong, China	756	3.0	0	-1	-4	Canada	452	2.6	8	31	-15
Singapore	699	2.8	4	2	-5	Singapore	416	2.4	9	13	-6
Thailand	677	2.7	14	19	6	Malaysia	395	2.2	11	18	-2
Indonesia	638	2.5	7	7	1	Japan	395	2.2	15	34	-10
Viet Nam	609	2.4	41	60	34	Viet Nam	377	2.1	13	26	-17
Canada	441	1.7	9	4	-4	India	356	2.0	18	30	-5
Taipei, Chinese	409	1.6	5	-3	14	Philippines	281	1.6	16	33	3
Above 15	21002	82.7	-	-	-	Above 15	14737	83.9	-	-	-



Table III.8 (continued)

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
Hong Kong, China											
World	16408	100.0	12	11	7	World	15668	100.0	4	7	-3
China	11307	68.9	19	17	21	China	5126	32.7	6	7	2
European Union (27)	790	4.8	...	3	-20	European Union (27)	1987	12.7	...	5	0
Taipei, Chinese	551	3.4	4	0	3	United States	1775	11.3	4	9	-7
United States	533	3.2	-6	-6	-23	Australia	1263	8.1	1	-2	-1
Japan	444	2.7	-3	2	-11	Japan	1144	7.3	6	14	-17
Above 5	13625	83.0	-	-	-	Above 5	11295	72.1	-	-	-
Australia	359	2.2	4	12	-20	Taipei, Chinese	951	6.1	13	27	6
Singapore	335	2.0	6	1	-7	Canada	697	4.4	1	8	-18
Philippines	278	1.7	12	6	2	Macao, China	599	3.8	12	23	4
Macao, China	234	1.4	17	12	20	Thailand	460	2.9	-6	-8	-17
Korea, Republic of	223	1.4	2	8	-43	Singapore	338	2.2	-2	-7	8
Thailand	216	1.3	5	8	-1	Korea, Republic of	315	2.0	-3	13	13
Malaysia	195	1.2	8	6	-13	Malaysia	187	1.2	-1	8	-10
Canada	175	1.1	4	-4	-15	Philippines	183	1.2	2	8	-8
Indonesia	163	1.0	5	-6	-9	New Zealand	144	0.9	3	1	-1
India	139	0.8	3	7	-7	Indonesia	108	0.7	5	4	-6
Above 15	15942	97.2	-	-	-	Above 15	15277	97.5	-	-	-
Canada											
World	13733	100.0	0	1	-12	World	24170	100.0	8	10	-11
United States	6179	45.0	-4	-7	-14	United States	13798	57.1	9	10	-11
European Union (27)	2665	19.4	1	8	-18	European Union (27)	4065	16.8	4	5	-13
Japan	270	2.0	-14	-13	-28	Japan	157	0.7	-5	-11	-2
Above 3	9114	66.4	-	-	-	Above 3	18020	74.6	-	-	-
Japan											
World	10329	100.0	12	16	-5	World	25199	100.0	-2	5	-10
China	2526	24.5	...	18	-7	United States	5770	22.9	...	4	-21
Korea, Republic of	1585	15.3	...	6	-19	European Union (27)	5103	20.3	...	2	19
Taipei, Chinese	1571	15.2	...	15	-7	China	3693	14.7	...	9	36
European Union (27)	1031	10.0	...	16	7	Korea, Republic of	1716	6.8	...	9	-41
United States	923	8.9	...	8	1	Thailand	1498	5.9	...	9	26
Above 5	7637	73.9	-	-	-	Above 5	17781	70.6	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	790	7.6	...	45	25	Taipei, Chinese	1275	5.1	...	9	-5
Thailand	238	2.3	...	31	-5	Australia	964	3.8	...	-13	1
Australia	225	2.2	...	24	-13	Hong Kong, China	733	2.9	...	9	-32
Canada	216	2.1	...	17	9	Indonesia	498	2.0	...	9	-16
Singapore	195	1.9	...	27	-2	Singapore	467	1.9	...	9	-20
Malaysia	141	1.4	...	18	-8	Canada	375	1.5	...	4	-38
Indonesia	98	1.0	...	31	-6	Philippines	369	1.5	...	8	-20
Philippines	85	0.8	...	7	-15	Viet Nam	261	1.0	...	9	45
Viet Nam	82	0.8	...	27	12	Malaysia	225	0.9	...	10	-34
India	73	0.7	...	15	-11	Switzerland	185	0.7	...	8	-23
Above 15	9781	94.7	-	-	-	Above 15	23133	91.8	-	-	-



Table III.8 (continued)

Trade in travel of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
Korea, Republic of											
World	9819	100.0	14	59	0	World	15040	100.0	-1	-13	-21
Japan	3386	34.5	12	141	10	United States	4755	31.6	4	-15	-11
China	1421	14.5	16	24	-2	China	2038	13.6	-3	-17	-3
United States	1177	12.0	10	25	-1	Japan	1788	11.9	-10	-22	-49
European Union (27)	605	6.2	7	17	-4	European Union (27)	1340	8.9	0	-14	-20
Taipei, Chinese	439	4.5	-6	82	-36	Australia	965	6.4	0	14	-7
Above 5	7027	71.6	-	-	-	Above 5	10885	72.4	-	-	-
Philippines	355	3.6	51	72	140	Canada	809	5.4	2	-22	-13
Hong Kong, China	303	3.1	-2	112	-11	Hong Kong, China	612	4.1	24	30	-20
Singapore	207	2.1	14	40	25	Thailand	587	3.9	-6	-22	-22
Thailand	207	2.1	22	179	13	Singapore	386	2.6	-1	1	-37
Canada	195	2.0	9	-7	15	New Zealand	275	1.8	-2	-4	-24
Russian Federation	189	1.9	21	11	43	Viet Nam	236	1.6	6	-6	20
Australia	120	1.2	2	-28	26	Taipei, Chinese	214	1.4	-7	-25	-21
Malaysia	112	1.1	-2	96	-7	Indonesia	211	1.4	9	33	-15
India	106	1.1	17	5	25	Malaysia	133	0.9	12	17	-6
Indonesia	104	1.1	26	180	27	Philippines	110	0.7	-33	-27	-76
Above 15	8925	90.9	-	-	-	Above 15	14457	96.1	-	-	-
Russian Federation b											
World	9366	100.0	12	25	-21	World	20905	100.0	5	12	-12
European Union (27)	3105	33.1	5	18	-21	European Union (27)	8834	42.3	3	17	-13
Ukraine	1086	11.6	11	29	-22	Turkey	2526	12.1	4	10	-9
Uzbekistan	832	8.9	62	56	-22	Egypt	1922	9.2	19	5	13
Kazakhstan	519	5.5	12	31	-4	Ukraine	1610	7.7	2	8	-2
Tajikistan	470	5.0	46	28	-28	China	683	3.3	-5	10	-44
Above 5	6012	64.2	-	-	-	Above 5	15575	74.5	-	-	-
China	457	4.9	15	20	-10	United States	594	2.8	11	24	4
United States	399	4.3	5	12	-21	United Arab Emirates	501	2.4	9	11	-9
Moldova	344	3.7	35	57	-23	Switzerland	492	2.4	12	19	11
Azerbaijan	256	2.7	13	27	-14	Israel	460	2.2	11	34	0
Kyrgyz Republic	249	2.7	50	47	-26	Thailand	459	2.2	36	18	-13
Turkey	239	2.6	0	24	-48	Kazakhstan	400	1.9	4	-7	-4
Armenia	182	1.9	17	11	-23	Montenegro	218	1.0	...	...	...
Israel	127	1.4	14	17	6	Tunisia	187	0.9	11	19	-19
Belarus	116	1.2	14	17	-19	Croatia	169	0.8	13	24	-32
Japan	100	1.1	0	9	-25	Norway	168	0.8	5	5	4
Above 15	8481	90.5	-	-	-	Above 15	19223	92.0	-	-	-

a Health-related expenditure and expenditure by seasonal and border workers are not allocated geographically. In 2009, they accounted for 6 per cent of travel exports and 2 per cent of imports.

b In 2009, trade in travel not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports and imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



4. Other commercial services

Table III.9

World trade in other commercial services by region, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exports							
World	1970	100.0	100.0	10	13	-8	7
North America	358	18.7	18.2	9	8	-3	8
South and Central America	44	1.8	2.2	15	21	-4	11
Europe	984	54.7	50.0	8	12	-11	2
European Union (27)	897	50.4	45.6	8	12	-12	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	30	1.1	1.5	18	32	-15	9
Africa	20	1.0	1.0	10	27	-12	4
Middle East	33	2.1	1.7	...	...	-1	-15
Asia	501	20.6	25.4	14	17	-5	19
Imports							
World	1705	100.0	100.0	10	16	-6	6
North America	252	15.3	14.8	9	11	-4	7
South and Central America	58	2.6	3.4	16	24	4	18
Europe	814	52.4	47.8	8	14	-7	0
European Union (27)	768	49.8	45.1	8	14	-7	0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	50	2.5	2.9	14	28	-19	10
Africa	56	2.7	3.3	15	37	-8	3
Middle East	48	2.6	2.8	...	...	-15	3
Asia	426	21.9	25.0	13	17	-3	17

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.10

Leading exporters and importers of other commercial services, 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share		Annual percentage change			
	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	897.5	50.4	45.6	8	12	-12	2
Extra-EU (27) exports	420.3	22.8	21.3	8	12	-10	3
United States	314.6	16.0	16.0	10	8	-2	7
India	95.9	3.1	4.9	20	25	-15	36
China	90.2	2.4	4.6	25	27	-3	38
Japan	86.7	4.8	4.4	8	17	-5	3
Singapore	65.1	2.4	3.3	17	13	4	18
Switzerland	56.7	2.8	2.9	11	18	-4	7
Hong Kong, China	54.0	2.7	2.7	10	6	-4	17
Canada	40.1	2.5	2.0	5	7	-10	13
Korea, Republic of	33.8	1.5	1.7	13	10	-3	-1
Taipei, Chinese	21.8	1.2	1.1	8	13	-15	19
Russian Federation	20.1	0.8	1.0	16	34	-18	3
Norway	19.7	0.8	1.0	14	13	-3	5
Brazil	19.4	0.6	1.0	20	30	-4	15
Israel	15.7	0.9	0.8	7	10	1	4
Above 15	1830.0	92.9	93.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	768.2	49.8	45.1	8	14	-7	0
Extra-EU (27) imports	330.8	20.2	19.4	9	20	-8	3
United States	199.0	11.2	11.7	11	13	-3	7
Japan	81.3	5.2	4.8	8	17	-5	0
China	74.0	3.1	4.3	18	27	-5	9
India	59.1	1.9	3.5	24	14	0	66
Singapore	51.0	2.3	3.0	16	25	-5	29
Korea, Republic of	46.5	2.2	2.7	15	20	4	13
Canada	40.0	3.1	2.3	4	4	-7	8
Brazil	32.0	1.2	1.9	20	28	9	27
Russian Federation	31.7	1.5	1.9	16	41	-22	10
Hong Kong, China	18.8	1.0	1.1	13	11	6	19
Switzerland	18.5	1.1	1.1	10	19	22	-11
Taipei, Chinese	18.2	1.4	1.1	5	-8	-3	34
Thailand	18.0	0.8	1.1	16	22	-11	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	17.1	...	1.0	...	...	-19	13
Above 15	1475.0	86.2	86.5	-	-	-	-

Table III.11

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
European Union (27)											
World	878793	100.0	9	12	-12	World	767474	100.0	10	14	-7
European Union (27)	469845	53.5	8	12	-13	European Union (27)	444347	57.9	9	10	-7
United States	107279	12.2	5	4	-13	United States	127852	16.7	7	9	-6
Switzerland	62468	7.1	11	21	-7	Switzerland	48909	6.4	12	17	-6
Japan	15064	1.7	0	6	-17	Japan	10941	1.4	7	21	-14
Russian Federation	14501	1.7	17	19	-15	Norway	6917	0.9	9	9	-11
Above 5	669157	76.1	-	-	-	Above 5	638967	83.3	-	-	-
China	14422	1.6	15	37	-1	China	6823	0.9	20	34	-13
Norway	11464	1.3	10	3	-2	Russian Federation	6728	0.9	13	31	-16
Singapore	10341	1.2	9	0	-11	Singapore	6294	0.8	13	27	-2
Australia	7679	0.9	16	18	-11	India	5916	0.8	23	30	-5
India	7609	0.9	27	15	6	Hong Kong, China	5404	0.7	15	8	-9
Brazil	6989	0.8	35	111	-12	Canada	5398	0.7	8	5	-11
Canada	6937	0.8	8	11	-14	Brazil	4342	0.6	30	90	-4
Hong Kong, China	5617	0.6	-1	7	-16	Australia	3587	0.5	10	-4	-6
Turkey	4929	0.6	15	5	-10	Korea, Republic of	2932	0.4	15	53	-16
South Africa	4717	0.5	9	1	-9	Turkey	2416	0.3	9	17	-22
Above 15	749859	85.3	-	-	-	Above 15	688805	89.7	-	-	-
United States											
World	293020	100.0	10	8	-2	World	186642	100.0	12	13	-3
European Union (27)	120701	41.2	...	8	-7	European Union (27)	74369	39.8	...	8	-8
Japan	23103	7.9	5	9	7	Bermuda	22507	12.1	17	24	4
Canada	21534	7.3	7	1	-1	Switzerland	15561	8.3	13	-1	20
Switzerland	14780	5.0	11	12	-8	Canada	11890	6.4	4	3	-9
Mexico	11978	4.1	5	2	1	Japan	11347	6.1	0	-5	-6
Above 5	192095	65.6	-	-	-	Above 5	135675	72.7	-	-	-
Bermuda	8937	3.0	18	5	9	India	9580	5.1	34	28	1
Singapore	8115	2.8	16	16	4	Brazil	3287	1.8	48	37	4
Australia	8099	2.8	18	15	10	China	3158	1.7	39	32	-2
China	7021	2.4	16	11	7	Australia	2998	1.6	10	16	-5
Brazil	6836	2.3	26	25	6	Hong Kong, China	2963	1.6	14	29	-2
Korea, Republic of	5843	2.0	10	10	-1	Mexico	2953	1.6	7	7	-6
Hong Kong, China	3873	1.3	12	-3	14	Singapore	2555	1.4	12	21	12
Taipei, Chinese	3258	1.1	7	9	43	Israel	1863	1.0	18	20	5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2979	1.0	22	35	0	Philippines	1150	0.6	28	33	7
India	2750	0.9	24	16	6	Taipei, Chinese	877	0.5	19	21	1
Above 15	249806	85.3	-	-	-	Above 15	167058	89.5	-	-	-
Japan											
World	83977	100.0	9	17	-5	World	81209	100.0	10	17	-5
United States	27472	32.7	9	12	0	United States	31321	38.6	6	8	-4
European Union (27)	26294	31.3	...	40	-18	European Union (27)	18206	22.4	...	13	-7
Singapore	7997	9.5	18	46	-21	Singapore	3576	4.4	12	14	-9
Taipei, Chinese	3088	3.7	-4	-59	44	United Arab Emirates	3198	3.9	57	185	-23
China	2012	2.4	-11	-11	17	China	3182	3.9	17	24	5
Above 5	66863	79.6	-	-	-	Above 5	59482	73.2	-	-	-
Australia	1969	2.3	22	53	69	Switzerland	2066	2.5	12	10	-6
Thailand	1536	1.8	-2	21	-55	Korea, Republic of	1698	2.1	12	27	-3
Canada	1437	1.7	-5	91	-48	Australia	1660	2.0	29	-1	5
Switzerland	1350	1.6	16	88	-29	Hong Kong, China	1481	1.8	7	18	-4
Indonesia	1349	1.6	8	37	-8	Indonesia	1137	1.4	10	12	5
United Arab Emirates	1220	1.5	12	197	-37	Taipei, Chinese	1077	1.3	-8	-2	-17
India	992	1.2	24	38	-13	Thailand	930	1.1	4	8	-22
Brazil	707	0.8	31	47	26	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	761	0.9	36	-2	-24
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	641	0.8	...	-100	...	Canada	759	0.9	12	-12	24
Philippines	562	0.7	-2	-22	-17	Russian Federation	716	0.9	37	21	219
Above 15	78627	93.6	-	-	-	Above 15	71767	88.4	-	-	-



Table III.11 (continued)

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009	
Singapore a, b											
World	55351	100.0	17	13	4	World	39473	100.0	13	25	-5
European Union (27)	7481	13.5	...	...	1	United States	11883	30.1	...	...	1
United States	6456	11.7	...	...	...	European Union (27)	8916	22.6	...	...	...
China	3414	6.2	...	...	16	Japan	1913	4.8	...	...	...
Hong Kong, China	3377	6.1	...	...	11	China	1542	3.9	...	...	11
Japan	3240	5.9	...	...	-23	Hong Kong, China	1501	3.8	...	...	-6
Above 5	23968	43.3	-	-	-	Above 5	25756	65.2	-	-	-
Australia	2364	4.3	...	...	32	Australia	1262	3.2	...	...	9
Korea, Republic of	2037	3.7	...	...	...	India	1045	2.6	...	...	-2
India	1949	3.5	...	...	...	Korea, Republic of	691	1.7	...	...	27
Above 8	30317	54.8	-	-	-	Above 8	28754	72.8	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China c											
World	46244	100.0	9	6	-4	World	15893	100.0	12	11	6
United States	13330	28.8	12	8	0	China	3537	22.3	10	12	6
European Union (27)	11493	24.9	...	9	1	United States	3410	21.5	8	6	5
China	7866	17.0	1	5	-12	European Union (27)	3007	18.9	...	14	-2
Japan	2301	5.0	7	-5	0	Japan	1346	8.5	4	7	7
Singapore	1721	3.7	14	2	-2	Singapore	1187	7.5	21	16	13
Above 5	36711	79.4	-	-	-	Above 5	12487	78.6	-	-	-
Taipei, Chinese	958	2.1	-7	-14	-18	Australia	384	2.4	19	16	26
Australia	834	1.8	21	26	26	Taipei, Chinese	384	2.4	7	11	8
Korea, Republic of	803	1.7	6	5	-27	Malaysia	383	2.4	37	20	20
Canada	515	1.1	9	30	-6	Switzerland	239	1.5	13	-1	12
India	487	1.1	35	44	21	Korea, Republic of	221	1.4	1	5	-8
Malaysia	370	0.8	8	11	3	Thailand	116	0.7	7	-6	13
Thailand	289	0.6	-5	-7	-6	Canada	84	0.5	5	21	-13
Macao, China	232	0.5	-3	1	-25	Indonesia	78	0.5	-5	-4	-23
Indonesia	171	0.4	-3	-45	-8	Philippines	75	0.5	9	34	-23
Philippines	136	0.3	-1	9	14	Macao, China	53	0.3	-6	-40	2
Above 15	41506	89.8	-	-	-	Above 15	14504	91.3	-	-	-
Canada											
World	35427	100.0	3	7	-10	World	37027	100.0	3	4	-7
United States	20226	57.1	1	5	-14	United States	23603	63.7	1	2	-11
European Union (27)	5697	16.1	3	27	-5	European Union (27)	4932	13.3	10	6	-5
Japan	248	0.7	-3	-3	-4	Japan	556	1.5	-20	-22	-24
Above 3	26171	73.9	-	-	-	Above 3	29091	78.6	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of											
World	33954	100.0	16	10	-3	World	41035	100.0	15	20	4
United States	6356	18.7	7	-16	3	United States	12465	30.4	12	10	13
United Arab Emirates	5163	15.2	90	6	207	European Union (27)	8516	20.8	16	18	0
European Union (27)	3349	9.9	4	-16	-31	China	4732	11.5	19	42	-7
Japan	2356	6.9	4	7	-5	Japan	3038	7.4	13	11	20
China	2245	6.6	20	68	-27	Hong Kong, China	1567	3.8	14	11	-19
Above 5	19467	57.3	-	-	-	Above 5	30317	73.9	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2220	6.5	41	0	74	Viet Nam	1158	2.8	27	39	-3
Singapore	1635	4.8	26	1	-12	Singapore	1046	2.5	-1	-1	-16
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	817	2.4	31	2	...	United Arab Emirates	908	2.2	44	61	44
Australia	804	2.4	60	7	433	Indonesia	691	1.7	22	26	13
Hong Kong, China	766	2.3	4	9	-27	Norway	639	1.6	52	190	74
Viet Nam	761	2.2	72	96	-11	Switzerland	486	1.2	11	15	-6
India	670	2.0	45	-56	154	India	432	1.1	15	65	18
Thailand	545	1.6	3	0	-9	Taipei, Chinese	426	1.0	16	-13	-14
Kuwait	529	1.6	-15	375	-76	Philippines	402	1.0	28	18	47
Switzerland	244	0.7	23	-5	-37	Kuwait	347	0.8	34	-2	-13
Above 15	28457	83.8	-	-	-	Above 15	36851	89.8	-	-	-



Table III.11 (continued)

Trade in other commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2005-09	2008	2009			2005-09	2008	2009	
Russian Federation d											
World	19418	100.0	19	34	-18	World	28885	100.0	17	41	-22
European Union (27)	9091	46.8	20	40	-24	European Union (27)	16097	55.7	20	34	-16
United States	2957	15.2	21	22	3	United States	2972	10.3	21	23	-1
Switzerland	799	4.1	19	41	-7	Turkey	1653	5.7	6	29	-53
Turkey	714	3.7	8	29	-38	Switzerland	1070	3.7	20	31	-3
Kazakhstan	615	3.2	23	40	-13	Panama	964	3.3	13	28	-8
Above 5	14176	73.0	-	-	-	Above 5	22756	78.8	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	419	2.2	16	21	-24	Ukraine	676	2.3	17	35	-18
Ukraine	362	1.9	9	28	-22	Korea, Republic of	348	1.2	45	74	68
Korea, Republic of	275	1.4	33	104	1	Belarus	334	1.2	15	51	-17
Panama	251	1.3	44	75	-29	Serbia	275	1.0	...	114	-47
United Arab Emirates	214	1.1	78	326	-5	British Virgin Islands	243	0.8	20	58	-21
Belarus	212	1.1	9	11	-20	Kazakhstan	236	0.8	25	123	-41
India	200	1.0	9	-11	49	China	195	0.7	44	24	-15
Bahamas	194	1.0	81	18	101	Isle of Man	130	0.4	47	-1	61
Japan	178	0.9	7	17	-2	Japan	119	0.4	21	160	-54
Serbia	163	0.8	...	125	-40	Israel	116	0.4	12	18	24
Above 15	16644	85.7	-	-	-	Above 15	25429	88.0	-	-	-
Norway											
World	18660	100.0	16	13	-3	World	14533	100.0	12	35	-8
European Union (27)	11927	63.9	15	17	-2	European Union (27)	9791	67.4	12	36	-8
United States	5132	27.5	17	8	-4	United States	3408	23.5	15	31	-6
Switzerland	355	1.9	16	2	-4	Switzerland	497	3.4	23	34	-8
Canada	217	1.2	19	-4	-6	Canada	122	0.8	20	52	-7
Japan	167	0.9	9	0	-4	Japan	101	0.7	14	33	-7
Above 5	17798	95.4	-	-	-	Above 5	13921	95.8	-	-	-
Australia	64	0.3	9	2	-3	Australia	49	0.3	6	41	-4
China	33	0.2	16	5	-11	Iceland	27	0.2	11	26	-6
Iceland	24	0.1	3	28	-1	Turkey	22	0.1	37	165	-20
New Zealand	15	0.1	30	32	5	Russian Federation	18	0.1	-1	49	-1
Russian Federation	4	0.0	8	11	6	China	18	0.1	-17	72	-30
Liechtenstein	2	0.0	35	-42	9	Liechtenstein	4	0.0	-2	18	-8
Turkey	0	0.0	-36	61	-37	New Zealand	3	0.0	-22	45	-9
Above 12	17940	96.1	-	-	-	Above 12	14061	96.8	-	-	-

a The following transactions are not allocated geographically: financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; exports and imports of financial intermediation services indirectly measured, and imports of insurance on goods imports.

b In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 14 per cent of other commercial services exports. Exports to Japan and to the United States, and imports from the EU (27), the Republic of Korea, and from Hong Kong, China do not include transactions in construction as well as in personal, cultural, and recreational services. Exports to India do not include transactions in royalties and licence fees as well as in personal, cultural, financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2009, they accounted for 3 per cent of other commercial services exports and imports.

c Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2009, they accounted for 3 per cent of other commercial services exports and imports.

d In 2009, trade in other commercial services not allocated geographically represented 1 per cent of exports and 5 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



4.1 Communications services

Table III.12

World exports of communications services by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	90	85	100.0	100.0	7	-6	-8
North America	12	14	12.8	16.5	...	-2	10
South and Central America	4	3	4.5	3.5	2	-4	-17
Europe	49	49	58.0	58.6	7	-8	0
European Union (27)	45	45	53.7	54.5	7	-8	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	3	2.1	3.2	17	2	8
Asia	11	11	14.7	13.3	5	-10	2

Table III.13

Major exporters and importers of communications services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	45167	45434	63.0	9	16	-8	1
Extra-EU (27) exports	17648	20037	24.6	17	30	-2	14
United States	9548	10541	13.3	...	14	-2	10
Kuwait ^a	6905	...	9.6	52	30	14	...
Canada	2605	2959	3.6	7	12	5	14
India	1484	1411	2.1	-1	6	-40	-5
Russian Federation	1337	1351	1.9	19	17	-10	1
Switzerland	1331	1467	1.9	3	15	9	10
China	1198	1220	1.7	25	34	-24	2
Singapore	1053	1345	1.5	17	28	-13	28
Indonesia	1031	1126	1.4	1	-18	-6	9
Above 10	71660	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	45540	45006	70.0	10	12	-6	-1
Extra-EU (27) imports	17916	18941	27.6	16	26	-5	6
United States	7503	8003	11.5	...	0	-4	7
Canada	1968	2287	3.0	7	0	3	16
Russian Federation	1898	2100	2.9	26	45	1	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	1857	2197	2.9	52	59	46	18
Singapore	1376	1755	2.1	12	13	-6	28
India	1280	1194	2.0	32	21	22	-7
Korea, Republic of	1227	1317	1.9	12	26	7	7
China	1210	1137	1.9	19	40	-20	-6
Hong Kong, China	1152	...	1.8	0	10	-3	...
Above 10	65010	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

^a Telecommunications services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.



4.1.1 Telecommunications services

Table III.14

Major exporters and importers of telecommunications services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	36859	...	62.4	9	16	-10	...
Extra-EU (27) exports	14282	...	24.2	20	35	-3	...
United States	9284	10200	15.7	...	14	-1	10
Kuwait	6905	...	11.7	52	30	14	...
Canada ^a	1567	...	2.7	...	11	...	...
Russian Federation	1260	1265	2.1	19	18	-10	0
India	742	705	1.3	-1	6	-40	-5
Morocco	670	706	1.1	20	57	6	5
Turkey	630	...	1.1	11	43	-13	...
Hong Kong, China	595	...	1.0	-3	0	7	...
Malaysia	560	...	0.9	-2	-1	-7	...
Above 10	59075	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	37166	...	72.4	11	13	-8	...
Extra-EU (27) imports	14473	...	28.2	17	30	-6	...
United States	7048	7540	13.7	...	0	-3	7
Russian Federation	1867	2065	3.6	27	45	1	11
Canada ^a	1089	...	2.1	...	2	...	...
Korea, Republic of	889	783	1.7	...	15	14	-12
Norway	821	...	1.6	39	231	-21	...
Malaysia	772	...	1.5	3	-5	-6	...
India	640	597	1.2	32	21	22	-7
Angola	608	...	1.2	126	83	...	...
Australia	442	409	0.9	0	27	-39	-7
Above 10	51345	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

^a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in communications services do not report the item telecommunications services separately, they may not appear in the list. Transactions on telecommunications services are often reported on a net rather than a gross basis. See the Metadata.

Table III.15

Exports of telecommunications services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						United States					
World	36859	100.0	9	16	-10	World	9284	100.0	...	14	-1
European Union (27)	22577	61.3	5	7	-14	European Union (27)	2917	31.4	...	19	-4
United States	3293	8.9	9	22	-15	Brazil	1548	16.7	...	34	3
Switzerland	1383	3.8	19	29	-7	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	769	8.3	...	62	53
Norway	577	1.6	11	37	-23	Canada	531	5.7	...	2	-23
Russian Federation	559	1.5	30	55	-14	Argentina	420	4.5	...	42	16
Above 5	28389	77.0	-	-	-	Above 5	6185	66.6	-	-	-
Brazil	341	0.9	45	84	16	Mexico	295	3.2	...	-5	-24
Morocco	335	0.9	48	48	47	Japan	254	2.7	...	14	-10
Turkey	303	0.8	30	19	13	India	199	2.1	...	-18	54
India	299	0.8	38	104	-15	Switzerland	147	1.6	...	3	-15
Canada	267	0.7	12	27	-19	Australia	142	1.5	...	28	-8
South Africa	243	0.7	32	13	17	Chile	111	1.2	...	20	16
Australia	225	0.6	6	-7	-21	South Africa	108	1.2	...	-1	64
Singapore	212	0.6	37	60	-6	Philippines	107	1.2	...	-12	-25
Japan	195	0.5	-14	10	-1	China	91	1.0	...	-12	-26
Egypt	182	0.5	34	77	-5	Korea, Republic of	86	0.9	...	-15	-3
Above 15	30990	84.1	-	-	-	Above 15	7725	83.2	-	-	-



4.2 Construction

Table III.16

World exports of construction by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	95	95	100.0	100.0	11	-10	-1
North America	1	...	1.1	...	...	-9	...
South and Central America	0	0	0.3	0.2	0	-18	-4
Europe	44	41	56.3	43.7	6	-12	-7
European Union (27)	41	38	52.7	40.2	5	-12	-7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4	3	4.6	3.6	6	-25	-16
Asia	41	46	31.9	48.3	21	-4	11

Table III.17

Major exporters and importers of construction, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	40717	38017	47.6	9	16	-12	-7
Extra-EU (27) exports	23280	22290	27.2	11	15	-9	-4
Korea, Republic of	14553	11842	17.0	33	41	6	-19
Japan	12436	10660	14.5	15	34	-10	-14
China	9463	14495	11.1	38	92	-8	53
Russian Federation	3293	2625	3.8	10	35	-29	-20
Turkey	1274	1114	1.5	10	34	12	-13
United States ^a	1103	...	1.3	27	56	-8	...
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	952	...	1.1	-10	13	-36	...
Singapore	925	1047	1.1	14	22	0	13
Malaysia	909	...	1.1	3	-11	-25	...
Above 10	85625	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	27905	24818	41.9	10	13	-9	-11
Extra-EU (27) imports	12050	11791	18.1	12	7	3	-2
Japan	11414	7859	17.1	24	43	0	-31
China	5868	5072	8.8	38	50	34	-14
Angola	4676	...	7.0	37	90	-7	...
Russian Federation	4470	3842	6.7	3	37	-49	-14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	3288	3789	4.9	23	-29	-27	15
Algeria	3023	...	4.5	53	80	14	...
Korea, Republic of	2806	2235	4.2	34	43	8	-20
Kazakhstan	2057	1666	3.1	1	-27	-35	-19
India	1079	991	1.6	16	-3	53	-8
Above 10	66585	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a. Data are presented net of merchandise exports by the United States for construction (100 million dollars) and net of outlays for wages, services, materials, and other expenses bought in the economy where the construction is taking place (3076 million dollars).

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item separately, they may not appear in the list (e.g., Switzerland, United Arab Emirates). See the Metadata.

Table III.18

Exports of construction of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						Japan					
World	40717	100.0	9	16	-12	World	12436	100.0	15	34	-10
European Union (27)	17439	42.8	5	17	-16	United Arab Emirates	1753	14.1	11	129	-60
Russian Federation	1760	4.3	14	73	-28	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	981	7.9	18	-42	16
United States	1372	3.4	0	2	14	European Union (27)	872	7.0	...	148	7
Nigeria	1358	3.3	6	32	-8	Australia	652	5.2	129	239	71
Brazil	869	2.1	30	52	0	Indonesia	618	5.0	10	57	29
Above 5	22798	56.0	-	-	-	Above 5	4875	39.2	-	-	-
Switzerland	861	2.1	4	2	-1	Singapore	511	4.1	26	34	8
Norway	842	2.1	-4	10	-43	Thailand	377	3.0	-4	25	-46
China	708	1.7	-5	19	-25	Viet Nam	345	2.8	10	-18	49
India	661	1.6	20	-6	40	Taipei, Chinese	279	2.2	-24	-27	-11
South Africa	409	1.0	23	-3	-5	Philippines	237	1.9	23	-54	4
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	402	1.0	9	-12	63	United States	192	1.5	3	43	-25
Australia	391	1.0	17	66	23	India	172	1.4	36	176	-17
Egypt	305	0.7	14	26	-9	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	161	1.3	-14	-48	77
Korea, Republic of	296	0.7	-1	93	-32	Malaysia	137	1.1	2	-13	-37
Morocco	243	0.6	19	313	-46	Mexico	130	1.0	-11	46	10
Above 15	27917	68.6	-	-	-	Above 15	7418	59.6	-	-	-
Russian Federation a						Singapore b					
World	3293	100.0	10	35	-29	World	925	100.0	14	22	0
European Union (27)	1218	37.0	12	31	-36	India	126	13.6	...	39	306
Turkey	532	16.2	4	33	-43	European Union (27)	78	8.5	...	33	97
United States	175	5.3	-11	12	-3	China	71	7.6	-5	80	-47
United Arab Emirates	156	4.7	...	...	65	Australia	24	2.6	87	...	31
Serbia	138	4.2	...	202	-39	Korea, Republic of	6	0.7	15	...	...
Above 5	2219	67.4	-	-	-	Above 5	305	33.0	-	-	-
Norway											
World	427	100.0	14	35	-8						
European Union (27)	325	76.2	13	35	-8						
United States	50	11.7	10	35	-8						
Australia	12	2.9	41	33	-8						
Hong Kong, China	6	1.3	66	35	-10						
Iceland	6	1.3	10	35	-10						
Above 5	399	93.5	-	-	-						

a In 2009, construction not allocated geographically represented 1 per cent of exports.

b In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 32 per cent of construction exports.



4.3 Insurance services

Table III.19

World exports of insurance services by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	85	85	100.0	100.0	11	-4	0
North America	20	21	25.0	24.8	11	2	3
South and Central America	2	1	2.7	1.7	1	-27	-19
Europe	50	48	54.6	57.5	12	-6	-3
European Union (27)	43	42	46.2	50.4	13	-5	-2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.8	1.0	15	-23	18
Asia	9	10	12.1	12.1	11	2	14

Table III.20

Major exporters and importers of insurance services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	43338	42414	56.9	17	14	-5	-2
Extra-EU (27) exports	21542	21212	28.3	30	13	-4	-2
United States	14651	14558	19.2	18	25	8	-1
Switzerland	5395	4843	7.1	13	18	-6	-10
Canada	3983	4392	5.2	6	10	-5	10
Singapore	2396	2846	3.1	17	20	31	19
China	1596	1727	2.1	31	53	15	8
Mexico	1594	1831	2.1	1	1	-21	15
India	1528	1782	2.0	13	4	-2	17
Japan	861	1272	1.1	0	-30	-8	48
Bahrain	851	906	1.1	7	12	-7	6
Above 10	76190	76570	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
United States	55232	56455	42.4	18	18	-2	2
European Union (27)	31742	30911	24.4	5	8	-10	-3
Extra-EU (27) imports	10430	11103	8.0	0	13	-16	6
China	11309	15755	8.7	12	19	-11	39
Mexico	10652	11210	8.2	5	15	-15	5
Canada	5758	6240	4.4	4	0	-6	8
Japan	5138	6823	3.9	28	25	0	33
India	4021	5004	3.1	15	36	-7	24
Singapore	2648	3485	2.0	8	8	5	32
Thailand	1900	2418	1.5	3	24	-20	27
Brazil	1815	1529	1.4	27	27	9	-16
Above 10	130215	139830	100.0	-	-	-	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.21

Exports of insurance services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						United States					
World	43338	100.0	17	14	-5	World	14651	100.0	18	25	8
European Union (27)	21791	50.3	9	16	-7	European Union (27)	3500	23.9	...	16	9
United States	11056	25.5	126	3	-4	Canada	2619	17.9	11	9	4
Switzerland	1219	2.8	10	103	-4	Bermuda	2615	17.8	43	89	30
Canada	994	2.3	5	37	-6	Japan	1519	10.4	18	-11	-1
Japan	765	1.8	25	26	12	Switzerland	687	4.7	53	91	-35
Above 5	35825	82.7	-	-	-	Above 5	10940	74.7	-	-	-
Australia	491	1.1	-2	-7	-20	Mexico	549	3.7	38	35	26
Norway	329	0.8	28	32	-11	Australia	421	2.9	20	35	35
Mexico	310	0.7	15	28	-13	Korea, Republic of	240	1.6	36	12	-4
South Africa	244	0.6	-8	9	-26	Brazil	193	1.3	36	45	57
Brazil	236	0.5	58	30	35	Chile	122	0.8	28	26	42
Russian Federation	229	0.5	23	29	-11	Israel	108	0.7	34	28	57
Singapore	210	0.5	27	-8	3	Argentina	107	0.7	32	83	47
Turkey	174	0.4	7	35	-41	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	84	0.6	41	79	42
China	150	0.3	29	23	-18	Taipei, Chinese	78	0.5	9	-4	-8
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	147	0.3	20	40	1	Hong Kong, China	74	0.5	-28	-44	0
Above 15	38345	88.5	-	-	-	Above 15	12916	88.2	-	-	-
Singapore a						Japan					
World	2396	100.0	17	20	31	World	861	100.0	0	-30	-8
China	287	12.0	64	...	27	European Union (27)	500	58.1	...	-21	42
Australia	280	11.7	4	...	105	Singapore	77	8.9	14	303	50
Japan	208	8.7	13	...	33	Hong Kong, China	76	8.8	-1	-13	70
Korea, Republic of	169	7.1	12	...	17	China	47	5.5	-6	3	-41
India	158	6.6	...	...	50	Taipei, Chinese	28	3.2	-14	-24	-16
Above 5	1101	46.0	-	-	-	Above 5	728	84.6	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China						Russian Federation b					
World	496	100.0	5	17	-9	World	443	100.0	8	70	-31
China	135	27.2	18	17	-9	European Union (27)	212	47.8	12	96	-28
Japan	68	13.7	33	98	-22	Kazakhstan	41	9.2	2	53	-31
Taipei, Chinese	49	9.9	10	200	48	Switzerland	21	4.8	-13	16	-18
Korea, Republic of	39	7.9	-9	-7	-49	Isle of Man	20	4.4	129	-77	316
European Union (27)	35	7.1	...	-51	75	United States	17	3.8	9	47	-18
Above 5	326	65.7	-	-	-	Above 5	310	70.0	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of c											
World	340	100.0	19	12	-27						
United States	597	175.6	119	57	182						
Norway	47	13.8	366	-32	...						
United Arab Emirates	20	5.9	...	-49	...						
Mexico	17	5.0	204	-23	...						
Viet Nam	16	4.7	55	-2	295						
Above 5	697	205.0	-	-	-						

a In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 21 per cent of insurance services exports.

b In 2009, insurance services not allocated geographically accounted for 5 per cent of exports.

c In 2009, total exports of insurance services are counterbalanced by negative values of exports to the European Union (27) and several other economies.



4.4 Financial services

Table III.22

World exports of financial services by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	250	265	100.0	100.0	8	-16	7
North America	58	62	23.3	23.1	8	-9	6
South and Central America	3	4	0.7	1.3	23	10	30
Europe	148	148	61.1	55.8	6	-19	0
European Union (27)	129	130	52.5	49.0	7	-20	1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	2	0.3	0.6	28	-24	7
Asia	35	43	12.6	16.2	14	-11	22

Table III.23

Major exporters and importers of financial services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	129396	130415	54.7	8	0	-20	1
Extra-EU (27) exports	56800	58753	24.0	7	-1	-22	3
United States	55446	58003	23.4	9	0	-9	5
Switzerland a	16183	15817	6.8	4	0	-16	-2
Hong Kong, China	11285	12608	4.8	16	-4	-6	12
Singapore a	9302	12168	3.9	20	4	-7	31
Japan	4804	3606	2.0	-1	-12	-12	-25
India	3662	6003	1.5	34	27	-15	64
Canada	2530	3312	1.1	7	-4	-18	31
Korea, Republic of	2280	2847	1.0	8	-5	-40	25
Norway	1578	1373	0.7	21	43	9	-13
Above 10	236465	246150	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	60279	60609	61.8	7	4	-16	1
Extra-EU (27) imports	22960	24882	23.5	7	-1	-17	8
United States	16454	15797	16.9	8	2	-18	-4
India	3759	6787	3.9	44	10	6	81
Canada	3718	3658	3.8	8	-3	-6	-2
Hong Kong, China	3305	3502	3.4	24	12	5	6
Japan	3056	3148	3.1	3	10	-23	3
Singapore a	2028	2368	2.1	22	12	-20	17
Switzerland a	1900	1730	1.9	16	19	-11	-9
Brazil	1612	1679	1.7	22	42	41	4
Russian Federation	1486	1720	1.5	14	41	-29	16
Above 10	97595	101000	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Includes Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM), see the Metadata.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.24

Exports of financial services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						United States					
World	129396	100.0	8	0	-20	World	55446	100.0	9	0	-9
European Union (27)	72596	56.1	10	1	-18	European Union (27)	22576	40.7	...	2	-10
United States	16122	12.5	3	-5	-25	Canada	3989	7.2	...	-2	6
Switzerland	7867	6.1	6	-6	-18	Japan	3063	5.5	...	-3	17
Japan	4033	3.1	2	-7	-29	Australia	1842	3.3	...	12	-1
Russian Federation	2709	2.1	33	16	3	Bermuda	1423	2.6	...	-4	-33
Above 5	103327	79.9	-	-	-	Above 5	32893	59.3	-	-	-
Norway	1350	1.0	13	-5	-13	Hong Kong, China	1191	2.1	...	-13	-10
Hong Kong, China	1299	1.0	10	10	-30	Switzerland	1128	2.0	...	26	-1
Australia	1198	0.9	19	38	-34	Mexico	1052	1.9	...	0	4
Canada	1036	0.8	11	0	-31	China	1022	1.8	...	-17	32
Taipei, Chinese	1001	0.8	13	-27	4	Brazil	946	1.7	...	-11	-2
Singapore	980	0.8	13	6	-20	Singapore	833	1.5	...	2	9
China	500	0.4	12	47	-38	Korea, Republic of	475	0.9	...	2	-1
Turkey	496	0.4	11	-22	-8	Norway	472	0.9	...	30	-11
Korea, Republic of	432	0.3	0	-2	-26	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	458	0.8	...	22	10
India	413	0.3	13	-21	-17	India	420	0.8	...	1	1
Above 15	112032	86.6	-	-	-	Above 15	40890	73.7	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China a						Singapore b, c					
World	11285	100.0	16	-4	-6	World	9302	100.0	20	4	-7
European Union (27)	3499	31.0	...	-8	3	European Union (27)	1265	13.6	...	...	-20
United States	3224	28.6	20	2	-9	United States	945	10.2	...	...	-9
Singapore	743	6.6	21	-14	20	Hong Kong, China	540	5.8	...	...	-15
Japan	483	4.3	16	-24	5	Australia	219	2.4	...	...	106
China	404	3.6	34	11	5	Japan	169	1.8	...	...	3
Above 5	8353	74.0	-	-	-	Above 5	3139	33.7	-	-	-
Japan						Norway					
World	4804	100.0	-1	-12	-12	World	1578	100.0	21	43	9
United States	2125	44.2	2	-15	-4	European Union (27)	1240	78.6	20	43	9
European Union (27)	1904	39.6	...	-11	-10	United States	262	16.6	25	42	9
Hong Kong, China	213	4.4	-21	-4	-53	Switzerland	29	1.9	33	43	8
Cayman Islands	136	2.8	-5	-37	-46	New Zealand	10	0.6	30	44	7
Australia	75	1.6	29	99	-6	Japan	5	0.3	-13	46	14
Above 5	4452	92.7	-	-	-	Above 5	1546	98.0	-	-	-
Russian Federation d											
World	1032	100.0	28	12	-22						
European Union (27)	761	73.7	33	30	-22						
United States	105	10.2	22	35	-18						
Switzerland	24	2.3	33	40	-21						
British Virgin Islands	17	1.7	16	14	-57						
Belarus	17	1.6	58	53	20						
Above 5	924	89.5	-	-	-						

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2009, they accounted for 14 per cent of financial services exports.

b Financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading and to financial intermediation services indirectly measured are not allocated geographically.

c In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 6 per cent of financial services exports.

d In 2009, financial services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.



4.5 Computer and information services

Table III.25

World exports of computer and information services by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	190	215	100.0	100.0	15	-6	13
North America	18	19	12.0	8.7	8	-4	6
South and Central America	3	4	1.0	1.7	27	10	29
Europe	109	113	60.0	52.5	12	-8	4
European Union (27)	103	107	57.8	49.8	11	-8	4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2	2	0.5	1.1	33	-14	13
Asia	50	67	20.8	31.2	24	-2	33

Table III.26

Major exporters and importers of computer and information services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	102888	107226	58.5	13	23	-8	4
Extra-EU (27) exports	41458	46736	23.6	18	24	-6	13
India a	33807	...	19.2	...	...	...	...
United States	13378	13830	7.6	9	12	0	3
Israel b	7671	7700	4.4	14	18	12	0
China	6512	9256	3.7	37	44	4	42
Canada	4216	4893	2.4	4	9	-16	16
Norway b	2622	2192	1.5	31	90	20	-16
Philippines b	1748	2151	1.0	111	276	52	23
Singapore	1583	1788	0.9	32	55	2	13
Malaysia b	1454	...	0.8	35	21	42	...
Above 10	175880	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	51505	52132	58.8	12	20	-6	1
Extra-EU (27) imports	17563	18556	20.0	13	21	-5	6
United States	17181	19032	19.6	13	11	2	11
Japan	3764	3575	4.3	12	10	-5	-5
China	3233	2965	3.7	19	43	2	-8
Brazil	2795	3505	3.2	13	23	0	25
Canada	2688	2904	3.1	11	6	1	8
India	2266	2531	2.6	16	6	-40	12
Norway b	1564	1691	1.8	8	4	-9	8
Russian Federation	1429	1884	1.6	31	49	0	32
Australia	1242	1460	1.4	12	6	-5	18
Above 10	87665	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

b Computer services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain economies do not report this item, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.27

Exports of computer and information services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						United States					
World	102888	100.0	13	23	-8	World	13378	100.0	9	12	0
European Union (27)	61430	59.7	11	22	-9	European Union (27)	5831	43.6	...	10	-16
United States	9154	8.9	3	9	-9	Canada	1610	12.0	...	4	9
Switzerland	8124	7.9	18	16	-6	Japan	933	7.0	...	9	41
India	2323	2.3	78	113	17	Switzerland	811	6.1	...	39	-2
Russian Federation	1679	1.6	19	34	-27	Australia	607	4.5	...	17	17
Above 5	82710	80.4	-	-	-	Above 5	9792	73.2	-	-	-
Japan	1669	1.6	18	24	-3	Brazil	350	2.6	...	26	-1
Norway	1553	1.5	18	29	5	Singapore	272	2.0	...	30	20
China	1437	1.4	57	87	5	Mexico	256	1.9	...	-2	9
Australia	1239	1.2	31	66	-6	India	254	1.9	...	12	49
South Africa	960	0.9	15	8	7	China	239	1.8	...	29	14
Canada	681	0.7	6	20	-15	Hong Kong, China	192	1.4	...	29	28
Turkey	629	0.6	32	44	-3	South Africa	173	1.3	...	-3	52
Brazil	614	0.6	29	44	25	Korea, Republic of	137	1.0	...	-5	14
Israel	564	0.5	15	-2	-5	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	112	0.8	...	28	45
Taipei, Chinese	537	0.5	62	93	10	Argentina	89	0.7	...	14	35
Above 15	92593	90.0	-	-	-	Above 15	11866	88.7	-	-	-
Singapore a						Russian Federation b					
World	1583	100.0	32	55	2	World	1291	100.0	32	50	-21
United States	278	17.6	28	21	-4	European Union (27)	567	43.9	35	53	-26
India	180	11.4	...	112	99	United States	456	35.3	36	51	-13
European Union (27)	155	9.8	...	35	-7	Kazakhstan	34	2.7	48	68	-23
Japan	150	9.5	27	15	11	British Virgin Islands	29	2.3	43	10	-51
Hong Kong, China	132	8.3	21	167	-15	Switzerland	29	2.2	-3	71	-16
Above 5	895	56.5	-	-	-	Above 5	1115	86.4	-	-	-
Japan						Hong Kong, China					
World	863	100.0	-6	-2	-9	World	683	100.0	27	146	0
United States	421	48.8	-12	-4	-16	China	169	24.7	18	165	-12
European Union (27)	184	21.3	...	55	12	European Union (27)	105	15.4	...	59	44
Switzerland	56	6.4	13	26	-6	United States	66	9.7	5	46	-20
China	41	4.7	9	-11	-2	India	51	7.5	89	...	31
Singapore	36	4.2	-24	-48	-46	Singapore	39	5.7	14	88	-17
Above 5	737	85.5	-	-	-	Above 5	430	62.9	-	-	-

a In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 13 per cent of computer and information services exports.

b In 2009, computer and information services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.



4.5.1 Computer services

Table III.28

Major exporters and importers of computer services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	92100	...	60.0	14	25	-9	...
Extra-EU (27) exports	34617	...	22.6	18	28	-7	...
India a	33383	...	21.8	...	...	...	...
United States	8575	8885	5.6	25	17	1	4
Israel	7671	7700	5.0	14	18	12	0
Canada	3658	...	2.4	4	15	-12	...
Norway	2622	...	1.7	31	90	20	...
Philippines	1748	2151	1.1	111	276	52	23
Malaysia	1454	...	0.9	35	21	42	...
Russian Federation	1212	1273	0.8	34	53	-22	5
Argentina	1055	1180	0.7	46	37	18	12
Above 10	153480	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	46600	...	62.8	12	20	-8	...
Extra-EU (27) imports	15637	...	21.1	12	20	-8	...
United States	16263	17943	21.9	69	10	3	10
Brazil	2709	3414	3.6	13	22	0	26
India	1617	2176	2.2	11	9	-52	35
Norway	1564	...	2.1	8	4	-9	...
Canada	1526	...	2.1	5	11	-16	...
Russian Federation	1212	1637	1.6	34	60	1	35
Malaysia	1206	...	1.6	34	39	35	...
Australia	1041	1203	1.4	10	6	-9	16
Hong Kong, China	482	...	0.6	7	30	7	...
Above 10	74220	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in computer and information services do not report the item computer services separately, they may not appear in the list. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table III.29

Exports of computer services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						United States					
World	92100	100.0	14	25	-9	World	8575	100.0	25	17	1
European Union (27)	57481	62.4	12	23	-9	European Union (27)	3796	44.3	...	12	-9
United States	7726	8.4	1	7	-17	Canada	991	11.6	...	14	15
Switzerland	3727	4.0	15	33	9	Switzerland	606	7.1	...	41	-10
India	2292	2.5	79	119	18	Japan	521	6.1	...	13	68
Russian Federation	1646	1.8	20	34	-27	Australia	331	3.9	...	24	-2
Above 5	72873	79.1	-	-	-	Above 5	6245	72.8	-	-	-
Japan	1496	1.6	16	26	-5	Brazil	252	2.9	...	55	4
Norway	1449	1.6	18	33	2	Singapore	213	2.5	...	55	22
China	1403	1.5	57	87	3	China	173	2.0	...	37	10
Australia	1182	1.3	36	69	-4	Mexico	156	1.8	...	9	2
South Africa	897	1.0	14	8	7	India	146	1.7	...	2	17
Canada	636	0.7	20	49	-17	South Africa	113	1.3	...	6	28
Brazil	603	0.7	30	44	27	Korea, Republic of	103	1.2	...	-2	6
Turkey	567	0.6	32	46	-8	Hong Kong, China	97	1.1	...	22	-12
Israel	542	0.6	16	-1	-3	Malaysia	65	0.8	...	17	33
Taipei, Chinese	507	0.6	63	93	5	Argentina	62	0.7	...	35	48
Above 15	82155	89.2	-	-	-	Above 15	7625	88.9	-	-	-
Norway						Russian Federation a					
World	2622	100.0	31	90	20	World	1212	100.0	34	53	-22
European Union (27)	1978	75.4	32	90	20	European Union (27)	526	43.4	37	57	-27
United States	557	21.2	28	90	20	United States	445	36.7	37	52	-13
Switzerland	40	1.5	29	90	20	Kazakhstan	31	2.5	50	77	-22
Japan	7	0.2	5	94	17	British Virgin Islands	27	2.2	58	14	-51
Iceland	5	0.2	28	87	22	Switzerland	26	2.1	-4	69	-2
Above 5	2586	98.6	-	-	-	Above 5	1054	87.0	-	-	-

a In 2009, computer services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.



4.6 Royalties and licence fees

Table III.30

World receipts of royalties and licence fees by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	220	245	100.0	100.0	10	-1	11
North America	94	100	44.3	40.7	8	-4	6
South and Central America	1	1	0.4	0.5	15	-4	7
Europe	93	101	38.5	41.2	12	6	8
European Union (27)	77	82	32.2	33.5	11	2	7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.2	0.3	22	17	22
Asia	29	39	14.8	15.9	12	-11	34

Table III.31

Major economies for receipts and payments of royalties and licence fees, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
United States	89791	95807	41.9	9	11	-4	7
European Union (27)	76822	82050	35.9	12	21	2	7
Extra-EU (27) exports	37095	40360	17.3	6	7	-7	9
Japan	21698	26680	10.1	5	11	-16	23
Switzerland	15681	...	7.3	16	30	29	...
Canada	3420	3813	1.6	5	3	-5	11
Korea, Republic of	3199	3146	1.5	14	37	34	-2
Singapore	1349	1865	0.6	10	11	0	38
Israel	761	812	0.4	7	2	-5	7
Australia	733	942	0.3	7	2	4	29
Mexico	656	...	0.3	75	268	49	...
Above 10	214110	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	106843	108437	50.8	14	37	0	1
Extra-EU (27) imports	56544	56647	26.9	8	29	-8	0
United States	25230	29227	12.0	1	3	-2	16
Japan	16835	18769	8.0	4	10	-8	11
Switzerland	15749	...	7.5	19	20	36	...
Singapore	11553	15832	5.5	5	39	-7	37
China	11065	13040	5.3	20	26	7	18
Canada	8126	8665	3.9	4	5	-6	7
Korea, Republic of	7188	8965	3.4	12	10	27	25
Russian Federation	4107	5066	2.0	27	64	-11	23
Taipei, Chinese	3424	4943	1.6	18	17	14	44
Above 10	210120	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



Table III.32

Receipts of royalties and licence fees of selected economies by origin, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
United States						European Union (27)					
World	89791	100.0	9	11	-4	World	76822	100.0	12	21	2
European Union (27)	40676	45.3	...	17	-12	European Union (27)	39725	51.7	19	43	13
Switzerland	8093	9.0	11	8	1	United States	13086	17.0	0	6	-7
Japan	8024	8.9	-3	2	8	Singapore	4024	5.2	4	-20	1
Canada	5732	6.4	5	0	-2	Switzerland	3806	5.0	8	23	3
Singapore	4172	4.6	14	25	9	China	2394	3.1	20	54	-20
Above 5	66697	74.3	-	-	-	Above 5	63035	82.1	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	3019	3.4	9	17	-5	Japan	2128	2.8	-5	10	-27
Australia	2265	2.5	17	4	-2	Brazil	1324	1.7	54	138	-5
China	2179	2.4	18	26	-6	Korea, Republic of	1061	1.4	18	22	-14
Taipei, Chinese	2006	2.2	9	11	111	Australia	654	0.9	8	-31	5
Mexico	1903	2.1	8	-6	-4	Canada	640	0.8	6	8	4
Brazil	1892	2.1	25	20	14	Russian Federation	607	0.8	21	153	-57
Bermuda	1459	1.6	14	-24	-5	Norway	527	0.7	2	-2	-3
India	866	1.0	43	37	-4	Mexico	453	0.6	4	-21	-2
South Africa	613	0.7	19	3	3	South Africa	428	0.6	0	2	-9
Hong Kong, China	545	0.6	8	5	-6	Turkey	412	0.5	17	69	-6
Above 15	83444	92.9	-	-	-	Above 15	71270	92.8	-	-	-
Japan						Korea, Republic of					
World	21698	100.0	5	11	-16	World	3199	100.0	14	37	34
United States	8221	37.9	2	-3	-12	United States	1242	38.8	14	-16	138
European Union (27)	3705	17.1	...	16	-26	China	904	28.3	16	124	-14
China	2444	11.3	27	25	9	European Union (27)	368	11.5	27	76	16
Thailand	1453	6.7	9	33	-27	Japan	132	4.1	-4	19	38
Korea, Republic of	1023	4.7	27	44	38	India	129	4.0	41	217	267
Above 5	16846	77.6	-	-	-	Above 5	2775	86.7	-	-	-
Singapore a						Norway					
World	1349	100.0	10	11	0	World	632	100.0	5	-2	-8
Japan	307	22.7	31	...	-6	United States	345	54.5	1	-2	-8
China	233	17.3	35	...	0	European Union (27)	218	34.5	7	-2	-8
Australia	134	10.0	40	...	8	Canada	15	2.4	37	-2	-8
Korea, Republic of	108	8.0	46	...	-6	Japan	15	2.4	14	-2	-9
United States	81	6.0	31	...	21	Brazil	12	2.0	56	-3	-8
Above 5	863	64.0	-	-	-	Above 5	606	95.8	-	-	-
Russian Federation b											
World	494	100.0	17	14	9						
European Union (27)	236	47.8	52	44	19						
United States	91	18.4	2	-52	48						
Ukraine	25	5.1	30	44	-7						
Kazakhstan	21	4.2	29	135	-21						
Belarus	16	3.3	48	72	-9						
Above 5	389	78.8	-	-	-						

a In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 17 per cent of receipts of royalties and licence fees.

b In 2009, receipts of royalties and licence fees not allocated geographically accounted for 6 per cent of receipts.



4.7 Other business services

Table III.33

World exports of other business services by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	865	935	100.0	100.0	9	-9	8
North America	111	124	12.6	13.2	10	-2	11
South and Central America	27	30	2.4	3.2	16	-4	13
Europe	451	464	55.7	49.5	7	-13	3
European Union (27)	424	432	53.1	46.1	6	-13	2
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	15	17	1.2	1.9	19	-13	14
Asia	242	282	25.5	30.1	13	-3	17

Table III.34

Major exporters and importers of other business services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2009	2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
European Union (27)	424496	432208	56.4	7	12	-13	2
Extra-EU (27) exports	204226	202940	27.1	8	14	-10	-1
United States	94195	...	12.5	12	11	1	...
China	45623	61242	6.1	18	15	-2	34
Japan	42486	42547	5.6	12	25	3	0
Singapore	38564	43807	5.1	16	14	7	14
Hong Kong, China	32230	...	4.3	7	9	-3	...
India a	28540	...	3.8	...	...	...	...
Canada	16396	18236	2.2	2	10	-13	11
Taipei, Chinese	15955	19015	2.1	7	16	-16	19
Switzerland b	14281	...	1.9	19	40	-15	...
Above 10	752765	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	390732	385073	61.5	8	9	-8	-1
Extra-EU (27) imports	160550	160611	25.3	10	18	-8	0
United States	61870	...	9.7	15	19	-2	...
Japan	38824	39195	6.1	10	16	-4	1
China	34144	34310	5.4	20	27	-12	0
Korea, Republic of	27094	30746	4.3	15	25	-1	13
India	21036	39678	3.3	11	10	4	89
Singapore	19961	25376	3.1	17	22	-5	27
Brazil	15348	20874	2.4	20	28	13	36
Russian Federation	13742	15004	2.2	21	38	-14	9
Canada	12437	13392	2.0	0	6	-12	8
Above 10	635185	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

a Secretariat estimate.

b Includes construction and computer and information services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.

Table III.35

Exports of other business services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value	Share	Annual percentage change				Value	Share	Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						Japan a					
World	424496	100.0	7	12	-13	World	42486	100.0	12	25	3
European Union (27)	220271	51.9	7	10	-15	European Union (27)	18979	44.7	...	55	-19
United States	49268	11.6	3	5	-14	United States	16299	38.4	16	34	10
Switzerland	37761	8.9	12	31	-5	Singapore	7065	16.6	20	51	-23
China	8690	2.0	13	26	11	Taipei, Chinese	1906	4.5	-3	-79	141
Russian Federation	6799	1.6	13	-5	-6	Canada	1051	2.5	26	189	-48
Above 5	322788	76.0	-	-	-	Above 5	45300	106.6	-	-	-
Norway	5931	1.4	11	-7	18	Australia	934	2.2	11	29	167
Japan	5656	1.3	-3	13	-11	Switzerland	895	2.1	26	145	-34
Singapore	4041	1.0	14	12	-21	India	408	1.0	26	40	-27
India	3400	0.8	17	-6	1	Brazil	313	0.7	41	159	285
Australia	3299	0.8	20	14	-5	Philippines	192	0.5	-12	18	-1
Hong Kong, China	3258	0.8	-6	0	-10	Cayman Islands	160	0.4	10	384	-3
Brazil	3072	0.7	33	180	-28	New Zealand	102	0.2	-12	49	-33
Canada	3009	0.7	10	10	-10	Indonesia	83	0.2	-12	2	-65
Turkey	2563	0.6	12	-1	-15	South Africa	77	0.2	...	10	...
Korea, Republic of	2150	0.5	-2	26	-34	Mexico	76	0.2	-3	-13	23
Above 15	359166	84.6	-	-	-	Above 15	48540	114.2	-	-	-
Singapore b, c						Hong Kong, China					
World	38564	100.0	16	14	7	World	32230	100.0	7	9	-3
European Union (27)	5825	15.1	...	...	7	United States d	9386	29.1	...	11	...
United States	5087	13.2	15	...	6	European Union (27) e	7817	24.3	...	...	1
China	2593	6.7	26	...	21	Japan f	1398	4.3	...	...	0
Hong Kong, China	2588	6.7	15	...	22	Singapore d	993	3.1	...	...	0
Japan	2406	6.2	-3	...	-30	Taipei, Chinese	697	2.2	...	...	...
Above 5	18499	48.0	-	-	-	Above 5	20291	63.0	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of						Norway					
World	12088	100.0	6	-10	-7	World	12007	100.0	15	3	-7
United States	3244	26.8	0	-23	-13	European Union (27)	7139	59.5	13	5	-7
Japan	1969	16.3	5	8	-3	United States	3644	30.3	18	1	-7
European Union (27)	1896	15.7	0	-25	-18	Switzerland	261	2.2	16	-6	-8
China	918	7.6	35	14	-23	Canada	181	1.5	18	-6	-6
Singapore	912	7.5	26	-2	18	Japan	136	1.1	12	-3	-4
Above 5	8938	73.9	-	-	-	Above 5	11360	94.6	-	-	-
Russian Federation g											
World	11182	100.0	20	36	-15						
European Union (27)	5272	47.1	19	41	-24						
United States	1935	17.3	28	38	16						
Switzerland	630	5.6	23	41	0						
Kazakhstan	323	2.9	17	22	-18						
British Virgin Islands	319	2.9	16	20	-13						
Above 5	8478	75.8	-	-	-						

a In 2009, exports of other business services are offset by negative values for merchandising.

b The geographical breakdown includes communications services.

c In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 15 per cent of other business services exports.

d 2008 instead of 2009.

e Excluding operational leasing services.

f Excluding miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

g In 2009, other business services not allocated geographically accounted for 3 per cent of exports.



Table III.36

Trade in other business services by category in selected economies, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value			Share						
	Total other business services	Merchandising and other trade-related services	Operational leasing services	Miscellaneous business, professional and technical services						
				Total	Legal, accounting, management and public relations	Advertising, market research and public opinion polling	Research and development	Architectural, engineering and other technical services	Agricultural, mining and other on-site processing services	Other a
Exporters										
European Union (27)	424496	22.5	4.3	73.2	14.5	5.9	10.1	11.4	2.3	29.1
Extra-EU (27) exports	204226	21.7	4.4	74.0	13.7	3.0	10.2	16.2	3.1	27.7
United States b	94195	4.5	8.2	87.3	38.7	4.2	19.4	6.0	3.1	15.9
China	45623	54.1	...	45.9	40.8	5.1	...	...	...	...
Japan	42486	57.7	7.1	35.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	38564	57.9	...	42.1	27.2	1.4	1.0	6.8	...	5.7
Hong Kong, China	32230	82.8	0.1	17.2	10.3	2.0	...	0.9	...	4.1
India c	28540	6.8	1.4	91.9	16.2	1.9	2.1	5.9	0.9	64.9
Canada	16396	4.8	2.5	92.6	29.9	4.8	19.7	23.5	...	14.8
Brazil	13867	10.4	0.4	89.2	15.1	2.5	2.5	40.3	0.0	28.9
Korea, Republic of	12088	34.7	6.8	58.5	7.5	2.0	4.2	3.1	0.4	41.4
Norway	12007	12.4	5.1	82.5	4.3	2.6	4.8	22.6	33.6	14.6
Russian Federation	11182	...	4.4	95.6	20.0	20.3	3.3	28.7	3.9	19.3
Philippines	5186	0.4	0.2	99.4	98.8	0.3	0.4	...	...	...
Argentina	3503	7.8	7.8	84.4	32.1	9.4	7.0	6.4	0.2	29.4
Morocco	1920	2.9	...	97.1	...	1.9	...	...	...	95.2
Ukraine	1866	4.2	2.5	93.3	13.7	12.6	21.5	24.2	16.8	4.4
Egypt	1787	...	...	100.0	15.1	6.2	...	...	...	78.7
Algeria	1210	...	1.5	98.5	0.8	8.2	...	11.6	0.1	77.9
Serbia	1086	8.2	0.5	91.3	15.0	17.2	5.0	12.2	0.1	41.9
Croatia	1045	11.6	3.3	85.1	20.2	22.8	4.4	29.8	7.3	0.5
Importers										
European Union (27)	390732	13.0	4.5	82.5	14.6	9.5	13.5	8.1	1.1	35.8
Extra-EU (27) imports	160550	12.4	5.1	82.4	13.9	10.4	15.5	7.1	0.9	34.7
United States b	61870	1.8	1.7	96.5	42.2	3.8	25.5	1.7	1.1	22.1
Japan	38824	28.6	0.9	70.5	...	...	...	...	...	70.5
China	34144	55.0	...	45.0	39.3	5.7	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	27094	31.3	4.6	64.1	8.0	15.5	3.7	2.4	0.1	34.5
India	21036	11.5	4.4	84.1	26.2	3.5	1.2	17.0	0.8	35.3
Singapore	19961	26.7	...	73.2	36.9	2.8	13.3	9.0	...	11.2
Brazil	15348	5.4	61.5	33.1	4.2	1.9	0.2	20.8	0.0	6.0
Russian Federation	13742	0.6	10.9	88.5	21.4	9.7	0.8	27.6	17.0	12.1
Canada	12437	4.9	7.4	87.7	36.9	3.1	9.0	20.7	...	18.1
Norway	9618	4.8	0.8	94.4	3.5	2.2	3.9	7.3	39.5	38.0
Hong Kong, China	8293	42.0	15.5	42.5	27.8	4.7	...	0.7	...	9.3
Algeria	4308	...	0.5	99.5	0.0	0.3	...	94.1	0.6	4.3
Kazakhstan	3883	0.1	13.9	86.0	13.1	0.8	0.8	58.5	10.0	2.9
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1669	...	43.6	56.4	22.1	0.2	...	26.2	0.2	7.7
Colombia	1595	16.1	0.9	83.0	16.8	3.8	...	53.4	...	9.0
Turkey	1562	3.1	12.4	84.5	3.4	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	76.2
Argentina	1519	10.5	16.9	72.6	32.9	3.9	1.1	13.2	0.4	21.0
Ukraine	1509	5.6	8.0	86.4	29.4	8.2	11.9	14.0	3.1	19.7
Philippines	1263	...	16.4	83.6	80.0	1.7	1.9	...	...	...

a. Covers other services not included elsewhere as well as services between related enterprises n.i.e.

b. Market research and public opinion polling are included in "other".

c. Secretariat estimates. Exports of "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services, other" includes information technology enabled services.

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. See the Metadata.



4.8 Personal, cultural and recreational services

Table III.37

World exports of personal, cultural and recreational services by region, 2009 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2010	2005	2010	2005-10	2009	2010
Exports							
World	40	45	100.0	100.0	6	-8	12
North America	17	18	39.5	42.0	7	4	6
South and Central America	1	1	1.9	2.2	10	-24	21
Europe	16	19	49.3	44.6	4	-12	17
European Union (27)	15	17	44.5	40.6	4	-10	18
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	1	1	0.7	1.9	28	-13	30
Asia	3	3	6.1	7.1	9	-25	11

Table III.38

Major exporters and importers of personal, cultural and recreational services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
United States	14908	...	42.2	10	-6	5	...
European Union (27)	14796	17450	41.9	1	2	-10	18
Extra-EU (27) exports	6347	7405	18.0	1	7	-10	17
Canada	2079	2198	5.9	0	-5	-5	6
Turkey	771	914	2.2	-8	26	-37	19
Australia	604	704	1.7	8	32	-10	17
Korea, Republic of	523	635	1.5	18	18	-1	21
Norway	474	452	1.3	8	20	-15	-5
India	468	335	1.3	43	39	-34	-28
Russian Federation	348	474	1.0	17	34	-11	36
Argentina	336	374	1.0	13	55	-31	11
Above 10	35305	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	20574	20413	66.4	4	15	-11	-1
Extra-EU (27) imports	7998	8482	25.8	1	17	-17	6
United States	2430	...	7.8	21	17	14	...
Canada	2039	2608	6.6	3	-1	-6	28
Japan	1056	933	3.4	-1	-8	-13	-12
Australia	1051	1263	3.4	8	33	-15	20
Brazil	958	1271	3.1	21	33	10	33
Korea, Republic of	846	1016	2.7	15	-4	-5	20
Russian Federation	806	1000	2.6	16	11	-4	24
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	652	1092	2.1	38	37	44	67
Norway	578	616	1.9	3	21	-15	7
Above 10	30990	...	100.0	-	-	-	-



Table III.39

Exports of personal, cultural and recreational services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
European Union (27)						Norway					
World	14796	100.0	1	2	-10	World	474	100.0	8	20	-15
European Union (27)	8448	57.1	0	-2	-11	European Union (27)	403	85.1	7	18	-15
United States	2217	15.0	-1	3	-17	United States	32	6.7	9	14	-14
Switzerland	1132	7.6	0	22	2	China	13	2.8	38	43	-20
Japan	388	2.6	-11	-17	11	Japan	3	0.6	-20	39	-20
Norway	203	1.4	-10	3	-26	Switzerland	1	0.2	-26	7	-16
Above 5	12388	83.7	-	-	-	Above 5	452	95.4	-	-	-
Singapore	157	1.1	14	43	-16	Canada	1	0.2	8	7	-5
Brazil	129	0.9	8	5	12	Australia	0	0.0	-41	7	-5
Russian Federation	128	0.9	2	6	-7						
China	119	0.8	41	148	37						
South Africa	103	0.7	15	-13	44						
Australia	93	0.6	-21	73	-47						
Korea, Republic of	61	0.4	7	-17	-11						
Canada	58	0.4	-4	33	-51						
Turkey	53	0.4	15	-2	4						
Israel	50	0.3	18	34	-3						
Above 15	13337	90.1	-	-	-	Above 7	453	95.6	-	-	-
Russian Federation a						Singapore b					
World	348	100.0	17	34	-11	World	179	100.0	0	-14	-12
European Union (27)	154	44.2	17	29	-15	Hong Kong, China	15	8.4	-4	49	-4
United States	56	16.1	33	76	-4	European Union (27)	13	7.3	...	...	-47
Switzerland	43	12.4	44	130	-12	China	11	6.0	19	-6	17
Kazakhstan	24	6.9	27	33	33	Australia	4	2.0	-31	...	-50
Ukraine	15	4.4	20	5	-22	Korea, Republic of	2	1.2	-21	-76	3
Above 5	292	84.1	-	-	-	Above 5	44	24.8	-	-	-
Japan						Hong Kong, China					
World	164	100.0	14	-1	6	World	135	100.0	-16	-2	-49
United States	76	46.4	8	0	14	Malaysia	22	16.3	-18	7	-54
European Union (27)	45	27.5	...	-2	29	Japan	11	8.1	16	25	10
Switzerland	5	3.3	-7	-51	-8	China	10	7.4	-18	62	-71
Hong Kong, China	5	3.3	-7	-36	-39	European Union (27)	7	5.2	...	-25	-61
Korea, Republic of	5	3.3	4	7	-65	United States	7	5.2	-13	...	...
Above 5	137	83.7	-	-	-	Above 5	57	42.1	-	-	-

a In 2009, personal, cultural and recreational services not allocated geographically accounted for 1 per cent of exports.

b In 2009, ASEAN countries accounted for 16 per cent of exports.



4.8.1 Audiovisual services

Table III.40

Major exporters and importers of audio-visual services and related services, 2009 and 2010

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in 10 economies	Annual percentage change			
	2009	2010		2005-09	2008	2009	2010
Exporters							
United States	13809	14564	53.5	8	-7	3	5
European Union (27)	8780	...	34.0	-3	4	-11	...
Extra-EU (27) exports	3792	...	14.7	-3	3	-7	...
Canada	1857	1954	7.2	0	-3	-5	5
Argentina	331	355	1.3	15	54	-29	7
Russian Federation	259	360	1.0	20	33	-1	39
Norway	256	...	1.0	7	3	-10	...
Korea, Republic of	198	190	0.8	12	14	-5	-4
Hong Kong, China	114	...	0.4	-17	-9	-50	...
Japan	112	89	0.4	8	-5	-7	-20
Australia	108	128	0.4	-4	38	-45	19
Above 10	25825	...	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importers							
European Union (27)	14449	...	64.8	2	16	-13	...
Extra-EU (27) imports	5809	...	26.1	-3	15	-21	...
United States	1938	1765	8.7	19	18	6	-9
Canada	1837	2393	8.2	2	-5	-3	30
Australia	894	1033	4.0	11	36	-18	16
Japan	821	732	3.7	-2	-11	-12	-11
Brazil	725	957	3.3	23	29	23	32
Russian Federation	720	851	3.2	17	9	6	18
Korea, Republic of	321	360	1.4	19	-9	-7	12
Norway	313	...	1.4	-2	23	-14	...
Argentina	280	331	1.3	14	19	14	18
Above 10	22300	...	100.0	-	-	-	-

Note: Based on information available to the Secretariat. As certain major traders in personal, cultural and recreational services do not report the item audiovisual and related services separately, they may not appear in the list. See the Metadata.

Table III.41

Exports of audio-visual and related services of selected economies by destination, 2009

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Annual percentage change				Value		Annual percentage change		
	2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009		2009	2009	2005-09	2008	2009
United States						European Union (27)					
World	13809	100.0	8	-7	3	World	8780	100.0	-3	4	-11
European Union (27)	7953	57.6	...	-4	-4	European Union (27)	4989	56.8	-2	5	-14
Canada	1292	9.4	17	-8	7	United States	1645	18.7	-4	-7	-12
Japan	1075	7.8	6	-18	46	Switzerland	507	5.8	-5	36	20
Australia	639	4.6	14	-4	10	Japan	291	3.3	-15	-30	16
Brazil	369	2.7	11	-14	5	Norway	121	1.4	-17	12	-34
Above 5	11328	82.0	-	-	-	Above 5	7554	86.0	-	-	-
Mexico	325	2.4	8	-5	1	Brazil	112	1.3	7	-17	32
Korea, Republic of	188	1.4	25	-21	-5	Singapore	109	1.2	20	107	-18
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	154	1.1	19	9	41	South Africa	79	0.9	21	12	36
South Africa	120	0.9	9	-29	46	China	68	0.8	79	302	50
New Zealand	115	0.8	18	-23	14	Korea, Republic of	54	0.6	8	-21	-6
Switzerland	110	0.8	36	0	-2	Russian Federation	52	0.6	14	-10	-3
Norway	78	0.6	9	-35	4	Australia	41	0.5	-34	82	-67
Singapore	76	0.6	21	51	17	Israel	39	0.4	20	32	3
India	67	0.5	35	-2	18	Turkey	30	0.3	17	10	-10
Philippines	67	0.5	37	-17	56	Thailand	29	0.3	43	270	76
Above 15	12628	91.4	-	-	-	Above 15	8169	93.0	-	-	-
Norway						Hong Kong, China					
World	256	100.0	7	3	-10	World	114	100.0	-17	-9	-50
European Union (27)	231	90.4	9	3	-10	Japan	10	8.8	14	...	...
United States	22	8.5	10	3	-10	European Union (27)	5	4.4	...	-26	-64
Switzerland	1	0.4	-15	7	-16	China	4	3.5	-26	-18	-71
Canada	1	0.3	35	7	-5	Macao, China	3	2.6	0	0	-25
Japan	0	0.2	-51	7	-29	Singapore	3	2.6	0	...	0
Above 5	255	99.8	-	-	-	Above 5	25	22.0	-	-	-

Composition, definitions & methodology

The data for this report comes from a variety of sources.

How it is compiled and presented is explained in this chapter.

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1. Composition of geographical and economic groupings

WTO members are frequently referred to as “countries”, although some members are not countries in the usual sense of the word but are officially “customs territories”. The definition of geographical and other groupings in this report does not imply an expression of opinion by the Secretariat concerning the status of any country or territory, the delimitation of its frontiers, nor the rights and obligations of any

WTO member in respect of WTO agreements. The colours, boundaries, denominations, and classifications in the maps of this publication do not imply, on the part of the WTO, any judgement on the legal or other status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of any boundary.

Throughout this report, South and Central America and the Caribbean is referred to as South and Central

America; the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, the Republic of Korea and the Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu are referenced as Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela; Hong Kong, China; Korea, Republic of; and Taipei, Chinese respectively.



North America

Bermuda
Canada*
Mexico*
United States of America*
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified

South and Central America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda*	Brazil*	Ecuador*	Jamaica*	Saint Lucia*
Argentina*	Chile*	El Salvador*	Netherlands Antilles*	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*
Bahamas**	Colombia*	Grenada	Nicaragua*	Suriname*
Barbados*	Costa Rica*	Guatemala	Panama*	Trinidad and Tobago*
Belize*	Cuba*	Guyana	Paraguay*	Uruguay*
Bolivian Rep. of Venezuela*	Dominica*	Haiti*	Peru*	
Bolivia, Plurinational State of*	Dominican Republic*	Honduras*	Saint Kitts and Nevis*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Europe

Albania	Czech Republic*	Hungary*	Malta*	Slovak Republic*
Andorra**	Denmark*	Iceland*	Montenegro**	Slovenia*
Austria*	Estonia*	Ireland*	Netherlands*	Spain*
Belgium*	Finland*	Italy*	Norway*	Sweden*
Bosnia and Herzegovina**	France*	Latvia*	Poland*	Switzerland*
Bulgaria*	FYR Macedonia*	Liechtenstein*	Portugal*	Turkey*
Croatia*	Germany*	Lithuania*	Romania*	United Kingdom*
Cyprus*	Greece*	Luxembourg*	Serbia**	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)^a

Armenia*	Georgia ^a *	Moldova*	Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan**	Kazakhstan**	Russian Federation**	Ukraine*
Belarus**	Kyrgyz Republic*	Tajikistan**	Uzbekistan**
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified			

* WTO members ** Observer governments

^a Georgia is not a member of the Commonwealth of Independent States but is included in this group for reasons of geography and similarities in economic structure.

Africa

Algeria**	Congo*	Guinea*	Morocco*	South Africa*
Angola*	Congo, Dem. Rep. of*	Guinea-Bissau*	Mozambique*	Sudan**
Benin*	Côte d'Ivoire*	Kenya*	Namibia*	Swaziland*
Botswana*	Djibouti*	Lesotho*	Niger*	Tanzania*
Burkina Faso*	Egypt*	Liberia**	Nigeria*	Togo*
Burundi*	Equatorial Guinea**	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya**	Rwanda*	Tunisia*
Cameroon*	Eritrea	Madagascar*	Sao Tome and Principe**	Uganda*
Cape Verde*	Ethiopia**	Malawi*	Senegal*	Zambia*
Central African Republic*	Gabon*	Mali*	Seychelles**	Zimbabwe*
Chad*	Gambia*	Mauritania*	Sierra Leone*	
Comoros**	Ghana*	Mauritius*	Somalia	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Middle East

Bahrain*	Israel*	Lebanon**	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of*	Yemen**
Iran, Islamic Rep. of**	Jordan*	Oman*	Syrian Arab Republic**	
Iraq**	Kuwait*	Qatar*	United Arab Emirates*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				

Asia

Afghanistan**	Hong Kong, China*	Malaysia*	Papua New Guinea*	Tonga*
Australia*	India*	Maldives*	Philippines*	Tuvalu
Bangladesh*	Indonesia*	Mongolia*	Samoa**	Vanuatu**
Bhutan**	Japan*	Myanmar*	Singapore*	Viet Nam*
Brunei Darussalam*	Kiribati	Nepal*	Solomon Islands*	
Cambodia*	Korea, Republic of*	New Zealand*	Sri Lanka*	
China*	Lao People's Dem. Rep.**	Pakistan*	Taipei, Chinese*	
Fiji*	Macao, China*	Palau	Thailand*	
Other territories in the region not elsewhere specified				



Regional integration agreements

Andean Community (CAN)				
Bolivia				
Colombia				
Ecuador				
Peru				
ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations) / AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area)				
Brunei Darussalam	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand
Cambodia	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Myanmar	Singapore	Viet Nam
CACM (Central American Common market)				
Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua
CARICOM (Caribbean Community and Common Market)				
Antigua and Barbuda	Belize	Guyana	Montserrat	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Bahamas	Dominica	Haiti	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Suriname
Barbados	Grenada	Jamaica	Saint Lucia	Trinidad and Tobago
CEMAC (Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)				
Cameroon	Chad	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon
Central African Republic				
COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)				
Burundi	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Rwanda	Uganda
Comoros	Eritrea	Madagascar	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sudan	Zimbabwe
Djibouti	Kenya	Mauritius	Swaziland	
ECCAS (Economic Community of Central African States)				
Angola	Central African Republic	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe
Burundi	Chad	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda	
Cameroon	Congo			
ECOWAS (Economic Community of West African States)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Guinea	Mali	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Ghana	Liberia	Nigeria	Togo
EFTA (European Free Trade Association)				
Iceland	Liechtenstein	Norway	Switzerland	
European Union (27)				
Austria	Estonia	Ireland	Netherlands	Spain
Belgium	Finland	Italy	Poland	Sweden
Bulgaria	France	Latvia	Portugal	United Kingdom
Cyprus	Germany	Lithuania	Romania	
Czech Republic	Greece	Luxembourg	Slovak Republic	
Denmark	Hungary	Malta	Slovenia	
GCC (Gulf Cooperation Council)				
Bahrain	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates
Kuwait				
MERCOSUR (Southern Common Market)				
Argentina	Brazil	Paraguay	Uruguay	
NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)				
Canada	Mexico	United States		
SAPTA (South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement)				
Bangladesh	India	Nepal	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bhutan	Maldives			
SADC (Southern African Development Community)				
Angola	Lesotho	Mauritius	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Madagascar	Mozambique	Swaziland	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Malawi	Namibia	Tanzania	
WAEMU (West African Economic and Monetary Union)				
Benin	Côte d'Ivoire	Mali	Senegal	Togo
Burkina Faso	Guinea-Bissau	Niger		



Other groups

ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific countries)

Angola	Côte d'Ivoire	Haiti	Niger	South Africa
Antigua and Barbuda	Cuba	Jamaica	Nigeria	Sudan
Bahamas	Djibouti	Kenya	Niue	Suriname
Barbados	Dominica	Kiribati	Palau	Swaziland
Belize	Dominican Republic	Lesotho	Papua New Guinea	Tanzania
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Timor Leste
Botswana	Eritrea	Madagascar	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Togo
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Saint Lucia	Tonga
Burundi	Fiji	Mali	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Trinidad and Tobago
Cameroon	Gabon	Marshall Islands	Samoa	Tuvalu
Central African Republic	Gambia	Mauritania	Sao Tome and Principe	Uganda
Chad	Ghana	Mauritius	Senegal	Vanuatu
Comoros	Grenada	Micronesia	Seychelles	Zambia
Congo	Guinea	Mozambique	Sierra Leone	Zimbabwe
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Guinea-Bissau	Namibia	Solomon Islands	
Cook Islands	Guyana	Nauru	Somalia	

Africa

North Africa

Algeria	Egypt	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Morocco	Tunisia
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Sub-Saharan Africa

Western Africa

Benin	Gambia	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Senegal
Burkina Faso	Ghana	Liberia	Niger	Sierra Leone
Cape Verde	Guinea	Mali	Nigeria	Togo

Côte d'Ivoire

Central Africa

Burundi	Central African Republic	Congo	Equatorial Guinea	Rwanda
Cameroon	Chad	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	Gabon	Sao Tome and Principe

Eastern Africa

Comoros	Ethiopia	Mauritius	Somalia	Tanzania
Djibouti	Kenya	Seychelles	Sudan	Uganda
Eritrea	Madagascar			

Southern Africa

Angola	Lesotho	Mozambique	South Africa	Zambia
Botswana	Malawi	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe

Territories in Africa not elsewhere specified

Asia

East Asia (including Oceania):

Australia	Indonesia	Mongolia	Samoa	Tuvalu
Brunei Darussalam	Japan	Myanmar	Singapore	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Kiribati	New Zealand	Solomon Islands	Viet Nam
China	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Papua New Guinea	Taipei, Chinese	
Fiji	Macao, China	Philippines	Thailand	
Hong Kong, China	Malaysia	Republic of Korea	Tonga	

West Asia:

Afghanistan	Bhutan	Maldives	Pakistan	Sri Lanka
Bangladesh	India	Nepal		

Other countries and territories in Asia and the Pacific not elsewhere specified

LDCs (Least-developed countries)

Afghanistan	Comoros	Kiribati	Myanmar	Sudan
Angola	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	Nepal	Tanzania
Bangladesh	Djibouti	Lesotho	Niger	Timor Leste
Benin	Equatorial Guinea	Liberia	Rwanda	Togo
Bhutan	Eritrea	Madagascar	Samoa	Tuvalu
Burkina Faso	Ethiopia	Malawi	Sao Tome and Principe	Uganda
Burundi	Gambia	Maldives	Senegal	Vanuatu
Cambodia	Guinea	Mali	Sierra Leone	Yemen
Central African Republic	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Solomon Islands	Zambia
Chad	Haiti	Mozambique	Somalia	

Six East Asian traders

Hong Kong, China	Republic of Korea	Singapore	Taipei, Chinese	Thailand
Malaysia				



2. Definitions and methodology

2.1 Merchandise trade

2.1.1 Exports and imports

Two systems of recording merchandise exports and imports are in common use. They are referred to as general trade and special trade and differ mainly in the way warehoused and re-exported goods are treated. General trade figures are larger than the corresponding special trade figures because the latter exclude certain trade flows, such as goods shipped through bonded warehouses.

To the extent possible, total merchandise trade is defined in this report according to the general trade definition. It covers all types of inward and outward movement of goods through a country or territory including movements through customs warehouses and free zones. Goods include all merchandise that either add to or subtract from the stock of material resources of a country or territory by entering (imports) or leaving (exports) the country's economic territory. For further explanations, see United Nations International Trade

Statistics, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2.

Unless otherwise indicated, exports are valued at transaction value, including the cost of transportation and insurance to bring the merchandise to the frontier of the exporting country or territory ("free on board" valuation). Imports are valued at transaction value plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country or territory ("cost, insurance and freight" valuation).

Table IV.2

Products

A. Primary products

(i) Agricultural products (SITC sections 0, 1, 2 and 4 minus divisions 27 and 28)

of which,

- Food (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22)

of which,

0 - Food and live animals

1 - Beverages and tobacco

4 - Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes

22 - Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits

- - Fish (SITC division 03)

- - Other food products and live animals (SITC sections 0, 1, 4 and division 22 minus division 03)

- Raw materials (SITC divisions 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29)

of which,

21 - Hides, skins and furskins, raw

23 - Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)

24 - Cork and wood

25 - Pulp and waste paper

26 - Textile fibres (other than wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)

29 - Crude animal and vegetable materials, not elsewhere specified

(ii) Fuels and mining products (SITC section 3 and divisions 27, 28, 68)

of which,

- Ores and other minerals (SITC divisions 27, 28)

of which,

27 - Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)

28 - Metalliferous ores and metal scrap

- Fuels (SITC section 3)

- Non-ferrous metals (SITC division 68)

B. Manufactures (SITC sections 5, 6, 7, 8 minus division 68 and group 891)

(i) Iron and steel (SITC division 67)

(ii) Chemicals (SITC section 5)

of which,

- Pharmaceuticals (SITC division 54)

- Other chemicals (SITC divisions 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59)

of which,

51 - Organic chemicals

52 - Inorganic chemicals

53 - Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials

55 - Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations

56 - Fertilizers (other than those of Group 272, i.e. Fertilizers, crude)

57 - Plastics in primary forms

58 - Plastics in non-primary forms

59 - Chemical materials and products, not elsewhere specified



Products (continued)

(iii) Other semi-manufactures (SITC divisions 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 69) of which,

- 61 - Leather, leather manufactures, not elsewhere specified and dressed furskins
- 62 - Rubber manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 63 - Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)
- 64 - Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard
- 66 - Non-metallic mineral manufactures, not elsewhere specified
- 69 - Manufactures of metals, not elsewhere specified

(iv) Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7)

- Office and telecommunication equipment (SITC divisions 75, 76 and group 776)
- of which,

- - Electronic data processing and office equipment (SITC division 75)
- - Telecommunications equipment (SITC division 76)
- - Integrated circuits, and electronic components (SITC group 776)

- Transport equipment (SITC group 713, sub-group 7783 and divisions 78, 79)
- of which,

78 - Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)

79 - Other transport equipment

- - Automotive products (SITC groups 781, 782, 783, 784 and subgroups 7132, 7783)
- of which,

781 - Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than public-transport type vehicles), including station wagons and racing cars

782 - Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles

783 - Road motor vehicles, not elsewhere specified

784 - Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles and tractors

7132 - Internal combustion piston engines for propelling vehicles listed above

- - Other transport equipment (SITC division 79, groups 713, 785, 786 minus sub-group 7132)

of which,

79 - Other transport equipment

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

785 - Motorcycles and cycles, motorized and non-motorized

786 - Trailers and semi-trailers, other vehicles (not mechanically propelled), and specially designed and equipped transport containers

- Other machinery (SITC divisions 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 minus groups 713, 776 minus sub-group 7783)

of which,

- - Power generating machinery (SITC division 71 minus group 713)

of which,

71 - Power generating machinery and equipment

minus

713 - Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified

- - Non-electrical machinery (SITC divisions 72, 73, 74)

of which,

72 - Machinery specialized for particular industries

73 - Metal working machinery

74 - General industrial machinery and equipment, not elsewhere specified and machine parts, not elsewhere specified

- - Electrical machinery (SITC division 77 minus group 776 and subgroup 7783)

of which,

77 - Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, not elsewhere specified and electrical parts thereof

minus

776 - Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes

7783 - Electrical equipment, not elsewhere specified, for internal combustion engines and vehicles; and parts thereof

(v) Textiles (SITC division 65)

(vi) Clothing (SITC division 84)

(vii) Other manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 82, 83, 85, 87, 88, 89 excluding group 891)

of which,

- Personal and household goods (SITC divisions 82, 83 and 85)

of which,

82 - Furniture and parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings

83 - Travel goods, handbags and similar containers

85 - Footwear

- Scientific and controlling instruments (SITC division 87)

- Miscellaneous manufactures (SITC divisions 81, 88 and 89 minus group 891)

of which,

81 - Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, not elsewhere specified

88 - Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, not elsewhere specified; watches and clocks

89 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles, not elsewhere specified

C. Other products: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (including gold); arms and ammunition (SITC section 9 and group 891)

9 - Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC

891 - Arms and Ammunition



2.1.2 Products

All product groups are defined according to Revision 3 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC).

Throughout this report, other food products and live animals; beverages and tobacco; animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes; oilseeds and oleaginous fruit are referred to as other food products; electronic data processing and office equipment is referred to as EDP and office equipment; and integrated circuits and electronic components is referred to as integrated circuits.

2.1.3 World trade network

The world merchandise trade network by region and product from which Appendix tables A2 and A10 are derived is based on export data. The network is constructed in the following way:

First, total merchandise exports from each of the seven regions are aggregated from the individual country or territory figures published in Appendix table A6.

Next, the total merchandise exports of each region are distributed by destination and then by product.

The regional and commodity breakdown is based on UNSD *Comtrade database*, EUROSTAT, GTIS GTA database, national statistics and Secretariat estimates.

During this process, the principal adjustments to the figures are as follows:

- (i) Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are re-allocated from each region's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).
- (ii) China's exports are adjusted to approximate their final destination.
- (iii) Exports of non-monetary gold, where known, are included. When they cannot be broken down by destination, they are allocated to "unspecified destinations".
- (iv) South Africa's trade does not include trade with the former Southern African Customs Union members.
- (v) "Estimates for the Middle East include unrecorded re-exports of the United Arab Emirates which

accounted for 4 per cent of the region's total exports in 2010. As of this publication, these are no longer distributed by product and destination and are instead included in unspecified products and destinations."

2.1.4 Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner (Commodity and Appendix tables)

Appendix tables are derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and EUROSTAT. For trade by product, world totals include shipments which have not been distinguished by origin or destination. For trade by region and partner, world totals include goods which have not been specified by product.

The following adjustment has been made to the figures:

Exports of ships to the open registry countries Panama and Liberia are reallocated from each economy's exports to South and Central America and Africa to "unspecified destinations" (a category not shown separately).

The selection of each economy's major trading partners is based on a ranking of total trade (exports plus imports) of each economy with their trading partners in 2009 (member States of the EU (27) are counted as one trading partner).

Commodity tables in Chapter II by product, region and major trading partner are also derived from UNSD *Comtrade* and Eurostat.

2.1.5 Merchandise trade and the goods account in balance of payments statistics

Merchandise trade statistics serve as an input for the compilation of the goods account in the balance of payments (BOP) and the rest of the world account in the System of National Accounts (SNA).

The compilation of international merchandise trade statistics (IMTS) relies principally on customs records complemented, as appropriate, by additional sources to enhance their coverage (for instance, to include electricity, or trade in vessels and aircrafts). These statistics essentially reflect the physical movement of goods across borders, while National Accounts

and BOP statistics record transactions that involve change in ownership.

The goods account in the BOP is generally compiled on the basis of IMTS after they have been adjusted for coverage, timing, and valuation.

Coverage differences between BOP statistics and IMTS concern mainly:

- items such as blueprints, videos, and tapes which are regarded as services within the BOP (hence are excluded from goods) whereas they are included in merchandise trade statistics at the value of the material support;
- goods that for practical reasons are excluded from merchandise trade but should in theory be recorded in BOP statistics, such as fish and salvage sold abroad by resident vessels, or imports of bunkers and stores acquired abroad for mobile equipment operated by residents;
- goods under the improvement and repair trade regime should be excluded from IMTS, but they are to be included in the goods account at the value of the repair under the BPM5;
- another coverage difference concerns goods that are imported in an economy where they undergo processing operations, and are thereafter re-exported. IMTS recommends that these movements be recorded on a gross basis, whereas BPM5 distinguishes between goods that return to the country of origin (included within the goods account but reported separately) and those that are sent to a third economy (such flows are considered as trade in general merchandise between the economy of origin and final destination, and should be excluded from the goods account of the economy where the processing takes place).

The physical movement of goods across border measured in IMTS do not necessarily coincide in timing with changes in the ownership of goods. BPM5 therefore recommends the application of specific adjustments for such cases.

As far as valuation is concerned, the issue that affects most data comparability concerns the point of valuation, namely, whether goods



are valued at the importer's border - that is at the cost, insurance and freight value - or at the free on board value at the exporter's border. IMTS guidelines recommend the adoption of the c.i.f. valuation for imports whereas the fifth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5) requires the f.o.b. valuation. Additional adjustments may be made by BOP compilers to conform to the BPM5 requirement for a market price for valuing trade, processing trade, and with respect to currency conversion.

Once adjusted, merchandise trade is recorded in the goods category of the current account, along with services, income, and current transfers. Therefore, within the balance of payments framework transactions in both goods and services are harmonized and provide for comparable statistical series. Strictly speaking, it is not correct to aggregate the figures for commercial services and merchandise shown elsewhere in this report.

It should be noted that some economies still apply the concepts of the fourth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, and thus do not include goods for processing and goods procured in port carriers in the goods account.

2.2 Trade in commercial services

Depending on the location of the supplier and the consumer, the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) defines four modes of supply. In addition to the cross-border supply (mode 1), where both the supplier and the consumer remain in their respective home territories, GATS also covers cases where consumers are outside their home territory to consume services (mode 2 – consumption abroad), or cases where service suppliers are in the territory of the consumers to provide their services, whether by establishing affiliates through direct investment abroad (mode 3 – commercial presence), or through the presence of natural persons (mode 4).

A country's balance of payments, that is the services account, can be used to derive estimates covering trade in commercial services for modes 1, 2 and 4. The Balance of Payments does however not include most of the information on the local deliveries

of services through foreign affiliates that is required to estimate the size of mode 3. A framework for collecting these data, the "Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics", has been developed and adopted by the international statistical community in 2002. Further information on these "new" statistics is developed below.

2.2.1 Trade in commercial services between residents and non residents of an economy

Exports and imports

Exports (credits or receipts) and imports (debits or payments) of commercial services derived from statistics on international service transactions are included in the balance of payments statistics, in conformity with the concepts, definitions and classification of the fifth (1993) edition of the IMF Balance of Payments Manual.

Definition of commercial services in the balance of payments

In the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual, the current account is subdivided into *goods*, *services* (including *government services*, *not included elsewhere*), *income* (investment income and compensation of employees), and *current transfers*. The *commercial services* category in this report is defined as being equal to services minus *government services*, *not included elsewhere*. *Commercial services* is further subdivided into *transportation services*, *travel*, and *other commercial services*.

Transportation services covers sea, air and other including land, internal waterway, space and pipeline transport services that are performed by residents of one economy for those of another, and that involve the carriage of passengers, the movement of goods (freight), rentals (charters) of carriers with crew, and related supporting and auxiliary services

Travel includes goods and services acquired by personal travellers, for health, education or other purposes, and by business travellers. Unlike other services, travel is not a specific type of service, but an assortment of goods and services consumed by

travellers. The most common goods and services covered are lodging, food and beverages, entertainment and transportation (within the economy visited), gifts and souvenirs.

Other commercial services corresponds to the following components defined in BPM5:

- (i) *communications services* includes telecommunications, postal and courier services. Telecommunications services encompasses the transmission of sound, images or other information by telephone, telex, telegram, radio and television cable and broadcasting, satellite, electronic mail, facsimile services etc., including business network services, teleconferencing and support services. It does not include the value of the information transported. Also included are cellular telephone services, Internet backbone services and on-line access services, including provision of access to the Internet;
- (ii) *construction* covers work performed on construction projects and installation by employees of an enterprise in locations outside the territory of the enterprise (the one-year rule to determine residency is to be applied flexibly). In addition goods used by construction companies for their projects are included which implies that the "true" services component tends to be overestimated;
- (iii) *insurance services* covers the provision of various types of insurance to non residents by resident insurance enterprises, and vice versa, for example, freight insurance, direct insurance (e.g. life) and reinsurance;
- (iv) *financial services* covers financial intermediation and auxiliary services provided by banks, stock exchanges, factoring enterprises, credit card enterprises, and other enterprises;
- (v) *computer and information services* is subdivided into computer services (hardware and software related services and data processing services), news agency services (provision of news, photographs, and feature articles to the media), and other information provision services (database services and web search portals);
- (vi) *royalties and licence fees*, covering payments and receipts for the use of intangible non-financial



assets and proprietary rights, such as patents, copyrights, trademarks, industrial processes, and franchises;

(vii) *other business services*, comprising trade-related services, operational leasing (rentals), and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services such as legal, accounting, management consulting, public relations services, advertising, market research and public opinion polling, research and development services, architectural, engineering, and other technical services, agricultural, mining and on-site processing; and

(viii) *personal, cultural, and recreational services* is subdivided into two categories, (i) audiovisual services and (ii) other cultural and recreational services. The first component includes services and fees related to the production of motion pictures, radio and television programmes, and musical recordings. Other personal, cultural, and recreational services includes services such as those associated with museums, libraries, archives, and other cultural, sporting, and recreational activities.

Coverage and comparability

With the implementation of BPM5, the coverage and comparability of services trade data have improved over time. However, given that these improvements have been made gradually, they also resulted in a number of breaks in series and are subject to significant distortions.

First, some countries do not collect statistics for certain service categories. Second, some service transactions are simply not registered. If central bank records are used, situations where no financial intermediaries are employed are not counted. In the case of surveys, the coverage of trading establishments is often incomplete. A particularly serious problem is that services transmitted electronically are frequently unregistered as well as when the transactions take place within multinational corporations. Third, statistics may be reported on a net rather than on a gross basis, often as a result of compensation arrangements such as in rail transport or in communication services. Fourth some services transactions may be difficult to capture. It is often easier for compilers to collect more complete and reliable information on trade in services exports rather than on imports given the large number and diversity of importers compared to that of exporters, e.g. financial services, computer services. Fifth, some particular service transactions may not be classified to the appropriate BPM5 services

classification. Methodologies to build estimates for certain service categories may also differ between economies, notably due to the continuing efforts to improve these statistics. Some economies have made progress in the estimation of insurance services to take into account premium supplements and claim volatility (i.e. in the case of catastrophic events). Sixth, the alternate sources used for countries which are not members of the IMF do not necessarily comply with the IMF concepts and definitions. Seventh, misclassification of transactions may lead to an underestimation of commercial services when service transactions are registered as income, transfers or trade in merchandise rather than trade in services or, conversely, to an overestimation of commercial services when transactions pertaining to income, transfers or official transactions are registered in the private service categories.

These distortions may be particularly significant at the detailed level, i.e., for a detailed service category, and may lead to considerable asymmetries between countries' reported trade flows by origin and destination.

The estimation of world trade by services components has been based on reported economy data as shown in the following table:

Table IV.3

Number of economies reporting Balance of Payments services components for 2009

	Exports	Imports
Total commercial services	185	185
Transportation services	170	171
Travel	172	171
Other commercial services	170	171
Communications services	158	158
Telecommunications services	113	112
Construction	104	128
Insurance services	151	163
Financial services	124	133
Computer and information services	119	130
Computer services	87	89
Royalties and license fees	111	137
Other business services	153	158
Personal, cultural, and recreational services	108	115
Audiovisual and related services	68	72

First, total trade in commercial services from each of the seven regions is aggregated from the individual economy figures published. The breakdown of these data is then applied to missing countries before aggregating regional and world totals. Tables on major traders are based on reported data only.

Bilateral trade

As from 2007, available reporters' bilateral trade with the European Union refers to the EU(27).

Intra-trade of the European Union

The principal source for trade in commercial services are the IMF's Balance-of-Payments statistics. Intra-EU trade figures have been estimated from statistics included in the New Cronos database, July 2009.

2.2.2 Foreign affiliates trade in services statistics

The new statistical framework on Foreign Affiliates Trade in Services (FATS) statistics is developed in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services. The acronym FATS is also used for "foreign affiliates statistics". Both refer to the same statistical framework, the former focusing on services. It analyses the universe of foreign affiliates for which foreign investors own more than 50 per cent of the voting power or equity interest. Depending on the compiler's view, one can distinguish inward FATS, that is, activities of foreign-owned affiliates in the compiling economy, or, outward FATS, that is, foreign affiliates of the compiling economy active abroad. Variables such as sales, value added, number of employees, etc. are used to describe the affiliates' activities. These variables are broken down by country of origin or destination of investments and also by type of primary activity of the affiliates. The United States also provide a breakdown of sales into total goods and total services products. FATS statistics are currently available mainly for OECD and a small number of non-OECD economies. However, given the recent development of these statistics, comparability and coverage of individual economy data may not always be complete. Availability of detailed data and long-time series varies considerably between economies. From a GATS perspective, the size of mode 3 in a given country can be approximated through the sales of services foreign-owned affiliates.

2.3 Other definitions and methods

2.3.1 Annual changes

Throughout this report, average annual percentage changes are analogous to compound interest rates. In calculating the average annual rate of change between 2000 and 2009, for example, data for calendar year 2000 were taken as the starting point, and data for calendar year 2009 as the end point.

2.3.2 Prices

Commodity price movements are primarily described by indices largely based on spot market prices, and therefore exclude transactions governed by longer-term contracts. Price indices for such commodities as food, beverages, agricultural raw materials, minerals, non-ferrous metals, fertilizers and crude petroleum are obtained from IMF *Primary Commodity Prices* (July 2011 release). Aggregates for all primary commodities and for non-fuel primary commodities are calculated using IMF weights (Appendix table A33).

Export and import prices by commodity group of Germany, Japan and the United States are sourced from national statistics. Aggregates are calculated by weighting the countries' price indices with the export and import values of the countries' respective base year (Appendix tables A34 and A35).

2.3.3 World merchandise trade indices

The volume indices and the deflators (i.e. price indices or unit values) are taken from a range of different international and national sources. The reported deflators and volume indices may not always be available for the most recent years or may differ in product coverage from the corresponding value indices.

Aggregation of the indices to obtain a world total is a two-tier process. First, export and import deflators from national and international sources are complemented with Secretariat estimates for missing data. They are then aggregated to obtain regional totals. The volume index for each region is obtained by dividing the respective trade value index for each region by the corresponding regional deflator.

Second, the total world merchandise volume index is obtained by deflating the world trade value with the aggregate of regional deflators. Throughout the aggregation process trade values of the previous year are used as weights.

2.3.4 World production

Production of agriculture (including hunting, forestry and fish), mining and manufacturing is defined according to major Categories A, B, C and D of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities Revision 3 (ISIC). World production in these sectors is estimated by combining production indices published by the FAO, OECD, UNIDO and UNSD. The world index is derived through aggregation of the three sectors by using value added shares in 2000 as weights.

2.3.5 World gross domestic product

World GDP growth is estimated as a weighted average of economies' real GDP growth. The weights used are shares of economies in 2000 world nominal GDP converted to dollars at market exchange rates.

The use of official exchange rates which are not market-based for some major economies, together with the fluctuations of the United States dollar vis-à-vis major currencies, can have a significant impact on the weighting pattern. The increasing use of weights based on purchasing power parities (PPP) by other international organizations is meant to attenuate "anomalies" linked to these factors. In a period of widely diverging growth rates among countries and regions, the choice of the weighting pattern can have a marked influence on the global growth estimate. For the 2000-2009 period, global growth estimates based on PPP-weights indicate a significantly faster growth than estimates using weights based on GDP data measured at market exchange rates. This is because of differences in the two weighting patterns. Relative to weights based on GDP at market exchange rates, PPP weights are low for the transition economies – especially the successor States of the former USSR with a poor growth record, and high for major developing countries (in particular China) with above average growth.

2.3.6 Re-exports and re-imports

Under the system of general trade adopted in this report, re-exports are included in total merchandise trade (see Section II.1).

However, in the case of Hong Kong, China, the magnitude of its re-exports (amounting in 2010 to \$386 billion), if included in regional or world aggregates, would adversely affect the analytical value of the statistics by introducing a significant element of double counting. Therefore, Hong Kong, China's re-exports are excluded from the world and from Asia aggregates (unless otherwise indicated); only Hong Kong, China's domestic exports and retained imports are included in the totals. For this reason, the figures for world exports and for exports of Asia shown in Appendix tables A2 and A10 are smaller than those in Appendix table A6. When retained imports are not published, an approximation is made on the basis of re-export values.

China reports imports from China (re-imports), a trade flow which accounted for 7.7 per cent (\$106.9 billion) of its total merchandise imports in 2010. These imports consist of products which have been produced in China and thereafter temporarily exported. The product structure of China's imports from China indicates that in absolute terms office and telecom equipment is the largest category (\$49.0 billion) in this particular trade flow. The share of re-imports is particularly large in the imports of telecommunications equipment (37.8 per cent), EDP and office equipment (34.8 per cent), electrical machinery (25.7 per cent) and in textiles (19.4 per cent). Further information on these imports is provided in Box 2 of the International Trade Statistics 2005.



3. Specific notes for selected economies

3.1 Merchandise trade statistics of the European Union

Beginning with the 2002 report, EU data compiled according to national statistical practices have been replaced, starting 1993, with data compiled by Eurostat in accordance with EU legislation. The concepts and definitions adopted by the EU are in line with the United Nations' *International Trade Statistics*, Concepts and Definitions, Series M, N° 52, Revision 2. As a result, the conceptual differences between EU member states' data have been substantially reduced. Moreover, for the EU as a whole, Eurostat data are more timely than the previous source, thus reducing substantially the amount of estimation included in the EU aggregate.

Since January 1993, statistics on the trade between the member states of the EU have been collected through the "Intrastat" system (see GATT 1994, *International Trade Trends and Statistics*). The coverage of this system, which relies on reports submitted by firms for transactions above a minimum value, is not as wide as the previous one, which was based on customs declarations. This is particularly noticeable on the import side. For example, prior to the adoption of the Intrastat system, reported intra-EU imports (c.i.f.) closely matched reported intra-EU exports (f.o.b.). However, from 1993 onwards, the reported value of intra-EU imports has been on average around 3 per cent lower than the value of intra-EU exports, indicating a substantial under-reporting of intra-EU imports. As a result of this inconsistency, the Secretariat has substituted intra-EU exports data for intra-EU imports at the aggregate EU level when estimating regional and world totals. However, this adjustment is not allocated between EU member countries. Hence, the sum of reported imports of individual EU members does not add to the figure for EU imports as a whole. This adjustment is also reflected in the volume estimates for the EU as a whole.

3.2 Merchandise trade of South Africa with SACU (South African Customs Union)

South Africa's merchandise exports (and imports) exclude shipments to (from) other SACU members (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia and Swaziland). Partner statistics indicate that South African shipments amount to 80 percent of these countries' total merchandise imports in 2002. This share – most likely – increased thereafter and represents an important trade flow for the African region. If South Africa's exports would be adjusted for these shipments to SACU members, its total exports would be about \$4 billion higher in 2010 and intra-African trade would be substantially higher, with intra-SACU trade being the largest intra trade flow for regional trade agreements in Africa.

3.3 Major breaks in data continuity of merchandise trade

Beginning 2003, Singapore includes merchandise trade with Indonesia. Beginning 2008, Indonesia's imports are reported according to the general trade system.

With respect to the Russian Federation, considerable uncertainty remains about the accuracy of foreign trade statistics, especially as regards imports. A large proportion of the reported data on imports consists of official estimates of inflows of goods which enter the economy without being registered by the customs authorities. Such adjustments to import data accounted for 8 per cent of the officially reported totals in 2010; and, on the export side, for about 1 per cent of total reported exports.

Merchandise trade flows between the European Union member States include trade associated with fraudulent VAT declaration, which concerns mainly office and telecommunications equipment. Between 2006 and 2007, intra-EU merchandise trade statistics have been particularly affected by a considerable reduction in this fraudulent trade in the United Kingdom.

3.4 Trade in services of the United States

Over recent years the United States Bureau of Economic Analysis has continuously improved its trade in commercial services estimates.

In 2010, the United States revised its goods and services accounts to reflect the reclassification of certain transactions from services to goods. In particular, in previously published statistics, certain exports and imports of military-related goods were recorded on a transactor basis and were combined with other services transactions in the services account. In addition, expenditures on goods and services by foreign air and ocean carriers in U.S. ports (exports) and by U.S. air and ocean carriers in foreign ports (imports) were included in "other" transportation services. Beginning with statistics for 1999, fuel expenditures by foreign and U.S. air and ocean carriers were reclassified from "other" transportation services to goods. A number of changes in terms of content were also introduced. Beginning with 2006 and continuing with 2007 surveys of transactions in selected services and transactions in financial services, transactions with affiliated and unaffiliated persons are collected on the same form and in the same detail. This in particular reduces the potential for duplicate reporting or omissions. It is important to note that given this major revision, some time series were significantly revised and for some other detailed services items, including both affiliated and non affiliated trade, data are not available prior to 2006.

Another major revision was introduced in 2003, when the United States revised its methodology for estimating trade in insurance services. The new methodology measures insurance services as premiums less normal claims. Normal claims comprise two components: "regularly occurring claims" that are calculated as an average of all claims paid during the previous six years, and a share of "catastrophic claims" that is added-on to "regularly occurring claims" in equal increments over the two decades following their event.

As comprehensive data collection on insurance services started in 1986, the first six-year average of "regularly occurring claims" could only be calculated for 1992. As a result, time series on trade in insurance services, and consequently on other commercial services, have been revised back to 1992. To complete the 2003 revision, in 2004 the United States added to insurance services an estimate of premium supplements (or income earned on technical reserves of insurance companies). Insurance companies provide financial protection to policy holders through the pooling of risk and provide financial intermediation services through the investment of reserves. The income is treated as accruing to the policy holders who pay it back to the insurers as supplements to premiums to cover the full cost of insurance. The investment income of insurance companies is not output in and of itself; it is used to impute the value of the implicit component of insurance services attributable to financial intermediation.

3.5 Travel exports and transportation services exports and imports of Japan

In order to enhance the coverage of estimates of travel exports and imports, the Bank of Japan and the Japanese Ministry of Finance reviewed their compilation methodology, notably by including results from a new expenditure survey of foreign travellers as of 2003. This revision had a major impact on the estimates for travel exports. This methodology was reviewed in 2007 based on the results of a new survey (International Travelers' Survey on Expenditures) which are used in the new compilation method to directly estimate the amounts spent by travelers to pay for goods and services. This applies to exports and imports data as from 2006. In order to maintain consistent growth rates, data shown in this report for Japanese 1995-2005 travel trade and trade in commercial services include provisional Secretariat estimates referring to the new compilation methodology (i.e. after January 2006) applied by the Japanese authorities and therefore they differ from 1995-2005 figures available elsewhere. As from 2009, Japan's travel exports and imports data reflect the results of new surveys.

Data shown for transportation services in this report are consistent with revised 1996-2004 data published in 2006 by the Bank of Japan (based on a new methodology for measuring sea freight fares).



3.6 Trade in other commercial services of India

In the course of 2004, the Reserve Bank of India released new data following the introduction of a new reporting system to improve the coverage of Indian trade in services statistics (mainly affecting the item other business services). The data shown in tables for India for "computer services" refer to WTO Secretariat estimates. The Indian figures reported by the Reserve Bank of India and international agencies refer to "software services" (covering Information Technology (IT) and IT enabled services). The coverage of "software services" does not correspond to the definition of computer services in international guidelines. WTO secretariat estimates are drawn from the software figure which is broken down into a computer/IT component included in the item "computer services", and an IT enabled services component included under the item "miscellaneous business, professional and technical services" (under "other business services"). This breakdown is done on the basis of the information published in the annual RBI report "Survey on Computer Software & Information Technology Services Exports".

3.7 Trade in commercial services of United Arab Emirates

Commercial services trade statistics of United Arab Emirates only cover transportation and travel.

3.8 Trade in commercial services of Nigeria

New data from 2005 compiled on the basis of BPM5 recommendations were released by the Bank of Nigeria in 2007. This results in a break in series for Nigerian data in 2005.

3.9 Trade in commercial services of South Africa

In 2006 the Reserve Bank of South Africa improved its commercial services estimates, and revised its data back to 2001 (resulting in a break in series for that year).

3.10 Trade in other commercial services of Bahrain

New data compiled from 2004 for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for that year.

3.11 Trade in other commercial services of Oman

In 2008 new data compiled (new national data from new survey of corporate firms in 2007) for other commercial services items, resulting in a break in series for 2005 for exports and 2003 for imports.

3.12 Trade in commercial services of the Islamic Republic of Iran

Starting with 2004, Iran compiles data according to the recommendations of the BPM5.

3.13 Trade in commercial services of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

New data are compiled from 2005 according to BPM5 principles. Prior to 2008 a number of items (e.g. financial services, other business services) were still not all classified according to the BPM5 definitions and some items were received net.

3.14 Trade in financial services

For Singapore (from 1995), and Switzerland, (from 1999) data on trade in financial services include Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM). This is not in accordance with BPM5 recommendations.

For Australia, 2009 data include FISIM due to the country's transition to BPM6.

4. Statistical sources

Most frequently used sources for statistics are:

EUROSTAT, *Comext and on-line databases*
FAO, *FAOSTAT Agriculture database*
FAO, *Production Yearbook*
GTIS, *Global Trade Atlas database*
IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*
OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*
OECD, *Measuring Globalisation: The Role of Multinationals in OECD Economies*
OECD, *Monthly Statistics of International Trade*
OECD, *National Accounts*
OECD, *Statistics on International Trade in Services*
OECD/IEA, *Energy Prices & Taxes*
UNECE, *Economic Survey of Europe*
UNECLAC, *Overview of the Economies of Latin America and the Caribbean*
UNIDO, *National Accounts Statistics Database*
UNSD, *Comtrade database (for OECD members the UNSD-OECD Joint Trade Data Collection and Processing system)*
UNSD, *International Trade Statistics Yearbook*
UNSD, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
UNSD, *Servicetrade database*
World Bank, *World Development Indicators*

These sources are supplemented by national publications and other international databases and Secretariat estimates.

Figures for total merchandise trade are largely derived from IMF, *International Financial Statistics*. Data on merchandise trade by origin, destination and product are mainly obtained from Eurostat's Comext database, the Global Trade Atlas and UNSD's *Comtrade database*. Some inconsistencies in the aggregate export and import data for the same country or territory between sources are inevitable. These can be attributed to the use of different systems of recording trade, to the way in which for example IMF and UNSD have converted data expressed in national currencies into dollars, and revisions which can be more readily incorporated in the IMF data.

Statistics on trade in commercial services are mainly drawn from the IMF *Balance of Payments Statistics*. Data for European Union members, EU candidate and EU observer countries as well as the EU(27) aggregate are drawn from Eurostat's on-line database from 2004. For other economies that do not report to the IMF (e.g., Chinese Taipei) data are drawn from national sources. Estimations for missing data are mainly based on national statistics. Statistics on trade in commercial services by origin and destination are also derived from national statistics.

GDP series in current dollars are mainly derived from the World Bank *World Development Indicators*, supplemented in some cases with statistics from the IMF *World Economic Outlook database*.

Acknowledgements are due to the Food and Agriculture Organization, the International Monetary Fund, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe, the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean, the United Nations Statistics Division, the United Nations Industrial Development Organization, the World Intellectual Property Organization and the World Bank whose assistance in supplying advance information has greatly facilitated the work of the Secretariat. Acknowledgements are also due to national institutions for providing advance statistics.

Closing date for merchandise trade statistics (Customs basis) and commercial services (Balance of Payments basis) is 15 July 2011. For foreign affiliates trade in services statistics the closing date is 16 August 2011.



Appendix: Historical trends

This chapter provides additional statistical information to support understanding of the trends in merchandise trade and trade in commercial services.

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Where to find more online:

you can access and download the Excel files for the tables via www.wto.org/statistics



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Table A1

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2010

(Index, 2005=100)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950	1	3	1	0	4	15	10	2	13	26	22	9	13
1951	1	4	1	0	4	15	11	2	14	27	25	9	14
1952	1	4	1	0	4	15	12	2	14	28	25	10	14
1953	1	4	1	0	4	16	13	2	15	29	26	11	15
1954	1	4	1	1	5	16	14	3	15	29	26	11	16
1955	1	4	1	1	5	17	15	3	17	30	29	12	17
1956	1	4	1	1	6	18	16	3	17	31	31	13	17
1957	1	4	1	1	6	19	18	3	18	31	31	13	18
1958	1	4	1	1	6	20	17	3	18	34	31	13	18
1959	1	5	1	1	7	22	18	4	19	34	32	15	19
1960	1	5	1	1	8	24	22	4	21	35	35	16	20
1961	1	5	1	1	8	25	23	4	21	36	37	17	21
1962	1	5	1	1	8	25	24	5	23	37	40	19	22
1963	2	5	1	1	9	26	25	5	24	38	41	20	23
1964	2	6	2	1	11	27	27	6	27	40	45	22	25
1965	2	6	2	1	11	28	28	6	28	40	47	24	26
1966	2	6	2	2	12	29	30	7	30	41	49	26	28
1967	2	6	2	2	13	30	33	8	31	43	50	27	29
1968	2	6	2	2	14	32	37	9	33	44	54	29	30
1969	3	7	3	2	16	34	39	10	35	44	55	31	32
1970	3	8	3	3	17	35	44	11	37	45	59	33	34
1971	3	8	3	3	18	35	45	12	39	47	62	34	36
1972	4	10	4	4	20	38	48	13	41	47	63	37	38
1973	6	14	5	5	22	38	53	15	44	49	67	40	40
1974	8	17	12	6	24	36	52	17	45	50	69	42	41
1975	8	17	11	7	22	37	46	16	44	52	65	40	42
1976	10	19	13	8	24	40	49	18	47	52	70	43	44
1977	11	22	15	9	26	41	50	19	49	53	72	45	46
1978	13	25	15	11	27	44	53	20	51	55	73	47	48
1979	16	31	22	13	28	46	56	21	53	56	79	49	50
1980	20	35	32	15	29	49	52	22	53	56	77	50	51
1981	19	34	31	15	29	51	47	23	53	58	71	50	52
1982	18	32	27	14	28	50	44	23	52	60	66	49	52
1983	18	31	25	14	29	50	44	24	54	60	66	51	54
1984	19	33	25	16	31	52	46	26	57	63	68	54	56
1985	19	31	24	16	32	51	46	28	59	65	67	56	58
1986	21	35	18	19	33	50	50	29	60	66	69	58	60
1987	24	40	20	23	35	53	51	31	62	67	70	60	63
1988	27	45	21	27	38	55	53	34	65	68	74	64	66
1989	30	47	24	29	40	56	56	36	68	70	77	66	68
1990	33	49	28	33	42	57	59	38	69	72	78	67	70
1991	34	50	26	34	44	59	61	40	68	72	78	66	70
1992	36	53	26	37	46	62	63	41	68	74	78	66	71
1993	36	51	25	37	48	63	66	43	68	74	80	66	72
1994	41	59	26	42	52	68	70	48	70	76	81	68	73
1995	49	69	30	51	56	71	73	52	74	78	83	71	75
1996	51	71	34	53	59	74	75	55	76	81	85	74	77
1997	53	70	35	55	65	79	81	61	80	83	88	78	80
1998	52	67	28	56	68	80	83	64	82	85	89	80	82
1999	54	64	32	58	71	80	82	67	84	87	88	83	84
2000	61	65	47	64	78	84	84	77	88	89	91	88	88
2001	59	65	43	62	78	85	84	76	88	90	91	86	89
2002	62	69	43	65	81	88	86	79	89	91	91	88	91
2003	72	81	54	76	86	91	91	84	92	94	94	91	93
2004	88	92	72	91	94	94	97	93	97	98	98	96	97
2005	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2006	116	111	128	113	109	106	103	111	105	102	101	106	104
2007	134	134	146	130	116	112	106	119	109	105	101	112	108
2008	154	159	194	143	118	115	107	122	110	109	103	112	110
2009	119	139	124	114	104	112	102	103	107	109	101	108	107
2010	145	161	166	137	119	120	107	122	111	109	103	114	111

a. Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table A1 (continued)

World merchandise exports, production and gross domestic product, 1950-2010

(Annual percentage change)

	Value				Volume								
	Exports				Exports				Production				GDP
	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total ^a	Agricultural products	Fuels and mining products	Manufactures	Total	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	
1950-63	7	4	8	10	8	4	7	9	5	3	5	7	5
1964	12	7	12	15	11	5	9	15	9	5	9	10	7
1965	8	4	7	11	7	5	3	7	6	0	4	9	4
1966	9	4	10	11	8	4	6	10	7	3	5	8	6
1967	5	0	6	8	6	2	10	5	5	3	2	5	4
1968	11	4	14	15	11	6	12	18	6	3	7	7	6
1969	14	7	9	16	12	5	6	16	6	0	2	8	7
1970	15	11	14	15	9	3	12	9	5	3	8	5	5
1971	12	7	11	14	7	2	1	9	5	3	4	5	4
1972	18	20	14	19	8	7	7	10	5	0	3	7	6
1973	38	46	47	34	12	1	10	14	8	5	7	10	7
1974	45	22	123	31	5	-5	-2	9	3	2	2	3	2
1975	4	1	-4	9	-7	1	-12	-4	-2	4	-6	-4	1
1976	13	11	16	13	12	8	7	13	7	1	8	8	5
1977	14	13	11	15	4	4	3	5	4	3	3	5	4
1978	16	13	4	22	5	7	5	6	5	3	1	5	5
1979	27	24	47	21	5	5	6	5	4	1	9	4	4
1980	22	14	42	16	2	7	-6	6	-1	1	-3	1	3
1981	-1	-2	-3	-1	-1	5	-10	4	0	4	-8	0	2
1982	-6	-7	-11	-4	-2	-2	-6	-2	-1	3	-7	-1	1
1983	-2	-1	-8	1	3	0	-1	5	2	0	-1	3	3
1984	6	5	-1	8	8	3	5	11	7	5	4	7	5
1985	0	-6	-3	4	3	-1	-1	5	3	2	-1	3	4
1986	9	11	-24	20	4	-2	9	4	3	2	3	3	3
1987	17	15	11	20	6	6	2	6	3	1	1	4	4
1988	14	13	1	16	9	3	6	9	5	2	5	6	5
1989	8	4	15	7	6	3	4	8	3	3	4	3	4
1990	13	5	16	14	4	1	6	6	1	2	1	1	3
1991	1	1	-6	3	4	3	3	4	0	0	-1	-1	1
1992	7	7	-1	8	5	6	4	5	0	2	1	-1	1
1993	0	-4	-4	0	4	1	4	4	0	1	2	-1	1
1994	14	16	5	16	9	9	7	11	3	3	2	3	2
1995	19	18	15	20	7	5	4	9	5	2	2	6	2
1996	5	3	14	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	3
1997	3	-1	3	5	10	6	7	11	5	2	3	6	3
1998	-1	-5	-21	2	5	1	3	5	2	2	1	2	2
1999	4	-4	16	3	5	1	-1	5	3	3	-1	4	3
2000	13	1	46	10	11	4	4	14	5	2	4	6	4
2001	-4	0	-9	-4	0	2	0	-1	-1	2	0	-2	2
2002	5	6	1	5	3	3	2	4	1	1	0	2	2
2003	17	17	24	16	6	4	6	6	4	3	4	4	3
2004	22	14	35	20	10	3	6	11	5	5	4	6	4
2005	14	8	38	10	7	6	3	7	3	2	2	4	3
2006	16	11	28	13	9	6	3	11	5	2	1	6	4
2007	16	20	15	15	6	5	3	8	4	3	0	6	4
2008	15	19	33	10	2	2	1	2	1	4	2	0	1
2009	-23	-12	-36	-20	-12	-2	-5	-15	-3	1	-1	-4	-3
2010	22	15	33	20	14	7	6	18	4	0	2	5	4

a Includes unspecified products.

Note: See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.



Table A2

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	Year	World a	North America		South and C. America	Europe			CIS	
			Total	United States		Total	EU (27)	Other Europe	Total	Russian Federation	
World		2008	15767.00	2700.36	2055.92	583.90	6765.36	6186.04	579.32	514.93	287.88
		2009	12204.00	2025.15	1510.19	436.23	5108.57	4657.29	451.28	308.77	161.35
		2010	14851.00	2508.40	1865.68	586.63	5843.97	5308.62	535.34	399.02	223.66
North America		2008	2035.21	1013.43	587.59	164.92	369.03	323.22	45.81	16.03	10.86
		2009	1602.36	768.78	421.92	128.17	291.86	258.39	33.47	9.35	6.15
		2010	1964.62	956.45	527.68	165.26	330.01	287.12	42.89	11.07	7.40
United States		2008	1287.44	413.15	-	134.98	311.08	271.81	39.27	13.82	9.33
		2009	1056.04	334.31	-	108.00	249.90	220.60	29.30	8.10	5.33
		2010	1278.26	413.17	-	137.08	276.28	239.58	36.70	9.21	6.01
South and Central America		2008	603.47	171.86	152.15	161.39	120.81	108.77	12.05	8.71	7.52
		2009	459.06	113.85	99.45	119.19	89.70	77.29	12.41	5.82	5.15
		2010	577.01	137.97	119.00	147.91	107.92	94.90	13.02	7.59	6.71
Europe		2008	6469.90	475.45	394.98	97.08	4717.33	4352.10	365.24	239.65	164.35
		2009	5016.34	367.77	308.05	74.99	3621.11	3325.31	295.79	146.68	96.99
		2010	5631.80	415.82	344.04	97.83	3998.39	3662.19	336.20	179.78	122.80
European Union (27)		2008	5922.22	434.75	362.96	89.52	4336.85	3995.64	341.21	218.16	152.99
		2009	4594.33	334.03	281.12	68.92	3340.07	3064.03	276.04	132.49	90.28
		2010	5153.23	377.79	313.29	90.11	3682.61	3365.15	317.46	162.21	113.50
Other Europe		2008	547.68	40.70	32.02	7.56	380.48	356.45	24.03	21.49	11.37
		2009	422.01	33.74	26.93	6.07	281.04	261.28	19.76	14.19	6.71
		2010	478.58	38.03	30.75	7.71	315.78	297.04	18.74	17.57	9.29
CIS		2008	702.54	33.61	29.89	9.13	403.45	336.74	66.71	134.13	35.70
		2009	450.32	22.26	18.38	4.53	236.56	202.33	34.23	84.61	21.18
		2010	588.02	32.99	27.40	6.36	308.24	264.68	43.55	109.10	31.29
Russian Federation		2008	471.61	25.17	22.84	5.25	295.21	252.60	42.61	71.15	-
		2009	303.39	17.12	15.53	2.77	175.21	150.26	24.95	48.12	-
		2010	400.13	26.08	23.67	3.76	231.18	198.69	32.49	62.20	-
Africa		2008	560.78	120.32	109.60	15.64	225.30	208.04	17.26	1.91	1.24
		2009	391.16	63.87	57.58	9.26	150.64	136.22	14.43	1.44	1.05
		2010	508.05	85.27	76.05	13.60	183.67	165.51	18.16	1.96	1.47
Middle East		2008	1023.42	109.48	103.31	7.83	126.11	107.01	19.10	5.57	1.68
		2009	706.15	61.24	57.23	4.69	77.54	65.10	12.44	3.78	1.26
		2010	894.93	78.97	73.34	7.28	107.99	89.16	18.83	4.78	1.55
Asia		2008	4371.86	776.22	678.40	127.92	803.33	750.18	53.15	108.93	66.50
		2009	3578.48	627.38	547.58	95.39	641.17	592.65	48.52	57.08	29.58
		2010	4686.14	800.93	698.15	148.39	807.75	745.05	62.70	84.74	52.44
Japan		2008	781.41	159.43	138.70	19.09	119.51	110.42	9.09	19.33	16.53
		2009	580.72	109.88	95.30	12.15	81.51	72.41	9.10	4.12	3.29
		2010	769.84	139.26	120.47	17.89	98.72	87.06	11.66	9.14	8.00
China		2008	1430.69	349.73	307.99	56.85	371.49	351.62	19.87	64.72	33.08
		2009	1201.61	304.51	269.09	42.93	301.29	285.61	15.68	38.97	17.51
		2010	1577.82	394.27	346.41	69.89	396.28	376.33	19.95	53.82	29.61
Australia & New Zealand		2008	217.84	15.85	13.31	3.28	25.07	23.50	1.56	1.51	1.10
		2009	179.26	12.28	9.95	1.97	17.46	16.63	0.83	0.73	0.57
		2010	243.95	13.30	10.91	3.10	20.74	19.73	1.01	1.25	0.95
Other Asia		2008	1941.92	251.21	218.40	48.71	287.26	264.63	22.63	23.37	15.80
		2009	1616.88	200.70	173.24	38.33	240.91	218.00	22.91	13.26	8.21
		2010	2094.53	254.10	220.37	57.50	292.00	261.93	30.08	20.53	13.87

Table A2 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Total	Africa		Middle East	Total	Asia					Destination		Origin
	South Africa	Other Africa			Japan	Australia/ New Zealand	Total	China	Other			
454.35	89.18	365.17	585.21	3886.63	685.06	206.15	2995.42	871.90	2123.52	2008	World	
387.01	66.88	320.13	486.32	3198.58	499.11	167.77	2531.70	798.96	1732.74	2009		
452.76	87.59	365.17	560.54	4216.41	634.86	204.78	3376.77	1101.81	2274.96	2010		
33.60	7.57	26.03	60.15	375.60	77.65	27.93	270.02	81.64	188.38	2008	North America	
28.28	4.97	23.31	49.47	324.18	60.04	24.14	240.01	81.49	158.52	2009		
32.48	6.24	26.23	52.71	413.12	71.34	27.35	314.43	108.90	205.53	2010		
28.77	6.49	22.28	55.00	329.41	65.14	24.75	239.51	69.71	169.80	2008	United States	
24.69	4.45	20.24	44.80	285.45	51.13	21.76	212.56	69.48	143.08	2009		
28.71	5.63	23.09	48.74	363.96	60.49	24.62	278.86	91.86	186.99	2010		
16.78	3.08	13.70	11.89	100.65	17.05	2.43	81.17	44.08	37.08	2008	South and Central America	
13.15	2.16	10.99	11.35	95.58	12.37	1.59	81.61	46.98	34.63	2009		
14.98	2.45	12.53	14.94	133.97	19.35	2.17	112.46	67.80	44.65	2010		
185.63	31.27	154.36	188.70	489.28	69.46	43.59	376.23	123.79	252.44	2008	Europe	
162.06	23.48	138.59	153.63	428.14	57.28	35.55	335.31	123.08	212.23	2009		
176.72	29.00	147.73	167.68	524.18	65.42	41.43	417.33	160.77	256.56	2010		
171.93	29.08	142.85	156.23	443.32	60.81	40.65	341.87	114.57	227.29	2008	European Union (27)	
147.15	21.86	125.29	127.85	385.10	49.02	32.93	303.15	113.74	189.41	2009		
162.16	27.73	134.42	137.73	472.97	56.91	38.41	377.65	148.91	228.74	2010		
13.70	2.19	11.51	32.47	45.96	8.65	2.95	34.37	9.22	25.15	2008	Other Europe	
14.92	1.62	13.30	25.78	43.04	8.26	2.62	32.16	9.34	22.82	2009		
14.57	1.26	13.30	29.94	51.21	8.51	3.02	39.68	11.86	27.82	2010		
10.44	0.18	10.26	22.21	78.73	13.30	0.20	65.23	31.17	34.07	2008	CIS	
7.22	0.23	6.98	15.47	65.38	8.54	0.21	56.62	27.15	29.48	2009		
8.67	0.09	8.58	19.44	87.82	15.40	0.22	72.19	33.27	38.92	2010		
5.29	0.04	5.25	8.62	57.65	12.04	0.09	45.53	21.45	24.08	2008	Russian Federation	
4.06	0.20	3.87	6.03	48.15	7.97	0.16	40.02	19.15	20.86	2009		
4.90	0.05	4.85	8.11	63.74	14.57	0.13	49.04	19.78	29.26	2010		
52.79	11.56	41.23	17.21	117.98	17.18	2.95	97.85	48.38	49.47	2008	Africa	
49.61	10.05	39.55	14.61	86.50	7.36	1.31	77.82	40.25	37.57	2009		
62.48	13.30	49.18	18.74	122.53	10.08	1.96	110.49	60.12	50.37	2010		
33.05	10.44	22.61	81.77	536.94	148.94	5.65	382.35	72.43	309.92	2008	Middle East	
24.45	7.00	17.45	77.96	348.61	84.78	4.00	259.83	51.15	208.68	2009		
29.01	8.14	20.88	89.14	470.60	107.87	4.74	357.99	76.87	281.12	2010		
122.06	25.08	96.98	203.27	2187.44	341.48	123.39	1722.57	470.41	1252.16	2008	Asia	
102.24	18.98	83.26	163.83	1850.20	268.74	100.96	1480.50	428.87	1051.63	2009		
128.42	28.38	100.05	197.90	2464.19	345.40	126.91	1991.88	594.06	1397.82	2010		
12.11	4.63	7.48	33.84	406.52	-	19.82	386.70	144.57	242.13	2008	Japan	
7.98	2.61	5.37	21.58	329.47	-	13.67	315.79	125.88	189.91	2009		
10.07	3.83	6.24	25.31	452.47	-	17.77	434.70	171.27	263.43	2010		
50.52	8.62	41.91	58.82	477.41	138.65	30.75	308.01	-	308.01	2008	China	
46.32	7.37	38.96	51.06	413.88	118.03	28.59	267.26	-	267.26	2009		
56.05	10.80	45.25	62.64	537.51	148.32	37.23	351.96	-	351.96	2010		
4.77	2.24	2.53	8.81	155.10	45.31	14.99	94.80	29.03	65.77	2008	Australia & New Zealand	
3.40	1.30	2.09	6.13	134.75	31.76	11.96	91.03	35.64	55.39	2009		
4.25	1.77	2.48	6.66	185.87	41.54	14.30	130.02	55.75	74.28	2010		
54.66	9.59	45.07	101.81	1148.41	157.52	57.84	933.06	296.81	636.25	2008	Other Asia	
44.54	7.71	36.83	85.06	972.10	118.95	46.74	806.42	267.35	539.07	2009		
58.05	11.98	46.07	103.28	1288.34	155.54	57.60	1075.20	367.05	708.15	2010		

a Includes unspecified destinations.

Note: For sources and methods see the Metadata.



Table A3

Merchandise trade of selected regional trade agreements, 2001-2010

(Billion dollars)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
European Union (27)										
Total exports	2469.5	2637.6	3148.9	3762.5	4065.3	4591.2	5346.8	5922.2	4594.3	5153.2
Intra-exports	1677.1	1794.2	2165.7	2577.1	2755.6	3135.6	3645.7	3995.6	3064.0	3365.1
Extra-exports	792.3	843.4	983.3	1185.4	1309.7	1455.6	1701.1	1926.6	1530.3	1788.1
Total imports	2549.4	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4222.3	4830.4	5610.7	6299.4	4746.8	5356.0
Intra-imports	1672.5	1786.1	2156.2	2576.4	2754.2	3133.2	3645.7	3995.6	3064.0	3365.1
Extra-imports	876.9	886.0	1058.0	1278.1	1468.0	1697.2	1964.9	2303.7	1682.8	1990.9
NAFTA										
Total exports	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1319.6	1475.8	1664.0	1840.7	2035.2	1602.3	1964.6
Intra-exports	632.7	620.7	650.1	739.1	824.5	901.0	950.0	1012.5	767.9	955.7
Extra-exports	514.8	485.5	512.8	580.5	651.3	763.0	890.7	1022.7	834.4	1008.9
Total imports	1579.5	1600.8	1723.1	2007.9	2283.4	2540.6	2700.8	2906.8	2176.7	2682.1
Intra-imports	626.8	617.9	639.8	715.5	790.9	864.4	914.5	965.5	717.6	899.6
Extra-imports	952.7	982.9	1083.3	1292.4	1492.5	1676.2	1786.4	1941.3	1459.1	1782.4
ASEAN										
Total exports a	387.6	407.4	474.8	568.9	656.0	769.6	865.4	989.9	814.1	1052.1
Intra-exports a	86.6	92.4	117.2	141.6	165.3	191.6	218.5	252.0	201.3	264.5
Extra-exports	301.0	315.0	357.6	427.3	490.7	578.0	647.0	737.9	612.8	787.5
Total imports a	347.1	366.8	411.8	513.8	602.9	688.0	775.5	938.8	723.2	949.7
Intra-imports a	77.0	84.3	100.9	125.2	151.1	174.1	194.8	228.5	177.8	233.5
Extra-imports	270.1	282.6	310.9	388.6	451.8	513.9	580.7	710.2	545.4	716.2
MERCOSUR										
Total exports	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.2	223.7	278.4	217.2	281.3
Intra-exports	15.2	10.2	12.7	17.1	21.1	25.8	32.3	41.6	32.7	43.9
Extra-exports	72.6	78.6	93.4	118.7	142.9	164.4	191.3	236.8	184.5	237.4
Total imports	84.2	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	139.5	182.8	257.9	186.3	266.7
Intra-imports	15.9	10.7	13.5	18.0	22.5	25.9	33.4	43.7	32.8	44.4
Extra-imports	68.3	51.6	55.6	77.1	91.4	113.6	149.4	214.2	153.5	222.2
Andean Community										
Total exports	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.7	94.5	78.5	99.2
Intra-exports	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.9	7.0	5.9	7.9
Extra-exports	22.9	23.4	27.1	35.6	46.9	59.6	70.7	87.5	72.6	91.3
Total imports	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.4	70.7	93.6	74.3	96.8
Intra-imports	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	5.2	6.2	7.2	8.6	7.0	9.4
Extra-imports	24.6	25.4	27.2	32.7	41.1	50.2	63.5	85.0	67.3	87.4

a Excludes Singapore's trade with Indonesia in 2000-2001.



Table A4

Merchandise trade by selected groups of economies, 2000-2010

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Exports											
World a	6456.3	6191.3	6492.4	7585.6	9218.0	10488.7	12112.7	14002.6	16120.5	12516.4	15236.8
North America and Europe											
EFTA	142.5	143.4	153.6	175.5	208.2	237.8	273.5	313.2	377.9	291.5	331.4
European Union (27)	2452.6	2469.5	2637.6	3148.9	3762.5	4065.3	4591.0	5347.1	5922.2	4594.3	5153.2
NAFTA	1224.9	1147.5	1106.2	1162.9	1319.6	1475.8	1664.1	1840.7	2035.2	1602.3	1964.6
South and Central America											
Andean Community	26.2	25.3	26.0	30.0	38.9	51.4	64.8	76.7	94.5	78.5	99.2
CACM	15.5	14.4	16.7	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.3	27.3	29.6	26.1	29.9
CARICOM	8.1	7.8	7.3	9.0	11.0	14.9	20.2	20.1	26.3	14.9	17.3
MERCOSUR	84.6	87.8	88.8	106.1	135.8	164.0	190.1	223.8	278.4	217.2	281.3
Africa											
CEMAC	8.4	8.4	8.9	11.6	16.6	22.9	26.8	29.6	42.5	27.3	35.7
COMESA	30.8	27.9	28.6	37.4	49.2	66.2	82.9	98.6	128.0	92.2	116.1
ECCAS	17.2	15.9	18.5	22.5	32.1	49.6	61.6	77.3	111.1	71.9	94.9
ECOWAS	30.3	27.6	29.5	37.0	53.7	67.1	78.1	87.5	109.8	81.3	110.9
SADC	50.5	48.4	51.5	61.7	79.4	97.7	116.3	143.9	177.3	130.5	172.7
WAEMU	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.6	12.7	14.2	15.0	18.6	19.0	19.2
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	432.0	387.6	407.4	474.8	568.9	656.0	769.8	865.4	989.9	814.1	1052.1
GCC	176.0	160.2	167.9	212.7	285.2	397.6	480.7	555.0	751.8	509.8	649.0
SAPTA	64.2	64.4	70.8	84.0	105.2	132.6	158.9	190.0	240.8	206.3	270.7
Memorandum:											
ACP	113.1	107.3	112.3	136.6	181.6	226.9	269.8	316.1	396.8	286.4	377.8
LDCs	36.3	36.1	40.1	46.0	60.7	82.6	103.6	128.3	169.0	127.5	165.2
WTO Members (153) a	6038.9	5800.7	6083.6	7097.3	8594.8	9707.8	11167.2	12901.1	14735.1	11532.2	13983.5
Imports											
World a	6724.0	6482.6	6741.6	7867.0	9568.2	10854.8	12437.2	14303.6	16524.3	12720.2	15402.4
North America and Europe											
EFTA	119.5	119.3	124.3	143.1	168.0	187.0	211.8	248.2	280.1	228.0	257.1
European Union (27)	2579.9	2549.4	2672.1	3214.2	3854.5	4221.7	4830.6	5613.6	6299.4	4746.8	5356.0
NAFTA	1683.6	1579.5	1600.8	1723.1	2007.9	2283.4	2540.6	2700.8	2906.8	2176.7	2682.1
South and Central America											
Andean Community	24.5	27.2	28.4	30.6	36.9	46.3	56.4	70.7	93.6	74.3	96.8
CACM	21.9	23.1	26.2	28.2	32.1	36.2	41.5	47.8	54.5	41.0	48.6
CARICOM	14.1	14.0	14.1	15.1	17.0	20.2	23.0	26.3	31.7	23.5	25.0
MERCOSUR	89.9	84.2	62.3	69.1	95.1	113.9	139.5	182.8	257.9	186.3	266.7
Africa											
CEMAC	3.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.9	7.9	10.5	13.3	17.2	17.5	19.4
COMESA	35.4	36.3	35.5	40.3	51.0	65.0	75.9	93.7	118.9	111.4	126.8
ECCAS	7.9	9.6	11.2	13.4	15.3	19.7	23.2	31.5	44.1	45.9	47.4
ECOWAS	20.6	23.7	19.9	25.9	33.1	43.6	51.9	66.1	89.5	67.0	82.2
SADC	48.1	46.7	48.7	65.4	84.8	99.0	118.9	139.5	168.3	138.6	165.4
WAEMU	7.0	7.6	8.1	10.2	12.8	15.3	16.0	20.0	25.5	21.9	23.6
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	380.7	347.1	366.8	411.8	513.8	602.9	688.1	775.5	938.8	723.2	949.7
GCC	85.4	90.4	99.3	122.1	154.3	188.3	225.1	295.0	378.8	316.3	332.6
SAPTA	80.6	77.6	84.5	105.2	140.7	194.4	238.4	296.6	406.7	326.8	414.7
Memorandum:											
ACP	113.2	116.9	115.3	141.7	176.3	216.4	259.8	308.7	386.1	313.0	368.1
LDCs	43.8	47.5	50.0	60.4	71.6	87.8	101.3	125.3	162.4	154.7	174.6
WTO Members (153) a	6436.1	6180.1	6415.0	7482.2	9079.6	10286.3	11782.0	13508.8	15555.3	11925.3	14449.4

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.



Table A5

Trade in commercial services by selected groups of economies, 2000-2010

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Exports											
World	1483.0	1486.7	1599.3	1831.8	2229.7	2495.9	2830.9	3408.1	3842.4	3386.0	3692.5
North America and Europe											
EFTA	47.9	47.0	50.0	57.2	69.4	79.6	88.3	106.7	123.2	112.9	120.4
European Union (27)	...	...	...	...	1072.8	1181.4	1329.7	1609.7	1791.8	1529.2	1568.8
NAFTA	326.4	312.9	321.4	334.5	385.8	423.1	468.7	543.9	595.7	549.9	601.2
South and Central America											
Andean Community	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.2	7.3	8.2	9.3	9.3	10.0
CACM	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.2	7.7	8.9
CARICOM	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.3	9.4	9.6
MERCOSUR	15.6	14.8	13.5	15.3	18.5	23.3	27.9	35.5	44.1	40.5	47.0
Africa											
CEMAC	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	...
COMESA	13.8	13.0	13.5	15.5	20.0	21.3	23.6	29.2	36.0	31.6	35.5
ECCAS	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.2	...
ECOWAS	3.7	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.4	5.2	6.2	6.5	7.8	7.1	...
SADC	8.7	8.7	9.0	12.7	15.1	16.9	18.3	21.7	21.2	19.9	22.7
WAEMU	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	68.4	68.6	75.3	80.1	105.6	118.4	137.3	175.4	196.9	184.1	218.8
GCC	9.9	10.6	11.0	12.8	16.0	25.8	35.8	40.4	36.3	36.6	36.7
SAPTA	19.3	20.4	22.7	27.6	42.5	56.9	74.8	92.3	113.4	99.3	131.1
Memorandum:											
ACP	29.1	28.9	30.4	37.1	42.7	48.4	53.0	60.4	63.9	59.6	65.5
LDCs	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.1	8.8	9.5	11.1	14.2	17.6	17.2	18.9
WTO Members (153)	1454.8	1455.4	1561.4	1783.7	2173.2	2431.0	2754.1	3311.4	3722.4	3278.9	3579.9
Imports											
World	1457.3	1475.5	1561.4	1781.7	2132.4	2372.9	2658.5	3171.8	3622.1	3211.6	3511.2
North America and Europe											
EFTA	30.5	30.8	33.7	38.8	45.9	57.0	60.3	73.3	82.9	77.1	81.8
European Union (27)	...	...	...	...	981.9	1071.5	1175.5	1410.1	1583.5	1378.5	1404.1
NAFTA	263.5	260.0	267.2	287.2	329.5	356.5	399.2	439.6	477.6	433.8	470.3
South and Central America											
Andean Community	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.9	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.7	16.5	15.1	17.6
CACM	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.1	7.1
CARICOM	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.8	5.9	6.6
MERCOSUR	25.8	25.2	19.2	20.7	23.5	31.0	36.7	46.8	59.4	57.4	75.3
Africa											
CEMAC	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.9	6.7	8.1	10.0	11.7	10.8	...
COMESA	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.3	16.6	21.1	23.4	29.4	36.4	32.3	35.9
ECCAS	6.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	11.1	14.3	16.2	23.9	34.7	31.3	...
ECOWAS	6.6	8.2	8.7	10.6	11.7	12.7	19.3	24.2	32.9	26.3	...
SADC	12.5	13.0	12.9	15.6	20.7	25.3	28.1	37.8	48.7	43.3	47.3
WAEMU	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.9	7.0	6.5	...
Middle East and Asia											
ASEAN	87.1	89.0	93.6	103.7	124.6	137.8	156.0	182.2	210.4	186.0	223.7
GCC	26.7	24.2	25.8	29.7	38.0	54.2	73.8	103.2	118.1	107.2	119.0
SAPTA	24.5	25.5	26.1	31.5	44.7	58.9	71.6	85.1	104.9	93.1	131.0
Memorandum:											
ACP	33.5	36.0	36.8	42.2	51.4	60.6	74.5	93.6	117.4	102.5	116.4
LDCs	13.0	15.1	14.8	16.4	21.0	26.4	30.2	40.4	55.2	51.5	55.4
WTO Members (153)	1419.0	1430.9	1507.8	1716.2	2043.7	2271.7	2540.8	3006.5	3410.6	3019.8	3302.2



Table A6

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
World a	6456000	6191000	6492000	7586000	9218000	10489000	12113000	14003000	16120000	12516000	15237000
North America	1224975	1147545	1106240	1162965	1319700	1475825	1664160	1840760	2035215	1602355	1964620
Bermuda	51	36	56	52	73	49	27	27	24	29	26
Canada	276635	259858	252394	272739	316762	360475	388178	420693	456471	316567	388019
Mexico	166367	158547	160682	165396	187980	214207	249961	271821	291265	229712	298305
United States	781918	729100	693103	724771	814875	901082	1025967	1148199	1287442	1056043	1278263
South and Central America	197800	190700	193100	221500	287900	359500	435500	498100	603500	459100	577000
Antigua and Barbuda	52	41	39	45	57	83	74	76	79	72	70
Argentina	26341	26543	25650	29566	34576	40351	46546	55779	70023	55668	68133
Aruba	173	149	128	83	80	102	109	98	100	136	124
Bahamas	576	423	446	425	477	549	694	802	956	711	711
Barbados	272	259	242	250	278	359	510	524	488	379	429
Belize	218	169	169	205	213	208	274	267	310	265	325
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	33529	26667	26781	27230	39668	55716	65578	69010	95138	57595	65786
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1230	1285	1299	1598	2146	2791	3875	4458	6527	4918	6290
Brazil	55086	58223	60362	73084	96678	118529	137808	160649	197943	152995	201915
Chile	19210	18272	18180	21664	32520	41267	58680	67972	66259	54004	71028
Colombia	13040	12290	11911	13080	16224	21190	24391	29991	37626	32853	39820
Costa Rica	5865	5021	5264	6102	6301	7026	8200	9337	9504	8784	9385
Cuba	1676	1661	1421	1688	2332	2319	3159	3981	3957	3109	3900
Dominica	53	44	43	40	42	42	41	37	40	34	35
Dominican Republic	5737	5276	5165	5471	5936	6145	6610	7160	6748	5483	6598
Ecuador	4927	4678	5042	6223	7753	10100	12728	14321	18818	13863	17490
El Salvador	2941	2864	2996	3128	3305	3418	3706	4015	4641	3866	4499
Grenada	48	43	38	42	32	28	25	33	31	29	24
Guatemala	2696	2466	4162	4459	5036	5381	6025	6898	7737	7214	8466
Guyana	498	478	487	513	593	553	588	679	795	763	877
Haiti	318	274	280	347	391	470	509	522	480	576	580
Honduras	3343	3423	3745	3754	4534	5048	5277	5784	6199	4825	5742
Jamaica	1304	1220	1114	1180	1402	1532	1948	2254	2439	1316	1337
Netherlands Antilles	2009	2398	1609	1161	521	608	695	676	1088	810	800
Nicaragua	645	589	561	605	756	866	1050	1222	1475	1394	1851
Panama	859	911	846	864	944	1018	1093	1164	1247	948	832
Paraguay	869	990	951	1242	1627	1688	1788	2817	4463	3167	4534
Peru	7028	7013	7714	9091	12809	17368	23830	27882	31529	26885	35565
Saint Kitts and Nevis	33	31	39	41	40	34	40	39	51	50	55
Saint Lucia	43	44	44	62	80	64	94	98	164	166	150
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	47	41	38	38	37	40	38	48	52	49	42
Suriname	399	403	469	638	874	997	1175	1359	1743	1404	2069
Trinidad and Tobago	4274	4280	3880	5178	6517	9942	14155	13396	18650	9126	10590
Uruguay	2295	2060	1861	2206	2931	3422	3989	4518	5942	5405	6733
Europe	2633985	2655665	2839425	3386535	4051100	4397005	4975785	5799500	6469895	5016335	5631805
Albania	258	307	340	448	605	658	798	1078	1355	1091	1550
Austria	67710	70751	78673	97146	118376	125182	136751	163620	181289	136989	152313
Belgium	188371	190349	216127	255617	306866	334400	366745	430952	471840	369844	412223
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1069	1032	1005	1340	1793	2400	3323	4152	5021	3954	4803
Bulgaria	4852	5118	5733	7543	9932	11739	15064	18518	22362	16318	20666
Croatia	4432	4666	4904	6187	8024	8773	10377	12364	14112	10474	11807
Cyprus	951	976	843	923	948	1465	1333	1394	1633	1257	1412
Czech Republic	29094	33324	38492	48702	68986	78110	94929	122498	146799	112955	132852
Denmark	51292	51705	57495	66512	77079	85121	92558	103171	116923	93916	97681
Estonia	3830	4015	4336	5622	5932	7716	9692	11010	12458	9051	11605
Faeroe Islands	474	514	536	594	616	599	651	746	852	762	829



Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Finland	46102	43237	45145	53171	61520	65498	77206	90025	96455	62854	69630
France	327611	323379	331719	392039	452106	463428	495868	559612	615870	484574	520661
FYR Macedonia	1323	1158	1116	1367	1676	2041	2401	3398	3991	2692	3302
Germany	551810	571645	615831	751560	909887	970914	1108107	1321214	1446171	1120041	1268874
Greece	11751	11352	10414	13382	15308	17278	20749	23578	26382	20469	21409
Hungary	28192	30436	34517	43094	55567	62936	75255	95400	108504	83008	95437
Iceland	1901	2019	2229	2381	2839	3091	3453	4783	5382	4057	4604
Ireland	77413	82835	88265	92755	104788	109657	108726	121543	125719	115928	116801
Italy	240518	244490	254427	299333	353782	373135	416875	499882	542748	406909	447535
Latvia	1868	2001	2285	2893	4009	5161	6155	8308	10144	7699	9489
Lithuania	3810	4583	5475	7162	9302	11807	14142	17144	23646	16454	20835
Luxembourg	8378	9759	10214	13297	16250	18797	22903	22390	25332	21114	19611
Malta	2453	1822	2028	2252	2517	2399	2796	3078	2988	2242	2522
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	813	662	667	414	471
Netherlands	233130	230855	244058	296012	357417	406372	463629	550755	637918	497891	573360
Norway	60058	59191	59662	68321	82527	103759	122208	136354	171764	114984	131395
Poland	31747	35998	41133	53762	75047	89437	110780	140146	170458	136503	155752
Portugal	24363	24108	25908	31757	35787	38150	43332	52503	57288	44310	48748
Romania	10412	11394	13877	17662	23553	27688	32458	40488	49535	40567	49401
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	6428	8825	10972	8345	9795
Serbia and Montenegro	1723	1903	2275	2650	3979	5065	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	11832	12595	14405	21837	27745	31889	41862	58516	71142	56082	65345
Slovenia	8770	9267	10366	12766	16361	19248	23230	30102	34128	26177	29446
Spain	115251	116660	125687	156147	182623	192644	213717	253297	281493	227338	245637
Sweden	87132	75645	81499	102104	123267	130962	147793	168817	183327	130958	158314
Switzerland	80500	82144	91699	104822	122844	130930	147856	172078	200759	172474	195392
Turkey	27775	31334	36059	47253	63167	73476	85535	107272	132027	102143	113981
United Kingdom	285425	272715	280195	305627	347493	384477	448653	439091	459666	352873	405666
European Union (27) b	2452620	2469465	2637595	3148935	3762450	4065345	4590995	5347055	5922220	4594325	5153225
extra-EU(27) exports	784820	792345	843380	983280	1185380	1309690	1456620	1700180	1926580	1530295	1788075
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	145725	144315	153200	194595	265495	343705	430955	520475	702540	450315	588020
Armenia	294	343	505	686	723	974	985	1152	1057	710	1011
Azerbaijan	1745	2314	2167	2592	3615	7649	13015	21269	30586	21097	26476
Belarus	7326	7451	8021	9946	13774	15979	19734	24275	32571	21304	25226
Georgia	323	318	346	461	647	865	936	1232	1495	1134	1583
Kazakhstan	8812	8639	9670	12927	20093	27849	38250	47755	71172	43196	59217
Kyrgyz Republic	505	476	486	582	719	672	891	1321	1856	1673	1760
Moldova	472	568	644	790	985	1091	1052	1342	1591	1288	1582
Russian Federation	105565	101884	107301	135929	183207	243798	303551	354403	471606	303388	400132
Tajikistan	785	650	738	797	915	909	1399	1468	1409	1010	1195
Turkmenistan	2506	2700	2850	3632	3870	4944	7156	8932	11945	5000	6500
Ukraine	14573	16265	17957	23067	32666	34228	38368	49296	66954	39782	51478
Uzbekistan	2817	2708	2513	3189	4280	4749	5617	8029	10300	10735	11857
Africa	148500	138800	144900	179300	239700	311200	370700	435800	560800	391200	508000
Algeria	22031	19133	18799	23163	31304	46002	54613	60163	79298	45194	57053
Angola	7921	6534	8328	9508	13475	24109	31862	44396	63914	40828	53500
Benin	392	374	448	541	569	578	736	1047	1282	1191	1200
Botswana	2675	2510	2425	2810	3513	4425	4529	5174	4951	3456	4693
Burkina Faso	209	223	247	321	479	468	588	623	693	900	1288
Burundi	50	39	30	38	47	58	58	59	57	64	100
Cameroon	1833	1749	1802	2283	2477	2861	3573	3604	4300	3370	4000
Cape Verde	11	10	11	13	15	18	21	19	32	35	45
Central African Republic	161	142	147	128	134	128	158	178	150	120	140
Chad	183	189	185	601	2191	3081	3352	3666	4330	2650	3450
Comoros	14	17	19	27	19	12	10	14	9	16	18



Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Congo	2489	2055	2280	2677	3433	4745	6078	5635	8300	6100	8200
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	807	880	1132	1378	1917	2403	2705	3100	4400	3500	5300
Côte d'Ivoire	3888	3946	5275	5788	6919	7697	8477	8669	10390	10996	10320
Djibouti	32	32	36	37	38	40	55	58	69	77	95
Egypt	5276	4825	5546	7408	9661	12912	16728	19224	26224	23062	26438
Equatorial Guinea	1097	1735	2117	2801	4599	7064	8207	10210	15900	9100	10500
Eritrea	37	19	52	7	11	11	12	13	11	11	12
Ethiopia	486	455	480	496	678	903	1043	1277	1602	1618	2238
Gabon	2598	2524	2409	3062	3728	5065	5450	6309	9506	5942	9371
Gambia	15	10	12	8	10	8	11	13	14	15	15
Ghana	1671	1716	1850	2324	2450	2802	3727	4195	5270	5840	7896
Guinea	666	731	709	609	744	853	1033	1203	1342	1050	1250
Guinea-Bissau	62	63	54	65	76	89	74	107	128	119	125
Kenya	1734	1944	2116	2411	2684	3420	3502	4081	5001	4463	5151
Lesotho	220	280	358	476	708	651	694	769	882	716	820
Liberia	329	128	176	109	104	131	158	200	242	149	231
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	13380	11014	9803	14647	20410	31358	40260	46970	62953	36951	47400
Madagascar	824	928	486	856	992	855	985	1238	1310	1052	1090
Malawi	379	449	407	525	483	509	543	709	860	1080	1066
Mali	545	725	874	928	976	1101	1550	1556	2097	2120	2350
Mauritania	355	355	332	318	440	625	1367	1402	1788	1370	2033
Mauritius	1557	1628	1801	1898	1993	2143	2329	2238	2384	1939	2239
Morocco	7432	7144	7849	8778	9925	11190	12744	15340	20345	14054	17579
Mozambique	364	703	810	1045	1504	1783	2381	2412	2653	2147	3200
Namibia	1320	1179	1072	1262	1827	2070	2647	2922	3116	3158	4052
Niger	283	272	279	352	437	489	508	663	910	860	930
Nigeria	20975	18045	17975	24031	38631	50467	58726	66606	84118	55000	82000
Rwanda	52	86	65	63	98	125	147	177	268	193	297
Sao Tome and Principe	3	3	5	7	5	7	8	7	11	8	11
Senegal	920	1003	1067	1257	1509	1578	1594	1674	2170	2017	2161
Seychelles	194	216	228	274	291	340	380	360	430	395	400
Sierra Leone	13	29	49	92	139	158	231	245	216	231	338
Somalia	193	285	297	223	300	300	290	350	420	400	410
South Africa c	29983	29258	29723	36482	46146	51626	58175	69784	80782	61677	81821
Sudan	1807	1699	1949	2542	3778	4824	5657	8879	11671	8152	11443
Swaziland	910	1054	1029	1638	1949	1770	1790	1880	1700	1450	1550
Tanzania	734	851	980	1216	1479	1679	1918	2227	3036	2926	3687
Togo	363	357	427	598	601	660	630	677	900	800	800
Tunisia	5850	6631	6874	8027	9685	10494	11694	15165	19320	14445	16427
Uganda	403	451	467	532	654	813	962	1337	1724	1568	1612
Zambia	892	987	956	980	1576	1810	3770	4617	5099	4312	7200
Zimbabwe	1925	1207	2012	1670	1887	1850	2000	2400	2200	2269	2500
Middle East	268000	239800	247800	302300	400800	541200	659500	766200	1023400	706100	894900
Bahrain	6195	5577	5794	6632	7558	10242	12200	13634	17316	11874	13647
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	28739	25689	24440	33750	41697	56252	77012	88733	113668	78830	100524
Iraq	20603	12872	12219	9711	17810	23697	29361	41268	61273	41929	52800
Israel	31404	29048	29347	31784	38618	42770	46789	54091	61337	47935	58393
Jordan	1899	2293	2770	3082	3883	4302	5204	5725	7938	6375	7028
Kuwait	19436	16203	15369	20678	28599	44869	56016	62691	87457	51937	67014
Lebanon	715	1093	1238	1813	2199	2337	2814	3574	4454	4187	5021
Oman	11319	11074	11172	11669	13342	18692	21585	24692	37719	27651	36601
Qatar	11594	10871	10978	13382	18684	25762	34051	42020	56593	41000	62000
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	77583	68064	72453	93245	125997	180711	211305	233329	313462	192314	249700
Syrian Arab Republic	4634	5248	6536	5731	7378	8708	10919	11546	15410	10855	13500
United Arab Emirates	49835	48414	52163	67135	90997	117287	145587	178630	239213	185000	220000



Table A6 (continued)

World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Yemen	4079	3374	3336	3733	4072	5608	6654	6299	7584	6259	8700
Asia a	1837300	1674400	1807800	2138400	2653300	3060200	3576100	4141700	4725100	3891100	5072300
Afghanistan	137	68	100	144	305	384	408	497	540	403	430
Australia	63870	63387	65033	70377	86565	106097	123437	141358	187257	154331	212554
Bangladesh	6389	6080	6149	6990	8305	9297	11802	12453	15370	15083	19191
Bhutan	103	106	113	133	183	258	414	675	521	496	550
Brunei Darussalam	3903	3640	3702	4421	5057	6249	7636	7668	10297	7203	9200
Cambodia	1389	1500	1923	2118	2798	3092	3692	4088	4708	4302	5030
China	249203	266098	325596	438228	593326	761953	968978	1220456	1430693	1201612	1577824
Fiji	585	537	515	668	693	701	694	755	922	629	710
French Polynesia	221	195	183	156	199	217	235	197	273	167	175
Hong Kong, China	202683	191066	201928	228708	265543	292119	322669	349386	370242	329422	401022
domestic exports	23536	20273	18328	19591	19978	20050	22765	18109	16958	16839	14828
re-exports	179147	170793	183600	209117	245565	272069	299904	331276	353284	312583	386194
India	42379	43361	49250	58963	76649	99616	121808	150159	194827	164907	219959
Indonesia	65403	57361	59166	64108	70767	86996	103527	118013	139606	119646	157818
Japan	479249	403496	416726	471817	565675	594941	646725	714327	781412	580719	769839
Kiribati	4	5	3	3	2	4	6	10	15	21	11
Korea, Republic of	172267	150439	162471	193817	253845	284419	325465	371489	422007	363534	466384
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	330	320	301	335	363	553	882	923	1092	1033	1600
Macao, China	2539	2300	2356	2581	2812	2476	2557	2543	1997	961	870
Malaysia	98229	88005	94058	104705	126511	140980	160676	176211	199516	157433	198801
Maldives	109	110	132	152	181	162	225	228	331	169	200
Mongolia	536	521	524	616	870	1065	1543	1889	2539	1903	2899
Myanmar	1646	2381	3046	2483	2380	3813	4589	6338	6937	6710	8749
Nepal	804	737	568	662	772	863	838	868	939	823	860
New Caledonia	604	443	492	785	1033	1093	1352	2104	1300	993	1429
New Zealand	13272	13730	14383	16527	20344	21730	22409	26943	30580	24933	31396
Northern Mariana Islands	1038	959	825	838	826	691	509	329	115	9	5
Pakistan	9028	9238	9913	11930	13379	16051	16930	17838	20323	17523	21410
Palau	12	17	20	8	6	13	14	11	10	6	6
Papua New Guinea	2096	1805	1641	2207	2552	3273	4166	4681	5713	4394	5612
Philippines	39783	32664	35208	36231	39681	41255	47410	50466	49078	38436	51496
Samoa	65	63	71	87	85	87	65	97	72	46	60
Singapore	137804	121751	125177	159902	198637	229649	271807	299308	338176	269832	351867
domestic exports	78703	66172	66836	86419	106663	124546	143176	156038	175702	138064	182726
re-exports	59101	55579	58341	73483	91974	105103	128631	143270	162474	131769	169141
Solomon Islands	69	47	58	74	97	103	121	165	211	165	227
Sri Lanka	5430	4816	4699	5125	5757	6347	6886	7740	8452	7345	8500
Taipei, Chinese	151357	125900	135080	150298	182432	198432	224017	246677	255629	203675	274601
Thailand	69057	64968	68108	80324	96248	110936	129722	153867	177778	152422	195319
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	8	7	8	8	8	13	8	17
Tonga	9	7	15	18	15	10	10	8	9	8	9
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vanuatu	26	20	20	27	37	38	49	50	57	57	49
Viet Nam	14483	15029	16706	20149	26485	32442	39826	48561	62685	57096	72192
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) exports	4788531	4514135	4698187	5419968	6640898	7733002	8978376	10355707	12124820	9452396	11871609
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports	966181	978547	1045208	1220880	1474030	1641347	1841416	2152628	2474253	1952306	2266655

a. Includes significant re-exports.

b. Prior to 2004, European Union (27) individual country data do not add up to the reported aggregate due to Eurostat's use of different methodologies for Cyprus, Estonia and Lithuania.

c. Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an '!'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.

Table A7

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
World a	6724000	6483000	6742000	7867000	9568000	10855000	12437000	14304000	16524000	12720000	15402000
North America	1684340	1580295	1601620	1724005	2008940	2284410	2541720	2702095	2908130	2178015	2683250
Bermuda	720	720	747	833	988	985	1094	1167	1160	1067	967
Canada b	244786	227291	227499	245021	279931	322411	359000	390188	419011	329907	402280
Mexico	179464	173039	173087	175039	202260	228240	263476	290246	318304	241515	310618
United States	1259300	1179180	1200230	1303050	1525680	1732706	1918077	2020403	2169487	1605296	1969184
South and Central America	207400	205400	181000	191400	243500	300100	364300	457400	595400	443000	577800
Antigua and Barbuda	407	386	400	422	454	506	624	728	743	589	560
Argentina	25154	20320	8990	13834	22445	28689	34152	44706	57423	38780	56503
Aruba	835	841	841	848	875	1028	1041	1114	1134	1090	1003
Bahamas	2074	1912	1728	1762	1905	2312	2727	2956	3199	2535	2582
Barbados	1156	1087	1039	1195	1413	1604	1697	1746	1920	1449	1569
Belize	524	517	525	552	520	593	660	684	837	669	709
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	16213	18323	12963	9256	16679	24027	33616	46097	49602	40597	40800
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1830	1708	1770	1616	1844	2341	2814	3457	5081	4434	5361
Brazil	59053	58640	49716	50859	66433	77628	95838	126645	182377	133678	191491
Chile	18507	17429	17091	19322	24794	32735	38406	47164	62024	42571	58956
Colombia	11539	12834	12711	13889	16746	21204	26162	32897	39669	32898	40683
Costa Rica	6372	6569	7188	7663	8268	9824	11548	12952	15372	11395	13570
Cuba	4843	4839	4176	4673	5615	8084	10258	10886	15373	9623	11300
Dominica	148	131	116	128	144	165	167	196	247	225	240
Dominican Republic b	9479	8779	8838	7627	7888	9869	12174	13597	15993	12296	15299
Ecuador	3721	5363	6431	6703	8226	10287	12114	13893	18852	15090	20591
El Salvador	4947	5027	5184	5754	6329	6690	7663	8821	9818	7325	8498
Grenada	239	212	199	254	233	328	299	365	363	282	288
Guatemala	4791	5607	7659	8127	9475	10499	11915	13576	14547	11531	13837
Guyana	573	584	563	576	651	788	889	1059	1312	1161	1400
Haiti	1036	1013	1130	1188	1306	1454	1619	1682	2315	2124	3150
Honduras b	3988	4152	4382	4774	5827	6545	7303	8888	10453	7299	8550
Jamaica	3326	3360	3533	3639	3940	4739	5650	6893	8465	5064	5195
Netherlands Antilles	2862	2826	2268	2606	1723	1950	2209	2549	3079	2607	2800
Nicaragua	1805	1775	1754	1879	2212	2623	3026	3611	4317	3489	4173
Panama	3379	2964	2982	3086	3594	4180	4831	6872	9050	7801	9145
Paraguay	2193	2182	1672	2228	3097	3715	4744	5859	9033	6940	10040
Peru	7415	7316	7493	8414	10101	12502	15312	20464	29982	21865	30126
Saint Kitts and Nevis	196	189	201	199	183	210	250	272	325	285	290
Saint Lucia	355	355	309	403	422	486	592	614	656	539	560
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	163	186	174	201	226	240	271	327	373	333	379
Suriname	526	461	492	704	742	1050	1013	1044	1304	1296	1443
Trinidad and Tobago	3308	3569	3643	3892	4858	5694	6484	7663	9591	6955	6575
Uruguay	3466	3061	1964	2190	3114	3879	4806	5628	9069	6907	8622
Europe	2774855	2733570	2875295	3461510	4161265	4573175	5238655	6101455	6867245	5175890	5859305
Albania	1090	1327	1504	1864	2309	2618	3058	4188	5251	4550	4601
Austria	72394	74633	78299	99532	119905	127327	137212	163037	184293	143063	158752
Belgium	177511	178664	198311	234945	285621	318700	351635	411558	466307	351944	390443
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3107	3354	3872	4801	5915	7070	7345	9720	12189	8773	9223
Bulgaria	6544	7279	7954	10871	14453	18163	23270	29961	36908	23539	25403
Croatia	7887	9147	10722	14209	16589	18560	21502	25839	30728	21203	20054
Cyprus	3846	3923	4086	4466	5502	6316	6928	8615	10644	7835	8499
Czech Republic	31974	36297	40656	51728	69967	76512	93191	118169	142038	105048	126222
Denmark	45557	45322	50320	57429	68157	75581	85507	98027	109362	82650	84848
Estonia	5052	5230	5863	7967	8336	10238	13449	15677	16026	10143	12252
Faeroe Islands	533	500	494	738	628	743	790	1016	988	783	779



Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Finland	34443	32639	34218	42513	51443	58766	69375	81704	91781	60889	68510
France	338940	328608	329262	398840	470945	504124	541919	630861	715509	560080	605706
FYR Macedonia	2094	1694	1995	2306	2932	3228	3763	5281	6883	5043	5451
Germany	497197	486119	490283	604612	715742	777073	906684	1054983	1185067	926347	1066839
Greece	33480	32011	31570	44852	52760	54436	63619	78532	92580	69448	63173
Hungary	32172	33617	37755	47808	60538	66552	78262	95565	108940	77761	88120
Iceland	2589	2269	2275	2827	3643	4979	6137	6738	6205	3604	3920
Ireland	51041	50556	52399	53886	61814	68565	73118	83822	83965	62704	60032
Italy	238757	236220	247015	297519	355301	384790	442555	511662	561919	415105	483814
Latvia	3202	3506	4046	5234	7096	8697	11541	15322	16143	9793	11593
Lithuania	5457	6353	7709	9803	12387	15548	19373	24412	31099	18304	23399
Luxembourg	11278	12331	12651	16165	20046	21893	26572	27566	31585	24514	23983
Malta	3413	2531	2646	3227	3641	3681	4307	4760	5158	4135	4176
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	1879	2861	3774	2332	2211
Netherlands	218267	208638	219265	264704	319669	363822	416832	492616	580937	443153	516927
Norway	34392	32955	34873	40055	48534	55488	64261	80297	90293	68970	77252
Poland	49029	50184	55299	68272	89696	101639	126989	165710	208804	149459	173648
Portugal	39952	39490	40156	47200	54948	61184	66673	82129	94416	71648	75648
Romania	13148	15568	17854	23983	32691	40518	51160	70314	84053	54324	61995
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	13172	19164	24331	16047	16734
Serbia and Montenegro	3711	4837	6320	7952	11752	11635	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic b	12760	14760	16564	22523	29862	34649	44986	60616	73912	55650	66557
Slovenia	10147	10160	10944	13845	17759	20337	24141	31559	37034	26507	30037
Spain	156143	154650	165105	208602	258331	288786	328696	389301	420803	293218	314320
Sweden	72880	63200	66955	83540	100433	111697	127547	153226	168503	120077	148710
Switzerland	82521	84102	87189	100239	115799	126574	141400	161180	183574	155378	175933
Turkey	54503	41399	51554	69340	97540	116774	139576	170063	201964	140928	185542
United Kingdom	348058	343786	364075	399401	470633	513673	601424	622953	632975	482852	560097
European Union (27)	2579870	2549435	2672085	3214190	3854540	4221745	4830575	5613560	6299370	4746820	5356030
extra-EU(27) imports	916855	876920	886000	1057950	1278135	1467500	1698560	1966690	2303725	1682790	1990885
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	81555	94440	103960	132275	172975	215610	279775	378975	500090	333180	413865
Armenia	882	874	987	1280	1351	1802	2192	3268	4426	3321	3783
Azerbaijan	1172	1431	1666	2626	3516	4350	5269	6045	7575	6514	6746
Belarus	8646	8286	9092	11558	16491	16708	22351	28693	39381	28569	34868
Georgia	709	753	796	1141	1846	2490	3678	5215	6302	4366	5096
Kazakhstan	5040	6446	6584	8409	12781	17353	23677	32756	37889	28409	29760
Kyrgyz Republic	554	467	587	717	941	1102	1931	2789	4072	3040	3223
Moldova	777	892	1038	1399	1769	2292	2693	3690	4899	3278	3855
Russian Federation b	44659	53764	60966	76070	97382	125434	164281	223486	291861	191803	248738
Tajikistan	675	688	721	881	1191	1330	1723	2455	3273	2570	2900
Turkmenistan	1786	2250	2120	2512	3320	2947	2560	3619	5600	6800	5600
Ukraine	13956	15775	16977	23020	28997	36136	45039	60618	85535	45487	60911
Uzbekistan	2697	2814	2425	2662	3392	3666	4380	6340	9277	9023	8386

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Africa	129700	134900	135900	165500	212500	256500	302700	374100	479200	407100	469900
Algeria	9171	9940	11969	12380	18169	20357	21456	27631	39479	39294	40212
Angola b	3040	3179	3760	5480	5832	8353	8778	13661	20982	22660	21500
Benin	613	623	725	892	894	1018	1228	2037	2289	2064	2200
Botswana	2081	1809	1845	2448	3231	3161	3086	4067	5211	4728	5657
Burkina Faso	611	656	739	925	1270	1260	1319	1678	2018	1870	2048
Burundi	148	139	129	157	176	269	431	319	403	402	509
Cameroon	1489	1852	1866	2163	2406	2735	3150	4200	5400	4300	4850
Cape Verde	230	234	276	351	431	438	542	750	825	709	742
Central African Republic	117	107	120	118	151	175	203	249	300	300	340
Chad	317	679	1646	790	953	950	1350	1800	1900	2300	2600
Comoros	43	51	53	70	86	99	115	138	175	170	190
Congo b	465	682	675	831	969	1304	2013	2530	3050	2900	2900
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	683	790	1081	1495	2051	2690	2892	3400	4300	3900	4500
Côte d'Ivoire	2482	2548	2599	3279	4715	5865	5820	6683	7884	6960	7830
Djibouti b	207	196	197	238	261	277	336	473	574	451	420
Egypt	14578	13376	12770	12950	15950	22449	27300	37100	48382	44946	52923
Equatorial Guinea	451	813	507	908	1092	1310	2020	2370	3910	5200	5700
Eritrea	471	423	538	433	480	490	495	510	600	590	690
Ethiopia	1260	1811	1594	2686	2874	4095	5207	5809	8277	7668	8552
Gabon	950	1002	1135	1206	1347	1471	1725	2157	2591	2513	2983
Gambia	187	134	161	156	229	260	259	321	322	304	276
Ghana	2973	3154	2720	3210	4074	5347	6754	8061	10269	8046	10703
Guinea	612	601	667	640	780	820	956	1218	1366	1060	1100
Guinea-Bissau b	59	62	59	65	83	106	127	168	199	230	220
Kenya	3105	3192	3245	3725	4553	5846	7233	8989	11128	10202	12090
Lesotho	809	743	815	1121	1440	1410	1500	1738	2005	1950	2200
Liberia	668	229	178	170	337	310	467	499	813	552	700
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	3732	4397	4396	4330	6326	6079	6041	6733	9150	10000	10500
Madagascar	1097	1118	627	1304	1680	1706	1804	2635	3781	3201	2650
Malawi	532	563	695	786	933	1165	1207	1378	1650	1800	1900
Mali	806	990	928	1271	1364	1544	1820	2185	3339	2644	2850
Mauritania	454	465	431	542	923	1428	1167	1596	1941	1430	1822
Mauritius	2093	1987	2159	2363	2771	3157	3627	3894	4651	3733	4402
Morocco	11534	11038	11864	14250	17822	20790	23980	32010	42366	32881	35277
Mozambique	1158	1063	1543	1753	2035	2408	2869	3050	4008	3764	4500
Namibia	1550	1547	1470	1980	2396	2577	2884	3520	4340	4980	5360
Niger	395	412	468	622	750	943	949	1149	1696	1900	2150
Nigeria	8721	11586	7547	10853	14164	20754	26523	34830	49951	33906	44235
Rwanda	211	281	248	259	284	430	548	771	1174	1308	1431
Sao Tome and Principe	30	28	31	41	41	50	71	79	114	103	112
Senegal	1519	1730	1958	2391	2839	3498	3671	4871	6528	4713	4782
Seychelles	342	476	420	412	497	675	757	859	1053	807	650
Sierra Leone	149	182	264	303	286	345	389	445	534	520	770
Somalia	343	449	454	517	610	610	660	720	880	740	830
South Africa c	29695	28248	29267	39748	53466	62304	78715	88450	100532	73172	94040
Sudan	1553	1958	2446	2882	4075	6757	8074	8775	9352	9691	10045
Swaziland	1046	1129	955	1519	1925	1900	1920	1845	1700	1600	1700
Tanzania	1524	1712	1660	2125	2726	3287	4246	5337	7125	6411	7830
Togo	562	553	591	775	880	1060	1085	1237	1509	1509	1550
Tunisia	8567	9529	9526	10910	12818	13177	15007	19099	24638	19096	22218
Uganda	1536	1594	1053	1375	1726	2054	2557	3493	4526	4247	4550
Zambia	888	1082	1102	1574	2152	2558	3074	4007	5060	3793	5321
Zimbabwe	1863	1715	1751	1710	2204	2350	2300	2550	2950	2900	3800



Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Middle East	167400	175100	184300	215000	280600	335400	375800	469600	599300	508600	561800
Bahrain	4633	4306	5013	5657	7385	9393	10515	11488	10800	7500	10000
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	13898	16709	20617	24798	31976	40041	40772	44942	57401	50768	65021
Iraq	13384	13120	9817	9934	21302	23532	20892	21516	33000	37000	42500
Israel	37686	35449	35517	36303	42864	47142	50334	59039	67656	49278	61209
Jordan	4597	4871	5076	5743	8179	10498	11548	13681	16995	14236	15402
Kuwait	7157	7869	9001	10987	12631	15801	17243	21362	24840	20341	22446
Lebanon	6230	7380	6560	7315	9609	9633	9647	12251	16754	16574	18460
Oman	5131	5933	6296	6801	8796	8971	11039	16025	23137	17935	19870
Qatar	3252	3758	4052	4897	6005	10061	16440	23429	27900	24922	23240
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	30238	31223	32293	41704	47376	59459	69800	90214	115134	95552	97077
Syrian Arab Republic	3815	4752	4488	5111	8411	10862	11488	14655	18105	15291	16900
United Arab Emirates	35009	37293	42652	52074	72082	84654	100057	132500	177000	150000	160000
Yemen	2324	2466	2921	3675	3986	5378	6074	8511	10546	9185	9700
Asia a	1678700	1558900	1659500	1977300	2488400	2889600	3334200	3820000	4575000	3674400	4836500
Afghanistan	1176	1696	2452	2101	2177	2471	2582	2819	3020	3336	4400
Australia	71529	63888	72690	89084	109384	125281	139253	165336	200273	165471	201640
Bangladesh	8883	9018	8592	10434	12036	13889	16034	18596	23860	21833	27819
Bhutan	175	191	197	249	411	386	420	526	543	529	760
Brunei Darussalam	1107	1159	1556	1327	1422	1491	1676	2101	2574	2454	2950
Cambodia b	1939	2094	2318	2560	3193	3927	4771	5439	6508	5876	7500
China	225094	243553	295170	412760	561229	659953	791461	956116	1132567	1005923	1395099
Fiji	830	886	901	1205	1446	1607	1804	1800	2264	1437	1530
French Polynesia	971	1057	1292	1585	1500	1723	1656	1863	2187	1732	1740
Hong Kong, China	214042	202008	207969	233249	272893	300160	335754	370132	392962	352241	442035
retained imports	71863	65251	59352	61018	70044	75269	86097	93791	98927	88672	116147
India	51523	50392	56517	72558	99775	142870	178410	229370	321032	257201	327230
Indonesia	43595	37534	38340	42196	54877	75533	80346	92777	126950	89964	131737
Japan	379511	349089	337194	382930	454542	515866	579064	622243	762534	551981	694052
Kiribati	40	41	50	52	59	74	63	70	70	68	100
Korea, Republic of	160481	141098	152126	178827	224463	261238	309383	356846	435275	323085	425212
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	535	510	447	462	713	882	1060	1067	1405	1414	1800
Macao, China	2625	2824	3009	3232	4094	4514	5236	6045	5880	4751	5629
Malaysia	81963	73866	79869	83300	105283	114625	131152	146982	156896	123832	164733
Maldives	389	393	392	471	642	745	927	1096	1388	967	1095
Mongolia	615	638	691	801	1021	1184	1486	2117	3616	2131	3278
Myanmar	2401	2877	2348	2091	2196	1927	2564	3312	4288	4393	4807
Nepal	1573	1473	1419	1754	1938	2283	2492	3122	3590	4384	5280
New Caledonia	924	931	1008	1541	1636	1774	2117	2809	3233	2574	3312
New Zealand	13906	13308	15047	18559	23195	26219	26424	30882	34369	25566	30617
Northern Mariana Islands	607	554	646	660	664	591	489	300	160	70	90
Pakistan	10864	10191	11233	13038	17949	25357	29825	32590	42329	31668	39044
Palau	124	100	97	88	107	105	115	110	120	130	120
Papua New Guinea	1151	1071	1137	1367	1680	1729	2260	2945	3510	3210	3850
Philippines	37027	34921	41092	42576	46102	49487	54078	57996	60420	45878	58229
Samoa	106	136	132	150	210	239	275	266	288	231	310
Singapore	134545	116000	116441	136218	173599	200047	238710	263155	319780	245785	310791
retained imports	75444	60421	58100	62735	81625	94944	110079	119885	157306	114016	141650
Solomon Islands	92	90	67	94	121	185	217	294	328	268	405
Sri Lanka	7177	5973	6105	6672	7973	8834	10258	11301	13953	10207	13512
Taipei, Chinese	140642	107944	113331	128130	169250	182614	202698	219252	240448	174371	251236

Table A7 (continued)

World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Thailand	61924	61962	64645	75824	94410	118178	128773	139966	179225	133668	182400
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	-	-	-	130	146	109	101	183	269	295	298
Tonga	70	73	89	94	105	121	116	143	168	145	170
Tuvalu	5	4	11	8	11	13	13	16	26	14	16
Vanuatu	87	90	90	105	128	149	217	229	314	294	285
Viet Nam	15638	16218	19746	25256	31969	36761	45015	62682	80714	69949	84801
Memorandum items:											
World excluding a											
intra-EU (27) imports	5060955	4810055	4955528	5710729	6991819	8100511	9305217	10656684	12528658	9656136	12037260
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) imports	1111842	1061058	1089210	1305269	1584856	1818929	2106637	2454583	2871602	2111860	2494156

a Includes significant imports for re-export.

b Imports are valued f.o.b.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

Note: Breaks in the continuity of the value series for particular countries and regional groupings are indicated by an 'I'. They result mainly from changes in the methods of collecting and reporting merchandise trade statistics.

It should be noted that the World and Asia totals contain a significant element of double counting due to the use of the general system of recording merchandise trade statistics which includes re-exports.

Recent figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat.



Table A8

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
World	1483000	1486700	1599300	1831800	2229700	2495900	2830900	3408100	3842400	3386000	3692500
North America	326400	312900	321400	334500	385800	423100	470100	545500	597200	551100	602600
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	1490	1619	1527	1274	1361
Canada	39271	37862	39567	43131	49058	54418	58880	63785	66726	58452	67432
Mexico	13566	12550	12472	12477	13973	16098	16372	17598	18474	15420	15434
United States	273604	262494	269397	278866	322723	352557	393405	462529	510474	475979	518335
South and Central America	46600	45600	44500	49400	57300	69800	79200	93600	108100	99900	111600
Antigua and Barbuda	406	393	389	413	470	454	465	513	551	502	499
Argentina	4775	4469	3428	4419	5202	6519	7899	10233	12004	10894	12890
Aruba	995	978	986	1034	1237	1291	1289	1450	1577	1497	1517
Bahamas	1946	1776	2035	2028	2211	2460	2403	2566	2493	2226	2367
Barbados	998	977	951	1063	1111	1290	1428	1607	1525	1386	1420
Belize	135	143	161	196	223	284	339	369	355	318	331
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1057	1242	913	791	1024	1247	1441	1646	2003	1805	1493
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	207	221	242	348	401	473	462	484	482	498	531
Brazil	8961	8718	8790	9570	11615	14856	17946	22615	28822	26245	30294
Chile	3995	4071	4315	4990	5949	7040	7726	8851	10716	8528	10685
Colombia	1984	2122	1799	1852	2188	2594	3301	3559	4058	4124	4373
Costa Rica	1911	1899	1841	1990	2207	2585	2933	3521	4117	3635	4395
Cuba	2642	2416	2350	2845	3634	7075	7201	8588	9252	8785	...
Dominica	87	75	78	76	86	85	99	108	117	113	116
Dominican Republic	3143	3024	2982	3401	3435	3865	4496	4753	4888	4864	5132
Ecuador	793	799	820	812	940	940	959	1112	1223	1130	1264
El Salvador	673	680	750	906	1039	915	976	1094	1030	834	944
Grenada	146	129	128	132	159	115	129	147	148	139	137
Guatemala	702	948	1053	954	1015	1221	1410	1619	1732	1818	2117
Guyana	169	172	172	157	161	148	148	173	212	171	...
Haiti	158	123	125	114	110	93	140	203	288	327	199
Honduras	487	488	525	573	635	684	727	770	866	933	1001
Jamaica	1988	1867	1881	2103	2262	2296	2613	2670	2763	2616	2680
Netherlands Antilles	1549	1578	1550	1639	1754	1819	1936	2048	2027	2003	1898
Nicaragua	187	188	191	222	250	271	306	333	419	455	430
Panama	1961	1958	2241	2503	2758	3193	3957	4887	5718	5463	6013
Paraguay	573	525	531	550	597	610	726	883	1060	1246	1361
Peru	1445	1326	1342	1600	1872	2164	2532	3021	3515	3517	3835
Saint Kitts and Nevis	95	94	86	104	131	158	172	168	155	126	119
Saint Lucia	323	272	248	317	366	434	342	354	362	350	385
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	126	131	135	131	143	156	169	159	151	137	137
Suriname	85	56	35	52	129	183	211	210	233	257	207
Trinidad and Tobago	543	563	598	672	838	883	800	910	918	758	...
Uruguay	1249	1099	745	746	1086	1285	1361	1804	2241	2093	2458
Europe	720800	739600	810300	966900	1178300	1302000	1460100	1765900	1974500	1695700	1743000
Albania	429	495	552	695	997	1154	1481	1924	2420	2348	2192
Austria	22865	23734	25566	32090	37518	42060	45199	53657	62957	54045	53990
Belgium	-	-	36285	43355	50562	54106	57143	72207	85187	79473	81700
Belgium-Luxembourg	48556	48970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	448	495	522	719	861	987	1137	1454	1668	1440	1278
Bulgaria	2129	2120	2162	2921	4010	4417	5250	6512	7871	6822	6987
Croatia	4056	4883	5581	8568	9394	9963	10800	12470	14760	11725	11226
Cyprus	3798	4067	4236	5009	5884	6190	6748	8269	11717	9665	11365
Czech Republic	6751	7034	7024	7754	9584	11758	13865	16799	21694	20211	21608
Denmark	23721	25134	26667	31672	36333	42800	51515	60662	71561	54170	58650
Estonia	1458	1576	1672	2189	2806	3200	3556	4322	5094	4343	4460

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Faeroe Islands	54	57	71	77	86	132	174	214	252	209	...
Finland	7669	9148	10350	11383	15060	16883	17388	23167	31772	27357	23431
France	82115	81699	87900	100791	113899	121477	127688	148194	165351	141974	142605
FYR Macedonia	290	198	220	360	429	489	581	799	992	845	901
Germany	79659	84270	96785	116430	139307	160594	187830	221929	255789	225756	232394
Greece	19181	19384	20044	24202	33104	34164	35490	42794	49804	37385	36695
Hungary	5836	6949	7336	9131	10694	12750	13567	17091	20018	18285	18886
Iceland	936	1003	1034	1281	1525	1951	1810	2261	2175	2303	2532
Ireland	18326	23266	29666	41785	52174	59446	70992	92286	99265	92112	96629
Italy	55998	57098	59562	70602	83480	88315	97372	110439	114526	93953	97091
Latvia	1131	1161	1221	1487	1766	2160	2631	3666	4482	3782	3650
Lithuania	1052	1147	1451	1864	2431	3083	3571	3967	4783	3640	4067
Luxembourg	-	-	20291	25237	33321	40203	50311	64375	68756	59924	68336
Malta	1081	1108	1220	1421	1650	1982	2625	3461	3841	3462	3487
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	524	921	1099	945	989
Netherlands	48361	50121	54700	61317	82769	90124	94510	109084	123037	111352	113257
Norway	17528	18152	19228	21357	25296	29115	33057	40196	44810	38261	40106
Poland	10395	9745	10030	11170	13332	16249	20457	28607	35263	28596	32400
Portugal	8905	9256	10226	12216	14477	15041	18193	22978	25916	22401	22986
Romania	1720	2007	2326	3000	3580	5067	6893	9388	12802	9768	8542
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2089	3123	4000	3475	3525
Serbia and Montenegro	624	740	829	1130	1678	1909	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	2218	2454	2787	3270	3706	4380	5379	6985	8414	6263	5816
Slovenia	1883	1958	2311	2786	3448	3990	4474	5666	7376	5964	5767
Spain	52112	55292	59599	73679	85344	94011	105537	126747	141750	121517	123010
Sweden	22193	23140	24182	28085	38511	42680	49142	62677	70340	58556	63968
Switzerland	29443	27888	29747	34529	42608	48512	53460	64255	76180	72309	77745
Turkey	19267	15084	13979	17909	22665	26439	25246	28586	34396	32626	33436
United Kingdom	118567	118786	132937	155455	193860	204115	232289	283611	282237	228256	226844
European Union (27)	...	...	...	...	1072800	1181400	1329700	1609700	1791800	1529200	1568800
Extra-EU (27) exports a	...	...	...	...	444200	494400	557100	681200	763700	653600	685200
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17600	19900	23400	27100	35000	41400	51400	67500	85500	71100	79300
Armenia	130	179	176	199	324	403	475	571	636	580	737
Azerbaijan	234	256	321	392	453	625	841	1172	1454	1670	1968
Belarus	989	1124	1317	1477	1726	2055	2385	3244	4151	3473	4445
Georgia	206	299	370	418	508	648	801	976	1157	1225	1512
Kazakhstan	905	1093	1363	1528	1817	1999	2584	3251	3981	3813	3886
Kyrgyz Republic	57	76	120	137	193	234	351	654	884	850	679
Moldova	155	160	206	231	320	384	447	606	817	647	652
Russian Federation	9565	11215	13450	16088	20469	24741	30866	38960	50574	41154	43961
Tajikistan	63	62	60	66	81	103	110	116	134	142	182
Ukraine	3800	3897	4583	5013	7460	8913	10822	13651	17302	13324	16466
Uzbekistan	447	463	475	536	573	660	773	962	1196	1036	1187
Africa	31500	32300	34600	42900	52200	55800	62500	74100	84700	76700	84600
Algeria	910	910	1300	1570	1853	2466	2511	2781	3420	2794	3373
Angola	267	203	207	201	323	177	...	311	329	623	643
Benin	126	133	141	163	204	179	196	281	328	204	...
Botswana	306	326	439	626	743	821	771	836	918	842	731
Burkina Faso	28	32	43	44	65	63	68	81	109	106	...
Burundi	2	2	4	2	4	7	6	7	3	2	...
Cameroon	666	917	1003	593	1056	857	900	1239	1355	1141	1059
Cape Verde	101	120	144	190	220	253	361	468	575	472	499
Central African Republic	9	9	6	11	18	19	22	26	29	28	...
Chad	22	32	34	36	41	59	76	85	94	189	...
Comoros	38	28	23	27	32	39	43	50	59	53	...



Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Congo	130	137	158	185	183	206	251	303	369	377	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	39	46	77	25	107	96	169	200	326	414	291
Côte d'Ivoire	415	509	513	560	641	697	706	775	856	816	...
Djibouti	69	74	79	87	87	95	97	92	131	142	...
Egypt	9687	8815	9127	10837	14046	14449	15834	19660	24668	21302	23618
Equatorial Guinea	9	16	14	8	17	20	23	26	31	27	...
Eritrea	54	113	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	387	391	450	588	800	789	890	1183	1775	1676	...
Gabon	171	143	74	167	136	120	148	168	195	172	...
Gambia	62	61	61	73	72	82	92	128	118	104	88
Ghana	490	515	539	612	684	1083	1243	1614	1559	1522	1344
Guinea	27	72	43	55	31	35	38	44	95	67	61
Guinea-Bissau	5	4	6	5	6	5	3	33	44	28	...
Kenya	727	824	773	876	1227	1523	1979	2409	2520	2198	2931
Lesotho	36	35	30	43	64	44	51	68	50	63	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	68	81	143	156	182	142	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	119	134	275	329	351	419	385	109	208	385	...
Madagascar	314	273	279	253	358	420	534	832	906	592	725
Malawi	34	44	49	40	41	50	58	73	83	72	...
Mali	92	140	150	208	227	253	291	359	442	335	...
Mauritania	30	36	74	44	52	80	87	84	138	136	...
Mauritius	1066	1218	1146	1274	1449	1604	1663	2194	2530	2225	2656
Morocco	2854	3787	4098	5126	6304	7570	9269	11490	12840	11892	12138
Mozambique	325	249	336	300	246	316	355	404	488	544	576
Namibia	163	271	258	399	456	391	505	579	538	505	572
Niger	35	48	48	57	88	84	84	79	126	100	...
Nigeria	1833	1653	2524	3473	3336	1433	2057	1097	1834	1760	2613
Rwanda	41	45	38	48	65	83	74	126	326	249	244
Sao Tome and Principe	13	8	8	9	9	9	8	6	9	10	...
Senegal	330	345	389	488	604	690	716	1096	1177	1076	...
Seychelles	273	280	297	311	308	347	409	446	472	403	404
Sierra Leone	39	47	38	66	61	78	43	45	61	58	60
South Africa	4888	4728	4863	8261	9634	11041	11912	13499	12394	11656	13617
Sudan	24	14	130	31	35	101	220	342	457	351	224
Swaziland	271	112	90	200	235	273	274	447	222	191	...
Tanzania	575	854	860	900	1074	1215	1467	1836	1966	1795	2047
Togo	46	53	72	72	122	145	159	197	253	265	...
Tunisia	2680	2829	2603	2842	3520	3901	4162	4769	5831	5241	5192
Uganda	205	208	216	249	350	488	469	516	702	854	984
Zambia	114	143	114	142	161	207	228	273	300	241	312
Zimbabwe	326	240	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	33800	32900	34800	43800	50900	64500	78300	89500	96100	93700	96600
Bahrain	933	950	1068	1260	2676	3048	3322	3524	3740	3653	4047
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1429	2257	3740	4369	4362	4912	5544	6791	7863	7470	7531
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	348	353	839	...	...	...
Israel	15319	12811	12159	13622	16051	17474	19184	21115	24284	21961	24650
Jordan	1602	1396	1743	1717	2052	2239	2850	3436	4353	4195	4782
Kuwait	1571	1401	1373	1763	2516	3840	7495	9104	10358	10425	6917
Lebanon	...	...	4412	9445	9682	10840	11565	12744	17558	16874	15200
Oman	452	606	606	655	736	939	1306	1685	1831	1792	1943
Qatar	337	649	606	1011	1633	2557	3489	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	4779	5008	5177	5713	5852	11179	13973	15743	9128	9428	10346
Syrian Arab Republic	1480	1566	1347	1181	2343	2560	2649	3562	3770	4583	...
United Arab Emirates	1843	2014	2191	2350	2560	4277	6259	7434	8958	9503	11028
Yemen	174	130	129	244	292	285	...	578	1049	1085	1412

Table A8 (continued)

World exports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Asia	306300	303500	330200	367200	470200	539200	629300	772000	896200	797700	974900
Australia	19413	17689	19161	23227	27841	30378	32438	39786	44513	40287	47233
Bangladesh	283	243	305	398	420	474	603	685	899	948	1213
Bhutan	20	24	23	20	28	42	42	52	51	55	...
Brunei Darussalam	198	482	427	436	544	616	745	813	867	915	...
Cambodia	423	517	596	541	788	1064	1244	1510	1613	1592	1671
China	30146	32901	39381	46375	62056	73909	91421	121654	146446	128599	170248
Fiji	406	394	481	590	672	831	780	830	960	688	802
French Polynesia	...	...	655	809	889	957	880	1034	1093	920	...
Hong Kong, China	40362	41056	44546	46500	55103	63651	72674	84645	92221	86339	106428
India	16031	16799	19125	23633	37931	52199	69456	86612	106745	92631	123277
Indonesia	5061	5361	6519	5143	11755	12571	11093	12074	14731	12618	16234
Japan	69430	64769	66054	71784	89668	102071	115140	127060	146440	125918	138875
Kiribati	6	6	9	7	7	10	9	10	13	12	...
Korea, Republic of	30753	29248	29514	33771	43163	48327	55333	71375	89428	72466	81570
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	134	141	152	111	160	184	203	255	359	368	...
Macao, China	3280	3768	4667	5511	7790	8252	10059	13746	17242	18316	27923
Malaysia	13812	14331	14753	13459	16999	19463	21572	29375	30283	28727	32679
Maldives	345	351	360	429	505	317	549	638	716	654	763
Mongolia	74	109	179	203	329	409	483	575	497	412	487
Myanmar	459	387	403	228	232	237	256	...	...	...	...
Nepal	410	303	192	302	356	271	252	340	494	601	584
New Caledonia	...	...	262	334	387	263	304	380	434	362	...
New Zealand	4352	4388	5338	6819	8149	8589	8062	9285	9132	7760	8594
Pakistan	1284	1302	1496	1476	1719	2043	2245	2224	2531	2548	2792
Papua New Guinea	243	285	163	222	189	288	305	313	318	162	252
Philippines	3377	3072	3428	3389	4043	4525	6444	9766	9717	11014	13243
Samoa	...	...	...	...	94	113	133	131	134	149	160
Singapore	28427	28524	30762	37803	48258	55520	66078	84824	99002	93245	111912
Solomon Islands	45	47	15	24	26	37	51	56	54	68	92
Sri Lanka	915	1334	1247	1389	1506	1519	1604	1755	1981	1874	2448
Taipei, Chinese	19890	19760	21501	23028	25545	25574	28860	32994	36549	31408	40182
Thailand	13785	12932	15304	15694	18932	20011	24636	30124	33056	29677	33806
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	34	63	44	47	...
Tonga	14	18	18	22	21	29	22	23	34	29	35
Vanuatu	118	112	90	108	118	135	140	177	223	234	263
Viet Nam	2702	2810	2948	3272	3867	4232	5060	6415	6956	5666	7355
Memorandum items:											
World excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	...	...	...	...	1601100	1808900	2058300	2479700	2814300	2510400	2808900
Europe excluding											
intra-EU (27) exports a	...	...	...	...	549800	615100	687500	837400	946400	820100	859400

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.



Table A9

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
World	1457300	1475500	1561400	1781700	2132400	2372900	2658500	3171800	3622100	3211600	3511200
North America	263500	260000	267200	287200	329500	356500	400000	440700	478600	434800	471300
Bermuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	837	1081	1021	966	999
Canada	43597	43236	44455	51771	58023	64906	71841	81723	87604	78106	89963
Mexico	16718	16521	17031	17571	19250	20915	22329	23228	25001	21402	22275
United States	203168	200275	205677	217815	252266	270629	305000	334624	365013	334310	358074
South and Central America	54700	55000	48800	51200	58500	71100	81000	99200	119900	110600	136200
Antigua and Barbuda	147	159	163	174	182	218	249	271	261	229	212
Argentina	8960	8262	4775	5462	6374	7364	8242	10569	13073	11723	13471
Aruba	620	589	573	690	760	894	954	881	1006	726	652
Bahamas	969	896	929	1009	1169	1209	1510	1502	1306	1069	1101
Barbados	460	471	466	492	519	632	679	755	593	546	546
Belize	116	111	121	127	139	147	143	159	161	154	151
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	4236	4509	3837	3251	4265	5183	5746	8438	10073	9223	10081
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	450	382	417	534	590	664	808	883	996	993	1062
Brazil	15574	15825	13496	14350	16111	22409	27149	34700	44396	44074	59745
Chile	4664	4848	4953	5555	6653	7572	8250	9733	11518	9847	11568
Colombia	3242	3535	3234	3298	3873	4704	5428	6170	7131	6956	7841
Costa Rica	1261	1167	1170	1231	1370	1502	1617	1814	1943	1469	1778
Cuba	778	694	589	661	776	1018	1263	1330	2090	1375	...
Dominica	48	47	50	41	45	48	50	63	69	63	62
Dominican Republic	1340	1249	1271	1179	1168	1431	1510	1691	1895	1733	2055
Ecuador	1225	1395	1559	1575	1889	2079	2265	2481	2885	2556	2907
El Salvador	912	938	1007	1040	1130	1053	1153	1244	1238	921	1024
Grenada	85	79	86	77	80	88	101	104	106	92	94
Guatemala	786	891	1018	1085	1325	1429	1756	2017	2116	2058	2351
Guyana	193	192	196	172	208	201	245	273	323	270	...
Haiti	270	252	251	247	336	299	371	479	561	736	1284
Honduras	688	705	726	746	840	923	1027	1058	1177	1077	1299
Jamaica	1391	1480	1552	1538	1670	1676	1969	2226	2304	1824	1813
Netherlands Antilles	664	708	715	748	711	725	749	789	865	925	936
Nicaragua	334	346	336	353	385	424	475	625	694	607	660
Panama	1096	1053	1256	1253	1412	1759	1673	2065	2561	2118	2681
Paraguay	390	362	321	318	287	329	365	442	562	512	677
Peru	2165	2274	2325	2493	2603	2996	3266	4213	5473	4619	5795
Saint Kitts and Nevis	72	71	73	75	76	90	96	98	116	97	87
Saint Lucia	126	125	124	141	148	174	182	199	209	185	196
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	52	54	54	61	69	72	80	103	98	86	86
Suriname	177	164	152	188	251	339	250	292	367	246	236
Trinidad and Tobago	363	339	340	335	314	471	311	320	271	335	...
Uruguay	842	773	593	602	748	901	937	1079	1394	1077	1365
Europe	666300	685900	741300	881600	1043700	1146100	1255200	1509100	1696600	1482700	1515500
Albania	413	422	561	734	991	1318	1552	1893	2361	2215	1992
Austria	16383	17491	18645	23645	27902	30686	33337	38854	42569	36707	36756
Belgium	-	-	35288	42162	48256	50427	52313	68418	82662	72823	77509
Belgium-Luxembourg	41444	42856	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	256	262	298	375	422	425	458	571	682	637	582
Bulgaria	1660	1894	1740	2424	3214	3392	4085	4900	5914	5018	4477
Croatia	1782	1918	2378	2950	3514	3350	3491	3842	4506	3791	3497
Cyprus	1563	1592	1635	2089	2546	2617	2843	3613	4851	4047	4079
Czech Republic	5364	5487	6372	7240	8900	10143	11828	14294	17754	18731	20253
Denmark	21063	22121	24305	28254	32770	36221	44235	52893	61398	49594	49316
Estonia	870	949	1081	1370	1712	2180	2451	3022	3303	2483	2742



Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Faeroe Islands	97	105	131	146	161	224	267	359	374	392	...
Finland	8323	7994	9763	12020	14414	17579	18571	22613	30377	25636	20679
France	64400	66121	72428	86476	98522	106046	112134	128256	140324	126000	128931
FYR Macedonia	260	253	267	370	485	527	545	746	962	789	801
Germany	135812	140593	143769	171365	195259	210142	224081	258682	288401	252543	259737
Greece	10918	11189	9447	10730	13541	14301	15872	19692	24288	19441	19257
Hungary	4708	5470	6749	9022	10022	11295	11910	15544	18541	16331	15638
Iceland	1149	1058	1105	1481	1814	2530	2539	2938	2501	1912	2073
Ireland	31212	35281	42765	54520	65286	71483	80050	94487	110703	104199	108337
Italy	54632	56087	61110	73107	81690	88448	98032	118554	127207	107094	107939
Latvia	680	662	692	917	1174	1559	1971	2678	3152	2240	2196
Lithuania	655	669	878	1215	1576	1994	2454	3271	4206	2832	2711
Luxembourg	-	-	12388	15511	20736	24213	29784	37572	39983	35518	38688
Malta	735	735	769	861	1020	1188	1744	2200	2300	2118	2115
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	277	313	501	396	386
Netherlands	49941	52166	56492	62954	78710	83590	86008	97393	111273	107522	106103
Norway	14832	15667	17834	20415	22189	28847	31135	38753	43990	36291	41839
Poland	8862	8853	9165	10810	13176	15356	19387	23655	29724	23576	28781
Portugal	6787	6623	6954	8081	9468	10176	11814	13989	16262	14154	14198
Romania	1948	2113	2304	2913	3819	5429	6804	8754	11731	10097	9292
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	2114	3445	4239	3408	3477
Serbia and Montenegro	293	323	537	795	1192	1478	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	1779	1971	2321	3012	3409	4022	4678	6413	9066	7940	6775
Slovenia	1423	1443	1715	2163	2577	2826	3205	4196	5085	4301	4284
Spain	32837	34903	38445	47607	58742	66775	78020	95688	104036	86679	86576
Sweden	24127	23547	23579	27310	32902	35260	39294	47347	53847	45309	48307
Switzerland	14533	14049	14714	16881	21852	25593	26592	31574	36400	38867	37884
Turkey	7624	5633	5528	6690	9171	10307	10729	14528	16569	15544	18397
United Kingdom	96893	97352	107177	122948	145096	158472	170273	196212	194715	157501	160938
European Union (27)	...	...	...	...	981900	1071500	1175500	1410100	1583500	1378500	1404100
Extra-EU (27) imports a	...	...	...	...	392200	430000	469900	563800	653500	565400	590000
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	24100	29700	34100	39900	50800	59000	69000	91100	114600	92300	107100
Armenia	177	192	217	264	419	517	600	772	952	839	973
Azerbaijan	475	650	1283	2027	2702	2625	2784	3324	3826	3297	3714
Belarus	524	782	826	820	943	1057	1643	2011	2550	2055	2774
Georgia	216	231	323	355	440	584	687	872	1156	910	995
Kazakhstan	1831	2609	3506	3712	5058	7375	8621	11473	10915	9861	11128
Kyrgyz Republic	144	121	143	157	218	286	455	599	987	858	915
Moldova	190	195	243	268	331	390	457	613	793	678	728
Russian Federation	16230	19819	22852	26487	32216	37795	43679	56768	73616	59241	70223
Tajikistan	57	70	103	120	205	250	393	590	453	289	389
Ukraine	2590	3167	3143	3979	6162	6962	8582	11055	15777	11070	11679
Uzbekistan	251	323	287	302	424	425	402	390	427	415	414
Africa	38600	41200	42200	48400	60300	71800	85900	109700	142600	126600	139000
Algeria	2360	2440	2480	2920	3858	4501	4492	6334	10473	11203	11376
Angola	2271	3176	2766	2774	4285	6191	6860	11997	20451	18210	16396
Benin	186	186	203	244	273	267	342	491	500	475	...
Botswana	538	512	516	652	789	847	834	1026	1121	1040	1273
Burkina Faso	132	135	146	225	284	347	378	392	564	503	...
Burundi	36	31	34	38	75	125	193	170	241	160	...
Cameroon	994	1100	1273	1177	1448	1428	1416	1719	2578	1720	1759
Cape Verde	97	113	138	183	194	201	242	285	349	307	314
Central African Republic	113	96	90	88	106	105	120	148	165	156	...
Chad	230	322	660	829	1680	1876	2091	2010	2078	2242	...
Comoros	23	21	23	36	41	45	54	63	79	86	...



Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Congo	728	842	917	866	1012	1413	2422	3523	3581	3396	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	215	252	257	349	681	1020	762	1441	1853	1658	2497
Côte d'Ivoire	1142	1188	1447	1657	1896	1982	2087	2263	2487	2324	...
Djibouti	65	60	55	60	70	76	81	99	121	114	...
Egypt	7161	6356	6013	6038	7470	9507	10288	13088	16335	12765	13003
Equatorial Guinea	552	1061	606	722	744	906	845	1120	1620	1986	...
Eritrea	24	28	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	479	516	556	689	932	1178	1154	1737	2379	2190	...
Gabon	846	695	741	821	921	1020	1232	1455	1632	1279	...
Gambia	61	55	54	32	45	47	94	87	86	83	72
Ghana	514	538	536	743	904	1140	1428	1808	2038	2366	2444
Guinea	183	220	156	188	195	205	233	247	398	288	381
Guinea-Bissau	29	30	27	36	42	42	40	68	85	68	...
Kenya	665	712	588	575	803	955	1235	1479	1663	1634	1827
Lesotho	41	38	45	69	86	88	75	88	86	91	...
Liberia	...	...	...	...	90	99	217	219	344	141	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	815	964	1343	1528	1753	2128	2324	2497	3572	4323	...
Madagascar	395	424	561	479	474	462	559	987	1470	1059	917
Malawi	167	171	222	189	211	257	265	295	334	330	...
Mali	324	414	380	478	528	583	672	774	1022	813	...
Mauritania	168	194	155	187	260	379	414	...	769	616	...
Mauritius	748	799	775	875	1005	1193	1312	1562	1910	1586	1956
Morocco	1520	1705	1903	2350	2805	3103	3562	4527	5628	5302	5724
Mozambique	439	607	559	553	511	627	729	819	918	1004	1086
Namibia	308	261	223	269	411	359	421	505	581	602	705
Niger	125	136	140	175	250	277	327	369	599	735	...
Nigeria	3144	4420	4688	5715	5973	6384	12115	15553	22577	16487	20163
Rwanda	113	113	124	104	123	176	214	259	504	503	539
Sao Tome and Principe	9	10	9	11	12	10	16	15	19	17	...
Senegal	396	403	457	567	684	777	808	1206	1384	1248	...
Seychelles	186	212	209	213	211	231	265	299	330	303	334
Sierra Leone	82	93	76	89	87	86	78	90	117	114	134
South Africa	5657	5109	5376	7848	10063	11833	13900	16127	16515	14390	18023
Sudan	632	638	784	805	1023	1801	2728	2873	2552	2556	2792
Swaziland	300	192	202	342	363	396	365	494	629	539	...
Tanzania	620	635	611	685	923	1131	1212	1364	1627	1685	1840
Togo	116	129	147	204	237	249	261	303	358	374	...
Tunisia	1119	1332	1353	1510	1869	2075	2338	2674	3226	2812	2857
Uganda	459	479	487	...	473	593	756	958	1234	1409	1809
Zambia	322	353	361	388	418	446	562	887	877	674	901
Zimbabwe	494	439	447	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Middle East	48800	46900	51100	60500	77700	97400	120500	158100	183500	169000	184100
Bahrain	757	766	945	907	1248	1416	1605	1701	2030	1741	1905
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2161	2451	5381	6432	9730	10407	11407	14760	17240	17380	19438
Iraq	...	...	...	...	...	5426	5030	4741	...	...	...
Israel	11703	11644	10701	10978	12611	13498	14424	17322	19629	16865	17774
Jordan	1463	1520	1627	1690	1972	2465	2854	3356	3926	3672	4164
Kuwait	4115	4520	4881	5534	6202	7444	8805	10494	12404	11297	11628
Lebanon	...	...	3340	6474	8213	7879	8720	9973	13445	14031	12986
Oman	1759	1899	1880	2573	3152	3145	3898	5096	5881	5555	6613
Qatar	870	966	1050	1283	1667	3665	5680	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	10928	7155	7152	7936	11057	19684	29488	45914	49572	47039	50996
Syrian Arab Republic	1468	1494	1675	1697	2071	2274	2437	2917	3127	2755	...
United Arab Emirates	8275	8893	9934	11440	14655	18891	24322	33372	42773	36752	40908
Yemen	757	794	883	947	1004	1183	1800	1811	2289	2038	2213

Table A9 (continued)

World imports of commercial services by region and selected economy, 2000-2010

(Million dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Asia	361200	356800	376800	413000	511900	571000	647000	764000	886100	795600	958000
Australia	18555	17020	18023	21476	27377	29909	31600	39197	47613	40611	50218
Bangladesh	1523	1423	1318	1595	1835	2011	2111	2673	3496	3185	4099
Bhutan	46	42	60	108	103	128	58	54	90	70	...
Brunei Darussalam	768	933	762	886	922	940	1035	1115	1181	1215	...
Cambodia	321	340	368	425	502	632	760	871	935	939	1082
China	35858	39032	46080	54852	71602	83173	100327	129254	158004	158107	192174
Fiji	323	285	273	384	463	503	514	515	593	446	469
French Polynesia	...	...	530	598	665	736	546	616	766	712	...
Hong Kong, China	24588	24797	25833	25994	30983	33838	36905	42446	46921	43807	50868
India	18898	19792	20776	24679 |	35293 |	46820	58222	70388	87847	80327	116140
Indonesia	15381	15596	16770	17171 |	20620	21836	21175	24075	27994	22570	25790
Japan	105230	98762	97865	99906	119925	122369	133900	148685	167443	146965	155800
Kiribati	23	19	21	26	27	38	28	36	37	31	...
Korea, Republic of	33152	32715	36545	40314	49944	58964	69346	83954	95433	79525	92978
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	13	25	23	22	24	29	31	38	80	114	...
Macao, China	812	876	1516	1817	2169	2344	2925	4425	5609	4836	7111
Malaysia	16603	16539	16248	17323	18967	21750	23421	28475	30060	27257	31972
Maldives	108	108	110	119	155	210	226	265	342	282	299
Mongolia	158	198	260	249	496	468	514	456	598	545	753
Myanmar	310	345	296	403	444	486	547	...	...	...	...
Nepal	193	205	231	258	376	424	488	716	840	828	846
New Caledonia	...	...	417	538	598	840	1129	1320	1389	1101	...
New Zealand	4404	4265	4715	5667	7130	8150	7796	9089	9585	7825	9021
Pakistan	2109	2216	2095	3102 |	5101	7206	8094	8426	9286	5902	6466
Papua New Guinea	772	662	834	962	1076	1262	1584	1945	1817	1915	3395
Philippines	5175	5298	5386	5322	5769	5797	6211	7391	8348	8679	11066
Samoa	...	...	...	...	41	55	56	62	62	64	78
Singapore	29985	32029	33519	40086	49703	55073	64938	74405	87202	79117	96105
Solomon Islands	70	80	49	62	42	57 |	66	95	113	95	167
Sri Lanka	1592	1735	1553	1646	1872	2051	2359	2568	2975	2487	3084
Taipei, Chinese	25507	23435	23852	24803	29859	31420	31752	34089	34149	29082	37097
Thailand	15329	14475	16572	17999	22909	26881	32841	38173	46033	37541	45601
Timor-Leste, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	232	325	488	552	...
Tonga	18	24	28	32	32	34	31	33	44	39	38
Vanuatu	62	67	47	56	61	69	66	70	101	101	119
Viet Nam	3252	3382	3698	4050	4739	4420	5082	7137	7881	8046	9771
Memorandum items:											
World excluding intra-EU (27) imports a	...	...	...	...	1542700	1731400	1953000	2325500	2692600	2399100	2697100
Europe excluding intra-EU (27) imports a	...	...	...	...	454000	504600	549600	662700	767200	670200	701300

a See the Metadata for estimation of intra and extra-EU trade.

Note: Due to frequent revisions to the services data, there are numerous breaks in the continuity of the data series at the country and regional levels. See the Metadata.



Table A10

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
World													
Agricultural products		1348.14	1181.29	1361.85	163.50	142.16	164.64	54.43	43.40	53.31	635.00	546.15	586.22
Food		1118.88	1000.53	1118.68	135.37	123.08	138.48	48.52	38.95	46.80	535.60	471.32	490.70
Fish		97.87	91.75	103.68	15.81	15.34	17.76	1.92	2.07	2.38	44.06	40.11	42.68
Other food products		1021.01	908.79	1015.00	119.55	107.74	120.71	46.60	36.88	44.42	491.54	431.21	448.02
Raw materials		229.26	180.75	243.17	28.13	19.08	26.17	5.91	4.45	6.51	99.40	74.83	95.52
Fuels and mining products		3536.73	2267.78	3025.73	614.88	350.27	465.54	121.82	79.02	110.71	1311.52	791.95	1037.52
Ores and other minerals		310.91	219.77	338.56	23.52	14.30	19.70	6.58	3.33	5.74	114.01	65.91	105.99
Fuels		2866.18	1810.33	2348.09	538.52	302.88	398.84	107.65	71.06	97.54	1028.56	623.44	781.14
Non-ferrous metals		359.64	237.68	339.07	52.84	33.09	47.00	7.59	4.63	7.44	168.95	102.59	150.38
Manufactures		10415.19	8326.72	9962.00	1863.85	1482.16	1825.03	390.28	300.86	405.66	4657.42	3620.43	4041.72
Iron and steel		587.49	325.31	420.83	70.66	32.45	48.73	20.62	11.49	18.11	264.54	130.47	170.38
Chemicals		1675.26	1447.81	1704.90	239.57	210.04	241.36	79.99	63.15	81.46	851.76	729.17	806.59
Pharmaceuticals		419.52	434.40	461.27	68.92	74.55	80.15	12.83	12.91	16.47	266.41	269.58	273.50
Other chemicals		1255.74	1013.40	1243.64	170.65	135.49	161.21	67.16	50.24	64.99	585.35	459.59	533.09
Other semi-manufactures		1000.07	792.66	940.66	159.15	123.83	149.65	33.24	26.17	34.37	497.28	377.25	422.31
Machinery and transport equipment		5335.82	4193.62	5082.25	1033.73	806.91	1017.52	200.60	153.31	210.01	2207.92	1669.03	1869.00
Office and telecom equipment		1560.58	1319.37	1602.73	318.66	281.41	342.74	41.14	32.74	41.49	554.24	452.08	523.16
EDP and office equipment		546.71	461.60	543.22	131.90	119.21	147.72	12.65	11.70	14.24	234.68	190.01	205.96
Telecommunications equipment		595.55	503.35	580.09	149.70	131.19	155.37	23.71	17.01	22.48	226.92	189.26	207.85
Integrated circuits		418.32	354.42	479.42	37.06	31.01	39.65	4.78	4.03	4.77	92.64	72.81	109.34
Transport equipment		1825.81	1360.27	1695.45	375.12	261.35	356.86	81.30	59.99	88.98	869.62	645.95	722.42
Automotive products		1234.30	845.86	1091.98	289.52	198.23	279.72	49.00	33.28	55.21	599.51	417.72	465.53
Other transport equipment		591.51	514.41	603.47	85.60	63.13	77.15	32.30	26.72	33.78	270.11	228.23	256.88
Other machinery		1949.42	1513.99	1784.07	339.95	264.15	317.92	78.16	60.57	79.53	784.05	571.00	623.43
Textiles		248.41	209.82	250.65	32.64	27.66	34.29	13.97	11.38	15.13	96.97	77.00	86.63
Clothing		363.62	315.52	351.46	83.19	72.93	86.06	8.19	6.26	9.08	182.50	161.27	171.72
Other manufactures		1204.53	1042.00	1211.24	244.90	208.33	247.42	33.67	29.10	37.49	556.45	476.25	515.08
Personal and household goods		254.84	218.25	254.87	57.91	48.55	61.95	6.55	5.32	7.70	132.63	113.32	123.53
Scientific and controlling instruments		309.10	272.33	332.49	61.18	54.86	63.77	9.74	8.65	11.44	116.55	99.61	110.90
Miscellaneous manufactures		640.59	551.42	623.88	125.81	104.92	121.70	17.38	15.13	18.35	307.27	263.32	280.65
Total merchandise exports b		15767.00	12204.00	14851.00	2700.39	2025.14	2508.41	583.89	436.21	586.66	6765.41	5108.93	5844.21
North America													
Agricultural products		211.17	179.82	213.46	83.09	71.47	81.77	16.38	12.70	14.80	22.71	17.37	21.12
Food		168.01	146.61	167.23	68.23	61.24	68.33	14.24	10.99	12.42	16.13	12.55	14.73
Fish		8.68	7.93	8.97	3.85	3.50	3.83	0.16	0.15	0.17	1.69	1.42	1.60
Other food products		159.33	138.68	158.25	64.38	57.74	64.50	14.08	10.84	12.25	14.45	11.13	13.13
Raw materials		43.17	33.21	46.23	14.86	10.23	13.44	2.14	1.71	2.38	6.58	4.82	6.39
Fuels and mining products		345.51	217.51	299.10	225.32	133.26	180.25	24.73	17.07	27.35	49.23	30.31	41.64
Ores and other minerals		51.41	33.91	48.01	11.94	6.49	9.31	1.31	0.72	0.87	16.39	10.42	16.21
Fuels		252.70	157.35	213.73	187.19	110.22	147.12	22.55	15.61	25.35	26.67	16.38	20.28
Non-ferrous metals		41.39	26.25	37.36	26.19	16.54	23.81	0.88	0.74	1.12	6.17	3.51	5.16
Manufactures		1389.02	1128.64	1352.06	669.84	534.14	659.60	117.49	93.30	116.63	265.35	217.42	231.52
Iron and steel		35.53	21.02	28.79	23.85	13.56	20.13	3.75	2.10	2.83	3.17	1.57	1.93
Chemicals		228.93	197.75	234.17	79.97	67.30	78.83	26.56	20.47	27.04	63.41	58.98	63.16
Pharmaceuticals		46.00	52.10	51.89	9.17	10.89	10.63	2.83	2.86	4.18	28.37	31.05	28.47
Other chemicals		182.93	145.64	182.27	70.80	56.41	68.20	23.73	17.61	22.85	35.04	27.92	34.69
Other semi-manufactures		117.23	92.05	110.10	65.38	53.01	59.66	8.00	6.34	8.15	18.36	13.24	16.32
Machinery and transport equipment		814.25	649.48	788.91	408.55	321.55	412.85	64.28	51.59	63.28	136.03	104.38	109.32
Office and telecom equipment		208.04	172.96	205.68	96.40	86.42	106.36	20.05	16.39	19.89	29.05	21.15	22.18
EDP and office equipment		61.56	53.22	64.77	28.03	26.09	35.55	8.50	7.44	8.13	11.28	8.01	8.20
Telecommunications equipment		91.07	78.04	89.49	57.26	50.16	57.52	8.74	6.69	9.23	11.71	8.98	9.53
Integrated circuits		55.41	41.70	51.43	11.11	10.18	13.29	2.80	2.26	2.53	6.06	4.16	4.45
Transport equipment		332.57	255.88	321.28	182.48	131.45	182.86	19.05	15.44	18.59	64.15	49.81	50.02
Automotive products		209.32	142.97	205.48	151.30	108.02	156.59	9.14	6.27	9.89	23.30	11.78	13.03
Other transport equipment		123.25	112.91	115.80	31.19	23.43	26.26	9.92	9.17	8.69	40.84	38.03	36.99
Other machinery		273.64	220.63	261.95	129.67	103.67	123.63	25.18	19.76	24.80	42.83	33.42	37.11
Textiles		16.48	13.19	16.00	9.17	7.57	8.77	3.53	2.67	3.48	1.50	1.16	1.44
Clothing		10.63	9.30	10.23	8.07	6.95	7.54	0.74	0.66	0.78	0.86	0.81	0.87
Other manufactures		165.97	145.86	163.85	74.85	64.21	71.82	10.61	9.46	11.07	42.01	37.29	38.47
Personal and household goods		17.34	13.26	16.48	14.12	10.44	13.21	0.71	0.60	0.69	0.87	0.67	0.72
Scientific and controlling instruments		62.15	56.29	65.20	20.53	18.60	20.91	3.80	3.47	4.19	18.55	16.78	18.03
Miscellaneous manufactures		86.47	76.32	82.17	40.21	35.16	37.70	6.11	5.39	6.18	22.59	19.84	19.72
Total merchandise exports b		2035.21	1602.36	1964.62	1013.43	768.78	956.45	164.92	128.17	165.26	369.03	291.86	330.01

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	Origin
World												
55.90	43.69	55.22	66.00	57.61	68.90	69.69	63.13	72.95	297.89	276.18	350.68	Agricultural products
51.07	39.98	50.34	59.25	51.85	61.75	64.93	59.15	67.93	220.13	209.82	256.18	Food
3.62	2.83	3.46	2.71	2.68	2.82	2.62	2.03	2.98	26.72	25.99	30.45	Fish
47.44	37.15	46.87	56.54	49.17	58.93	62.31	57.12	64.95	193.41	183.83	225.73	Other food products
4.83	3.71	4.89	6.74	5.77	7.15	4.76	3.98	5.02	77.77	66.36	94.50	Raw materials
64.45	36.59	42.72	75.30	55.69	75.91	54.42	38.19	49.55	1179.51	821.15	1140.90	Fuels and mining products
7.35	3.81	6.31	7.40	3.46	5.43	4.96	3.17	6.19	144.18	123.47	186.61	Ores and other minerals
52.82	30.31	32.88	62.80	48.25	65.10	39.73	28.50	35.95	925.57	614.46	838.05	Fuels
4.29	2.47	3.53	5.10	3.98	5.39	9.74	6.51	7.40	109.76	83.21	116.24	Non-ferrous metals
388.74	224.73	297.25	300.45	263.81	294.01	444.33	371.26	420.75	2319.34	2012.32	2612.52	Manufactures
22.46	13.23	17.34	22.73	19.09	17.61	47.73	25.53	31.90	137.31	91.67	116.22	Iron and steel
48.14	36.94	49.46	43.83	38.45	45.80	44.46	40.84	48.99	360.94	320.78	423.55	Chemicals
12.47	11.43	15.68	10.50	10.39	12.08	8.76	9.59	11.08	37.14	42.78	50.94	Pharmaceuticals
35.67	25.51	33.77	33.33	28.06	33.71	35.70	31.25	37.92	323.80	277.99	372.61	Other chemicals
40.15	26.43	33.13	34.11	32.03	36.63	59.19	50.36	59.36	173.68	153.80	201.86	Other semi-manufactures
202.18	99.30	137.61	153.28	130.13	143.62	222.63	186.13	206.31	1279.49	1113.43	1447.92	Machinery and transport equipment
26.70	14.59	21.99	23.16	18.99	20.63	32.15	29.58	33.95	563.64	489.20	617.73	Office and telecom equipment
7.59	4.87	7.67	6.54	5.97	6.52	10.40	10.38	11.98	142.80	119.32	148.99	EDP and office equipment
18.16	9.02	13.13	15.05	11.73	12.51	20.18	17.84	20.25	141.15	126.75	147.68	Telecommunications equipment
0.96	0.70	1.20	1.57	1.29	1.60	1.57	1.35	1.72	279.69	243.12	321.05	Integrated circuits
83.67	28.15	48.17	56.76	45.42	53.85	91.01	69.91	86.97	236.91	217.57	291.86	Transport equipment
68.74	18.88	35.92	41.56	32.60	38.17	66.06	45.48	60.20	117.28	98.31	154.85	Automotive products
14.92	9.28	12.25	15.20	12.82	15.68	24.95	24.43	26.77	119.63	119.26	137.01	Other transport equipment
91.81	56.56	67.45	73.35	65.73	69.14	99.46	86.64	85.39	478.95	406.66	538.33	Other machinery
10.70	7.84	9.83	16.68	14.80	16.95	13.28	12.19	13.53	63.30	58.09	73.17	Textiles
24.17	14.35	17.17	6.47	6.34	7.18	11.72	11.57	12.55	46.18	41.94	47.04	Clothing
40.92	26.64	32.72	23.36	22.96	26.23	45.31	44.64	48.11	258.44	232.62	302.77	Other manufactures
14.57	9.34	11.12	5.70	5.64	6.74	8.26	7.85	8.74	28.92	28.01	34.87	Personal and household goods
6.90	4.79	6.49	5.47	5.21	5.73	7.86	7.88	8.01	101.18	91.01	125.85	Scientific and controlling instruments
19.45	12.51	15.11	12.19	12.12	13.75	29.19	28.90	31.37	128.34	113.60	142.05	Miscellaneous manufactures
514.94	308.76	399.02	454.36	387.01	452.75	585.21	486.33	560.55	3886.78	3198.57	4216.40	Total merchandise exports b
North America												
3.05	2.17	2.18	8.73	6.06	7.62	6.99	5.22	5.58	70.07	64.64	79.99	Agricultural products
2.88	2.03	2.01	8.12	5.54	6.92	6.40	4.81	5.02	51.87	49.27	57.40	Food
0.22	0.15	0.24	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.70	2.64	3.07	Fish
2.66	1.88	1.77	8.09	5.50	6.90	6.37	4.78	4.99	49.17	46.62	54.34	Other food products
0.17	0.15	0.17	0.61	0.52	0.70	0.59	0.40	0.56	18.20	15.37	22.59	Raw materials
0.44	0.17	0.59	3.18	2.59	3.26	2.13	1.88	1.80	39.93	31.89	43.72	Fuels and mining products
0.13	0.01	0.08	0.83	0.36	0.59	0.24	0.18	0.22	20.58	15.72	20.70	Ores and other minerals
0.20	0.12	0.49	2.28	2.18	2.60	1.27	1.31	1.23	11.99	11.20	16.18	Fuels
0.11	0.04	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.62	0.40	0.35	7.36	4.97	6.84	Non-ferrous metals
12.27	6.81	8.04	20.32	18.57	19.91	47.98	39.99	42.65	255.39	218.16	273.47	Manufactures
0.11	0.12	0.11	0.55	0.71	0.46	0.75	0.41	0.53	3.34	2.56	2.81	Iron and steel
1.09	0.80	1.19	2.31	2.21	2.50	3.22	2.89	3.68	52.29	45.02	57.68	Chemicals
0.16	0.13	0.18	0.25	0.33	0.36	0.54	0.64	0.67	4.67	6.20	7.39	Pharmaceuticals
0.93	0.68	1.01	2.06	1.88	2.14	2.68	2.25	3.00	47.63	38.82	50.29	Other chemicals
0.49	0.28	0.38	1.28	1.20	1.32	7.75	4.99	6.53	15.89	12.97	17.73	Other semi-manufactures
9.43	4.99	5.60	14.64	12.99	13.97	32.26	27.81	27.89	148.95	126.10	155.95	Machinery and transport equipment
0.52	0.32	0.41	1.29	0.96	0.96	2.73	2.69	2.96	57.99	45.01	52.90	Office and telecom equipment
0.25	0.16	0.20	0.47	0.36	0.40	1.02	1.05	1.33	12.00	10.10	10.95	EDP and office equipment
0.21	0.11	0.13	0.75	0.54	0.51	1.33	1.35	1.36	11.06	10.20	11.19	Telecommunications equipment
0.06	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.38	0.28	0.27	34.93	24.71	30.76	Integrated circuits
3.92	1.62	1.95	6.14	5.62	6.84	17.12	14.93	15.59	39.62	36.97	45.40	Transport equipment
2.53	0.48	1.00	3.59	2.56	3.10	9.71	6.30	8.77	9.77	7.55	13.09	Automotive products
1.40	1.14	0.95	2.56	3.06	3.73	7.41	8.63	6.82	29.85	29.42	32.31	Other transport equipment
4.99	3.06	3.25	7.21	6.41	6.18	12.42	10.19	9.33	51.35	44.12	57.65	Other machinery
0.06	0.03	0.04	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.18	1.92	1.53	2.00	Textiles
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.68	0.65	0.76	Clothing
1.07	0.57	0.69	1.40	1.35	1.53	3.62	3.56	3.64	32.31	29.34	36.54	Other manufactures
0.05	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.33	0.30	0.32	1.15	1.10	1.39	Personal and household goods
0.50	0.33	0.40	0.71	0.78	0.88	1.74	1.75	1.87	16.32	14.58	18.93	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.52	0.21	0.25	0.57	0.48	0.54	1.56	1.51	1.46	14.83	13.66	16.23	Miscellaneous manufactures
16.03	9.35	11.07	33.60	28.28	32.48	60.15	49.47	52.71	375.60	324.18	413.12	Total merchandise exports b



Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination	World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
		2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
South and Central America													
Agricultural products		155.59	138.71	163.26	20.77	19.48	22.01	27.38	22.31	27.25	48.46	39.11	42.67
Food		139.61	125.36	146.18	16.85	16.51	18.20	25.72	21.12	25.64	43.53	35.82	37.67
Fish		8.71	8.00	8.43	2.22	2.04	2.09	1.05	1.18	1.19	3.20	2.50	2.73
Other food products		130.91	117.37	137.75	14.63	14.47	16.10	24.67	19.94	24.45	40.33	33.32	34.94
Raw materials		15.98	13.35	17.08	3.92	2.97	3.81	1.66	1.19	1.61	4.93	3.30	5.00
Fuels and mining products		258.41	178.30	244.22	95.30	58.47	72.55	60.02	41.15	50.67	42.60	25.37	35.93
Ores and other minerals		57.09	42.37	71.63	5.57	3.81	5.00	4.29	2.14	4.27	16.24	10.23	16.79
Fuels		166.50	109.40	135.45	82.33	49.78	61.69	50.87	36.29	42.02	14.81	9.38	10.73
Non-ferrous metals		34.83	26.52	37.15	7.41	4.89	5.86	4.85	2.72	4.38	11.55	5.76	8.40
Manufactures		176.03	126.26	151.43	55.79	35.90	42.79	73.47	55.17	69.38	23.77	17.62	21.20
Iron and steel		22.15	12.36	14.36	5.58	1.93	2.85	6.11	3.76	4.67	3.89	1.69	2.10
Chemicals		37.18	28.66	34.24	11.62	6.57	8.41	16.90	13.68	16.12	5.71	5.09	6.25
Pharmaceuticals		3.73	3.69	4.22	0.49	0.49	0.53	2.62	2.41	2.74	0.38	0.50	0.59
Other chemicals		33.45	24.97	30.03	11.14	6.08	7.88	14.28	11.27	13.38	5.33	4.59	5.67
Other semi-manufactures		22.76	17.70	20.97	5.54	4.14	4.81	10.33	8.24	9.58	3.59	2.89	3.57
Machinery and transport equipment		64.54	44.05	55.58	17.75	10.82	12.54	29.74	21.41	30.03	8.03	5.97	7.16
Office and telecom equipment		6.03	4.49	4.46	1.34	0.99	0.98	2.69	1.86	1.74	0.53	0.43	0.54
EDP and office equipment		1.66	1.40	1.36	0.59	0.44	0.39	0.32	0.32	0.31	0.27	0.22	0.21
Telecommunications equipment		3.18	2.28	1.94	0.57	0.46	0.31	2.32	1.48	1.35	0.17	0.16	0.14
Integrated circuits		1.19	0.81	1.17	0.18	0.08	0.29	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.19
Transport equipment		35.13	22.55	30.92	8.17	3.95	4.47	17.58	12.61	19.66	4.69	3.42	4.20
Automotive products		23.12	15.19	22.27	3.10	1.76	2.35	15.16	11.13	17.48	2.63	1.27	1.41
Other transport equipment		12.01	7.36	8.65	5.08	2.19	2.13	2.42	1.48	2.19	2.06	2.15	2.79
Other machinery		23.38	17.02	20.20	8.24	5.88	7.08	9.47	6.94	8.63	2.81	2.12	2.42
Textiles		4.06	3.24	3.48	0.75	0.55	0.60	2.95	2.45	2.61	0.19	0.13	0.14
Clothing		12.68	9.88	11.05	10.13	8.33	9.37	2.10	1.24	1.35	0.35	0.23	0.24
Other manufactures		12.65	10.37	11.75	4.41	3.56	4.20	5.35	4.39	5.03	2.02	1.64	1.74
Personal and household goods		4.44	3.23	3.62	1.20	0.84	0.95	1.70	1.19	1.36	1.21	0.93	0.99
Scientific and controlling instruments		2.40	2.22	2.82	1.35	1.24	1.66	0.58	0.52	0.65	0.29	0.27	0.31
Miscellaneous manufactures		5.81	4.92	5.31	1.87	1.47	1.59	3.06	2.68	3.02	0.52	0.44	0.43
Total merchandise exports b		603.47	459.06	577.01	171.86	113.85	137.97	161.39	119.19	147.91	120.81	89.70	107.92
Europe													
Agricultural products		603.65	530.27	570.24	23.74	20.63	23.05	5.57	4.65	5.54	486.53	427.36	448.47
Food		516.47	460.02	484.94	21.38	18.95	21.13	4.87	4.06	4.82	418.16	373.58	383.59
Fish		34.91	32.50	35.17	0.64	0.88	1.13	0.42	0.41	0.48	28.52	26.40	27.86
Other food products		481.57	427.52	449.77	20.73	18.07	20.01	4.45	3.66	4.34	389.64	347.19	355.74
Raw materials		87.18	70.25	85.30	2.36	1.68	1.92	0.71	0.59	0.71	68.37	53.78	64.88
Fuels and mining products		772.88	480.58	623.06	58.94	33.88	40.33	3.80	2.90	4.58	616.58	378.84	494.65
Ores and other minerals		74.97	47.31	72.21	2.06	1.07	1.65	0.29	0.20	0.28	58.84	33.95	54.11
Fuels		555.32	343.00	425.80	48.87	28.41	31.50	2.42	2.00	3.34	442.78	273.16	339.61
Non-ferrous metals		142.59	90.27	125.04	8.00	4.40	7.18	1.09	0.70	0.96	114.97	71.73	100.92
Manufactures		4946.53	3882.44	4304.47	381.38	303.15	345.70	85.19	65.73	85.73	3532.88	2747.61	2975.12
Iron and steel		264.60	147.91	177.28	12.66	6.36	9.35	3.52	2.20	3.17	202.50	107.42	133.54
Chemicals		973.05	862.41	954.90	100.35	96.89	104.49	18.58	16.36	21.03	704.48	606.07	660.30
Pharmaceuticals		333.52	340.75	359.84	48.96	51.84	55.95	6.14	6.46	8.12	228.61	228.49	233.04
Other chemicals		639.54	521.66	595.06	51.39	45.05	48.54	12.44	9.90	12.91	475.88	377.57	427.26
Other semi-manufactures		527.13	406.21	449.30	26.20	19.23	22.63	7.31	5.40	7.25	400.55	307.31	331.88
Machinery and transport equipment		2389.76	1802.28	2014.67	184.71	134.98	157.56	47.50	34.91	46.09	1637.74	1229.54	1330.32
Office and telecom equipment		421.25	339.24	371.52	17.26	13.97	15.94	3.62	2.52	2.90	319.13	264.86	287.98
EDP and office equipment		160.29	132.32	131.84	6.46	5.55	5.03	0.64	0.68	0.63	131.57	108.73	107.68
Telecommunications equipment		191.74	156.06	173.88	6.99	5.91	8.04	2.62	1.56	1.85	144.00	122.57	133.87
Integrated circuits		69.22	50.85	65.80	3.82	2.52	2.87	0.37	0.29	0.43	43.56	33.56	46.43
Transport equipment		949.22	690.78	811.13	73.44	50.84	64.75	18.37	12.57	18.43	699.93	514.91	569.06
Automotive products		682.64	475.74	559.41	50.10	31.81	43.49	8.52	5.58	9.46	523.36	373.39	409.58
Other transport equipment		266.58	215.05	251.72	23.34	19.03	21.26	9.84	6.99	8.97	176.56	141.53	159.48
Other machinery		1019.29	772.25	832.03	94.01	70.17	76.88	25.51	19.81	24.77	618.68	449.76	473.27
Textiles		93.14	72.55	78.08	4.17	3.02	3.54	0.80	0.66	0.82	69.96	54.46	57.55
Clothing		132.89	113.44	115.23	4.58	3.22	3.43	0.41	0.35	0.40	110.36	96.24	97.58
Other manufactures		565.95	477.64	515.02	48.72	39.46	44.71	7.07	5.85	6.97	407.30	346.57	363.95
Personal and household goods		124.64	102.91	107.94	6.62	4.66	5.16	0.62	0.44	0.51	99.98	84.00	86.84
Scientific and controlling instruments		124.08	107.26	118.47	17.32	15.10	16.68	2.58	2.27	2.91	73.55	63.04	67.45
Miscellaneous manufactures		317.23	267.47	288.60	24.78	19.70	22.87	3.87	3.14	3.55	233.77	199.53	209.66
Total merchandise exports b		6469.90	5016.34	5631.80	475.45	367.77	415.82	97.08	74.99	97.83	4717.33	3621.11	3998.39

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	Origin
												South and Central America
7.64	5.51	7.15	9.52	8.07	9.85	8.13	8.78	11.25	32.88	34.40	41.88	Agricultural products
7.43	5.28	6.84	9.37	7.97	9.72	7.89	8.63	11.05	28.18	29.20	36.10	Food
0.21	0.12	0.18	0.15	0.20	0.13	0.06	0.05	0.03	1.70	1.77	1.96	Fish
7.22	5.15	6.66	9.22	7.78	9.59	7.83	8.57	11.01	26.48	27.43	34.14	Other food products
0.22	0.23	0.31	0.15	0.10	0.13	0.24	0.15	0.20	4.70	5.20	5.78	Raw materials
0.21	0.08	0.15	2.29	1.18	1.83	1.51	0.90	2.08	53.29	49.62	79.29	Fuels and mining products
0.20	0.08	0.15	0.86	0.62	1.17	1.18	0.61	1.68	28.74	24.88	42.58	Ores and other minerals
0.01	0.00	0.00	1.36	0.52	0.56	0.21	0.21	0.38	13.73	11.72	18.35	Fuels
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.03	10.82	13.02	18.36	Non-ferrous metals
0.85	0.23	0.29	4.89	3.88	3.29	2.25	1.54	1.43	14.40	11.45	12.70	Manufactures
0.07	0.06	0.02	0.67	0.69	0.47	0.76	0.41	0.22	5.06	3.81	4.03	Iron and steel
0.07	0.04	0.07	0.60	0.51	0.50	0.14	0.13	0.18	1.93	2.46	2.54	Chemicals
0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.12	0.18	Pharmaceuticals
0.05	0.03	0.04	0.56	0.48	0.46	0.12	0.10	0.14	1.84	2.34	2.36	Other chemicals
0.09	0.04	0.04	0.66	0.50	0.44	0.24	0.17	0.15	2.15	1.63	2.33	Other semi-manufactures
0.57	0.05	0.11	2.61	1.90	1.65	0.98	0.71	0.77	4.77	3.06	3.26	Machinery and transport equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	1.43	1.14	1.16	Office and telecom equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.46	0.40	0.44	EDP and office equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.10	Telecommunications equipment
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	0.62	0.62	Integrated circuits
0.37	0.00	0.06	1.48	1.08	0.91	0.64	0.37	0.49	2.17	1.05	1.09	Transport equipment
0.34	0.00	0.01	1.23	0.68	0.63	0.26	0.07	0.03	0.38	0.26	0.36	Automotive products
0.03	0.00	0.04	0.25	0.40	0.29	0.37	0.30	0.45	1.79	0.79	0.73	Other transport equipment
0.20	0.05	0.06	1.11	0.81	0.72	0.32	0.29	0.26	1.17	0.88	1.01	Other machinery
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.08	Textiles
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.05	Clothing
0.05	0.03	0.05	0.30	0.24	0.20	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.35	0.38	0.41	Other manufactures
0.03	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.13	Personal and household goods
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.14	Scientific and controlling instruments
0.01	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.17	0.14	Miscellaneous manufactures
8.71	5.82	7.59	16.78	13.15	14.98	11.89	11.35	14.94	100.65	95.58	133.97	Total merchandise exports b
												Europe
20.86	16.10	20.14	20.62	17.82	20.74	14.13	13.30	15.56	31.00	28.58	35.92	Agricultural products
18.86	14.60	18.32	17.43	14.79	17.27	12.58	11.88	13.84	22.27	20.87	25.39	Food
1.64	1.55	1.73	1.19	1.08	1.22	0.15	0.16	0.22	2.32	2.02	2.52	Fish
17.22	13.06	16.59	16.24	13.71	16.04	12.43	11.72	13.62	19.95	18.86	22.87	Other food products
2.00	1.50	1.82	3.19	3.03	3.47	1.56	1.42	1.72	8.73	7.71	10.53	Raw materials
6.72	3.98	5.03	21.47	16.04	22.53	9.95	7.19	8.80	28.28	22.94	28.78	Fuels and mining products
0.71	0.33	0.44	1.70	0.86	1.54	0.87	0.64	0.89	10.39	10.06	13.17	Ores and other minerals
4.35	2.69	3.47	17.80	13.37	18.75	7.24	5.06	6.27	5.35	3.93	4.99	Fuels
1.67	0.96	1.11	1.97	1.81	2.24	1.85	1.49	1.64	12.54	8.95	10.62	Non-ferrous metals
208.63	124.51	152.84	140.16	125.77	131.42	160.81	129.60	141.32	418.31	369.43	452.30	Manufactures
3.96	2.54	3.69	10.24	9.67	8.33	17.43	7.85	9.03	13.80	11.06	9.93	Iron and steel
32.48	25.47	33.13	21.05	19.24	22.16	19.72	19.21	22.45	72.35	72.98	87.03	Chemicals
10.85	9.86	13.66	6.84	7.17	8.23	6.71	7.39	8.62	23.11	26.66	31.30	Pharmaceuticals
21.63	15.61	19.47	14.21	12.07	13.93	13.01	11.82	13.83	49.24	46.32	55.73	Other chemicals
22.31	13.94	16.05	14.66	13.57	15.10	17.82	14.02	15.82	36.40	31.24	39.22	Other semi-manufactures
115.55	60.31	74.82	75.87	66.52	68.30	83.06	68.09	72.65	234.46	201.10	252.00	Machinery and transport equipment
17.05	9.01	12.19	11.83	9.04	9.30	12.49	9.36	10.26	39.43	30.10	32.33	Office and telecom equipment
5.53	3.36	4.64	4.23	3.73	3.87	4.37	3.66	3.83	7.46	6.57	6.16	EDP and office equipment
10.92	5.18	6.79	6.60	4.53	4.52	7.70	5.33	5.77	12.53	10.65	12.46	Telecommunications equipment
0.60	0.46	0.77	1.01	0.78	0.91	0.42	0.37	0.67	19.44	12.88	13.71	Integrated circuits
39.53	15.28	22.59	21.97	19.47	21.21	23.90	17.50	22.98	64.41	55.44	81.58	Transport equipment
32.32	10.34	17.94	16.60	14.20	15.73	15.50	10.06	11.75	34.57	29.81	50.85	Automotive products
7.21	4.95	4.65	5.37	5.27	5.48	8.40	7.44	11.23	29.84	25.63	30.74	Other transport equipment
58.97	36.03	40.03	42.08	38.01	37.78	46.67	41.23	39.41	130.62	115.56	138.08	Other machinery
4.33	2.95	3.58	5.71	4.82	5.17	2.06	1.90	2.02	5.63	4.40	5.02	Textiles
7.17	4.81	4.96	1.52	1.49	1.42	2.87	2.61	2.39	5.38	4.41	4.84	Clothing
22.84	14.49	16.62	11.11	10.46	10.95	17.85	15.92	16.97	50.29	44.24	54.26	Other manufactures
6.14	3.93	4.15	1.66	1.56	1.68	2.68	2.29	2.48	6.86	5.98	7.07	Personal and household goods
4.75	3.03	3.83	3.48	3.20	3.30	4.28	4.27	4.22	17.99	16.23	19.97	Scientific and controlling instruments
11.95	7.53	8.64	5.97	5.70	5.97	10.90	9.36	10.27	25.44	22.04	27.22	Miscellaneous manufactures
239.65	146.68	179.78	185.63	162.07	176.72	188.70	153.63	167.68	489.28	428.14	524.18	Total merchandise exports b



Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Origin	Destination			World a			North America			South & Central America			Europe		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)															
Agricultural products	46.93	40.27	44.48	0.53	0.67	0.50	0.12	0.11	0.13	13.13	8.62	10.64			
Fuels and mining products	464.39	285.35	376.45	24.48	16.84	26.44	2.70	1.50	2.06	321.27	189.33	243.59			
Manufactures	173.69	108.63	140.58	8.28	4.43	5.66	6.30	2.87	4.15	56.95	31.23	42.63			
Total merchandise exports b	702.54	450.32	588.02	33.61	22.26	32.99	9.13	4.53	6.36	403.45	236.56	308.24			
Africa															
Agricultural products	45.37	45.49	54.82	2.31	2.08	2.75	0.31	0.45	0.49	20.44	18.57	20.34			
Fuels and mining products	396.98	250.13	333.18	107.44	54.94	73.38	13.15	7.49	10.99	154.75	93.91	117.67			
Manufactures	99.42	75.88	94.62	9.47	6.45	8.62	2.17	1.31	2.08	46.13	32.95	40.02			
Total merchandise exports b	560.78	391.16	508.05	120.32	63.87	85.27	15.64	9.26	13.60	225.30	150.64	183.67			
Middle East															
Agricultural products	21.76	19.29	22.28	0.54	0.47	0.54	0.06	0.06	0.08	2.51	2.09	2.31			
Fuels and mining products	758.25	469.65	609.45	83.07	39.32	52.27	5.29	2.90	3.77	88.88	48.78	71.76			
Manufactures	176.09	151.54	196.75	24.70	20.24	24.99	2.48	1.69	3.16	31.62	22.15	28.21			
Total merchandise exports b	1023.42	706.15	894.93	109.48	61.24	78.97	7.83	4.69	7.28	126.11	77.54	107.99			
Asia															
Agricultural products	263.47	227.48	293.32	32.52	27.38	34.03	4.60	3.12	5.03	41.14	33.05	40.65			
Food	207.30	184.49	225.89	26.17	23.61	27.64	3.32	2.33	3.46	31.98	26.84	30.68			
Fish	35.02	33.84	41.28	8.73	8.48	10.39	0.26	0.27	0.49	6.51	6.26	7.09			
Other food products	172.28	150.65	184.61	17.44	15.13	17.25	3.06	2.05	2.97	25.46	20.57	23.58			
Raw materials	56.18	42.99	67.42	6.34	3.77	6.39	1.28	0.79	1.57	9.17	6.21	9.97			
Fuels and mining products	540.64	386.19	540.09	20.41	13.58	20.30	12.13	6.03	11.27	38.42	25.09	32.00			
Ores and other minerals	76.90	65.36	101.74	2.33	1.82	2.37	0.13	0.06	0.08	5.43	2.96	5.28			
Fuels	385.18	266.67	358.79	12.66	7.86	11.78	11.56	5.63	10.55	24.89	17.60	20.81			
Non-ferrous metals	78.57	54.16	79.57	5.42	3.90	6.15	0.44	0.34	0.64	8.11	4.52	5.92			
Manufactures	3454.17	2853.27	3722.29	714.32	577.85	737.68	103.21	80.78	124.53	700.61	551.39	703.09			
Iron and steel	181.37	97.22	140.69	24.13	8.98	13.51	5.63	2.80	6.43	24.48	8.11	13.57			
Chemicals	322.57	276.04	368.10	35.96	30.74	38.21	10.85	9.40	12.24	46.40	37.88	49.52			
Pharmaceuticals	29.02	30.65	35.45	6.62	7.68	8.08	1.19	1.13	1.31	8.10	8.60	9.89			
Other chemicals	293.55	245.39	332.64	29.34	23.07	30.13	9.65	8.28	10.93	38.30	29.29	39.63			
Other semi-manufactures	252.09	214.00	273.11	50.55	40.28	52.69	7.22	5.94	9.00	50.24	37.59	48.17			
Machinery and transport equipment	1951.77	1601.64	2105.14	414.45	331.39	425.32	57.54	43.94	68.13	399.45	308.56	397.78			
Office and telecom equipment	909.36	785.97	1003.70	202.12	176.84	217.96	14.20	11.59	16.50	201.23	162.28	208.68			
EDP and office equipment	319.54	271.13	341.33	96.42	86.82	106.41	3.14	3.23	5.11	90.64	72.33	89.10			
Telecommunications equipment	299.90	258.40	304.49	83.90	73.76	88.59	9.72	7.06	9.69	68.32	55.51	62.03			
Integrated circuits	289.93	256.44	357.88	21.80	16.26	22.96	1.35	1.30	1.69	42.27	34.43	57.55			
Transport equipment	460.35	354.41	481.35	107.36	72.58	99.90	25.93	18.96	31.04	92.11	71.18	90.37			
Automotive products	289.22	190.79	277.23	83.19	55.15	75.54	15.92	10.11	18.08	47.05	29.09	38.49			
Other transport equipment	171.13	163.61	204.13	24.16	17.43	24.36	10.01	8.85	12.97	45.07	42.09	51.89			
Other machinery	582.06	461.26	620.09	104.97	81.97	107.46	17.41	13.39	20.59	106.11	75.10	98.73			
Textiles	124.04	111.69	142.15	17.72	15.78	20.53	6.61	5.52	8.10	22.29	18.75	24.47			
Clothing	189.60	168.12	200.37	56.98	51.78	62.99	4.91	4.00	6.54	60.37	55.47	65.07			
Other manufactures	432.74	384.55	492.74	114.53	98.90	124.43	10.45	9.17	14.09	97.37	85.04	104.51			
Personal and household goods	102.61	94.06	121.50	35.80	32.45	42.45	3.51	3.06	5.09	28.34	25.94	33.04			
Scientific and controlling instruments	115.62	102.27	140.46	21.21	19.21	23.76	2.70	2.30	3.52	22.87	18.46	23.80			
Miscellaneous manufactures	214.51	188.22	230.77	57.51	47.24	58.22	4.23	3.81	5.48	46.16	40.64	47.66			
Total merchandise exports b	4371.86	3578.48	4686.14	776.22	627.38	800.93	127.92	95.39	148.39	803.33	641.17	807.75			

Table A10 (continued)

Network of world merchandise trade by product and region, 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

CIS			Africa			Middle East			Asia			Destination
2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010	Origin
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)												
15.28	12.92	16.59	2.72	2.92	3.07	3.70	3.60	3.04	10.17	9.44	8.24	Agricultural products
54.58	31.15	34.64	2.53	1.19	1.31	8.24	4.58	5.85	45.03	35.19	58.71	Fuels and mining products
62.77	39.35	56.41	4.91	2.82	3.04	9.51	6.77	8.21	22.12	18.67	18.31	Manufactures
134.13	84.61	109.10	10.44	7.22	8.67	22.21	15.47	19.44	78.73	65.38	87.82	Total merchandise exports b
Africa												
1.04	0.93	1.29	8.59	8.85	10.53	4.61	4.65	6.43	6.71	6.82	8.51	Agricultural products
0.56	0.32	0.47	19.64	17.86	24.34	2.86	2.67	2.88	94.24	66.57	94.23	Fuels and mining products
0.28	0.17	0.17	20.91	19.38	22.68	5.09	4.29	5.48	13.50	9.69	13.44	Manufactures
1.91	1.44	1.96	52.79	49.61	62.48	17.21	14.61	18.74	117.98	86.50	122.53	Total merchandise exports b
Middle East												
0.96	0.90	1.03	1.66	1.43	1.62	13.48	12.19	13.51	2.32	1.89	2.67	Agricultural products
0.21	0.12	0.14	16.05	10.50	12.77	12.70	11.27	14.15	486.11	296.10	392.24	Fuels and mining products
4.12	2.64	3.49	14.61	12.28	14.23	54.41	52.00	57.78	42.40	38.14	59.95	Manufactures
5.57	3.78	4.78	33.05	24.45	29.01	81.77	77.96	89.14	536.94	348.61	470.60	Total merchandise exports b
Asia												
7.03	5.16	6.84	14.15	12.47	15.48	18.64	15.41	17.57	144.69	130.41	173.49	Agricultural products
6.56	4.90	6.37	13.12	11.67	14.40	17.43	14.41	16.26	108.10	100.30	126.90	Food
1.10	0.68	0.90	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.78	0.78	0.92	16.69	16.43	20.50	Fish
5.45	4.22	5.47	12.25	10.77	13.45	16.65	13.63	15.34	91.40	83.87	106.41	Other food products
0.48	0.26	0.47	1.04	0.81	1.09	1.21	1.00	1.31	36.59	30.11	46.59	Raw materials
1.73	0.77	1.71	10.15	6.32	9.87	17.02	9.70	13.97	432.65	318.84	443.82	Fuels and mining products
0.49	0.18	0.78	0.25	0.20	0.21	0.54	0.42	1.16	65.73	58.17	89.94	Ores and other minerals
0.60	0.27	0.52	8.63	5.16	8.31	12.25	7.23	10.17	308.48	218.60	291.43	Fuels
0.65	0.31	0.40	1.28	0.96	1.35	4.23	2.05	2.64	58.44	42.07	62.45	Non-ferrous metals
99.84	51.03	76.02	94.63	81.12	99.45	164.28	137.07	163.90	1553.12	1346.77	1782.46	Manufactures
3.65	2.47	2.64	5.96	4.64	4.50	16.16	7.92	11.31	101.28	62.26	88.64	Iron and steel
5.46	3.68	5.07	9.88	8.51	10.45	9.86	8.60	10.89	203.65	176.99	241.37	Chemicals
0.75	0.65	0.78	2.59	2.19	2.73	0.71	0.76	0.82	9.00	9.60	11.80	Pharmaceuticals
4.71	3.03	4.30	7.29	6.33	7.72	9.15	7.84	10.07	194.65	167.39	229.57	Other chemicals
7.51	4.87	6.61	10.74	10.85	12.58	21.51	20.79	26.19	104.07	93.59	117.76	Other semi-manufactures
49.10	18.70	34.19	48.22	37.50	47.48	81.98	65.14	77.47	878.08	769.94	1020.51	Machinery and transport equipment
7.93	4.36	7.79	8.39	7.44	8.90	13.77	14.15	16.16	461.55	409.20	527.60	Office and telecom equipment
1.58	1.19	2.66	1.28	1.37	1.80	4.14	4.44	5.27	122.30	101.70	130.93	EDP and office equipment
6.18	3.08	4.89	6.67	5.68	6.54	9.03	9.12	10.22	116.00	104.14	122.47	Telecommunications equipment
0.18	0.09	0.23	0.45	0.39	0.56	0.60	0.60	0.68	223.26	203.36	274.20	Integrated circuits
27.44	6.27	14.45	21.63	14.23	19.42	37.99	25.16	34.80	125.25	119.78	157.36	Transport equipment
25.82	5.21	12.32	15.50	11.17	14.04	32.75	20.71	30.13	68.80	59.17	88.42	Automotive products
1.63	1.06	2.14	6.14	3.06	5.38	5.23	4.45	4.68	56.46	60.61	68.94	Other transport equipment
13.73	8.07	11.95	18.20	15.83	19.16	30.22	25.83	26.50	291.28	240.96	335.55	Other machinery
4.98	3.82	4.82	8.79	8.20	9.82	8.68	7.94	9.02	54.84	51.54	65.25	Textiles
16.22	8.97	11.30	3.76	3.80	4.81	7.47	7.38	8.42	39.86	36.70	41.21	Clothing
12.92	8.52	11.37	7.27	7.61	9.81	18.62	19.29	20.60	171.34	155.75	207.72	Other manufactures
7.22	4.60	5.94	2.90	3.10	4.03	4.14	4.17	4.80	20.59	20.67	26.08	Personal and household goods
0.84	0.82	1.39	0.81	0.85	1.08	1.37	1.49	1.53	65.79	59.13	85.36	Scientific and controlling instruments
4.87	3.11	4.05	3.56	3.67	4.71	13.11	13.64	14.28	84.96	75.95	96.27	Miscellaneous manufactures
108.93	57.08	84.74	122.06	102.24	128.42	203.27	163.83	197.90	2187.44	1850.20	2464.19	Total merchandise exports b

a Includes unspecified destinations.

b Includes unspecified products.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A11

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2000-2010 - United States

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Exports											
World	781.9	729.1	693.1	724.8	814.9	901.1	1026.0	1148.2	1287.4	1056.0	1278.3
North America	289.0	265.0	258.7	267.7	301.0	332.6	364.9	385.4	413.2	334.3	413.2
Canada	176.4	163.7	160.8	169.5	189.1	211.4	230.2	248.4	260.9	204.7	248.2
Mexico	112.0	101.3	97.5	97.6	110.7	120.2	133.7	135.9	151.2	128.9	163.4
South and Central America	58.8	57.6	50.9	51.5	60.7	71.5	87.2	105.4	135.0	108.0	137.1
Brazil	15.4	15.9	12.4	11.2	13.9	15.4	18.9	24.2	32.3	26.1	35.4
Other South and Central America	43.4	41.7	38.5	40.2	46.8	56.1	68.4	81.2	102.7	81.9	101.7
Europe	184.8	177.7	160.1	168.9	187.0	204.0	235.8	272.5	311.1	249.9	276.3
European Union (27)	168.8	162.6	147.3	155.2	171.9	186.0	212.7	244.2	271.8	220.6	239.6
Other Europe	16.0	15.1	12.8	13.8	15.0	17.9	23.1	28.3	39.3	29.3	36.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.9	7.1	10.5	13.8	8.1	9.2
Russian Federation	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.7	7.3	9.3	5.3	6.0
Other CIS	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	4.5	2.8	3.2
Africa	11.0	12.3	10.7	10.7	13.4	15.5	18.8	24.1	28.8	24.7	28.7
South Africa	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	4.4	5.6
Other Africa	7.9	9.4	8.1	7.9	10.2	11.6	14.4	18.5	22.3	20.2	23.1
Middle East	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.4	23.5	31.5	37.2	45.1	55.0	44.8	48.7
Asia	215.6	193.1	189.7	202.7	224.1	239.5	274.2	304.4	329.4	285.4	364.0
China	16.3	19.2	22.1	28.4	34.4	41.2	53.7	62.9	69.7	69.5	91.9
Japan	65.3	57.5	51.4	52.1	53.6	54.7	58.5	61.2	65.1	51.1	60.5
Six East Asian traders	102.5	87.3	85.0	88.6	100.2	103.7	116.8	125.8	131.0	107.7	143.5
Other Asia	31.5	29.0	31.2	33.6	35.9	40.0	45.3	54.6	63.6	57.1	68.1
Imports											
World	1259.3	1179.2	1200.2	1303.1	1525.7	1732.7	1918.1	2020.4	2169.5	1605.3	1969.2
North America	370.7	352.6	349.2	366.5	417.7	464.6	507.9	531.6	559.0	407.1	512.2
Canada	232.7	220.1	213.9	227.6	259.7	291.9	307.7	317.5	339.1	227.6	279.3
Mexico	137.6	132.7	135.9	139.5	157.9	172.5	200.4	213.3	218.6	178.8	232.3
South and Central America	77.5	71.7	73.7	83.8	105.2	129.9	140.4	141.8	167.4	113.5	136.4
Brazil	14.6	15.2	16.7	18.9	22.7	26.2	28.0	27.2	32.1	21.1	25.0
Other South and Central America	62.9	56.4	57.0	64.9	82.5	103.7	112.4	114.6	135.2	92.4	111.4
Europe	255.5	252.8	259.7	282.0	317.5	346.8	369.9	393.5	409.6	314.5	359.2
European Union (27)	235.0	233.6	239.5	260.8	292.4	319.7	341.2	364.9	377.9	287.7	327.0
Other Europe	20.6	19.3	20.2	21.2	25.1	27.1	28.7	28.6	31.7	26.8	32.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	9.8	8.1	8.4	10.4	14.9	19.8	25.3	26.5	38.5	24.1	32.2
Russian Federation	8.0	6.5	7.1	9.1	12.6	16.2	20.7	20.2	27.9	19.0	26.5
Other CIS	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.6	4.6	6.3	10.5	5.1	5.7
Africa	29.1	26.8	23.3	33.9	48.3	67.9	83.8	95.2	117.3	64.6	87.5
South Africa	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.2	6.1	7.7	9.3	10.1	6.0	8.3
Other Africa	24.7	22.2	19.1	29.1	42.2	61.8	76.1	85.9	107.1	58.7	79.1
Middle East	40.9	38.7	35.8	43.9	54.2	65.7	74.7	80.3	115.3	61.0	76.9
Asia	475.7	428.6	450.2	482.6	567.7	638.0	716.0	751.4	762.4	620.4	764.7
China	107.6	109.4	133.4	163.2	210.5	259.8	305.7	340.3	356.6	309.7	383.1
Japan	150.7	129.6	124.5	121.1	133.4	142.0	152.2	149.6	143.6	98.6	123.7
Six East Asian traders	159.4	135.2	135.5	138.3	157.1	162.3	174.9	173.0	167.0	133.4	160.5
Other Asia	58.0	54.4	56.8	60.0	66.7	73.9	83.2	88.5	95.3	78.7	97.5



Table A12

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2006-2010 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

	Value					Annual percentage change				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2005-10	2007	2008	2009	2010
Exports										
World	4591.0	5347.1	5922.2	4594.3	5153.2	5	16	11	-22	12
North America	393.0	419.6	434.8	334.0	377.8	1	7	4	-23	13
United States	334.4	354.5	363.0	281.1	313.3	0	6	2	-23	11
Other North America	58.7	65.0	71.8	52.9	64.5	5	11	10	-26	22
South and Central America	61.5	74.1	89.5	68.9	90.1	11	21	21	-23	31
Brazil	21.9	28.5	38.2	29.6	40.7	16	30	34	-23	37
Other South and Central America	39.6	45.6	51.3	39.3	49.4	8	15	12	-23	26
Europe	3394.4	3951.7	4336.9	3340.1	3682.6	4	16	10	-23	10
European Union (27)	3135.6	3645.7	3995.6	3064.0	3365.1	4	16	10	-23	10
Other Europe	258.8	305.9	341.2	276.0	317.5	6	18	12	-19	15
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	131.7	174.5	218.2	132.5	162.2	10	33	25	-39	22
Russian Federation	89.9	120.9	153.0	90.3	113.5	10	34	27	-41	26
Other CIS	41.8	53.7	65.2	42.2	48.7	10	29	21	-35	15
Africa	113.3	138.5	171.9	147.1	162.2	9	22	24	-14	10
South Africa	24.6	27.7	29.1	21.9	27.7	4	12	5	-25	27
Other Africa	88.7	110.8	142.9	125.3	134.4	10	25	29	-12	7
Middle East	113.2	132.3	156.2	127.8	137.7	5	17	18	-18	8
Asia	337.6	396.0	443.3	385.1	473.0	9	17	12	-13	23
China	79.1	97.4	114.6	113.7	148.9	19	23	18	-1	31
Japan	55.2	58.4	60.8	49.0	56.9	1	6	4	-19	16
Six East Asian traders	117.7	133.5	146.5	122.9	150.8	7	13	10	-16	23
Other Asia	85.6	106.7	121.4	99.4	116.4	8	25	14	-18	17
Imports										
World	4830.4	5610.7	6299.4	4746.8	5356.0	5	16	12	-25	13
North America	257.3	296.8	324.7	254.5	264.0	2	15	9	-22	4
United States	219.0	248.3	269.4	215.8	220.2	2	13	8	-20	2
Other North America	38.3	48.4	55.4	38.7	43.9	5	26	14	-30	13
South and Central America	93.7	109.5	129.9	90.5	107.9	7	17	19	-30	19
Brazil	34.1	44.9	52.6	35.8	42.7	7	32	17	-32	19
Other South and Central America	59.7	64.6	77.2	54.8	65.1	7	8	20	-29	19
Europe	3377.6	3928.3	4322.0	3314.2	3641.3	4	16	10	-23	10
European Union (27)	3133.2	3645.7	3995.6	3064.0	3365.1	4	16	10	-23	10
Other Europe	244.4	282.5	326.4	250.2	276.1	5	16	16	-23	10
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	224.6	252.3	324.8	205.9	261.9	8	12	29	-37	27
Russian Federation	178.5	197.8	248.7	163.2	207.4	8	11	26	-34	27
Other CIS	46.1	54.5	76.2	42.7	54.5	10	18	40	-44	28
Africa	146.5	164.3	216.6	148.7	175.6	6	12	32	-31	18
South Africa	23.0	28.4	32.5	20.7	23.1	2	23	15	-36	12
Other Africa	123.5	135.9	184.1	128.0	152.4	7	10	35	-30	19
Middle East	87.0	93.0	114.9	69.5	94.5	3	7	24	-39	36
Asia	602.3	717.5	786.4	622.4	747.8	8	19	10	-21	20
China	244.4	317.7	364.1	298.3	372.4	13	30	15	-18	25
Japan	96.9	107.4	110.3	79.0	85.5	-1	11	3	-28	8
Six East Asian traders	165.1	179.8	185.7	143.2	171.3	3	9	3	-23	20
Other Asia	95.9	112.6	126.3	101.9	118.7	7	17	12	-19	17



Table A13

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2000-2010 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Exports											
World	479.2	403.5	416.7	471.8	565.7	594.9	646.7	714.3	781.4	580.7	769.8
North America	156.9	133.4	131.5	128.6	142.5	151.7	164.7	164.5	159.4	109.9	139.3
United States	144.0	122.6	120.4	117.5	128.7	135.9	145.5	143.7	138.7	95.3	120.5
Other North America	12.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	13.8	15.8	19.3	20.8	20.7	14.6	18.8
South and Central America	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.5	8.1	9.4	12.0	15.0	19.1	12.2	17.9
Brazil	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.0	5.9	4.2	6.2
Other South and Central America	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.6	9.0	11.0	13.2	7.9	11.7
Europe	85.4	70.2	67.2	80.0	94.8	93.5	100.7	112.7	119.5	81.5	98.7
European Union (27)	80.6	66.7	64.0	75.7	89.3	87.8	94.0	105.4	110.4	72.4	87.1
Other Europe	4.8	3.5	3.2	4.3	5.5	5.7	6.7	7.2	9.1	9.1	11.7
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.2	8.3	12.5	19.3	4.1	9.1
Russian Federation	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.1	4.5	7.1	10.8	16.5	3.3	8.0
Other CIS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.8	0.8	1.1
Africa	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	8.7	10.5	12.1	8.0	10.1
South Africa	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	2.6	3.8
Other Africa	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.9	7.5	5.4	6.2
Middle East	9.7	10.5	11.4	12.9	14.5	16.5	19.2	26.2	33.8	21.6	25.3
Asia	207.3	171.7	189.5	231.2	288.7	303.5	322.2	361.0	406.5	329.5	452.5
China	42.5	42.3	52.5	72.9	92.9	98.4	111.5	129.7	144.6	125.9	171.3
Six East Asian traders	130.0	99.1	105.9	122.6	153.6	161.2	167.0	179.8	198.7	155.2	212.5
Other Asia	34.8	30.3	31.1	35.7	42.3	43.8	43.6	51.5	63.2	48.4	68.7
Imports											
World	379.5	349.1	337.2	382.9	454.5	516.7	579.1	622.2	762.5	552.0	694.1
North America	83.6	73.5	67.7	69.2	74.2	77.0	80.4	84.1	95.5	72.6	83.4
United States	72.5	63.7	58.7	59.9	63.6	65.5	68.0	70.9	78.9	60.6	69.1
Other North America	11.1	9.8	9.0	9.3	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.1	16.6	12.0	14.4
South and Central America	8.2	7.1	6.8	7.7	10.4	12.1	16.2	19.6	22.5	15.8	22.8
Brazil	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	5.1	6.0	9.1	6.4	9.9
Other South and Central America	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	6.8	7.7	11.1	13.6	13.4	9.4	13.0
Europe	52.6	50.3	49.6	55.7	64.5	65.7	66.8	72.5	79.7	67.8	75.9
European Union (27)	47.7	45.6	44.8	50.1	58.0	58.9	59.8	64.9	70.4	59.1	66.4
Other Europe	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.6	9.3	8.7	9.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.8	7.4	11.5	14.9	9.7	17.2
Russian Federation	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	10.6	13.4	8.8	16.1
Other CIS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
Africa	4.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	8.7	9.9	13.5	15.3	20.9	9.1	11.7
South Africa	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.0	5.0	7.2
Other Africa	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.9	7.6	11.9	4.1	4.5
Middle East	49.2	44.3	40.7	51.2	62.7	87.5	109.1	114.0	167.6	92.6	118.6
Asia	176.0	165.2	163.1	188.1	227.8	257.6	283.3	303.2	361.3	284.3	362.7
China	55.1	57.9	61.8	75.4	94.3	108.6	118.0	127.5	143.2	122.6	153.2
Six East Asian traders	71.5	61.4	57.1	63.3	74.6	81.4	89.1	91.2	104.7	80.3	105.1
Other Asia	49.4	45.9	44.3	49.3	59.0	67.6	76.2	84.5	113.4	81.5	104.5



Table A14

Merchandise trade by region and selected economies, 2000-2010 - China

(Billion dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Exports											
World	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1220.5	1430.7	1201.6	1577.8
North America	73.9	77.5	100.4	130.4	176.2	226.0	284.2	326.2	349.7	304.5	394.3
United States	68.2	71.1	91.4	119.2	159.7	204.9	255.0	289.4	308.0	269.1	346.4
Other North America	5.7	6.4	9.0	11.2	16.4	21.1	29.2	36.9	41.7	35.4	47.9
South and Central America	5.7	6.3	6.5	8.4	13.0	17.7	26.6	39.5	56.9	42.9	69.9
Brazil	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	3.7	4.8	7.4	11.4	18.8	14.1	24.5
Other South and Central America	4.5	5.0	5.0	6.3	9.3	12.9	19.3	28.1	38.0	28.8	45.4
Europe	51.6	55.4	67.2	100.8	140.5	186.8	244.3	317.8	371.5	301.3	396.3
European Union (27)	49.1	53.4	64.7	96.5	134.4	178.3	231.4	299.3	351.6	285.6	376.3
Other Europe	2.5	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.0	8.5	12.9	18.6	19.9	15.7	19.9
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	3.2	3.5	5.1	9.3	13.8	21.4	28.0	48.1	64.7	39.0	53.8
Russian Federation	2.2	2.7	3.5	6.0	9.1	13.2	15.8	28.5	33.1	17.5	29.6
Other CIS	1.0	0.8	1.6	3.3	4.7	8.2	12.2	19.6	31.6	21.5	24.2
Africa	4.9	5.9	6.9	10.1	13.6	18.5	26.2	36.8	50.5	46.3	56.1
South Africa	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.8	5.8	7.4	8.6	7.4	10.8
Other Africa	3.9	4.8	5.6	8.1	10.7	14.7	20.4	29.3	41.9	39.0	45.3
Middle East	6.2	7.1	9.5	13.3	16.9	22.2	29.6	44.3	58.8	51.1	62.6
Asia	103.5	110.3	130.0	165.9	219.1	269.2	329.5	406.6	477.4	413.9	537.5
Japan	44.3	49.0	55.3	70.8	89.6	102.4	112.0	124.9	138.7	118.0	148.3
Six East Asian traders	42.6	43.6	52.4	64.6	86.5	111.7	145.8	181.1	212.0	175.1	223.1
Other Asia	16.7	17.7	22.2	30.5	43.0	55.2	71.6	100.6	126.7	120.8	166.1
Imports											
World	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1132.6	1005.9	1395.1
North America	26.6	31.0	32.0	40.0	54.2	58.5	69.6	83.8	97.9	93.7	124.5
United States	22.4	26.2	27.3	33.9	44.8	48.7	59.3	69.5	81.6	77.8	102.7
Other North America	4.2	4.8	4.7	6.1	9.5	9.7	10.3	14.2	16.4	15.9	21.8
South and Central America	4.9	5.9	7.2	13.2	19.5	24.4	31.5	47.7	67.7	60.2	84.2
Brazil	1.6	2.3	3.0	5.8	8.7	10.0	12.9	18.3	29.9	28.3	38.1
Other South and Central America	3.3	3.6	4.2	7.3	10.9	14.4	18.6	29.4	37.8	32.0	46.1
Europe	33.5	39.0	43.1	59.1	76.2	79.9	97.2	120.0	144.4	139.8	192.3
European Union (27)	31.3	36.4	39.8	55.0	70.5	74.0	90.6	111.0	132.6	127.8	168.4
Other Europe	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.6	9.0	11.8	12.0	24.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	7.4	9.6	10.6	13.1	16.2	20.7	22.8	28.0	33.9	31.0	42.3
Russian Federation	5.8	8.0	8.4	9.7	12.1	15.9	17.6	19.7	23.8	21.3	25.9
Other CIS	1.6	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.2	8.3	10.1	9.8	16.4
Africa	5.6	4.8	5.4	8.4	15.6	21.1	28.8	36.4	56.0	43.3	67.1
South Africa	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.1	6.6	9.2	8.7	14.9
Other Africa	4.5	3.6	4.2	6.5	12.7	17.6	24.7	29.7	46.7	34.6	52.2
Middle East	10.0	9.2	9.5	14.4	21.6	31.0	40.8	47.9	79.9	56.2	86.7
Asia	137.1	144.0	187.3	264.5	357.7	424.3	500.8	592.3	652.7	581.2	797.4
China	7.2	8.8	15.0	25.1	38.7	55.2	73.3	85.8	92.5	86.4	106.9
Japan	41.5	42.8	53.5	74.1	94.3	100.4	115.7	134.0	150.6	130.9	176.7
Six East Asian traders	71.5	76.2	99.3	136.9	182.5	214.3	246.8	286.5	306.3	272.0	374.7
Other Asia	16.9	16.3	19.6	28.4	42.2	54.4	65.0	86.1	103.3	91.9	139.2



Table A15

Merchandise trade of the United States by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010
	Value											
World	22.9	72.4	205.6	464.8	724.8	1278.3	17.1	70.3	269.9	603.2	1303.1	1969.2
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	21.2	26.4	25.4	30.6	36.9	32.3	25.7	28.6	26.1	25.6	28.1	26.0
South and Central America	11.6	9.5	7.9	7.9	7.1	10.7	20.1	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.4	6.9
Europe	29.7	28.8	26.8	24.9	23.3	21.6	27.5	27.6	21.1	20.1	21.6	18.2
European Union (27)	-	-	-	...	21.4	18.7	-	-	-	...	20.0	16.6
Other Europe	-	-	-	...	1.9	2.9	-	-	-	...	1.6	1.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.8	0.5	0.7	-	-	-	0.4	0.8	1.6
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.6	0.3	0.5	-	-	-	0.3	0.7	1.3
Africa	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	1.5	2.2	4.7	4.3	5.6	2.6	2.6	4.4
South Africa	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other Africa	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.8	4.8	2.3	2.2	4.0
Middle East	2.4	3.0	6.5	3.6	2.7	3.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.9
Asia	20.6	23.3	26.0	30.1	28.0	28.5	19.6	26.1	34.5	42.5	37.0	38.8
Japan	7.5	11.4	10.1	10.3	7.2	4.7	8.8	13.8	16.1	18.3	9.3	6.3
China	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.9	3.9	7.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	5.6	12.5	19.5
Six East Asian traders	3.0	5.6	9.2	13.4	12.2	11.2	2.9	7.5	12.2	14.4	10.6	8.2
Other Asia	10.1	6.3	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.3	7.9	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.9
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	29.8	28.7	21.6	13.3	10.5	11.2	33.3	18.3	10.3	7.3	5.9	5.9
Food	21.5	23.2	17.3	10.1	8.1	8.8	23.3	13.6	7.8	5.3	4.7	4.9
Fish	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8
Other food products	21.4	22.8	16.8	9.4	7.6	8.4	21.0	11.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.2
Raw materials	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.4	10.0	4.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.0
Fuels and mining products	8.1	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9	10.0	22.9	18.6	26.4	12.1	14.2	20.7
Ores and other minerals	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	6.1	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.5
Fuels	4.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	1.9	6.4	11.6	12.8	22.3	9.8	12.5	18.4
Non-ferrous metals	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.8
Manufactures	61.4	62.8	66.8	76.6	81.3	73.8	40.5	60.5	60.5	77.1	76.0	69.5
Iron and steel	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	3.8	4.3	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.6
Chemicals	8.6	8.1	9.9	9.9	13.0	14.8	3.3	11.1	4.2	5.1	8.0	9.0
Pharmaceuticals	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.6	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.4	3.3
Other chemicals	7.4	7.2	8.6	8.6	10.3	11.3	3.0	10.9	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.7
Other semi-manufactures	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.8	10.9	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	5.8
Machinery and transport equipment	35.9	40.0	42.7	48.4	48.5	40.8	10.8	31.1	33.0	44.0	41.0	37.0
Office and telecom equipment	4.2	6.2	10.8	9.8	15.5	10.5	2.3	6.3	8.9	15.3	13.9	14.5
EDP and office equipment	...	...	5.7	6.7	5.7	3.6	...	...	2.6	7.3	6.3	6.1
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	...	...	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.8
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.3	4.3	6.6	3.7	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.0	1.5
Transport equipment	13.3	18.6	16.7	16.4	16.6	15.5	4.7	17.9	16.4	17.2	16.5	11.6
Automotive products	7.5	11.0	8.4	9.2	9.6	7.8	3.5	15.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	9.6
Other transport equipment	5.7	7.6	8.3	0.1	7.0	7.7	1.1	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.0
Other machinery	18.4	15.3	15.3	22.2	16.4	14.8	3.8	6.8	7.7	11.5	10.6	10.9
Power generating machinery	0.6	0.5	2.6	4.2	2.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.9	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.1	5.1
Electrical machinery	3.6	3.8	3.4	9.0	5.0	4.3	1.0	2.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.4
Textiles	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
Clothing	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	2.3	3.1	3.9	5.9	5.5	4.2
Other manufactures	6.5	5.4	6.8	9.9	10.6	9.7	5.4	7.5	8.6	12.2	12.1	10.9
Personal and household goods	...	...	...	0.8	0.7	0.6	...	...	...	3.5	3.7	3.3
Scientific and controlling instruments	...	...	...	3.4	4.3	4.1	...	...	...	1.4	1.8	2.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	...	...	...	5.7	5.6	5.1	...	...	...	7.2	6.5	5.6

Table A16

Merchandise trade of Europe by region and by product, 2006-2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	Value									
World	4975.8	5799.3	6469.9	5016.3	5631.8	5238.5	6097.3	6867.2	5175.9	5859.3
	Share									
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Intra-Europe	73.7	73.6	72.9	72.2	71.0	69.5	69.6	68.1	69.3	67.5
European Union (27)	68.2	68.0	67.3	66.3	65.0	64.6	64.6	53.3	70.7	62.4
Other Europe	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.3	5.7	5.0
Inter-regional trade	25.3	25.2	25.9	26.6	27.7	29.6	29.6	26.8	35.6	31.4
North America	8.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	5.4	5.4	4.3	5.7	5.1
South and Central America	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	2.9	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.2	4.9	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.2
Russian Federation	1.9	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.1
Africa	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.2
South Africa	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Other Africa	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.7
Middle East	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.9
Asia	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.5	9.3	12.4	12.8	12.0	15.9	14.1
Japan	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6
China	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.9	5.0	5.6	5.9	7.8	6.9
Australia and New Zealand	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Six East Asian traders	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.3
Other Asia	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	9.0	9.3	10.6	10.1	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.9	10.2
Food	7.4	7.6	8.0	9.2	8.6	7.3	7.7	8.1	9.4	8.5
Fish	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other food products	6.8	7.0	7.4	8.5	8.0	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.6	7.8
Raw materials	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7
Fuels and mining products	10.8	10.5	11.9	9.6	11.1	17.4	16.7	19.6	15.7	17.9
Ores and other minerals	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.8
Fuels	7.3	6.9	8.6	6.8	7.6	12.9	11.9	15.3	12.5	13.6
Non-ferrous metals	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.5
Manufactures	78.4	78.5	76.5	77.4	76.4	71.8	72.3	68.9	71.2	70.0
Iron and steel	3.6	4.0	4.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.6	2.9
Chemicals	14.9	15.2	15.0	17.2	17.0	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.2	13.9
Pharmaceuticals	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.8	6.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.2	4.7
Other chemicals	9.9	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.6	8.6	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.3
Other semi-manufactures	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.2
Machinery and transport equipment	38.8	38.3	36.9	35.9	35.8	35.3	34.5	32.3	32.5	32.4
Office and telecom equipment	8.7	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	10.7	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.3
EDP and office equipment	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.6
Telecommunications equipment	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.0
Integrated circuits	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8
Transport equipment	15.1	15.5	14.7	13.8	14.4	12.9	13.3	12.1	12.0	12.1
Automotive products	11.1	11.4	10.6	9.5	9.9	9.4	9.7	8.6	8.1	7.8
Other transport equipment	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.2
Other machinery	15.0	15.7	15.8	15.4	14.8	11.6	12.2	11.8	11.5	11.0
Power generating machinery	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.0	8.6	6.4	6.9	6.7	6.0	5.6
Electrical machinery	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0
Textiles	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
Clothing	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0
Other manufactures	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.7	9.1
Personal and household goods	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.1



Table A17

Merchandise trade of Japan by region and by product, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2010

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Exports						Imports					
	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2010
	Value											
World	5.5	36.9	147.0	362.2	471.8	769.8	6.7	38.3	126.4	241.6	382.9	694.1
	Share											
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America	30.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	27.3	18.1	37.6	30.2	24.6	26.9	18.1	12.0
South and Central America	5.3	5.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.3	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.3
Europe	13.3	17.9	15.8	18.3	17.0	12.8	10.0	10.6	8.8	15.5	14.5	10.9
European Union (27)	...	...	...	16.9	16.0	11.3	...	...	...	...	13.1	9.6
Other Europe	...	...	...	1.4	0.9	1.5	...	...	...	...	1.5	1.4
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	1.2	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	2.5
Russian Federation	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	1.0	-	-	-	1.1	1.1	2.3
Africa	6.3	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.0	1.3	3.9	4.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
South Africa	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0
Other Africa	4.8	2.4	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	3.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.6
Middle East	3.2	4.1	10.8	3.3	2.7	3.3	11.2	12.5	26.5	11.3	13.4	17.1
Asia	34.9	31.6	31.0	40.1	49.0	58.8	28.2	34.5	32.6	40.3	49.1	52.3
China a	1.1	2.8	3.3	4.8	15.4	22.2	1.1	2.5	4.0	8.5	19.7	22.1
Six East Asian traders	15.8	18.0	17.8	28.3	26.0	27.6	8.4	9.8	9.7	17.0	16.5	15.1
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	8.5	10.2	6.0	5.8	4.5	6.8
Other Asia	14.2	6.9	6.3	4.6	5.1	6.6	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.1	8.4	8.2
Total merchandise	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agricultural products	8.8	4.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	44.5	36.0	20.7	24.6	15.3	11.2
Food	5.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	20.8	18.9	13.5	17.3	12.3	9.2
Fish	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.3	2.1
Other food products	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	20.2	16.3	10.5	11.6	9.0	7.2
Raw materials	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	23.7	17.1	7.1	7.3	2.9	1.9
Fuels and mining products	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.3	32.9	37.8	55.9	26.8	26.1	36.7
Ores and other minerals	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	13.0	11.6	5.9	3.6	2.7	5.5
Fuels	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.7	18.0	21.8	46.7	20.4	21.2	28.6
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.6
Manufactures	88.8	93.1	95.6	95.5	93.0	88.4	22.4	25.6	21.5	46.1	57.0	50.0
Iron and steel	12.9	14.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	5.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3
Chemicals	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.6	8.3	10.2	5.5	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.7	8.8
Pharmaceuticals	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.5
Other chemicals	5.3	5.5	4.4	5.1	7.6	9.6	4.9	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.1	6.3
Other semi-manufactures	11.7	7.0	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.7	1.2	3.9	2.1	4.9	4.3	3.6
Machinery and transport equipment	27.4	51.7	63.8	71.8	66.8	59.5	12.0	8.3	7.0	16.9	27.6	23.2
Office and telecom equipment	6.8	12.7	18.4	23.3	19.1	12.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	6.8	14.2	11.9
EDP and office equipment	...	...	4.8	9.1	5.1	2.7	...	...	0.8	2.9	6.3	3.6
Telecommunications equipment	...	...	11.1	8.1	6.5	3.2	...	...	0.4	1.8	3.4	4.7
Integrated circuits	...	...	2.5	6.1	7.5	6.2	...	...	0.7	2.2	4.5	3.5
Transport equipment	12.2	26.1	28.6	28.3	27.4	25.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.7	3.3
Automotive products	3.4	12.0	20.9	22.1	21.8	19.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.0
Other transport equipment	8.7	14.1	7.7	6.2	5.6	6.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.2
Other machinery	8.4	12.9	16.8	20.1	20.4	21.8	7.5	4.4	3.0	5.6	8.7	8.1
Power generating machinery	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	4.6	8.1	10.3	12.4	12.6	13.8	5.4	2.8	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.3
Electrical machinery	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.8
Textiles	16.8	6.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0
Clothing	3.9	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	5.2	5.1	3.9
Other manufactures	10.3	6.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	7.5	1.7	3.6	3.3	8.5	10.2	8.3
Personal and household goods	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.7	2.1
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.0
Miscellaneous manufactures	5.5	2.4	6.5	5.4	5.1	3.8	0.6	2.1	1.9	4.6	5.0	4.1

a Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table A18

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	23.43	18.16	1.52	2.80	3.21	3.47	0.28	0.07	1.16	0.52	1.60	0.07	12.46	3.36
	2010	27.51	19.91	1.71	3.33	3.99	3.93	0.44	0.07	1.29	0.61	1.22	0.09	15.94	4.02
Food	2009	18.20	16.05	1.47	2.58	2.43	3.23	0.27	0.06	1.03	0.47	1.52	0.06	8.36	2.83
	2010	20.41	17.43	1.63	3.06	2.86	3.63	0.43	0.04	1.14	0.54	1.09	0.08	9.59	3.15
Fish	2009	2.05	0.71	0.05	0.16	0.39	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.62	0.90
	2010	2.37	0.83	0.05	0.16	0.43	0.11	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.81	0.97
Other food products	2009	16.15	15.34	1.42	2.42	2.04	3.14	0.18	0.02	1.02	0.46	1.52	0.06	7.75	1.94
	2010	18.04	16.60	1.58	2.90	2.43	3.53	0.31	0.02	1.13	0.54	1.08	0.08	8.77	2.18
Raw materials	2009	5.23	2.11	0.05	0.22	0.78	0.24	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.00	4.10	0.52
	2010	7.10	2.48	0.08	0.27	1.13	0.30	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.06	0.14	0.01	6.35	0.87
Fuels and mining products	2009	77.69	14.47	0.71	3.24	5.61	7.67	0.01	3.58	0.25	5.42	0.14	2.63	8.57	1.32
	2010	100.82	19.52	0.98	4.35	8.07	9.44	0.01	3.81	0.30	7.73	0.18	4.01	10.55	2.10
Ores and other minerals	2009	2.54	2.35	0.16	1.30	3.22	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.01	3.20	0.51
	2010	3.45	3.60	0.22	1.62	5.03	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.14	0.15	0.01	3.94	0.68
Fuels	2009	66.11	9.76	0.49	1.45	1.63	7.02	0.00	3.54	0.07	5.26	0.01	2.62	3.68	0.49
	2010	84.64	12.67	0.65	2.13	1.60	8.24	0.01	3.70	0.02	7.53	0.00	3.99	4.45	0.80
Non-ferrous metals	2009	9.04	2.36	0.06	0.50	0.76	0.47	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	1.69	0.31
	2010	12.73	3.25	0.11	0.60	1.45	0.98	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.02	0.01	2.16	0.62
Manufactures	2009	124.84	142.36	2.98	1.92	14.87	34.29	0.86	0.35	1.47	0.68	2.15	0.87	9.79	61.87
	2010	149.50	175.07	4.41	2.15	16.29	38.01	1.07	0.63	1.65	0.84	1.88	1.07	11.14	74.65
Iron and steel	2009	4.18	4.75	0.06	0.19	0.16	0.87	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.30	1.44
	2010	6.39	7.24	0.12	0.34	0.20	1.30	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.02	0.26	1.68
Chemicals	2009	21.28	22.05	0.53	0.46	2.99	10.78	0.04	0.15	0.11	0.31	0.16	0.31	2.80	2.56
	2010	24.99	26.04	1.30	0.40	3.00	10.82	0.05	0.43	0.15	0.45	0.19	0.41	3.47	3.02
Pharmaceuticals	2009	4.77	3.72	0.08	0.15	1.20	7.49	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08	0.19	0.24	0.50
	2010	4.00	4.43	0.35	0.07	0.87	6.95	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.09	0.22	0.30	0.64
Other chemicals	2009	16.52	18.32	0.45	0.31	1.79	3.29	0.02	0.15	0.06	0.30	0.08	0.11	2.56	2.06
	2010	20.99	21.61	0.95	0.33	2.13	3.87	0.02	0.43	0.09	0.45	0.09	0.19	3.17	2.37
Other semi-manufactures	2009	18.16	15.45	0.64	0.28	2.58	2.54	0.03	0.06	0.18	0.03	0.23	0.13	0.61	5.21
	2010	19.22	17.78	0.78	0.32	3.07	2.82	0.07	0.06	0.20	0.03	0.36	0.16	1.01	6.49
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	66.63	79.96	1.46	0.60	7.64	15.40	0.71	0.03	1.03	0.18	1.49	0.24	5.00	32.82
	2010	82.73	101.27	1.86	0.65	8.23	17.85	0.87	0.03	1.15	0.16	1.09	0.27	5.15	40.71
Office and telecom equipment	2009	8.22	9.96	0.22	0.08	1.32	1.10	0.03	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.14	0.09	1.02	15.85
	2010	7.70	11.83	0.30	0.08	1.34	1.13	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.16	0.10	1.05	20.02
EDP and office equipment	2009	1.99	3.35	0.08	0.02	0.47	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.37	6.58
	2010	1.95	3.63	0.11	0.02	0.46	0.45	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.02	0.32	8.44
Telecommunications equipment	2009	4.43	5.20	0.12	0.01	0.63	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.48	7.22
	2010	4.31	6.51	0.17	0.01	0.75	0.53	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.50	9.01
Integrated circuits	2009	1.80	1.41	0.01	0.05	0.22	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	2.05
	2010	1.44	1.69	0.01	0.06	0.13	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	2.56
Transport equipment	2009	39.89	41.33	0.33	0.22	3.37	5.20	0.18	0.02	0.45	0.02	0.61	0.05	1.25	8.52
	2010	55.43	55.80	0.45	0.14	3.82	6.63	0.21	0.01	0.61	0.04	0.44	0.05	1.34	10.23
Automotive products	2009	33.19	32.89	0.13	0.15	0.24	3.30	0.05	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.25	7.15
	2010	49.14	46.19	0.11	0.05	0.27	4.53	0.06	0.00	0.17	0.03	0.15	0.00	0.23	8.74
Other transport equipment	2009	6.70	8.44	0.20	0.07	3.13	1.89	0.14	0.02	0.31	0.01	0.44	0.04	1.00	1.36
	2010	6.30	9.61	0.35	0.09	3.55	2.10	0.16	0.01	0.44	0.01	0.29	0.05	1.11	1.50
Other machinery	2009	18.52	28.66	0.92	0.30	2.95	9.11	0.50	0.01	0.50	0.16	0.74	0.11	2.74	8.45
	2010	19.60	33.64	1.12	0.43	3.07	10.08	0.60	0.01	0.47	0.11	0.49	0.12	2.76	10.46
Power generating machinery	2009	3.26	3.96	0.17	0.07	1.29	2.33	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.02	0.51	0.57
	2010	3.32	4.20	0.19	0.11	1.20	2.70	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.48	0.56
Non-electrical machinery	2009	11.13	16.95	0.62	0.14	1.20	5.22	0.43	0.00	0.36	0.13	0.50	0.04	1.75	4.11
	2010	11.61	20.29	0.77	0.21	1.36	5.68	0.47	0.00	0.35	0.08	0.33	0.04	1.75	5.03
Electrical machinery	2009	4.12	7.76	0.12	0.09	0.46	1.56	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.47	3.77
	2010	4.66	9.15	0.16	0.11	0.51	1.70	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.53	4.87
Textiles	2009	1.44	1.88	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.09	1.22
	2010	1.68	2.10	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.09	1.50
Clothing	2009	0.84	0.69	0.01	0.20	0.10	0.42	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	6.14
	2010	0.96	0.76	0.01	0.22	0.13	0.45	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.05	6.76
Other manufactures	2009	12.30	17.59	0.24	0.18	1.34	3.89	0.07	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.19	0.12	0.95	12.48
	2010	13.52	19.87	0.30	0.20	1.58	4.34	0.07	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.17	0.14	1.11	14.50
Personal and household goods	2009	2.99	2.38	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.72	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.05	4.08
	2010	3.63	2.91	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.78	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.08	4.94
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	2.50	4.69	0.13	0.06	0.69	1.36	0.03	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.10	0.04	0.58	1.17
	2010	2.75	5.32	0.14	0.07	0.73	1.49	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.63	1.44
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	6.81	10.52	0.09	0.06	0.59	1.81	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.32	7.23
	2010	7.15	11.65	0.14	0.08	0.78	2.07	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.41	8.12
Total merchandise a	2009	240.76	181.70	5.34	11.45	29.74	46.57	1.15	4.14	2.95	6.78	4.08	3.62	31.24	66.79
	2010	293.74	222.44	7.27	15.51	38.22	52.79	1.53	4.65	3.30	9.60	3.35	5.18	38.37	81.08



Table A18 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Canada

(Billion dollars)

		United States		EU (27)		China		Japan		Mexico		Korea, Rep. of		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	22.31	17.10	2.91	3.15	4.07	0.97	3.73	0.08	1.10	0.97	0.68	0.08	43.68	28.45
	2010	26.03	18.58	3.56	3.55	5.80	1.14	4.44	0.09	1.47	1.21	1.04	0.12	52.11	31.95
Food	2009	17.15	15.03	2.15	2.91	2.25	0.77	2.80	0.06	1.04	0.94	0.34	0.04	33.29	25.28
	2010	19.05	16.16	2.48	3.26	2.66	0.86	3.14	0.07	1.36	1.18	0.53	0.05	37.16	27.94
Fish	2009	2.05	0.68	0.36	0.04	0.19	0.30	0.23	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	3.21	1.90
	2010	2.37	0.80	0.38	0.04	0.28	0.34	0.29	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	3.80	2.10
Other food products	2009	15.10	14.35	1.78	2.87	2.05	0.47	2.57	0.04	1.04	0.93	0.31	0.03	30.08	23.37
	2010	16.68	15.35	2.09	3.22	2.38	0.53	2.85	0.05	1.36	1.17	0.49	0.04	33.36	25.85
Raw materials	2009	5.17	2.07	0.76	0.24	1.82	0.20	0.93	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.34	0.04	10.39	3.17
	2010	6.98	2.42	1.08	0.29	3.14	0.28	1.29	0.02	0.11	0.03	0.52	0.06	14.95	4.01
Fuels and mining products	2009	77.46	13.91	3.88	4.69	3.28	0.23	2.42	0.04	0.23	0.52	1.49	0.31	92.98	38.33
	2010	100.46	18.39	5.47	7.08	4.16	0.47	3.18	0.14	0.37	1.05	1.72	0.38	120.92	50.96
Ores and other minerals	2009	2.51	2.31	1.89	0.15	1.81	0.04	0.50	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.29	0.00	9.41	4.48
	2010	3.41	3.52	3.03	0.22	2.09	0.05	0.87	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.35	0.01	13.07	6.28
Fuels	2009	66.02	9.35	1.40	4.22	0.77	0.05	1.62	0.03	0.09	0.40	0.94	0.25	72.00	30.14
	2010	84.54	11.76	1.33	5.96	1.23	0.12	1.86	0.12	0.09	0.90	1.10	0.33	91.37	39.06
Non-ferrous metals	2009	8.92	2.25	0.59	0.31	0.70	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.12	0.08	0.26	0.05	11.58	3.71
	2010	12.51	3.10	1.10	0.91	0.83	0.30	0.45	0.02	0.23	0.08	0.27	0.05	16.48	5.62
Manufactures	2009	121.95	127.31	13.68	30.98	2.41	33.63	1.09	10.72	2.83	12.55	0.90	4.81	156.95	242.34
	2010	146.49	153.48	15.03	34.57	2.82	41.49	1.22	12.76	2.96	18.42	0.81	5.46	185.95	292.43
Iron and steel	2009	4.04	4.58	0.15	0.79	0.04	0.61	0.01	0.38	0.15	0.11	0.02	0.22	4.78	7.38
	2010	6.15	6.92	0.18	1.10	0.04	0.65	0.01	0.41	0.24	0.21	0.02	0.24	7.05	10.69
Chemicals	2009	20.99	21.59	2.62	8.97	0.81	0.93	0.27	0.34	0.28	0.27	0.19	0.12	27.91	36.60
	2010	24.58	25.28	2.76	9.13	1.18	1.26	0.33	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.19	0.16	33.15	41.57
Pharmaceuticals	2009	4.75	3.56	0.91	6.14	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.00	6.44	12.06
	2010	3.96	4.07	0.70	6.05	0.01	0.16	0.08	0.12	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.00	5.70	12.31
Other chemicals	2009	16.25	18.03	1.72	2.83	0.80	0.77	0.20	0.28	0.27	0.20	0.17	0.12	21.47	24.55
	2010	20.62	21.21	2.07	3.08	1.16	1.11	0.25	0.33	0.37	0.31	0.16	0.15	27.45	29.26
Other semi-manufactures	2009	17.98	14.86	2.46	2.37	0.11	3.26	0.09	0.61	0.16	0.39	0.06	0.26	22.44	23.69
	2010	19.03	17.06	2.93	2.59	0.14	4.11	0.11	0.76	0.18	0.49	0.05	0.28	24.71	27.66
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	64.55	68.02	7.06	14.77	1.19	14.57	0.56	8.56	2.07	10.11	0.51	3.95	83.97	129.24
	2010	80.77	84.08	7.50	17.22	1.19	19.24	0.57	10.15	1.95	15.14	0.42	4.47	101.09	160.94
Office and telecom equipment	2009	7.46	5.71	1.26	1.03	0.21	9.25	0.20	1.32	0.76	3.58	0.08	1.43	11.02	27.08
	2010	7.02	6.27	1.27	1.07	0.22	12.56	0.14	1.50	0.68	4.98	0.08	1.41	10.68	33.18
EDP and office equipment	2009	1.97	2.50	0.45	0.44	0.10	4.62	0.08	0.61	0.01	0.73	0.02	0.12	3.05	10.43
	2010	1.94	2.54	0.45	0.44	0.06	6.36	0.06	0.72	0.02	0.99	0.03	0.13	3.02	12.57
Telecommunications equipment	2009	4.30	2.15	0.59	0.48	0.09	4.46	0.09	0.58	0.13	2.83	0.03	0.47	5.75	13.02
	2010	4.02	2.35	0.70	0.49	0.13	5.78	0.05	0.61	0.28	3.93	0.04	0.57	5.85	16.15
Integrated circuits	2009	1.19	1.06	0.22	0.11	0.02	0.18	0.02	0.13	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.84	2.22	3.64
	2010	1.06	1.39	0.13	0.14	0.03	0.42	0.03	0.17	0.38	0.05	0.01	0.70	1.82	4.46
Transport equipment	2009	39.15	36.36	3.07	5.06	0.12	1.05	0.20	5.25	0.74	4.27	0.04	1.71	46.09	55.34
	2010	54.56	47.87	3.40	6.46	0.20	1.31	0.27	6.20	0.87	7.16	0.04	2.16	62.31	72.91
Automotive products	2009	32.63	29.04	0.23	3.27	0.04	0.64	0.03	4.60	0.55	3.67	0.01	1.68	34.17	43.50
	2010	48.48	39.59	0.26	4.46	0.06	0.88	0.04	5.64	0.65	6.36	0.01	1.93	50.12	59.54
Other transport equipment	2009	6.51	7.32	2.84	1.80	0.08	0.40	0.17	0.65	0.19	0.60	0.03	0.04	11.91	11.84
	2010	6.08	8.28	3.15	2.00	0.15	0.43	0.24	0.56	0.22	0.80	0.03	0.23	12.19	13.37
Other machinery	2009	17.94	25.95	2.73	8.68	0.86	4.27	0.16	1.99	0.57	2.26	0.39	0.81	26.86	46.81
	2010	19.20	29.94	2.82	9.69	0.77	5.36	0.16	2.45	0.40	3.01	0.31	0.91	28.10	54.85
Power generating machinery	2009	3.21	3.67	1.19	2.29	0.09	0.22	0.03	0.19	0.05	0.14	0.16	0.04	5.49	6.95
	2010	3.27	3.73	1.11	2.68	0.12	0.28	0.02	0.16	0.06	0.19	0.08	0.02	5.43	7.60
Non-electrical machinery	2009	10.68	16.09	1.10	4.99	0.64	1.67	0.10	1.26	0.45	0.65	0.17	0.55	15.99	26.58
	2010	11.37	19.14	1.23	5.45	0.50	2.02	0.10	1.67	0.24	0.83	0.15	0.62	16.63	31.33
Electrical machinery	2009	4.05	6.19	0.43	1.39	0.13	2.38	0.03	0.54	0.07	1.47	0.06	0.22	5.38	13.27
	2010	4.56	7.06	0.48	1.57	0.15	3.05	0.04	0.62	0.10	1.98	0.08	0.26	6.04	15.92
Textiles	2009	1.43	1.78	0.06	0.33	0.03	0.69	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.06	1.64	3.57
	2010	1.67	1.99	0.07	0.38	0.02	0.87	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.08	1.91	4.15
Clothing	2009	0.83	0.44	0.09	0.32	0.00	4.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.24	0.01	0.03	1.01	7.56
	2010	0.95	0.46	0.12	0.33	0.01	4.39	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.03	1.17	8.31
Other manufactures	2009	12.14	16.04	1.24	3.43	0.23	9.56	0.15	0.80	0.15	1.34	0.09	0.16	15.21	34.31
	2010	13.34	17.69	1.46	3.82	0.25	10.98	0.18	0.95	0.17	1.82	0.10	0.21	16.87	39.11
Personal and household goods	2009	2.95	1.90	0.06	0.69	0.01	3.39	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.46	0.00	0.02	3.19	7.27
	2010	3.57	2.16	0.07	0.74	0.01	4.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.73	0.00	0.02	3.84	8.71
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	2.44	4.17	0.64	1.24	0.17	0.51	0.06	0.28	0.05	0.46	0.07	0.03	4.12	7.34
	2010	2.69	4.61	0.68	1.36	0.17	0.60	0.06	0.39	0.05	0.59	0.08	0.05	4.46	8.41
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	6.74	9.97	0.54	1.50	0.05	5.66	0.07	0.48	0.06	0.42	0.02	0.11	7.90	19.70
	2010	7.08	10.92	0.72	1.72	0.07	6.32	0.08	0.51	0.06	0.49	0.02	0.13	8.58	22.00
Total merchandise a	2009	236.47	164.24	26.12	39.74	9.80	34.87	7.30	10.86	4.22	14.53	3.10	5.22	315.28	321.05
	2010	288.82	197.16	33.08	46.41	12.84	43.14	8.93	13.01	4.86	21.46	3.60	5.97	385.82	391.26

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata

Table A19

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	34.85	35.07	10.09	19.06	13.26	18.87	1.88	0.56	4.51	2.05	3.58	0.34	51.33	24.80
	2010	39.17	41.12	11.69	21.26	16.18	20.61	1.69	0.58	6.13	2.60	4.32	0.37	62.97	29.90
Food	2009	30.20	29.52	8.54	16.50	9.33	17.34	1.74	0.52	4.13	1.78	3.26	0.28	40.11	21.09
	2010	33.45	33.65	9.53	17.97	11.05	18.80	1.53	0.48	5.59	2.19	3.90	0.32	46.91	23.94
Fish	2009	0.94	2.52	0.10	2.41	0.96	0.91	0.06	0.30	0.03	0.10	0.02	0.01	1.90	7.47
	2010	1.04	2.72	0.11	2.44	1.06	1.15	0.12	0.28	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.02	2.10	8.63
Other food products	2009	29.27	27.00	8.44	14.09	8.36	16.43	1.68	0.21	4.10	1.67	3.24	0.27	38.21	13.61
	2010	32.41	30.93	9.42	15.52	9.99	17.65	1.41	0.20	5.57	2.09	3.87	0.30	44.80	15.31
Raw materials	2009	4.64	5.54	1.55	2.57	3.93	1.53	0.14	0.04	0.38	0.28	0.32	0.06	11.22	3.72
	2010	5.72	7.47	2.16	3.30	5.14	1.81	0.16	0.10	0.54	0.41	0.43	0.05	16.07	5.97
Fuels and mining products	2009	25.76	104.73	15.28	58.70	22.79	24.68	0.16	19.41	2.17	55.61	1.33	38.62	20.65	9.67
	2010	39.03	137.70	24.98	71.56	30.07	31.05	0.57	25.20	2.90	75.81	1.37	51.75	28.81	14.97
Ores and other minerals	2009	3.17	3.14	0.34	1.22	7.02	0.68	0.01	0.24	0.17	1.01	0.09	0.03	11.22	1.42
	2010	4.79	4.43	0.54	1.67	10.79	1.12	0.08	0.42	0.30	1.01	0.07	0.16	14.51	1.55
Fuels	2009	17.36	90.51	14.55	53.56	13.24	20.48	0.12	17.54	1.96	52.97	0.88	38.37	6.61	5.66
	2010	26.66	117.91	23.93	65.00	15.92	24.32	0.48	22.77	2.54	72.34	1.00	51.20	10.19	9.10
Non-ferrous metals	2009	5.23	11.08	0.38	3.91	2.53	3.51	0.03	1.63	0.04	1.63	0.36	0.22	2.83	2.59
	2010	7.58	15.36	0.51	4.89	3.36	5.62	0.01	2.00	0.05	2.45	0.30	0.39	4.11	4.32
Manufactures	2009	254.78	241.83	70.81	29.11	166.15	248.52	5.11	3.71	14.55	6.58	31.45	20.08	182.02	571.66
	2010	312.71	306.10	87.93	36.83	179.14	285.12	6.13	6.30	14.94	8.66	36.14	23.11	233.15	703.24
Iron and steel	2009	7.78	5.30	1.30	1.77	1.26	5.30	0.07	1.05	0.49	0.38	0.31	0.09	2.02	7.75
	2010	11.08	8.25	1.49	2.86	1.64	7.34	0.06	2.40	0.30	0.85	0.40	0.14	2.23	9.09
Chemicals	2009	41.55	24.09	15.96	4.98	54.95	85.21	0.76	1.68	2.07	0.78	2.69	5.48	41.42	31.74
	2010	48.49	28.77	21.08	6.54	58.96	92.75	1.16	2.55	2.29	1.28	3.42	7.74	53.32	37.37
Pharmaceuticals	2009	5.75	5.14	1.83	0.18	29.68	42.48	0.10	0.00	0.27	0.02	0.55	3.84	5.90	8.50
	2010	6.20	4.46	2.71	0.22	27.48	46.36	0.16	0.00	0.28	0.02	0.56	5.24	7.00	9.26
Other chemicals	2009	35.80	18.95	14.13	4.81	25.27	42.73	0.65	1.67	1.80	0.76	2.14	1.64	35.52	23.24
	2010	42.29	24.31	18.37	6.32	31.48	46.39	0.99	2.55	2.01	1.26	2.86	2.50	46.32	28.12
Other semi-manufactures	2009	26.96	24.10	4.47	3.07	10.47	16.55	0.25	0.43	0.99	1.08	4.74	6.15	12.19	41.89
	2010	31.52	26.27	5.67	3.52	12.93	19.59	0.31	0.62	1.11	1.71	6.16	8.39	16.51	53.77
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	137.54	156.53	37.48	7.64	62.48	100.88	3.50	0.25	9.68	1.97	20.05	5.47	96.23	307.72
	2010	176.61	205.28	45.81	10.95	67.30	118.98	3.94	0.35	9.75	2.33	22.30	3.75	123.39	386.51
Office and telecom equipment	2009	34.63	42.64	14.12	3.05	17.64	9.93	0.28	0.02	0.85	0.09	2.50	3.19	42.92	176.57
	2010	45.05	50.79	16.31	5.56	18.81	11.32	0.35	0.03	0.80	0.14	2.76	1.33	50.51	215.55
EDP and office equipment	2009	14.45	9.10	7.06	2.66	7.21	3.94	0.14	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.97	0.29	9.48	80.91
	2010	18.68	14.99	7.65	2.88	7.40	3.51	0.18	0.00	0.35	0.01	1.23	0.33	10.33	98.69
Telecommunications equipment	2009	13.16	31.78	4.88	0.26	6.49	4.04	0.10	0.01	0.48	0.03	1.26	0.79	8.95	79.79
	2010	16.33	33.91	6.21	0.16	7.10	5.46	0.11	0.01	0.40	0.03	1.26	0.82	9.79	93.74
Integrated circuits	2009	7.02	1.76	2.17	0.13	3.94	1.94	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.27	2.11	24.50	15.88
	2010	10.04	1.90	2.45	2.52	4.31	2.34	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.27	0.17	30.39	23.12
Transport equipment	2009	50.00	70.33	5.75	1.68	15.24	36.00	0.61	0.12	3.10	1.56	8.24	0.59	12.24	56.87
	2010	68.51	101.41	7.64	1.91	15.60	47.64	0.96	0.13	3.41	1.76	10.76	0.56	18.65	74.85
Automotive products	2009	43.65	61.41	4.14	0.50	9.18	23.99	0.43	0.00	2.33	1.47	6.10	0.10	6.69	45.84
	2010	60.19	91.69	5.69	0.64	10.04	34.14	0.75	0.00	2.82	1.65	8.44	0.09	11.58	61.55
Other transport equipment	2009	6.35	8.93	1.61	1.18	6.06	12.01	0.18	0.11	0.77	0.09	2.13	0.49	5.55	11.03
	2010	8.31	9.72	1.95	1.27	5.55	13.50	0.21	0.12	0.60	0.11	2.32	0.46	7.07	13.29
Other machinery	2009	52.91	43.55	17.61	2.91	29.60	54.94	2.60	0.11	5.73	0.32	9.31	1.69	41.07	74.27
	2010	63.05	53.07	21.86	3.49	32.89	60.02	2.63	0.19	5.54	0.43	8.78	1.87	54.23	96.11
Power generating machinery	2009	4.09	5.81	2.46	0.56	5.13	14.04	0.44	0.03	0.61	0.03	2.39	0.36	4.62	7.29
	2010	4.90	6.64	3.16	0.44	4.87	13.59	0.30	0.08	0.69	0.02	2.01	0.40	4.83	7.24
Non-electrical machinery	2009	30.08	18.54	11.52	1.09	14.94	29.47	1.93	0.04	4.50	0.23	5.13	0.57	25.52	31.77
	2010	35.10	22.45	14.36	1.42	17.38	32.89	2.06	0.05	4.22	0.32	4.80	0.56	35.57	42.17
Electrical machinery	2009	18.74	19.21	3.63	1.27	9.53	11.44	0.24	0.04	0.62	0.06	1.79	0.76	10.93	35.21
	2010	23.05	23.98	4.34	1.62	10.64	13.55	0.28	0.06	0.63	0.09	1.97	0.91	13.83	46.70
Textiles	2009	4.72	2.64	2.47	0.50	1.06	2.52	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.18	0.14	0.53	1.42	12.80
	2010	5.50	3.00	3.18	0.51	1.32	3.00	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.21	0.17	0.60	1.88	16.00
Clothing	2009	2.10	4.18	0.62	7.85	0.65	2.23	0.01	0.04	0.03	1.87	0.16	1.03	0.61	54.86
	2010	2.33	4.43	0.73	8.86	0.68	2.39	0.02	0.03	0.03	1.85	0.18	1.07	0.70	63.31
Other manufactures	2009	34.11	24.99	8.51	3.29	35.28	35.84	0.50	0.23	1.22	0.31	3.36	1.33	28.13	114.90
	2010	37.18	30.10	9.97	3.59	36.30	41.06	0.61	0.31	1.40	0.43	3.50	1.42	35.12	137.19
Personal and household goods	2009	4.05	5.85	0.50	0.83	0.57	4.28	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.25	0.08	1.04	40.63
	2010	4.94	8.15	0.57	0.90	0.61	4.87	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.06	0.29	0.10	1.28	50.51
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	9.26	8.27	3.27	1.25	15.73	11.81	0.30	0.04	0.69	0.04	1.65	0.63	13.91	10.44
	2010	9.85	9.95	3.96	1.38	16.88	13.27	0.36	0.05	0.79	0.04	1.75	0.64	18.17	13.11
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	20.80	10.86	4.73	1.21	18.98	19.75	0.18	0.16	0.45	0.23	1.45	0.62	13.18	63.83
	2010	22.38	11.99	5.44	1.31	18.81	22.93	0.22	0.22	0.50	0.33	1.45	0.69	15.66	73.57
Total merchandise a	2009	334.53	405.91	108.53	113.20	250.86	313.47	8.20	24.09	24.27	64.62	44.28	60.89	285.77	619.70
	2010	412.14	511.22	137.16	136.17	277.32	358.36	9.16	32.24	28.28	87.47	48.57	76.86	364.05	764.15



Table A19 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - United States

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		Canada		China		Mexico		Japan		Rep. of Korea		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	11.04	16.87	20.48	21.95	17.56	5.55	14.24	13.11	13.18	0.95	4.78	0.64	119.74	100.75
	2010	13.28	18.44	22.64	25.60	23.43	6.52	16.42	15.51	14.17	1.09	6.33	0.81	142.54	116.45
Food	2009	7.83	15.43	18.08	16.83	11.93	4.63	12.01	12.70	12.05	0.69	3.80	0.40	97.54	87.02
	2010	9.34	16.76	19.78	18.66	14.69	5.39	13.56	14.99	12.74	0.72	4.96	0.45	112.32	97.35
Fish	2009	0.93	0.38	0.87	2.02	0.60	2.13	0.06	0.50	0.75	0.26	0.26	0.11	4.01	13.74
	2010	1.03	0.41	0.99	2.32	0.74	2.50	0.05	0.39	0.75	0.25	0.30	0.11	4.47	15.34
Other food products	2009	6.91	15.05	17.20	14.80	11.33	2.50	11.95	12.20	11.31	0.43	3.53	0.29	93.54	73.28
	2010	8.31	16.34	18.80	16.34	13.95	2.89	13.51	14.59	11.99	0.48	4.66	0.34	107.86	82.01
Raw materials	2009	3.21	1.43	2.41	5.13	5.63	0.92	2.23	0.41	1.12	0.26	0.98	0.24	22.19	13.73
	2010	3.94	1.69	2.86	6.94	8.74	1.13	2.86	0.53	1.43	0.37	1.38	0.36	30.21	19.10
Fuels and mining products	2009	16.46	21.20	14.60	76.46	7.60	2.10	11.08	28.27	2.19	0.90	3.20	1.85	88.14	311.40
	2010	21.15	26.65	19.85	99.68	10.51	2.81	19.06	38.01	3.89	1.57	3.99	2.79	127.73	408.03
Ores and other minerals	2009	2.81	0.66	2.42	2.56	6.11	0.34	0.75	0.58	0.73	0.18	1.64	0.01	22.02	7.75
	2010	4.45	1.05	3.74	3.46	7.82	0.49	1.05	0.96	1.23	0.17	1.84	0.04	31.08	10.36
Fuels	2009	11.37	17.56	9.59	64.88	0.53	0.32	7.68	25.62	0.88	0.32	1.18	1.69	54.72	279.09
	2010	13.69	20.93	12.37	84.01	1.33	0.51	14.17	33.89	1.81	0.66	1.52	2.46	80.73	362.64
Non-ferrous metals	2009	2.27	2.98	2.58	9.02	0.97	1.44	2.65	2.06	0.58	0.40	0.37	0.15	11.40	24.57
	2010	3.00	4.68	3.73	12.20	1.35	1.80	3.84	3.16	0.85	0.73	0.63	0.29	15.92	35.03
Manufactures	2009	151.55	228.96	156.29	114.73	38.49	298.00	98.17	127.10	29.93	93.37	18.48	37.23	724.90	1121.50
	2010	163.71	261.53	191.34	138.81	50.87	369.51	121.08	167.29	35.79	117.48	25.25	45.93	870.18	1369.38
Iron and steel	2009	1.10	4.80	5.38	3.82	0.80	2.53	2.40	1.48	0.08	1.77	0.21	1.28	13.24	21.65
	2010	1.48	6.67	8.00	5.87	0.58	1.94	3.08	2.38	0.13	2.11	0.29	2.02	17.20	30.94
Chemicals	2009	50.58	78.53	24.40	20.78	10.10	9.05	17.13	3.32	8.91	8.01	4.56	1.70	159.41	153.96
	2010	54.72	84.21	28.47	24.68	12.69	11.37	19.99	4.09	11.74	9.42	6.31	2.31	188.73	177.01
Pharmaceuticals	2009	27.08	37.91	4.53	4.87	0.53	1.62	1.21	0.27	2.42	1.91	0.52	0.13	44.08	60.16
	2010	25.21	40.42	4.76	4.17	0.69	1.79	1.43	0.30	3.17	2.14	0.69	0.05	44.40	65.56
Other chemicals	2009	23.50	40.62	19.87	15.90	9.57	7.43	15.91	3.05	6.49	6.10	4.05	1.57	115.32	93.80
	2010	29.51	43.79	23.71	20.52	12.01	9.58	18.56	3.79	8.57	7.29	5.61	2.26	144.33	111.45
Other semi-manufactures	2009	9.22	15.09	17.58	17.33	1.98	23.69	9.34	6.77	1.76	4.44	0.88	2.30	60.07	93.26
	2010	11.37	17.84	20.27	18.33	2.49	28.48	11.22	7.94	2.13	5.80	1.11	3.33	74.21	113.87
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	58.53	95.84	82.84	60.73	20.46	144.08	54.58	95.80	11.50	70.42	10.08	29.08	366.97	580.46
	2010	62.84	113.32	105.54	76.42	28.12	185.97	70.95	128.86	12.50	89.62	13.84	35.15	449.13	728.14
Office and telecom equipment	2009	16.89	9.34	15.26	5.36	8.97	100.89	19.31	37.28	4.05	14.01	3.91	14.64	112.95	235.50
	2010	17.90	10.64	18.70	4.84	10.58	129.21	26.30	45.96	4.08	15.88	4.28	16.59	134.60	284.71
EDP and office equipment	2009	6.95	3.79	6.86	1.28	2.08	51.89	7.56	7.83	1.26	6.47	0.53	2.40	39.64	96.91
	2010	7.08	3.39	8.50	1.23	2.34	69.36	10.16	13.76	1.24	6.50	0.56	3.90	45.83	120.41
Telecommunications equipment	2009	6.21	3.72	6.12	3.20	1.68	46.89	7.01	28.58	1.63	5.02	0.74	10.02	35.32	116.70
	2010	6.76	5.01	7.33	2.82	1.78	55.83	8.97	31.09	1.48	5.75	1.02	9.68	41.19	134.13
Integrated circuits	2009	3.72	1.83	2.28	0.88	5.22	2.11	4.74	0.87	1.16	2.52	2.64	2.22	37.99	21.89
	2010	4.06	2.24	2.88	0.79	6.46	4.03	7.16	1.11	1.36	3.64	2.71	3.02	47.58	30.17
Transport equipment	2009	14.41	34.97	36.39	39.18	2.68	6.84	13.59	31.16	2.40	37.24	1.05	7.96	95.18	167.16
	2010	14.57	46.63	49.20	54.11	5.57	9.56	19.30	47.30	2.57	49.01	1.82	10.46	125.55	228.25
Automotive products	2009	8.90	23.42	31.66	32.57	1.99	3.95	11.98	28.84	0.88	31.89	0.38	7.50	72.52	133.32
	2010	9.73	33.63	43.05	47.96	4.60	5.81	17.14	43.73	1.24	42.92	0.77	9.76	99.51	189.76
Other transport equipment	2009	5.51	11.55	4.73	6.61	0.69	2.89	1.61	2.32	1.52	5.36	0.67	0.46	22.66	33.84
	2010	4.84	13.00	6.15	6.15	0.97	3.74	2.16	3.57	1.34	6.09	1.05	0.70	26.03	38.49
Other machinery	2009	27.22	51.54	31.18	16.19	8.81	36.35	21.67	27.36	5.05	19.17	5.12	6.49	158.84	177.80
	2010	30.37	56.05	37.64	17.47	11.97	47.21	25.36	35.60	5.85	24.73	7.74	8.10	188.99	215.18
Power generating machinery	2009	4.55	13.50	2.26	3.02	0.76	2.08	1.83	2.79	0.71	3.29	0.67	0.63	19.74	28.12
	2010	4.18	12.96	2.87	3.18	0.78	2.42	2.04	3.47	0.74	2.90	0.73	0.57	20.76	28.42
Non-electrical machinery	2009	13.72	27.43	19.86	9.61	5.63	12.92	10.18	8.93	2.52	10.60	3.43	3.50	93.61	81.70
	2010	16.20	30.58	24.02	10.35	8.04	16.33	11.05	12.10	2.97	15.06	5.79	4.39	113.48	99.86
Electrical machinery	2009	8.95	10.60	9.06	3.56	2.42	21.35	9.66	15.65	1.81	5.27	1.02	2.36	45.49	67.98
	2010	9.99	12.52	10.76	3.94	3.15	28.46	12.27	20.04	2.14	6.76	1.22	3.13	54.74	86.90
Textiles	2009	1.01	2.02	2.16	1.27	0.42	6.80	2.56	1.37	0.19	0.41	0.12	0.65	9.91	19.21
	2010	1.25	2.40	2.43	1.46	0.61	8.73	3.07	1.54	0.22	0.51	0.23	0.76	12.16	23.38
Clothing	2009	0.60	1.84	1.36	0.60	0.03	28.20	0.74	3.58	0.27	0.06	0.09	0.34	4.18	72.06
	2010	0.64	1.93	1.52	0.65	0.03	33.50	0.80	3.78	0.29	0.07	0.11	0.32	4.67	81.94
Other manufactures	2009	30.52	30.83	22.58	10.21	4.71	83.64	11.44	14.78	7.23	8.26	2.54	1.88	111.13	180.89
	2010	31.40	35.15	25.11	11.40	6.35	99.52	11.97	18.70	8.78	9.94	3.36	2.03	124.08	214.10
Personal and household goods	2009	0.52	4.12	3.25	2.56	0.15	33.25	0.78	3.29	0.36	0.20	0.11	0.16	6.53	51.75
	2010	0.57	4.67	3.86	3.10	0.21	41.15	1.06	5.06	0.44	0.31	0.14	0.22	7.83	64.62
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	14.72	10.60	5.36	2.02	2.77	3.57	3.90	6.25	3.37	2.83	1.35	0.69	44.82	32.49
	2010	15.77	11.87	6.20	2.28	3.78	4.46	3.64	7.67	4.11	3.70	1.97	0.55	51.78	38.45
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	15.28	16.10	13.97	5.62	1.79	46.82	6.76	5.24	3.50	5.23	1.08	1.03	59.77	96.66
	2010	15.06	18.61	15.05	6.02	2.35	53.91	7.27	5.97	4.23	5.93	1.25	1.26	64.47	111.04
Total merchandise a	2009	221.14	286.73	204.72	227.58	69.58	309.53	129.00	178.32	51.18	98.40	28.64	40.54	1056.71	1601.90
	2010	240.23	326.32	248.19	279.28	91.88	382.95	163.32	231.92	60.54	123.56	38.84	50.59	1277.11	1966.50

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A20

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	3.99	0.82	3.62	4.48	17.81	1.57	3.18	0.05	4.65	0.16	5.73	0.02	18.68	1.12
	2010	4.92	1.13	4.96	5.41	19.22	1.92	4.51	0.10	5.79	0.14	7.58	0.03	21.67	2.04
Food	2009	3.02	0.41	3.31	4.25	15.98	1.27	3.11	0.00	4.61	0.14	5.69	0.01	16.14	0.63
	2010	3.49	0.55	4.54	5.06	16.35	1.61	4.43	0.01	5.73	0.11	7.53	0.02	18.77	1.01
Fish	2009	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04
	2010	0.11	0.00	0.02	0.50	0.05	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.14
Other food products	2009	2.94	0.40	3.29	3.83	15.91	1.05	3.11	0.00	4.60	0.11	5.68	0.01	16.11	0.59
	2010	3.37	0.55	4.52	4.56	16.30	1.30	4.43	0.01	5.72	0.08	7.53	0.02	18.74	0.87
Raw materials	2009	0.97	0.41	0.31	0.23	1.83	0.31	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	2.54	0.49
	2010	1.44	0.58	0.42	0.35	2.87	0.31	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.01	2.90	1.03
Fuels and mining products	2009	3.93	2.79	7.04	6.04	6.52	1.12	0.03	0.23	0.82	7.55	0.70	2.40	13.63	2.34
	2010	5.98	5.81	8.59	8.87	11.88	2.62	0.07	0.57	0.93	9.92	1.69	3.41	27.11	4.90
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.93	0.17	0.48	0.80	4.02	0.11	0.03	0.06	0.48	0.09	0.60	0.07	9.98	0.03
	2010	1.13	0.20	1.53	1.29	8.13	0.16	0.07	0.07	0.83	0.16	1.64	0.08	20.40	0.06
Fuels	2009	2.60	2.38	6.18	3.84	1.78	0.62	0.00	0.13	0.32	7.40	0.05	2.33	2.73	2.17
	2010	4.47	5.12	6.59	5.06	2.79	1.96	0.00	0.39	0.05	9.60	0.03	3.32	5.91	4.52
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.40	0.24	0.38	1.40	0.71	0.39	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.91	0.15
	2010	0.37	0.49	0.47	2.53	0.96	0.51	0.00	0.12	0.05	0.16	0.02	0.01	0.80	0.32
Manufactures	2009	12.04	21.03	22.12	9.52	12.05	29.46	0.12	1.83	3.20	0.76	0.99	0.73	7.60	33.58
	2010	14.12	26.88	30.74	13.44	14.37	38.93	0.17	2.32	2.53	1.25	1.10	1.24	8.08	50.60
Iron and steel	2009	1.26	0.42	1.66	0.24	0.97	1.11	0.01	0.16	0.35	0.08	0.13	0.00	3.06	1.12
	2010	2.02	0.49	2.18	0.34	1.37	1.60	0.01	0.44	0.14	0.14	0.07	0.00	3.11	2.89
Chemicals	2009	1.70	6.88	4.27	2.38	2.48	9.61	0.02	1.52	0.38	0.51	0.08	0.52	1.56	3.83
	2010	2.22	9.16	5.20	2.91	2.93	11.88	0.02	1.70	0.35	0.85	0.12	0.93	1.45	4.93
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.27	1.16	0.55	0.17	0.28	3.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.48
	2010	0.27	1.71	0.58	0.22	0.38	4.26	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.58
Other chemicals	2009	1.44	5.72	3.72	2.21	2.20	6.32	0.01	1.52	0.36	0.50	0.07	0.50	1.50	3.35
	2010	1.94	7.45	4.62	2.70	2.55	7.62	0.02	1.68	0.33	0.84	0.11	0.88	1.35	4.35
Other semi-manufactures	2009	2.18	1.29	2.90	0.73	2.23	2.16	0.03	0.03	0.42	0.03	0.14	0.03	0.97	1.83
	2010	2.62	1.77	3.55	1.01	2.75	3.08	0.03	0.06	0.35	0.05	0.12	0.04	1.36	3.13
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	5.73	10.51	11.34	5.54	5.07	14.16	0.04	0.12	1.80	0.12	0.57	0.14	1.78	20.37
	2010	6.08	13.11	17.29	8.32	5.96	19.24	0.08	0.12	1.48	0.17	0.72	0.21	1.89	30.83
Office and telecom equipment	2009	0.36	1.51	1.64	0.31	0.16	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.14	9.45
	2010	0.25	1.94	1.50	0.48	0.16	1.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.07	0.12	13.90
EDP and office equipment	2009	0.10	0.48	0.26	0.01	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	2.92
	2010	0.10	0.62	0.25	0.03	0.02	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	4.07
Telecommunications equipment	2009	0.24	0.83	1.32	0.03	0.13	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.09	3.74
	2010	0.14	1.03	1.18	0.12	0.11	0.52	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.06	6.10
Integrated circuits	2009	0.02	0.19	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.79
	2010	0.02	0.29	0.07	0.33	0.02	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.05	3.73
Transport equipment	2009	3.01	3.26	6.03	4.68	3.09	4.31	0.00	0.09	1.04	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.93	3.73
	2010	3.04	4.23	10.61	7.23	3.69	6.25	0.04	0.08	0.81	0.10	0.48	0.03	0.98	5.89
Automotive products	2009	1.26	1.62	5.38	4.55	1.04	2.73	0.00	0.00	0.65	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.17	2.77
	2010	1.64	2.35	9.18	6.53	0.99	4.27	0.01	0.00	0.54	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.27	4.47
Other transport equipment	2009	1.74	1.64	0.65	0.13	2.06	1.58	0.00	0.09	0.39	0.02	0.21	0.01	0.77	0.96
	2010	1.40	1.88	1.43	0.70	2.71	1.98	0.03	0.08	0.28	0.02	0.45	0.03	0.71	1.42
Other machinery	2009	2.36	5.75	3.68	0.55	1.82	8.87	0.04	0.02	0.75	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.70	7.19
	2010	2.78	6.94	5.18	0.61	2.11	11.93	0.04	0.04	0.66	0.03	0.22	0.10	0.78	11.04
Power generating machinery	2009	0.80	2.08	0.34	0.08	0.37	0.91	0.00	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.56
	2010	0.73	1.96	0.49	0.04	0.41	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.81
Non-electrical machinery	2009	1.24	2.82	2.26	0.40	1.23	6.45	0.03	0.00	0.53	0.02	0.14	0.06	0.46	3.65
	2010	1.74	3.82	3.33	0.45	1.44	8.74	0.04	0.00	0.44	0.01	0.17	0.07	0.56	5.92
Electrical machinery	2009	0.32	0.85	1.08	0.07	0.22	1.51	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.12	2.98
	2010	0.31	1.16	1.35	0.12	0.26	2.00	0.00	0.03	0.10	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.11	4.31
Textiles	2009	0.29	0.15	0.55	0.19	0.06	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.92
	2010	0.27	0.20	0.70	0.27	0.07	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.04	2.87
Clothing	2009	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.82
	2010	0.03	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	1.15
Other manufactures	2009	0.86	1.76	1.33	0.37	1.21	2.07	0.03	0.00	0.22	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.20	3.69
	2010	0.89	2.13	1.72	0.48	1.27	2.67	0.03	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.22	4.80
Personal and household goods	2009	0.52	0.10	0.59	0.02	0.84	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.65
	2010	0.50	0.12	0.79	0.04	0.87	0.19	0.03	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	0.89
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.12	1.03	0.22	0.07	0.11	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.47
	2010	0.15	1.27	0.31	0.09	0.13	1.41	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.05	1.73
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	0.22	0.63	0.52	0.27	0.26	0.83	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	1.57
	2010	0.23	0.74	0.62	0.35	0.27	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.06	2.18
Total merchandise a	2009	20.31	24.64	32.83	20.04	37.68	32.21	3.33	2.10	8.69	8.46	7.55	3.14	39.98	37.04
	2010	25.51	33.84	44.35	27.73	47.02	43.53	4.75	3.02	9.26	11.30	10.53	4.68	56.93	57.54



Table A20 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Brazil

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		China		Argentina		Japan		Chile		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	16.84	1.32	3.34	0.64	8.60	0.26	0.53	2.63	1.63	0.03	0.17	0.43	57.66	8.21
	2010	18.14	1.58	4.12	0.91	10.52	0.50	0.70	3.25	2.18	0.04	0.34	0.59	68.66	10.77
Food	2009	15.10	1.02	2.39	0.26	7.33	0.19	0.44	2.50	1.46	0.00	0.16	0.40	51.85	6.71
	2010	15.39	1.28	2.73	0.37	9.15	0.41	0.57	3.03	1.93	0.01	0.31	0.55	60.84	8.37
Fish	2009	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.19	0.71
	2010	0.05	0.10	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.22	1.00
Other food products	2009	15.03	0.96	2.32	0.26	7.32	0.16	0.42	2.35	1.45	0.00	0.15	0.20	51.66	5.99
	2010	15.35	1.18	2.62	0.37	9.14	0.32	0.56	2.87	1.92	0.01	0.31	0.30	60.62	7.37
Raw materials	2009	1.74	0.29	0.94	0.38	1.27	0.07	0.10	0.13	0.18	0.02	0.02	0.04	5.81	1.50
	2010	2.75	0.30	1.39	0.54	1.38	0.09	0.13	0.21	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.04	7.82	2.40
Fuels and mining products	2009	4.88	0.97	3.25	2.31	9.02	0.22	1.80	1.42	1.72	0.07	0.55	1.64	32.66	22.47
	2010	10.41	2.30	4.85	5.06	18.06	0.46	2.05	1.58	3.92	0.16	1.12	2.76	56.24	36.10
Ores and other minerals	2009	2.64	0.09	0.29	0.09	7.32	0.02	0.30	0.02	1.29	0.00	0.00	0.64	16.52	1.32
	2010	7.12	0.13	0.38	0.17	13.80	0.02	1.04	0.08	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.95	33.73	2.01
Fuels	2009	1.78	0.52	2.59	2.12	1.34	0.11	1.33	1.31	0.00	0.05	0.52	0.00	13.66	18.86
	2010	2.79	1.70	4.14	4.73	4.05	0.22	0.78	1.31	0.07	0.13	1.11	0.01	19.84	29.96
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.46	0.36	0.37	0.10	0.36	0.10	0.17	0.08	0.43	0.02	0.03	0.99	2.49	2.28
	2010	0.50	0.47	0.34	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.54	0.03	0.01	1.80	2.67	4.13
Manufactures	2009	11.55	26.89	8.83	17.25	2.57	15.43	10.45	7.23	0.91	5.27	1.93	0.54	58.14	96.91
	2010	13.62	35.19	10.06	21.29	2.19	24.63	15.76	9.60	1.04	6.78	2.79	0.74	71.11	134.66
Iron and steel	2009	0.94	1.01	1.04	0.30	1.05	0.47	0.63	0.10	0.28	0.22	0.14	0.02	7.44	3.14
	2010	1.33	1.34	1.57	0.33	0.57	1.48	0.87	0.13	0.33	0.37	0.25	0.06	8.90	5.90
Chemicals	2009	2.36	8.35	1.32	5.92	0.49	1.76	1.66	1.46	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.31	10.49	25.25
	2010	2.74	10.40	1.75	7.42	0.34	2.33	2.17	1.60	0.36	0.60	0.47	0.39	12.28	32.36
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.26	2.59	0.13	1.07	0.01	0.20	0.15	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.17	5.12
	2010	0.35	3.51	0.15	1.38	0.03	0.25	0.16	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.36	6.84
Other chemicals	2009	2.10	5.77	1.18	4.84	0.48	1.56	1.51	1.35	0.32	0.44	0.35	0.31	9.32	20.13
	2010	2.39	6.89	1.59	6.04	0.31	2.08	2.01	1.47	0.36	0.55	0.42	0.39	10.92	25.52
Other semi-manufactures	2009	2.13	2.05	1.76	0.97	0.37	0.88	1.05	0.38	0.04	0.39	0.27	0.13	8.87	6.10
	2010	2.64	2.91	2.12	1.31	0.53	1.67	1.39	0.49	0.05	0.50	0.30	0.16	10.77	9.14
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	4.86	13.35	3.75	8.33	0.63	8.90	6.30	4.97	0.23	3.67	0.96	0.06	26.32	50.96
	2010	5.59	17.76	3.66	10.11	0.72	14.30	10.24	7.00	0.23	4.70	1.58	0.10	33.49	72.00
Office and telecom equipment	2009	0.15	0.92	0.24	1.02	0.08	4.88	1.04	0.02	0.00	0.55	0.11	0.00	2.34	12.33
	2010	0.15	0.98	0.17	1.32	0.05	7.41	0.90	0.03	0.00	0.76	0.16	0.00	2.06	17.51
EDP and office equipment	2009	0.02	0.25	0.07	0.39	0.01	1.64	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.03	0.00	0.40	3.68
	2010	0.02	0.27	0.06	0.50	0.01	2.55	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.00	0.39	5.03
Telecommunications equipment	2009	0.12	0.50	0.16	0.46	0.05	2.42	0.82	0.02	0.00	0.17	0.07	0.00	1.83	5.17
	2010	0.11	0.50	0.10	0.56	0.02	3.72	0.71	0.03	0.00	0.28	0.11	0.00	1.51	7.84
Integrated circuits	2009	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.02	0.82	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.12	3.47
	2010	0.02	0.22	0.01	0.26	0.03	1.14	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.00	0.16	4.64
Transport equipment	2009	3.05	4.13	1.78	2.04	0.39	0.52	4.11	4.54	0.19	1.50	0.47	0.05	14.37	16.14
	2010	3.53	6.01	1.53	2.53	0.45	0.86	7.47	6.47	0.18	1.86	0.92	0.08	19.66	23.80
Automotive products	2009	1.03	2.61	0.33	0.50	0.02	0.24	3.93	4.47	0.00	0.97	0.39	0.04	8.56	11.72
	2010	0.97	4.12	0.38	0.84	0.02	0.48	6.88	6.38	0.01	1.24	0.74	0.07	12.64	17.70
Other transport equipment	2009	2.02	1.52	1.45	1.54	0.37	0.28	0.19	0.08	0.19	0.53	0.09	0.00	5.81	4.42
	2010	2.56	1.90	1.15	1.69	0.42	0.38	0.59	0.10	0.17	0.63	0.18	0.01	7.02	6.11
Other machinery	2009	1.65	8.30	1.72	5.28	0.16	3.51	1.14	0.41	0.03	1.62	0.38	0.01	9.61	22.49
	2010	1.90	10.76	1.96	6.27	0.22	6.03	1.87	0.49	0.06	2.08	0.50	0.02	11.77	30.68
Power generating machinery	2009	0.34	0.86	0.67	1.96	0.03	0.22	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.00	1.75	3.65
	2010	0.38	0.97	0.57	1.82	0.02	0.29	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.06	0.00	1.88	4.00
Non-electrical machinery	2009	1.11	6.04	0.81	2.59	0.11	1.50	0.64	0.34	0.03	1.21	0.21	0.01	5.90	13.39
	2010	1.28	7.93	1.17	3.50	0.17	2.95	1.12	0.39	0.04	1.48	0.32	0.02	7.72	19.02
Electrical machinery	2009	0.20	1.40	0.24	0.73	0.02	1.79	0.42	0.05	0.00	0.36	0.13	0.00	1.97	5.45
	2010	0.24	1.86	0.22	0.95	0.03	2.78	0.62	0.07	0.00	0.48	0.12	0.00	2.17	7.66
Textiles	2009	0.06	0.23	0.23	0.13	0.00	0.90	0.28	0.12	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.95	2.58
	2010	0.07	0.30	0.21	0.18	0.01	1.49	0.36	0.16	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	1.11	3.78
Clothing	2009	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.49	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.96
	2010	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.71	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.19	1.36
Other manufactures	2009	1.16	1.85	0.72	1.59	0.04	2.02	0.51	0.17	0.03	0.47	0.11	0.01	3.90	7.91
	2010	1.23	2.43	0.73	1.93	0.03	2.65	0.71	0.20	0.03	0.59	0.14	0.01	4.37	10.13
Personal and household goods	2009	0.82	0.14	0.47	0.10	0.00	0.47	0.25	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.00	2.20	0.93
	2010	0.85	0.18	0.45	0.11	0.00	0.55	0.34	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.00	2.45	1.25
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.09	1.00	0.08	0.91	0.02	0.59	0.09	0.05	0.00	0.30	0.02	0.00	0.55	3.67
	2010	0.11	1.31	0.10	1.13	0.01	0.73	0.14	0.06	0.00	0.39	0.03	0.00	0.67	4.53
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	0.25	0.71	0.17	0.59	0.01	0.96	0.17	0.11	0.01	0.15	0.04	0.01	1.16	3.31
	2010	0.26	0.94	0.17	0.69	0.02	1.37	0.23	0.13	0.01	0.17	0.04	0.01	1.26	4.35
Total merchandise a	2009	34.08	29.23	15.74	20.21	20.19	15.91	12.78	11.28	4.27	5.37	2.66	2.62	152.99	127.65
	2010	43.17	39.13	19.47	27.27	30.79	25.59	18.52	14.43	7.14	6.98	4.26	4.09	201.92	181.65

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: Imports are valued f.o.b. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A21

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	18.65	15.62	4.25	44.14	405.96	404.55	13.33	6.55	16.55	20.90	9.98	2.39	25.89	32.40
	2010	20.87	18.52	5.01	45.90	425.29	423.67	16.79	7.15	19.32	21.91	11.79	2.46	32.63	36.68
Food	2009	17.00	11.19	3.67	40.11	354.11	354.40	11.90	4.32	13.60	18.07	8.61	1.90	18.40	26.36
	2010	18.98	13.10	4.31	40.18	362.72	363.19	15.04	3.85	15.94	18.57	10.13	1.95	22.34	27.86
Fish	2009	0.42	1.43	0.16	3.07	20.07	25.92	0.46	0.45	0.75	3.46	0.09	0.07	0.82	6.11
	2010	0.55	1.57	0.18	3.26	21.12	27.93	0.47	0.44	0.87	3.34	0.11	0.08	1.01	6.41
Other food products	2009	16.58	9.76	3.51	37.05	334.04	328.48	11.45	3.88	12.85	14.61	8.52	1.83	17.58	20.25
	2010	18.43	11.53	4.13	36.92	341.60	335.26	14.57	3.41	15.07	15.22	10.02	1.87	21.33	21.45
Raw materials	2009	1.65	4.43	0.58	4.03	51.85	50.15	1.43	2.22	2.94	2.83	1.37	0.50	7.49	6.05
	2010	1.89	5.42	0.71	5.73	62.58	60.49	1.75	3.30	3.38	3.34	1.66	0.51	10.29	8.82
Fuels and mining products	2009	27.59	22.31	2.65	25.67	292.49	335.17	3.38	173.33	15.19	94.02	5.59	48.02	18.65	20.10
	2010	34.21	30.22	4.31	34.64	387.88	435.77	4.29	220.72	21.60	114.14	6.57	67.78	23.54	27.26
Ores and other minerals	2009	1.05	5.30	0.18	8.77	31.51	31.21	0.24	2.82	0.82	3.74	0.57	0.54	8.78	3.46
	2010	1.62	8.58	0.24	15.55	50.02	48.94	0.31	4.92	1.49	5.44	0.80	0.97	11.21	5.63
Fuels	2009	22.74	14.45	1.79	11.82	199.01	238.57	2.33	165.51	12.65	87.36	3.82	46.79	3.22	12.40
	2010	26.31	18.24	3.13	11.69	252.23	294.14	3.05	206.95	17.97	103.28	4.41	65.56	4.05	15.86
Non-ferrous metals	2009	3.80	2.56	0.68	5.08	61.97	65.39	0.82	5.01	1.73	2.92	1.20	0.69	6.65	4.24
	2010	6.29	3.40	0.94	7.41	85.63	92.69	0.92	8.86	2.14	5.42	1.36	1.25	8.28	5.76
Manufactures	2009	278.41	197.52	60.46	19.16	2582.61	2515.35	113.85	22.33	113.78	31.33	109.74	18.19	334.17	565.67
	2010	316.82	210.14	79.10	26.05	2797.29	2713.44	139.52	30.00	119.58	37.27	118.19	23.53	410.83	680.08
Iron and steel	2009	5.98	1.66	1.93	1.74	102.69	98.63	2.22	7.20	6.70	1.74	4.70	0.15	10.11	7.52
	2010	8.67	1.81	2.65	2.09	127.49	123.23	3.30	10.81	6.29	2.74	4.35	0.25	9.17	10.02
Chemicals	2009	86.77	51.48	14.22	5.16	558.09	555.03	22.88	6.23	17.27	3.47	16.23	7.08	62.36	37.14
	2010	92.52	56.38	18.38	5.94	608.34	601.61	29.64	8.26	19.96	4.35	19.05	10.24	74.67	46.65
Pharmaceuticals	2009	44.59	24.33	5.10	0.55	199.60	206.96	8.68	0.04	6.10	0.10	5.69	0.95	20.73	7.74
	2010	47.44	23.87	6.56	0.78	202.33	208.00	11.95	0.05	7.02	0.08	6.73	1.65	24.60	10.14
Other chemicals	2009	42.18	27.15	9.12	4.62	358.49	348.07	14.21	6.19	11.18	3.37	10.53	6.14	41.63	29.40
	2010	45.08	32.51	11.83	5.16	406.01	393.61	17.69	8.21	12.94	4.27	12.32	8.59	50.07	36.51
Other semi-manufactures	2009	17.40	11.27	5.10	2.46	291.65	280.54	12.30	3.63	12.10	5.81	11.19	3.39	29.45	41.72
	2010	20.61	13.09	6.83	2.84	314.79	302.62	14.17	5.00	13.35	7.40	12.67	4.73	37.30	49.90
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	129.15	99.61	33.28	7.63	1176.16	1130.79	57.20	3.26	62.68	9.25	62.60	4.88	189.34	299.33
	2010	150.85	103.62	44.12	13.03	1274.69	1218.83	71.20	3.78	64.39	11.54	66.98	5.55	238.78	376.27
Office and telecom equipment	2009	13.47	20.04	2.43	2.22	259.57	246.65	8.89	0.39	8.90	1.23	9.07	1.62	29.29	169.07
	2010	15.34	21.34	2.79	5.65	282.59	268.84	12.05	0.51	9.16	1.40	9.97	1.64	31.37	216.78
EDP and office equipment	2009	5.43	7.74	0.66	1.96	107.57	100.47	3.34	0.08	3.70	0.33	3.62	0.54	6.44	66.93
	2010	4.89	7.45	0.59	5.39	106.47	100.06	4.61	0.10	3.83	0.18	3.78	0.60	6.00	82.49
Telecommunications equipment	2009	5.64	8.29	1.52	0.21	119.44	113.97	5.11	0.27	4.44	0.59	5.09	0.97	10.31	73.57
	2010	7.67	8.98	1.82	0.19	130.81	123.95	6.71	0.33	4.43	0.88	5.53	0.89	12.10	83.47
Integrated circuits	2009	2.41	4.00	0.25	0.05	32.56	32.21	0.44	0.04	0.76	0.31	0.36	0.11	12.54	28.57
	2010	2.77	4.91	0.39	0.07	45.31	44.83	0.74	0.08	0.90	0.34	0.66	0.15	13.27	50.83
Transport equipment	2009	49.33	32.25	11.98	3.75	495.71	479.44	14.78	0.78	18.07	2.25	16.70	0.51	53.86	54.93
	2010	62.86	32.22	17.83	5.50	550.07	526.10	21.69	0.74	20.06	3.19	21.85	0.77	80.19	65.40
Automotive products	2009	31.19	8.72	5.44	1.32	361.57	350.53	9.91	0.19	13.49	1.67	9.47	0.14	29.59	28.33
	2010	42.92	9.93	9.23	1.39	396.43	378.88	17.15	0.19	14.92	2.28	11.02	0.14	50.56	29.97
Other transport equipment	2009	18.14	23.53	6.54	2.42	134.14	128.92	4.87	0.59	4.58	0.58	7.23	0.37	24.27	26.60
	2010	19.94	22.29	8.60	4.11	153.64	147.23	4.54	0.55	5.14	0.91	10.83	0.62	29.63	35.43
Other machinery	2009	66.35	47.33	18.87	1.67	420.88	404.69	33.53	2.09	35.71	5.78	36.84	2.75	106.19	75.34
	2010	72.65	50.07	23.50	1.88	442.03	423.89	37.46	2.53	35.17	6.96	35.17	3.14	127.23	94.10
Power generating machinery	2009	18.29	21.20	2.61	0.49	46.41	44.95	2.40	0.47	4.67	0.56	6.39	0.75	14.86	7.23
	2010	19.11	21.17	2.66	0.43	46.01	44.08	2.50	0.73	4.16	0.53	7.14	1.03	15.57	8.38
Non-electrical machinery	2009	33.66	16.44	13.06	0.86	238.55	226.56	23.56	0.69	22.78	2.01	22.23	0.97	69.46	29.83
	2010	37.58	18.27	16.57	1.06	243.53	229.98	25.83	0.66	22.32	2.25	20.13	0.97	85.39	37.28
Electrical machinery	2009	14.40	9.68	3.20	0.32	135.93	133.18	7.57	0.93	8.26	3.21	8.21	1.03	21.87	38.28
	2010	15.96	10.63	4.27	0.38	152.49	149.83	9.13	1.14	8.69	4.18	7.90	1.14	26.27	48.44
Textiles	2009	2.53	1.10	0.56	0.12	48.78	49.33	1.86	0.35	4.25	0.95	0.93	0.53	3.93	14.32
	2010	2.93	1.35	0.68	0.13	51.35	52.05	2.10	0.43	4.45	1.16	0.96	0.64	4.50	17.24
Clothing	2009	2.74	0.72	0.33	0.33	83.54	88.95	4.39	0.74	1.15	7.43	1.96	0.30	3.92	62.92
	2010	2.97	0.75	0.38	0.33	83.80	89.56	4.39	0.74	1.09	7.16	1.80	0.27	4.49	65.40
Other manufactures	2009	33.84	31.68	5.05	1.72	321.69	312.08	13.00	0.93	9.63	2.67	12.13	1.87	35.06	102.72
	2010	38.26	33.14	6.06	1.71	336.83	325.54	14.72	0.99	10.06	2.92	12.38	1.85	41.92	114.61
Personal and household goods	2009	4.50	0.68	0.42	0.97	80.24	76.39	3.64	0.40	1.46	1.44	1.86	0.14	5.68	33.64
	2010	4.97	0.73	0.50	0.95	82.76	78.77	3.75	0.42	1.53	1.62	1.94	0.13	6.75	38.34
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	13.86	17.17	2.12	0.34	58.28	56.77	2.87	0.19	3.07	0.43	3.96	0.68	14.62	12.58
	2010	15.22	17.71	2.70	0.35	62.19	60.63	3.64	0.20	3.13	0.41	3.92	0.63	18.11	14.86
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	15.48	13.83	2.51	0.41	183.16	178.92	6.49	0.35	5.09	0.80	6.32	1.05	14.77	56.50
	2010	18.07	14.70	2.86	0.41	191.88	186.14	7.33	0.37	5.39	0.89	6.52	1.08	17.06	61.42
Total merchandise a	2009	334.03	254.49	68.92	90.55	3340.07	3314.19	132.49	205.86	147.15	148.69	127.85	69.54	385.10	622.41
	2010	377.79	264.05	90.11	107.86	3682.61	3641.28	162.21	261.92	162.16	175.55	137.73	94.48	472.97	747.85

Table A21 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - European Union (27)

(Billion dollars)

		Intra-EU (27)		Extra-EU (27)		United States		China		Russian Fed.		Switzerland		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	385.90		110.35	140.96	14.97	11.28	5.38	6.78	9.88	2.95	8.47	4.70	496.25	526.86
	2010	403.11		129.18	153.50	16.63	13.51	7.38	7.80	12.48	3.64	8.82	4.97	532.30	556.61
Food	2009	337.64		90.77	118.90	13.65	7.89	2.23	4.99	8.95	1.32	7.18	4.22	428.41	456.54
	2010	344.94		104.90	123.96	15.16	9.43	3.09	5.67	11.35	1.17	7.38	4.40	449.83	468.90
Fish	2009	19.31		3.46	21.20	0.37	0.94	0.26	1.82	0.33	0.38	0.38	0.00	22.77	40.51
	2010	20.37		3.93	22.67	0.50	1.02	0.30	2.01	0.33	0.36	0.37	0.00	24.30	43.04
Other food products	2009	318.33		87.31	97.70	13.28	6.95	1.96	3.17	8.62	0.94	6.80	4.21	405.64	416.03
	2010	324.57		100.97	101.30	14.66	8.41	2.79	3.66	11.03	0.81	7.01	4.40	425.53	425.86
Raw materials	2009	48.26		19.58	22.06	1.32	3.39	3.15	1.78	0.94	1.64	1.29	0.48	67.84	70.32
	2010	58.18		24.29	29.54	1.47	4.08	4.29	2.13	1.13	2.47	1.44	0.57	82.46	87.71
Fuels and mining products	2009	266.50		113.10	473.50	22.75	15.82	8.08	2.41	1.43	143.47	9.92	5.88	379.60	740.00
	2010	352.90		147.47	600.90	27.37	19.80	10.03	3.75	1.66	181.77	11.00	8.54	500.36	953.79
Ores and other minerals	2009	28.33		15.00	27.95	0.81	2.88	4.76	0.55	0.13	1.46	0.52	0.80	43.33	56.28
	2010	44.53		21.27	46.46	1.26	4.25	5.79	1.05	0.19	2.34	0.74	1.25	65.80	90.99
Fuels	2009	181.17		78.12	415.23	18.53	10.85	0.26	0.39	0.85	137.73	6.61	3.40	259.29	596.40
	2010	228.91		99.86	506.02	20.74	13.09	0.98	0.40	0.94	171.48	7.18	3.59	328.77	734.93
Non-ferrous metals	2009	57.01		19.98	30.32	3.41	2.09	3.06	1.47	0.45	4.28	2.79	1.68	76.99	87.32
	2010	79.45		26.35	48.42	5.37	2.46	3.26	2.30	0.52	7.95	3.08	3.70	105.80	127.87
Manufactures	2009	2361.95		1245.73	1012.56	235.80	173.24	98.82	287.98	77.73	13.59	97.09	84.82	3607.68	3374.51
	2010	2550.11		1449.27	1194.43	264.58	182.67	130.10	359.73	98.25	18.16	107.12	89.61	3999.38	3744.53
Iron and steel	2009	93.92		41.15	24.91	4.61	1.23	2.97	2.59	1.25	4.19	2.50	1.04	135.07	118.84
	2010	117.34		44.72	34.30	6.51	1.50	2.59	4.18	2.32	5.74	3.22	1.46	162.06	151.64
Chemicals	2009	510.74		273.17	156.70	75.53	47.28	14.08	11.07	15.80	4.64	24.33	37.97	783.91	667.44
	2010	554.62		312.05	181.95	80.17	52.22	16.81	14.52	20.96	6.23	27.22	39.08	866.67	736.57
Pharmaceuticals	2009	181.30		112.06	60.33	37.86	22.91	3.07	2.44	6.11	0.02	11.86	24.56	293.36	241.63
	2010	182.88		124.65	62.74	40.31	22.46	3.90	3.25	8.87	0.02	12.71	24.00	307.53	245.61
Other chemicals	2009	329.44		161.11	96.37	37.67	24.37	11.02	8.63	9.69	4.63	12.46	13.41	490.55	425.81
	2010	371.74		187.40	119.21	39.86	29.76	12.91	11.27	12.09	6.20	14.51	15.07	559.14	490.95
Other semi-manufactures	2009	266.53		113.88	82.55	13.85	8.53	5.89	23.23	7.86	2.66	11.29	6.50	380.41	349.08
	2010	287.52		133.26	98.22	16.31	9.69	7.41	28.16	9.26	3.95	12.08	7.05	420.78	385.74
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	1081.16		635.30	475.48	108.34	86.04	67.38	141.46	39.64	1.61	35.18	21.09	1716.46	1556.63
	2010	1166.31		756.89	585.77	123.58	87.77	92.15	191.50	51.03	1.74	38.26	22.82	1923.20	1752.08
Office and telecom equipment	2009	241.88		90.09	199.50	11.84	16.02	6.27	92.83	6.49	0.12	7.33	1.56	331.97	441.38
	2010	263.29		100.57	253.13	13.41	16.57	6.37	124.91	9.06	0.10	7.61	2.43	363.86	516.43
EDP and office equipment	2009	99.67		31.12	78.40	4.86	6.68	1.50	42.39	2.68	0.03	3.80	0.56	130.79	178.07
	2010	98.59		31.60	97.70	4.31	6.36	1.42	53.57	3.65	0.03	3.53	1.25	130.19	196.29
Telecommunications equipment	2009	110.84		41.02	87.19	4.77	5.61	2.07	40.73	3.53	0.06	2.86	0.52	151.86	198.02
	2010	120.81		48.84	98.12	6.60	5.62	2.30	49.41	4.87	0.04	3.24	0.57	169.65	218.93
Integrated circuits	2009	31.38		17.94	33.92	2.21	3.73	2.71	9.71	0.28	0.03	0.67	0.48	49.32	65.29
	2010	43.90		20.13	57.31	2.50	4.60	2.66	21.93	0.53	0.04	0.83	0.61	64.03	101.21
Transport equipment	2009	461.32		203.43	114.15	41.92	27.22	20.32	9.83	10.79	0.51	11.63	3.11	664.75	575.47
	2010	507.33		277.49	145.56	51.46	25.96	35.08	16.87	16.09	0.46	13.11	3.08	784.83	652.89
Automotive products	2009	338.72		122.40	52.24	25.65	6.12	13.01	2.50	7.19	0.13	7.61	1.22	461.11	390.96
	2010	365.56		177.19	57.26	35.40	7.00	24.96	3.40	13.06	0.12	9.46	1.33	542.75	422.82
Other transport equipment	2009	122.61		81.03	61.90	16.27	21.10	7.31	7.34	3.61	0.39	4.01	1.89	203.64	184.51
	2010	141.77		100.30	88.29	16.06	18.96	10.12	13.46	3.03	0.35	3.65	1.75	242.07	230.07
Other machinery	2009	377.95		341.78	161.83	54.58	42.80	40.80	38.80	22.36	0.98	16.23	16.41	719.74	539.78
	2010	395.69		378.83	187.08	58.72	45.24	50.70	49.73	25.89	1.18	17.55	17.31	774.52	582.77
Power generating machinery	2009	41.41		54.24	34.27	15.33	19.34	4.29	2.48	1.68	0.41	2.06	2.14	95.65	75.68
	2010	40.77		56.63	35.60	15.52	19.48	4.53	3.11	1.79	0.61	1.86	2.08	97.40	76.37
Non-electrical machinery	2009	212.80		211.52	64.64	26.99	14.87	27.90	12.97	15.60	0.37	9.47	9.54	424.32	277.44
	2010	215.82		236.22	74.74	29.81	16.54	35.16	16.36	17.98	0.32	10.33	10.08	452.04	290.56
Electrical machinery	2009	123.75		76.02	62.92	12.25	8.60	8.60	23.36	5.09	0.21	4.70	4.73	199.77	186.67
	2010	139.09		85.98	76.74	13.39	9.22	11.00	30.26	6.13	0.25	5.36	5.15	225.08	215.84
Textiles	2009	44.09		18.85	22.64	1.97	0.99	0.93	7.03	0.95	0.06	1.55	1.00	62.94	66.72
	2010	46.36		20.75	26.68	2.26	1.21	1.15	8.69	1.09	0.07	1.63	1.07	67.11	73.04
Clothing	2009	76.25		21.81	85.14	2.02	0.54	0.42	38.13	3.37	0.02	4.11	0.84	98.06	161.39
	2010	76.63		22.31	87.59	2.24	0.55	0.54	39.99	3.34	0.02	4.18	0.74	98.94	164.22
Other manufactures	2009	289.26		141.57	165.15	29.48	28.64	7.14	64.46	8.85	0.40	18.14	16.39	430.83	454.41
	2010	301.33		159.30	179.93	33.50	29.74	9.46	72.70	10.25	0.41	20.52	17.40	460.63	481.26
Personal and household goods	2009	72.20		25.62	41.47	3.79	0.59	0.69	22.97	2.74	0.12	4.45	1.20	97.82	113.67
	2010	74.35		27.87	46.61	4.18	0.62	0.94	26.78	2.85	0.11	4.74	1.18	102.22	120.96
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	52.33		46.56	36.15	12.23	15.18	4.13	3.14	1.98	0.10	2.60	3.63	98.89	88.47
	2010	55.97		53.06	39.04	13.60	15.65	5.58	3.97	2.61	0.11	2.77	3.89	109.03	95.01
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	164.74		69.39	87.53	13.45	12.88	2.33	38.36	4.12	0.19	11.09	11.56	234.13	252.26
	2010	171.01		78.37	94.27	15.73	13.47	2.95	41.95	4.79	0.19	13.02	12.32	249.38	265.28
Total merchandise a	2009	3064.03	3064.03	1530.29	1682.79	281.12	215.81	113.74	298.30	90.28	163.17	122.97	103.86	4594.32	4746.82
	2010	3365.15	3365.15	1788.08	1990.88	313.29	220.16	148.91	372.38	113.51	207.41	139.27	111.90	5153.22	5356.03

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Unspecified products account for 1.6 per cent of total intra-EU trade, and intra-EU imports are under-recorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports. Major trading partners were selected on the basis of 2009 data. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A22

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	6.21	22.63	0.73	16.97	6.56	6.51	1.58	4.74	1.59	2.09	1.15	0.10	23.06	23.57
	2010	0.52	31.04	1.22	22.48	8.09	9.01	2.07	6.23	1.82	2.94	1.52	0.33	29.25	36.23
Food	2009	5.30	14.78	0.63	13.85	4.99	2.75	1.51	1.30	1.48	0.63	1.09	0.07	20.32	11.86
	2010	6.52	18.29	1.05	18.90	5.99	3.89	1.95	1.43	1.67	0.84	1.39	0.25	25.58	15.96
Fish	2009	2.47	0.73	0.06	0.17	1.78	0.55	0.34	1.17	0.12	0.02	0.06	0.01	5.39	0.98
	2010	3.15	0.97	0.22	0.16	2.11	0.74	0.46	1.24	0.16	0.03	0.08	0.01	7.02	1.25
Other food products	2009	2.83	14.05	0.56	13.69	3.21	2.20	1.17	0.14	1.36	0.61	1.02	0.06	14.94	10.88
	2010	3.37	17.32	0.83	18.73	3.89	3.15	1.49	0.18	1.51	0.81	1.31	0.24	18.56	14.71
Raw materials	2009	0.91	7.85	0.10	3.12	1.57	3.76	0.06	3.44	0.11	1.46	0.07	0.03	2.73	11.72
	2010	1.11	12.75	0.17	3.58	2.10	5.12	0.12	4.80	0.15	2.10	0.14	0.08	3.68	20.27
Fuels and mining products	2009	2.92	9.96	1.89	36.30	2.74	11.60	0.45	19.23	0.85	37.73	1.20	47.52	24.27	88.12
	2010	4.19	14.66	3.24	54.38	4.55	17.50	0.72	29.04	1.34	57.31	1.70	71.70	32.31	130.04
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.20	6.60	0.03	20.48	0.34	6.72	0.04	3.34	0.04	6.36	0.06	1.56	1.14	43.69
	2010	0.42	8.88	0.04	30.01	0.79	10.76	0.06	4.78	0.06	9.45	0.05	3.45	2.02	69.40
Fuels	2009	0.82	1.49	1.60	6.96	0.89	0.45	0.12	12.43	0.31	27.89	0.44	45.43	16.21	29.33
	2010	1.13	3.40	2.68	12.41	1.43	1.62	0.29	19.78	0.52	41.52	0.69	68.03	19.94	42.20
Non-ferrous metals	2009	1.91	1.87	0.26	8.86	1.51	4.44	0.29	3.46	0.51	3.48	0.69	0.54	6.93	15.09
	2010	2.64	2.38	0.52	11.96	2.34	5.12	0.37	4.48	0.76	6.35	0.96	0.21	10.36	18.44
Manufactures	2009	241.98	61.03	40.29	6.97	242.75	120.61	36.93	7.04	43.86	2.61	48.62	8.56	467.65	468.30
	2010	312.16	77.98	65.41	7.37	318.67	157.12	51.02	7.03	52.88	3.41	59.41	14.55	609.70	626.74
Iron and steel	2009	2.00	1.12	1.19	1.85	2.09	3.45	1.94	3.38	2.38	1.04	2.27	0.08	11.79	15.55
	2010	2.50	0.77	3.43	1.31	4.47	3.13	1.64	1.20	2.19	1.16	3.45	0.04	21.88	17.44
Chemicals	2009	8.90	13.88	3.85	0.98	11.53	19.09	1.95	2.84	2.69	0.55	2.51	7.13	30.58	67.50
	2010	11.97	18.56	5.35	1.03	16.18	23.69	2.70	4.93	3.40	0.79	3.40	12.41	44.52	88.01
Pharmaceuticals	2009	1.76	0.93	0.46	0.04	2.52	4.66	0.13	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.22	0.01	3.11	1.05
	2010	2.05	1.28	0.58	0.12	3.42	5.33	0.18	0.00	0.49	0.01	0.28	0.01	3.68	1.28
Other chemicals	2009	7.13	12.95	3.38	0.94	9.01	14.43	1.82	2.84	2.29	0.54	2.29	7.12	27.47	66.45
	2010	9.91	17.28	4.76	0.91	12.77	18.36	2.52	4.92	2.91	0.78	3.12	12.40	40.84	86.73
Other semi-manufactures	2009	19.37	2.84	3.62	0.73	18.90	7.43	3.82	0.19	6.08	0.66	7.40	0.48	30.00	16.23
	2010	25.22	3.78	5.86	1.09	24.64	9.58	5.16	0.22	7.59	0.97	9.15	0.73	37.11	22.78
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	123.77	35.44	18.35	3.32	128.03	77.33	9.67	0.54	18.29	0.26	20.36	0.69	270.00	290.67
	2010	160.83	45.24	29.44	3.82	170.36	102.94	16.41	0.51	21.46	0.34	24.03	1.06	351.29	395.76
Office and telecom equipment	2009	82.73	11.72	7.50	2.61	78.17	8.81	2.91	0.04	4.87	0.20	7.53	0.45	162.73	190.23
	2010	105.29	14.78	11.14	3.01	105.96	9.44	5.66	0.04	5.87	0.20	8.48	0.77	206.93	249.79
EDP and office equipment	2009	48.08	1.87	2.42	0.00	43.03	1.50	0.89	0.00	0.89	0.00	2.72	0.06	59.29	39.62
	2010	63.39	2.14	3.93	0.01	54.35	1.49	2.26	0.00	1.20	0.00	3.54	0.07	77.32	53.12
Telecommunications equipment	2009	33.03	1.79	4.69	0.01	26.03	2.33	1.98	0.00	3.84	0.00	4.65	0.12	74.57	29.81
	2010	38.70	2.01	6.63	0.01	30.13	2.45	3.29	0.00	4.49	0.00	4.73	0.13	92.45	35.62
Integrated circuits	2009	1.61	8.06	0.40	2.59	9.11	4.98	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.27	28.86	120.80
	2010	3.20	10.63	0.59	3.00	21.48	5.50	0.11	0.03	0.18	0.20	0.21	0.58	37.15	161.05
Transport equipment	2009	8.82	9.89	3.38	0.48	15.58	20.64	1.21	0.17	4.42	0.01	3.16	0.00	25.55	20.76
	2010	13.87	12.65	6.21	0.47	20.34	35.58	2.45	0.12	4.77	0.05	4.12	0.01	36.67	29.27
Automotive products	2009	4.83	3.46	1.11	0.05	3.20	13.04	0.86	0.07	2.57	0.01	1.87	0.00	5.41	14.22
	2010	7.01	5.41	2.10	0.03	4.54	25.88	1.63	0.02	2.61	0.04	2.48	0.00	7.66	21.65
Other transport equipment	2009	3.99	6.42	2.27	0.43	12.38	7.60	0.35	0.11	1.84	0.00	1.29	0.00	20.14	6.55
	2010	6.87	7.24	4.11	0.43	15.80	9.69	0.82	0.10	2.16	0.01	1.64	0.01	29.00	7.62
Other machinery	2009	32.22	13.84	7.47	0.23	34.27	47.88	5.56	0.33	9.00	0.05	9.68	0.23	81.71	79.68
	2010	41.67	17.82	12.08	0.34	44.05	57.92	8.30	0.35	10.82	0.09	11.43	0.27	107.70	116.71
Power generating machinery	2009	2.47	2.35	0.42	0.03	2.77	4.33	0.32	0.11	0.80	0.00	0.71	0.00	8.25	4.14
	2010	2.99	2.66	0.79	0.02	3.28	4.06	0.56	0.19	1.03	0.00	0.88	0.01	10.01	5.31
Non-electrical machinery	2009	11.85	7.82	4.10	0.13	13.28	32.84	3.33	0.20	4.99	0.03	5.89	0.08	28.44	29.27
	2010	15.33	10.26	6.81	0.17	16.92	40.62	4.51	0.12	5.85	0.06	6.74	0.07	36.26	50.00
Electrical machinery	2009	17.90	3.67	2.96	0.07	18.22	10.71	1.91	0.02	3.21	0.02	3.07	0.15	45.02	46.27
	2010	23.36	4.89	4.48	0.16	23.84	13.24	3.24	0.04	3.94	0.03	3.81	0.20	61.43	61.40
Textiles	2009	7.82	0.51	3.23	0.01	8.69	1.17	3.45	0.01	5.68	0.01	3.94	0.04	27.01	13.19
	2010	10.38	0.71	5.00	0.01	11.37	1.48	4.30	0.09	6.79	0.02	4.70	0.06	34.33	15.31
Clothing	2009	22.62	0.03	3.27	0.01	30.08	0.65	8.61	0.01	3.09	0.06	5.20	0.00	34.39	1.09
	2010	28.34	0.04	5.65	0.01	36.68	0.89	10.90	0.01	4.09	0.08	6.20	0.00	37.96	1.48
Other manufactures	2009	57.49	7.22	6.78	0.08	43.43	11.49	7.48	0.07	5.65	0.03	6.93	0.14	63.89	64.05
	2010	72.92	8.88	10.69	0.09	54.96	15.41	9.91	0.08	7.37	0.05	8.48	0.26	82.61	85.96
Personal and household goods	2009	24.43	0.16	2.56	0.01	16.61	1.18	4.43	0.00	2.75	0.00	3.45	0.00	16.70	1.32
	2010	31.77	0.23	4.35	0.01	21.85	1.64	5.66	0.00	3.64	0.01	3.99	0.00	21.43	1.78
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	5.45	4.47	1.43	0.05	5.58	6.66	0.44	0.03	0.42	0.01	0.57	0.11	17.55	43.91
	2010	7.46	5.71	2.19	0.04	7.72	8.68	0.89	0.04	0.52	0.02	0.62	0.21	22.76	60.43
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	27.61	2.59	2.78	0.03	21.24	3.66	2.61	0.03	2.48	0.02	2.92	0.03	29.64	18.82
	2010	33.69	2.94	4.15	0.04	25.39	5.09	3.36	0.04	3.22	0.03	3.86	0.05	38.42	23.74
Total merchandise a	2009	251.35	93.66	42.93	60.24	252.12	139.81	38.97	31.04	46.33	43.33	51.06	56.19	516.22	581.23
	2010	324.21	124.53	69.89	84.23	331.38	192.35	53.82	42.32	56.06	67.07	62.64	86.67	672.48	797.45



Table A22 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - China

(Billion dollars)

		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Hong Kong, China		Korea, Rep. of		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	6.20	5.97	5.10	17.80	7.93	1.84	3.58	0.24	2.94	1.13	0.83	0.63	40.88	76.62
	2010	7.59	8.26	6.22	24.35	9.42	2.63	4.35	0.37	3.69	1.51	1.20	0.80	51.61	108.26
Food	2009	4.81	2.34	4.37	12.22	7.05	0.38	3.36	0.08	2.57	0.29	0.62	0.15	35.32	45.25
	2010	5.75	3.30	5.36	15.43	8.41	0.52	4.05	0.11	3.17	0.39	0.92	0.20	44.15	59.56
Fish	2009	1.75	0.20	2.03	0.55	2.58	0.20	0.52	0.00	1.00	0.11	0.35	0.03	10.22	3.62
	2010	2.07	0.24	2.55	0.72	3.12	0.30	0.72	0.00	1.32	0.14	0.59	0.02	13.20	4.41
Other food products	2009	3.06	2.14	2.34	11.67	4.47	0.18	2.83	0.08	1.57	0.18	0.27	0.12	25.10	41.63
	2010	3.68	3.06	2.80	14.71	5.29	0.21	3.33	0.11	1.85	0.25	0.33	0.18	30.95	55.14
Raw materials	2009	1.39	3.63	0.73	5.58	0.89	1.46	0.22	0.16	0.37	0.84	0.21	0.48	5.56	31.37
	2010	1.84	4.96	0.87	8.92	1.00	2.12	0.30	0.26	0.51	1.12	0.28	0.59	7.45	48.70
Fuels and mining products	2009	2.60	9.43	2.61	5.58	2.64	8.90	6.86	1.00	3.60	8.54	1.17	3.34	34.33	250.46
	2010	4.33	13.60	3.42	8.29	4.25	10.60	8.11	1.28	4.28	11.63	1.63	3.89	48.06	375.01
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.32	5.52	0.17	3.96	0.37	2.60	0.05	0.50	0.26	0.47	0.15	0.10	1.86	88.77
	2010	0.75	8.27	0.38	5.29	0.67	2.59	0.06	0.73	0.53	0.49	0.28	0.13	3.44	136.73
Fuels	2009	0.84	0.32	0.70	0.71	1.62	2.12	4.28	0.35	2.21	5.49	0.49	0.88	20.38	123.96
	2010	1.36	1.31	0.87	1.64	2.03	2.33	5.30	0.34	1.97	7.84	0.62	0.81	26.67	188.96
Non-ferrous metals	2009	1.43	3.59	1.74	0.91	0.65	4.18	2.53	0.15	1.13	2.57	0.53	2.36	12.09	37.72
	2010	2.23	4.02	2.18	1.36	1.54	5.69	2.76	0.21	1.78	3.29	0.73	2.94	17.95	49.32
Manufactures	2009	227.59	112.33	213.37	54.36	86.50	120.03	155.62	7.02	47.13	92.51	18.46	81.75	1124.74	675.17
	2010	299.45	146.47	273.92	69.35	106.53	163.02	205.66	7.84	60.79	124.80	26.80	111.04	1476.53	894.29
Iron and steel	2009	1.82	3.28	1.56	0.96	0.97	7.58	0.48	0.02	4.27	4.26	0.48	2.53	23.66	26.48
	2010	3.92	2.97	1.80	0.70	1.96	9.20	0.87	0.02	6.76	4.38	1.19	2.59	39.56	25.05
Chemicals	2009	10.34	17.26	7.65	12.48	4.98	18.47	3.31	1.69	3.86	17.74	2.78	15.35	62.01	111.97
	2010	14.55	21.45	10.22	16.69	7.60	23.24	4.34	2.29	5.53	22.01	4.32	20.42	87.52	149.42
Pharmaceuticals	2009	2.35	4.01	1.55	0.90	0.46	0.38	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.08	0.07	0.06	8.61	6.70
	2010	3.22	4.61	1.81	1.22	0.47	0.47	0.22	0.29	0.33	0.12	0.08	0.08	10.68	8.03
Other chemicals	2009	7.99	13.26	6.10	11.58	4.52	18.09	3.11	1.44	3.53	17.66	2.71	15.29	53.39	105.27
	2010	11.33	16.84	8.41	15.46	7.13	22.78	4.12	2.00	5.20	21.89	4.24	20.33	76.84	141.39
Other semi-manufactures	2009	17.65	7.14	16.77	2.59	6.26	5.15	5.12	0.17	4.23	2.53	1.14	2.27	89.20	28.59
	2010	22.98	9.12	21.43	3.50	7.27	7.20	6.01	0.23	4.92	3.19	1.55	3.14	114.74	39.20
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	120.81	73.37	109.67	31.10	38.60	71.80	109.15	3.36	26.21	48.05	10.51	42.87	591.13	408.26
	2010	161.81	97.90	142.24	39.57	50.93	101.72	148.67	3.60	31.96	67.65	14.63	59.05	781.07	549.69
Office and telecom equipment	2009	75.69	8.47	74.55	9.55	19.83	24.57	79.13	2.53	16.79	31.06	6.50	34.48	346.45	214.05
	2010	102.95	9.06	94.54	11.95	27.47	29.40	103.82	2.61	20.19	44.06	8.89	46.46	449.34	278.04
EDP and office equipment	2009	41.84	1.47	43.86	1.52	10.00	3.62	26.75	0.12	4.60	3.20	2.18	1.87	157.32	43.06
	2010	52.73	1.45	58.14	1.75	11.70	5.01	38.45	0.13	5.97	4.95	2.53	2.99	205.99	56.82
Telecommunications equipment	2009	24.80	2.18	29.16	1.32	8.20	5.53	38.69	0.74	8.81	5.14	1.77	1.41	148.80	34.07
	2010	28.83	2.31	33.46	1.42	13.17	5.84	48.90	0.75	9.75	5.68	2.39	2.03	180.43	40.23
Integrated circuits	2009	9.05	4.82	1.53	6.72	1.62	15.42	13.68	1.68	3.38	22.72	2.55	31.20	40.33	136.92
	2010	21.38	5.30	2.94	8.78	2.60	18.54	16.47	1.73	4.47	33.43	3.97	41.44	62.92	180.99
Transport equipment	2009	13.90	20.37	7.18	9.27	3.75	14.63	5.64	0.02	2.23	4.58	0.61	0.28	64.75	51.97
	2010	18.54	35.32	11.79	11.32	4.20	21.38	10.92	0.01	3.62	6.60	0.86	0.34	95.67	78.14
Automotive products	2009	2.92	12.93	4.03	3.00	1.65	11.21	0.28	0.00	0.67	2.65	0.19	0.09	19.85	30.85
	2010	4.15	25.74	5.88	4.31	2.28	16.68	0.34	0.00	1.03	4.36	0.28	0.17	28.04	53.04
Other transport equipment	2009	10.98	7.44	3.16	6.27	2.10	3.43	5.36	0.01	1.56	1.92	0.42	0.18	44.90	21.12
	2010	14.39	9.59	5.90	7.01	1.93	4.70	10.58	0.01	2.59	2.24	0.58	0.17	67.63	25.09
Other machinery	2009	31.22	44.52	27.94	12.28	15.02	32.60	24.38	0.81	7.19	12.41	3.40	8.12	179.92	142.24
	2010	40.33	53.51	35.92	16.30	19.26	50.95	33.93	0.98	8.15	16.99	4.88	12.25	236.06	193.51
Power generating machinery	2009	2.22	4.13	2.22	2.20	1.02	1.85	1.18	0.05	0.49	0.61	0.12	0.21	15.74	10.96
	2010	2.78	3.88	2.61	2.51	1.33	2.39	1.61	0.05	0.53	0.75	0.18	0.28	19.54	12.25
Non-electrical machinery	2009	11.91	30.44	10.01	6.96	5.53	16.75	3.07	0.29	2.84	4.79	1.18	2.99	71.90	70.36
	2010	15.22	37.24	12.90	9.63	7.16	29.97	3.60	0.46	2.70	7.65	1.86	5.96	92.43	101.31
Electrical machinery	2009	17.09	9.96	15.70	3.13	8.47	14.00	20.13	0.47	3.86	7.01	2.09	4.91	92.28	60.92
	2010	22.33	12.39	20.41	4.15	10.76	18.58	28.73	0.47	4.92	8.59	2.84	6.01	124.09	79.95
Textiles	2009	7.66	1.06	6.41	0.47	3.84	2.82	6.89	0.72	1.83	2.03	0.34	2.61	59.82	14.94
	2010	9.75	1.35	8.47	0.66	3.94	3.16	7.87	0.66	2.47	2.31	0.50	3.07	76.87	17.68
Clothing	2009	28.48	0.55	19.94	0.02	17.44	0.12	7.12	0.18	2.28	0.11	0.36	0.03	107.26	1.84
	2010	34.95	0.75	25.21	0.03	18.45	0.13	7.17	0.16	2.92	0.15	0.60	0.04	129.82	2.52
Other manufactures	2009	40.82	9.65	51.36	6.74	14.40	14.08	23.57	0.88	4.44	17.79	2.86	16.07	191.66	83.09
	2010	51.49	12.92	64.56	8.21	16.38	18.36	30.74	0.88	6.22	25.11	4.01	22.74	246.95	110.74
Personal and household goods	2009	15.55	1.15	22.23	0.15	5.83	0.30	2.50	0.02	1.18	0.18	0.36	0.07	70.94	2.68
	2010	20.41	1.60	28.83	0.21	6.56	0.40	2.95	0.02	1.68	0.23	0.47	0.10	92.69	3.67
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	4.99	6.03	4.05	4.11	1.95	7.99	9.46	0.15	1.61	14.41	1.05	13.08	31.44	55.24
	2010	7.00	7.92	5.31	5.24	2.81	10.93	10.97	0.27	2.51	20.70	1.44	18.28	42.16	75.14
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	20.29	2.48	25.08	2.48	6.62	5.80	11.61	0.71	1.65	3.19	1.46	2.92	89.28	25.17
	2010	24.08	3.39	30.41	2.76	7.02	7.04	16.82	0.59	2.03	4.18	2.10	4.37	112.10	31.93
Total merchandise a	2009	236.44	127.77	221.30	77.76	97.91	130.94	166.22	8.71	53.68	102.55	20.51	85.72	1201.65	1005.56
	2010	311.43	168.37	283.78	102.73	121.04	176.74	218.30	12.26	68.77	138.34	29.67	115.73	1577.76	1396.00

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A23

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	0.25	2.89	0.01	2.26	0.10	3.15	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.34	0.03	0.20	6.36	8.29
	2010	0.27	3.91	0.01	2.06	0.12	4.00	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.42	0.06	0.46	7.54	9.74
Food	2009	0.22	2.40	0.01	2.18	0.09	2.44	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.30	0.03	0.19	4.95	7.72
	2010	0.24	3.32	0.01	2.01	0.10	2.96	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.35	0.06	0.45	5.69	8.91
Fish	2009	0.07	0.27	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.04	0.31	1.77
	2010	0.07	0.33	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.38	2.11
Other food products	2009	0.15	2.13	0.01	2.07	0.08	2.25	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.03	0.16	4.64	5.96
	2010	0.17	2.98	0.01	1.87	0.10	2.74	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.06	0.39	5.31	6.80
Raw materials	2009	0.03	0.49	0.00	0.08	0.02	0.71	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	1.41	0.57
	2010	0.03	0.60	0.00	0.05	0.02	1.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	1.85	0.82
Fuels and mining products	2009	0.04	0.63	0.01	0.43	0.83	1.09	0.00	0.54	0.02	0.98	0.02	0.15	5.45	15.33
	2010	0.11	0.68	0.01	0.16	0.84	1.07	0.00	0.40	0.03	0.24	0.01	0.09	7.48	20.42
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.58	0.42
	2010	0.01	0.30	0.00	0.02	0.27	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.89	0.56
Fuels	2009	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.75	11.00
	2010	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.69	14.97
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.04	0.34	0.01	0.21	0.70	0.98	0.00	0.34	0.02	0.92	0.02	0.02	4.12	3.91
	2010	0.10	0.37	0.01	0.12	0.57	0.93	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.01	5.91	4.89
Manufactures	2009	40.66	15.76	2.84	1.26	41.69	28.31	0.95	0.39	1.97	1.09	4.70	2.86	212.05	261.16
	2010	47.20	20.74	4.06	1.66	46.33	33.91	1.78	0.61	2.29	0.67	5.04	5.22	266.28	326.41
Iron and steel	2009	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.37	1.82
	2010	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.86	2.63
Chemicals	2009	0.23	2.42	0.03	0.04	0.16	3.94	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.53	14.48	11.15
	2010	0.27	2.75	0.03	0.04	0.20	4.55	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.73	17.77	14.98
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56	0.42
	2010	0.01	0.28	0.01	0.01	0.01	1.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	1.66	0.56
Other chemicals	2009	0.22	2.11	0.02	0.03	0.15	2.84	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.52	12.92	10.72
	2010	0.25	2.47	0.03	0.04	0.19	3.25	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.72	16.11	14.42
Other semi-manufactures	2009	1.98	0.88	0.06	0.33	2.48	3.02	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.75	1.29	2.00	10.50	14.42
	2010	2.63	2.57	0.07	0.39	2.87	4.23	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.37	1.37	2.63	14.44	17.75
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	15.87	9.99	1.61	0.82	15.79	11.81	0.56	0.03	1.17	0.22	2.14	0.20	147.01	169.33
	2010	19.83	11.90	2.59	1.17	19.59	12.54	1.11	0.05	1.47	0.22	2.25	1.48	187.98	220.50
Office and telecom equipment	2009	11.04	5.12	1.27	0.76	10.87	3.95	0.48	0.02	0.96	0.18	1.46	0.12	111.48	131.96
	2010	13.47	7.74	2.09	1.05	12.97	4.88	0.95	0.03	1.25	0.19	1.55	0.83	140.47	167.01
EDP and office equipment	2009	2.52	1.51	0.23	0.11	2.37	0.88	0.13	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.46	0.03	27.04	30.08
	2010	2.90	1.88	0.35	0.11	2.82	0.97	0.16	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.51	0.05	36.80	39.48
Telecommunications equipment	2009	7.57	1.23	0.89	0.03	7.67	1.63	0.33	0.00	0.76	0.01	0.96	0.07	34.59	43.80
	2010	9.15	2.36	1.57	0.07	8.61	2.43	0.77	0.01	1.01	0.05	0.98	0.65	42.77	52.31
Integrated circuits	2009	0.96	2.38	0.15	0.62	0.84	1.44	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.02	49.85	58.08
	2010	1.42	3.50	0.17	0.87	1.54	1.47	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.13	60.89	75.21
Transport equipment	2009	0.16	1.26	0.01	0.00	0.17	1.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.02	2.07	1.50
	2010	0.20	1.09	0.02	0.00	0.20	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.24	2.09	2.31
Automotive products	2009	0.05	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	1.54	0.87
	2010	0.07	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.22	1.39	1.33
Other transport equipment	2009	0.10	0.94	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.53	0.63
	2010	0.12	0.61	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.71	0.98
Other machinery	2009	4.67	3.61	0.33	0.07	4.75	5.89	0.08	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.60	0.07	33.45	35.87
	2010	6.17	3.07	0.49	0.11	6.42	5.75	0.16	0.01	0.21	0.01	0.68	0.41	45.42	51.18
Power generating machinery	2009	0.54	1.94	0.02	0.00	0.71	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.00	2.80	1.86
	2010	0.53	0.56	0.06	0.00	0.77	1.82	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.37	0.32	3.22	3.65
Non-electrical machinery	2009	0.48	0.52	0.05	0.00	0.42	2.19	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.01	6.42	6.27
	2010	0.58	0.78	0.07	0.01	0.50	2.31	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.03	8.90	9.12
Electrical machinery	2009	3.65	1.16	0.26	0.06	3.62	1.39	0.07	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.05	24.23	27.74
	2010	5.06	1.73	0.36	0.11	5.15	1.62	0.14	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.24	0.06	33.29	38.41
Textiles	2009	0.18	0.16	0.07	0.01	0.17	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	9.32	9.01
	2010	0.21	0.21	0.08	0.01	0.19	0.87	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.08	0.00	10.60	10.17
Clothing	2009	9.00	0.07	0.21	0.01	8.72	1.06	0.09	0.00	0.21	0.04	0.34	0.00	4.24	14.33
	2010	9.70	0.11	0.23	0.01	8.86	1.52	0.13	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.36	0.00	4.57	15.00
Other manufactures	2009	13.40	2.19	0.86	0.03	14.36	7.50	0.26	0.05	0.34	0.02	0.82	0.13	25.14	41.11
	2010	14.56	3.16	1.05	0.04	14.62	10.00	0.47	0.15	0.40	0.01	0.93	0.37	29.06	45.39
Personal and household goods	2009	3.59	0.06	0.22	0.02	2.51	1.75	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.38	6.92
	2010	4.12	0.12	0.21	0.02	2.60	2.16	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.00	3.97	7.92
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.75	0.89	0.04	0.00	0.70	0.87	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.04	5.36	5.66
	2010	0.91	0.99	0.05	0.00	0.83	1.22	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.07	6.52	6.47
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	9.06	1.24	0.60	0.01	11.15	4.88	0.19	0.05	0.26	0.01	0.66	0.09	16.40	28.54
	2010	9.53	2.05	0.79	0.02	11.18	6.62	0.38	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.75	0.30	18.56	31.00
Total merchandise a	2009	41.01	19.37	2.87	3.96	49.71	33.16	0.96	0.96	2.01	2.58	4.98	3.23	227.76	288.96
	2010	47.65	25.52	4.09	3.88	50.36	41.67	1.79	1.04	2.34	1.62	5.24	5.87	288.94	361.75



Table A23 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Singapore		Taipei, Chinese		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	3.46	3.37	0.10	2.92	0.18	2.32	0.08	0.88	0.15	0.16	0.94	0.23	6.77	17.15
	2010	4.69	3.93	0.11	3.77	0.19	3.20	0.08	1.22	0.16	0.32	0.42	0.30	8.03	20.62
Food	2009	2.22	3.22	0.08	2.22	0.16	1.99	0.04	0.80	0.14	0.15	0.93	0.18	5.32	15.24
	2010	3.00	3.71	0.09	2.74	0.17	2.84	0.04	1.06	0.15	0.31	0.40	0.24	6.13	18.01
Fish	2009	0.15	0.39	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.14	0.01	0.39	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.39	2.54
	2010	0.16	0.48	0.00	0.09	0.05	0.18	0.01	0.54	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.45	3.04
Other food products	2009	2.07	2.82	0.08	2.14	0.10	1.86	0.03	0.41	0.12	0.13	0.91	0.13	4.93	12.70
	2010	2.84	3.22	0.09	2.65	0.12	2.67	0.03	0.52	0.13	0.26	0.37	0.17	5.67	14.97
Raw materials	2009	1.25	0.15	0.02	0.70	0.02	0.33	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.05	1.46	1.91
	2010	1.68	0.22	0.02	1.03	0.02	0.36	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.90	2.61
Fuels and mining products	2009	4.12	5.55	0.67	0.56	0.04	0.38	0.06	1.14	0.04	3.96	0.44	0.59	6.38	19.16
	2010	4.99	6.95	0.52	0.48	0.09	0.45	0.20	2.15	0.10	5.74	0.92	1.02	8.47	23.07
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.44	0.18	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.73	0.82
	2010	0.51	0.26	0.08	0.09	0.01	0.27	0.04	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.14	0.01	1.17	1.02
Fuels	2009	0.58	3.36	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.38	0.01	3.87	0.01	0.32	0.76	11.62
	2010	0.53	4.64	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.03	0.01	5.60	0.01	0.48	0.69	15.35
Non-ferrous metals	2009	3.11	2.02	0.64	0.45	0.03	0.12	0.05	0.62	0.03	0.08	0.37	0.27	4.90	6.71
	2010	3.95	2.05	0.44	0.34	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.93	0.08	0.13	0.77	0.53	6.61	6.70
Manufactures	2009	155.27	152.41	38.96	24.30	36.60	14.25	13.89	29.83	5.25	7.64	5.66	24.32	304.97	310.83
	2010	195.95	185.97	42.98	27.54	42.47	19.62	16.14	36.28	6.29	24.48	7.48	27.61	373.20	389.22
Iron and steel	2009	1.25	0.35	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.65	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.39	1.40	2.25
	2010	1.74	0.68	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.91	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.46	1.88	3.08
Chemicals	2009	12.25	2.86	0.15	3.57	0.20	2.24	0.20	2.93	0.16	0.54	0.20	2.01	14.97	18.18
	2010	14.82	4.07	0.18	3.97	0.24	2.49	0.33	3.55	0.26	1.16	0.31	2.77	18.42	23.21
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.73	0.16	0.01	0.99	0.01	0.27	0.07	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	1.60	1.84
	2010	0.66	0.20	0.01	1.09	0.01	0.24	0.11	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.02	1.70	2.16
Other chemicals	2009	11.52	2.70	0.14	2.58	0.20	1.97	0.13	2.84	0.15	0.52	0.19	1.99	13.37	16.34
	2010	14.16	3.87	0.18	2.88	0.23	2.26	0.22	3.47	0.24	1.10	0.30	2.75	16.73	21.05
Other semi-manufactures	2009	5.18	5.04	2.22	2.91	1.85	0.78	0.51	0.91	0.16	0.11	0.09	0.35	16.40	21.48
	2010	7.23	6.49	2.57	3.97	2.47	2.47	0.65	1.32	0.22	0.27	0.12	0.44	21.49	28.04
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	115.00	91.50	15.03	11.27	13.86	8.90	7.39	20.26	3.86	6.63	4.17	19.37	184.16	192.42
	2010	147.37	118.32	18.74	11.75	17.39	11.29	8.92	24.91	4.59	22.20	5.47	20.96	234.86	247.86
Office and telecom equipment	2009	88.29	66.81	10.37	3.64	9.62	4.23	5.06	12.78	2.50	5.93	3.39	17.96	137.58	142.11
	2010	111.83	83.56	12.44	4.35	11.82	7.32	5.70	14.80	2.92	20.22	4.32	18.84	172.77	181.73
EDP and office equipment	2009	21.86	19.95	2.28	0.86	2.29	1.35	1.10	3.27	0.55	0.85	0.44	1.18	32.92	32.62
	2010	29.96	25.82	2.72	0.96	2.60	1.67	1.41	3.69	0.60	2.00	0.56	1.76	43.72	42.51
Telecommunications equipment	2009	22.48	32.77	7.30	1.57	6.50	1.04	3.51	4.57	1.05	0.44	0.68	1.62	52.77	46.77
	2010	28.65	39.99	8.24	2.30	8.00	2.20	3.66	4.43	1.22	1.06	0.82	1.90	64.89	57.88
Integrated circuits	2009	43.95	14.09	0.79	1.21	0.83	1.84	0.45	4.94	0.90	4.63	2.27	15.16	51.89	62.72
	2010	53.22	17.75	1.48	1.09	1.22	3.45	0.64	6.68	1.09	17.17	2.94	15.18	64.16	81.34
Transport equipment	2009	1.43	0.48	0.16	1.96	0.15	1.25	0.09	0.86	0.07	0.07	0.04	0.05	2.51	4.78
	2010	1.12	0.87	0.19	1.91	0.19	1.08	0.09	1.06	0.10	0.17	0.06	0.06	2.55	5.59
Automotive products	2009	1.16	0.11	0.06	1.60	0.05	0.32	0.03	0.68	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.67	2.84
	2010	0.70	0.26	0.07	1.46	0.07	0.48	0.04	0.91	0.04	0.08	0.01	0.01	1.55	3.52
Other transport equipment	2009	0.27	0.37	0.11	0.36	0.10	0.93	0.07	0.18	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.84	1.94
	2010	0.42	0.61	0.12	0.45	0.12	0.60	0.05	0.16	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05	1.00	2.07
Other machinery	2009	25.28	24.21	4.50	5.67	4.08	3.43	2.24	6.62	1.29	0.64	0.74	1.35	44.07	45.52
	2010	34.42	33.89	6.12	5.48	5.38	2.90	3.12	9.05	1.57	1.80	1.09	2.06	59.54	60.55
Power generating machinery	2009	1.54	1.28	0.64	2.29	0.49	1.93	0.19	0.19	0.57	0.04	0.14	0.06	4.45	6.10
	2010	1.99	2.14	0.71	1.78	0.49	0.52	0.18	0.32	0.50	0.49	0.08	0.11	4.99	6.35
Non-electrical machinery	2009	5.23	2.83	0.40	2.07	0.41	0.49	0.24	2.43	0.16	0.25	0.14	0.24	7.49	9.00
	2010	7.23	3.72	0.47	2.19	0.51	0.73	0.33	3.55	0.27	0.56	0.21	0.44	10.17	12.26
Electrical machinery	2009	18.51	20.10	3.47	1.31	3.18	1.01	1.80	3.99	0.56	0.35	0.47	1.05	32.13	30.43
	2010	25.20	28.03	4.93	1.51	4.38	1.64	2.62	5.18	0.80	0.75	0.79	1.51	44.38	41.93
Textiles	2009	7.13	6.29	0.15	0.71	0.15	0.15	0.06	0.51	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.93	9.98	9.96
	2010	8.03	7.03	0.17	0.81	0.17	0.20	0.05	0.52	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.04	11.31	11.27
Clothing	2009	0.73	13.70	8.38	0.99	8.14	0.06	1.61	0.17	0.22	0.00	0.23	0.02	22.83	15.51
	2010	0.86	14.44	8.47	1.38	8.80	0.10	1.56	0.18	0.25	0.01	0.27	0.03	24.05	16.64
Other manufactures	2009	13.73	32.67	13.02	4.67	12.38	2.10	4.11	4.40	0.82	0.33	0.93	1.26	55.24	51.03
	2010	15.90	34.94	12.83	5.50	13.40	3.04	4.62	4.88	0.94	0.79	1.26	1.91	61.18	59.13
Personal and household goods	2009	0.80	6.65	2.42	1.71	3.30	0.06	1.00	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.20	0.03	9.97	8.76
	2010	1.03	7.54	2.51	1.71	3.80	0.12	1.08	0.06	0.13	0.02	0.22	0.04	11.24	10.23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	4.31	4.46	0.67	0.80	0.68	0.85	0.42	0.67	0.06	0.06	0.11	0.19	6.91	7.47
	2010	5.11	4.89	0.80	1.13	0.81	0.94	0.53	0.81	0.08	0.14	0.23	0.31	8.39	8.74
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	8.62	21.56	9.92	2.16	8.41	1.19	2.69	3.69	0.65	0.26	0.61	1.04	38.37	34.80
	2010	9.76	22.51	9.51	2.66	8.79	1.98	3.01	4.01	0.73	0.63	0.81	1.56	41.54	40.15
Total merchandise a	2009	164.29	161.43	44.78	28.06	36.85	17.03	14.12	32.45	5.59	11.92	7.46	25.24	329.42	352.24
	2010	210.29	197.09	45.64	32.29	42.82	23.36	16.50	40.90	7.19	30.83	9.31	29.04	400.69	441.37

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A24

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2009	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.56	5.80
	2010	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.70	6.84
Food	2009	0.05	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.41	4.54
	2010	0.07	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.46	5.23
Fish	2009	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.31
	2010	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38
Other food products	2009	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.41	4.23
	2010	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.45	4.85
Raw materials	2009	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	1.26
	2010	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	1.61
Fuels and mining products	2009	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.72	4.73
	2010	0.02	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.91	6.57
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.30
	2010	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.44
Fuels	2009	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.42
	2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.39
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12	4.00
	2010	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	5.74
Manufactures	2009	1.02	39.64	0.05	2.80	0.74	40.95	0.00	0.95	0.03	1.93	0.07	4.63	3.99	208.06
	2010	1.13	46.07	0.05	4.02	0.86	45.47	0.01	1.77	0.04	2.25	0.08	4.96	4.69	261.58
Iron and steel	2009	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.35
	2010	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.84
Chemicals	2009	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	1.24	13.24
	2010	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	1.58	16.19
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	1.31
	2010	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	1.38
Other chemicals	2009	0.01	0.21	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	1.00	11.92
	2010	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	1.30	14.81
Other semi-manufactures	2009	0.01	1.97	0.00	0.06	0.01	2.46	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.29	0.11	10.39
	2010	0.01	2.62	0.00	0.07	0.01	2.86	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.00	1.37	0.09	14.34
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	0.42	15.45	0.02	1.59	0.30	15.49	0.00	0.56	0.01	1.16	0.01	2.13	1.32	145.68
	2010	0.56	19.27	0.03	2.57	0.44	19.15	0.00	1.11	0.02	1.45	0.01	2.24	1.69	186.29
Office and telecom equipment	2009	0.36	10.69	0.02	1.25	0.27	10.60	0.00	0.48	0.01	0.95	0.01	1.46	0.83	110.66
	2010	0.48	12.99	0.03	2.06	0.41	12.55	0.00	0.95	0.01	1.24	0.01	1.54	0.89	139.58
EDP and office equipment	2009	0.02	2.50	0.01	0.23	0.02	2.35	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.46	0.10	26.94
	2010	0.02	2.88	0.01	0.34	0.03	2.79	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.51	0.09	36.71
Telecommunications equipment	2009	0.33	7.24	0.01	0.88	0.24	7.42	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.96	0.42	34.17
	2010	0.45	8.70	0.02	1.56	0.37	8.24	0.00	0.76	0.01	1.00	0.01	0.97	0.50	42.28
Integrated circuits	2009	0.01	0.95	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.82	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.30	49.55
	2010	0.01	1.41	0.00	0.16	0.01	1.52	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.30	60.60
Transport equipment	2009	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.00	2.07
	2010	0.01	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	2.09
Automotive products	2009	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54
	2010	0.01	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	1.38
Other transport equipment	2009	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.53
	2010	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.71
Other machinery	2009	0.06	4.61	0.00	0.32	0.03	4.72	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.60	0.50	32.95
	2010	0.08	6.09	0.00	0.48	0.02	6.40	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.68	0.80	44.61
Power generating machinery	2009	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.35	0.00	2.79
	2010	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.37	0.00	3.22
Non-electrical machinery	2009	0.01	0.46	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.41	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.25	6.17
	2010	0.02	0.56	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.49	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.59	8.32
Electrical machinery	2009	0.05	3.61	0.00	0.26	0.02	3.60	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.19	0.24	23.99
	2010	0.06	5.00	0.00	0.36	0.01	5.14	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.24	0.21	33.08
Textiles	2009	0.01	0.17	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.26	9.06
	2010	0.01	0.20	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.08	0.23	10.37
Clothing	2009	0.24	8.76	0.01	0.21	0.09	8.63	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.34	0.23	4.00
	2010	0.14	9.56	0.00	0.22	0.05	8.81	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.36	0.22	4.35
Other manufactures	2009	0.33	13.07	0.01	0.84	0.32	14.04	0.00	0.26	0.01	0.33	0.06	0.76	0.80	24.34
	2010	0.40	14.17	0.01	1.04	0.35	14.27	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.39	0.06	0.87	0.86	28.20
Personal and household goods	2009	0.01	3.59	0.00	0.22	0.00	2.51	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.14	0.00	3.37
	2010	0.00	4.12	0.00	0.21	0.00	2.60	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.15	0.00	3.97
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.07	5.29
	2010	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.83	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.09	6.44
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	0.32	8.74	0.01	0.59	0.32	10.84	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.25	0.06	0.60	0.73	15.68
	2010	0.39	9.14	0.01	0.78	0.35	10.84	0.01	0.37	0.01	0.30	0.06	0.69	0.77	17.80
Total merchandise a	2009	1.09	39.92	0.05	2.81	7.61	42.10	0.00	0.96	0.05	1.95	0.30	4.67	7.68	220.08
	2010	1.24	46.41	0.06	4.04	3.81	46.55	0.01	1.79	0.06	2.28	0.18	5.05	9.36	279.58



Table A24 (continued)

Domestic exports and re-exports of merchandise by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Hong Kong, China

(Billion dollars)

		China		EU (27)		United States		Japan		Taipei, Chinese		Singapore		World b	
		dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.	dom.exp	re-exp.
Agricultural products	2009	0.27	3.19	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.14	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.94	0.07	0.08	0.66	6.11
	2010	0.39	4.29	0.04	0.07	0.06	0.13	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.41	0.08	0.08	0.85	7.18
Food	2009	0.13	2.08	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.92	0.07	0.07	0.51	4.80
	2010	0.16	2.84	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.38	0.08	0.07	0.60	5.52
Fish	2009	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.38
	2010	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.45
Other food products	2009	0.13	1.93	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.90	0.07	0.05	0.51	4.42
	2010	0.16	2.68	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.36	0.08	0.05	0.60	5.07
Raw materials	2009	0.14	1.10	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.15	1.31
	2010	0.23	1.45	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.24	1.66
Fuels and mining products	2009	0.62	3.51	0.02	0.65	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.40	0.01	0.03	0.80	5.58
	2010	0.65	4.34	0.07	0.45	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.18	0.11	0.81	0.01	0.09	1.14	7.33
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.22	0.22	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.42
	2010	0.27	0.24	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.54	0.63
Fuels	2009	0.32	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.33	0.43
	2010	0.28	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.29	0.40
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.08	3.03	0.01	0.63	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.37	0.01	0.02	0.17	4.74
	2010	0.10	3.84	0.03	0.41	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.77	0.01	0.07	0.31	6.30
Manufactures	2009	2.54	152.74	0.60	38.36	0.89	35.71	0.19	13.70	0.20	5.47	0.21	5.04	5.92	299.05
	2010	2.96	192.99	0.74	42.24	1.00	41.47	0.23	15.91	0.24	7.24	0.27	6.01	6.87	366.33
Iron and steel	2009	0.01	1.24	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.38
	2010	0.01	1.73	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	1.86
Chemicals	2009	1.05	11.20	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.19	0.06	0.10	1.27	13.70
	2010	1.33	13.49	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.23	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.31	0.11	0.16	1.62	16.81
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.22	0.51	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.26	1.34
	2010	0.25	0.41	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.30	1.40
Other chemicals	2009	0.83	10.69	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.13	0.01	0.18	0.06	0.09	1.01	12.35
	2010	1.08	13.08	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.30	0.10	0.14	1.32	15.40
Other semi-manufactures	2009	0.08	5.10	0.01	2.21	0.01	1.84	0.00	0.51	0.01	0.08	0.00	0.16	0.14	16.26
	2010	0.06	7.17	0.01	2.56	0.01	2.46	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.22	0.12	21.38
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	0.64	114.36	0.30	14.73	0.35	13.51	0.08	7.31	0.08	4.09	0.10	3.76	2.09	182.07
	2010	0.84	146.53	0.43	18.31	0.49	16.89	0.12	8.80	0.11	5.36	0.12	4.47	2.75	232.11
Office and telecom equipment	2009	0.33	87.96	0.27	10.09	0.29	9.33	0.07	4.99	0.03	3.36	0.10	2.41	1.49	136.09
	2010	0.39	111.44	0.41	12.02	0.42	11.40	0.07	5.63	0.03	4.29	0.10	2.81	1.82	170.95
EDP and office equipment	2009	0.07	21.78	0.02	2.26	0.01	2.28	0.01	1.10	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.54	0.15	32.77
	2010	0.07	29.89	0.03	2.69	0.01	2.59	0.01	1.40	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.60	0.15	43.57
Telecommunications equipment	2009	0.06	22.42	0.24	7.06	0.27	6.23	0.06	3.45	0.01	0.67	0.09	0.97	1.01	51.76
	2010	0.14	28.51	0.37	7.87	0.40	7.60	0.06	3.60	0.01	0.81	0.10	1.12	1.35	63.54
Integrated circuits	2009	0.20	43.76	0.01	0.77	0.01	0.82	0.00	0.45	0.02	2.24	0.01	0.90	0.33	51.57
	2010	0.19	53.03	0.01	1.46	0.01	1.21	0.00	0.63	0.02	2.92	0.01	1.09	0.32	63.84
Transport equipment	2009	0.00	1.43	0.00	0.16	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	0.01	2.50
	2010	0.00	1.12	0.00	0.19	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.10	0.01	2.54
Automotive products	2009	0.00	1.16	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	1.66
	2010	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	1.54
Other transport equipment	2009	0.00	0.27	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.84
	2010	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.00
Other machinery	2009	0.31	24.97	0.03	4.48	0.05	4.03	0.01	2.23	0.04	0.69	0.01	1.28	0.59	43.48
	2010	0.44	33.98	0.02	6.09	0.07	5.31	0.05	3.08	0.07	1.01	0.01	1.56	0.91	58.62
Power generating machinery	2009	0.00	1.54	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.57	0.00	4.45
	2010	0.00	1.98	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.49	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.50	0.00	4.98
Non-electrical machinery	2009	0.13	5.10	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.40	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.15	0.28	7.21
	2010	0.30	6.93	0.01	0.46	0.02	0.49	0.04	0.29	0.07	0.14	0.01	0.26	0.62	9.55
Electrical machinery	2009	0.18	18.33	0.02	3.45	0.04	3.14	0.00	1.80	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.55	0.31	31.82
	2010	0.14	25.06	0.01	4.92	0.05	4.33	0.01	2.60	0.00	0.79	0.00	0.80	0.29	44.09
Textiles	2009	0.18	6.95	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.15	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.28	9.70
	2010	0.16	7.88	0.01	0.16	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.25	11.06
Clothing	2009	0.18	0.55	0.09	8.29	0.20	7.94	0.01	1.61	0.03	0.20	0.00	0.21	0.58	22.25
	2010	0.17	0.69	0.05	8.42	0.11	8.70	0.00	1.55	0.03	0.24	0.00	0.25	0.42	23.63
Other manufactures	2009	0.40	13.33	0.20	12.82	0.32	12.07	0.09	4.02	0.07	0.86	0.04	0.78	1.54	53.70
	2010	0.40	15.50	0.24	12.59	0.38	13.02	0.09	4.53	0.09	1.17	0.05	0.89	1.70	59.48
Personal and household goods	2009	0.00	0.80	0.00	2.42	0.01	3.29	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.20	0.00	0.11	0.01	9.96
	2010	0.00	1.03	0.00	2.51	0.00	3.80	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.13	0.01	11.23
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.05	4.26	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.42	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.06	0.08	6.82
	2010	0.05	5.05	0.01	0.80	0.00	0.81	0.00	0.53	0.02	0.21	0.00	0.08	0.10	8.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	0.34	8.28	0.19	9.73	0.31	8.10	0.08	2.61	0.06	0.55	0.04	0.61	1.45	36.92
	2010	0.34	9.42	0.23	9.29	0.37	8.42	0.09	2.92	0.07	0.74	0.05	0.69	1.59	39.95
Total merchandise a	2009	3.82	160.47	5.63	39.15	0.95	35.91	0.29	13.83	0.64	6.82	0.42	5.18	16.84	312.58
	2010	4.84	205.45	2.83	42.81	1.09	41.72	0.33	16.17	0.82	8.49	0.97	6.22	14.80	385.89

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: It should be noted that China Customs Statistics record the country of origin for imports and the country of final destination for exports. However, if the country of final destination cannot be ascertained, exports are attributed to the last known country of dispatch (see China's Customs Statistics, December 2003). For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A25

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	1.00	21.43	0.06	5.61	0.58	10.33	0.08	1.56	0.20	1.39	0.13	0.12	5.83	27.44
	2010	1.10	23.52	0.08	6.90	0.78	10.98	0.13	1.72	0.25	1.42	0.16	0.15	7.64	32.75
Food	2009	0.73	18.99	0.03	4.61	0.20	9.14	0.05	1.14	0.06	1.03	0.07	0.11	2.85	22.71
	2010	0.73	20.28	0.04	5.74	0.23	9.60	0.08	1.26	0.07	1.06	0.09	0.13	3.50	25.96
Fish	2009	0.26	1.66	0.02	1.22	0.03	1.52	0.03	1.03	0.05	0.44	0.02	0.04	1.15	7.03
	2010	0.23	1.73	0.02	1.28	0.03	1.42	0.05	1.17	0.06	0.36	0.02	0.05	1.51	8.34
Other food products	2009	0.47	17.33	0.01	3.39	0.16	7.63	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.59	0.05	0.07	1.70	15.67
	2010	0.50	18.55	0.02	4.46	0.20	8.18	0.03	0.09	0.01	0.69	0.07	0.08	1.99	17.62
Raw materials	2009	0.27	2.43	0.03	1.00	0.38	1.19	0.03	0.42	0.14	0.36	0.06	0.02	2.98	4.74
	2010	0.37	3.24	0.04	1.16	0.56	1.38	0.05	0.46	0.18	0.37	0.07	0.02	4.14	6.79
Fuels and mining products	2009	1.08	6.04	0.37	8.18	1.65	1.85	0.05	7.22	0.03	6.57	0.13	91.08	22.50	66.24
	2010	1.99	8.29	0.99	13.62	1.52	2.55	0.07	14.04	0.03	8.78	0.15	116.98	28.09	90.50
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.18	1.99	0.00	7.21	0.19	0.37	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.85	0.01	0.14	4.61	13.56
	2010	0.28	2.71	0.00	12.10	0.31	0.58	0.00	0.06	0.00	1.19	0.01	0.18	4.84	21.34
Fuels	2009	0.43	2.95	0.35	0.21	0.67	0.34	0.04	6.16	0.02	2.87	0.03	90.79	8.99	49.16
	2010	0.96	4.02	0.96	0.41	0.57	0.40	0.05	12.21	0.01	3.05	0.03	116.38	10.45	62.16
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.47	1.10	0.01	0.76	0.80	1.15	0.01	1.00	0.01	2.85	0.09	0.15	8.90	3.51
	2010	0.76	1.57	0.03	1.11	0.65	1.57	0.01	1.77	0.02	4.55	0.11	0.42	12.80	7.01
Manufactures	2009	101.77	43.30	11.51	1.76	69.14	54.78	3.94	0.73	7.57	1.07	20.98	1.33	279.12	182.59
	2010	129.83	49.70	16.55	2.13	84.30	61.64	8.86	1.22	9.62	1.44	24.63	1.41	389.58	229.27
Iron and steel	2009	2.66	0.11	0.51	0.37	1.29	0.39	0.11	0.50	0.61	0.45	1.49	0.00	24.48	3.50
	2010	3.32	0.17	1.05	0.55	1.38	0.38	0.37	0.93	0.60	0.58	1.67	0.03	33.60	6.06
Chemicals	2009	7.70	10.97	0.59	0.66	7.01	22.30	0.11	0.10	0.28	0.10	0.56	0.66	45.18	13.86
	2010	9.07	14.05	0.76	0.78	8.35	24.61	0.15	0.14	0.31	0.15	0.65	0.74	59.15	20.31
Pharmaceuticals	2009	1.54	2.87	0.06	0.01	1.50	10.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.94	1.10
	2010	1.49	3.75	0.07	0.01	1.58	11.66	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.03	1.09	1.86
Other chemicals	2009	6.15	8.10	0.52	0.65	5.51	12.11	0.10	0.10	0.25	0.10	0.52	0.64	44.24	12.76
	2010	7.58	10.31	0.69	0.77	6.78	12.95	0.15	0.14	0.27	0.15	0.60	0.71	58.06	18.45
Other semi-manufactures	2009	4.52	2.19	0.74	0.05	3.35	2.68	0.42	0.06	0.49	0.04	1.63	0.10	16.08	16.61
	2010	6.17	2.47	0.95	0.07	4.21	3.11	0.58	0.10	0.59	0.04	1.73	0.12	22.13	18.97
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	77.30	21.59	9.15	0.54	48.89	17.15	3.16	0.04	5.96	0.35	16.30	0.40	163.05	86.76
	2010	99.65	23.10	13.15	0.56	60.04	20.06	7.54	0.01	7.80	0.54	19.59	0.32	233.37	116.47
Office and telecom equipment	2009	14.39	6.62	0.60	0.28	13.38	2.14	0.20	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.60	0.31	49.46	52.40
	2010	16.21	7.94	0.83	0.27	14.09	2.55	0.34	0.00	0.17	0.04	0.59	0.20	60.33	71.38
EDP and office equipment	2009	6.24	1.29	0.09	0.05	5.31	0.79	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.12	0.04	6.50	17.86
	2010	6.39	1.33	0.12	0.03	5.78	0.70	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.15	0.05	8.17	23.00
Telecommunications equipment	2009	5.57	1.96	0.15	0.00	5.26	0.64	0.15	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.44	0.05	12.12	20.21
	2010	6.31	2.16	0.29	0.00	4.81	1.02	0.28	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.40	0.07	12.27	29.59
Integrated circuits	2009	2.58	3.36	0.36	0.23	2.82	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.22	30.84	14.32
	2010	3.51	4.45	0.42	0.24	3.50	0.82	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.08	39.88	18.79
Transport equipment	2009	43.51	5.56	6.26	0.20	20.97	6.78	1.99	0.00	4.10	0.28	10.55	0.00	41.48	5.52
	2010	57.70	5.52	8.91	0.20	26.16	8.46	5.97	0.00	5.44	0.44	15.07	0.01	61.23	7.73
Automotive products	2009	37.56	0.85	3.95	0.01	15.85	5.66	1.89	0.00	3.81	0.28	9.88	0.00	30.41	3.22
	2010	50.89	1.29	6.43	0.01	20.46	7.33	5.84	0.00	5.14	0.43	14.64	0.00	46.02	5.10
Other transport equipment	2009	5.95	4.70	2.31	0.19	5.11	1.12	0.10	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.67	0.00	11.07	2.30
	2010	6.80	4.23	2.48	0.19	5.69	1.13	0.13	0.00	0.30	0.01	0.42	0.00	15.21	2.63
Other machinery	2009	19.40	9.42	2.29	0.06	14.54	8.24	0.97	0.03	1.65	0.06	5.15	0.09	72.11	28.84
	2010	25.75	9.64	3.42	0.09	19.79	9.05	1.23	0.01	2.19	0.06	3.94	0.11	111.81	37.37
Power generating machinery	2009	3.25	4.16	0.20	0.00	1.57	1.53	0.25	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.97	0.00	5.17	1.60
	2010	2.87	3.58	0.29	0.01	1.78	1.27	0.14	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.33	0.00	6.90	2.08
Non-electrical machinery	2009	10.73	2.97	1.64	0.04	8.58	4.62	0.63	0.03	0.97	0.05	2.71	0.03	41.64	10.61
	2010	15.93	3.51	2.46	0.05	12.47	5.34	0.97	0.00	1.33	0.04	2.73	0.03	70.63	13.88
Electrical machinery	2009	5.41	2.29	0.45	0.03	4.39	2.09	0.09	0.00	0.30	0.01	1.47	0.06	25.30	16.63
	2010	6.95	2.55	0.66	0.04	5.54	2.44	0.12	0.00	0.43	0.01	0.88	0.07	34.28	21.41
Textiles	2009	0.41	0.21	0.03	0.01	0.49	0.60	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.41	0.02	4.74	5.89
	2010	0.53	0.25	0.03	0.01	0.63	0.61	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.35	0.03	5.48	6.29
Clothing	2009	0.05	0.19	0.00	0.04	0.12	1.34	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.30	23.88
	2010	0.06	0.19	0.00	0.05	0.12	1.29	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.09	0.01	0.00	0.34	25.23
Other manufactures	2009	9.14	8.02	0.48	0.07	7.99	10.31	0.12	0.02	0.20	0.03	0.58	0.14	25.29	32.10
	2010	11.02	9.46	0.62	0.11	9.56	11.59	0.20	0.01	0.26	0.03	0.63	0.17	35.51	35.93
Personal and household goods	2009	0.30	0.36	0.03	0.03	0.10	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.62	10.84
	2010	0.42	0.42	0.03	0.05	0.18	2.37	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.82	12.05
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	4.10	4.17	0.30	0.02	3.71	2.93	0.07	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.24	0.10	9.51	4.05
	2010	5.32	5.30	0.39	0.04	4.89	3.65	0.10	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.26	0.14	15.75	4.84
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	4.74	3.50	0.16	0.02	4.18	5.05	0.04	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.33	0.04	15.15	17.21
	2010	5.28	3.74	0.20	0.02	4.50	5.57	0.08	0.01	0.09	0.01	0.35	0.03	18.94	19.05
Total merchandise a	2009	109.88	72.58	12.15	15.78	81.51	67.84	4.12	9.65	7.98	9.10	21.58	92.60	329.49	284.33
	2010	139.26	83.44	17.89	22.82	98.72	75.88	9.14	17.16	10.08	11.69	25.31	118.61	452.49	362.71



Table A25 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Japan

(Billion dollars)

		China		United States		EU (27)		Rep. of Korea		Taipei, Chinese		Australia		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	1.85	7.79	0.94	16.09	0.52	8.63	0.69	1.68	0.76	0.86	0.08	4.76	7.90	67.90
	2010	2.47	9.05	1.03	17.29	0.70	9.25	0.82	2.00	0.92	1.11	0.08	5.38	10.17	77.45
Food	2009	0.40	6.89	0.68	14.83	0.18	7.50	0.43	1.43	0.55	0.66	0.05	3.84	4.01	57.74
	2010	0.53	8.04	0.68	15.68	0.20	7.92	0.47	1.68	0.62	0.86	0.06	4.25	4.76	64.03
Fish	2009	0.24	2.25	0.25	1.22	0.03	0.50	0.20	0.68	0.06	0.48	0.01	0.23	1.57	12.94
	2010	0.33	2.62	0.22	1.23	0.03	0.39	0.19	0.79	0.08	0.68	0.01	0.25	1.93	14.36
Other food products	2009	0.16	4.65	0.44	13.61	0.15	7.01	0.24	0.75	0.49	0.19	0.04	3.61	2.44	44.79
	2010	0.20	5.41	0.46	14.44	0.17	7.53	0.27	0.89	0.54	0.18	0.05	3.99	2.82	49.67
Raw materials	2009	1.44	0.90	0.25	1.27	0.34	1.12	0.25	0.25	0.21	0.20	0.03	0.93	3.89	10.16
	2010	1.94	1.02	0.36	1.62	0.50	1.33	0.35	0.32	0.29	0.25	0.02	1.13	5.41	13.42
Fuels and mining products	2009	8.26	2.70	0.99	2.59	1.43	1.34	3.45	3.24	1.85	0.48	1.12	29.20	25.80	187.20
	2010	9.36	4.65	1.77	4.30	1.34	1.92	4.31	5.54	2.58	0.64	1.23	38.31	32.85	254.77
Ores and other minerals	2009	2.84	0.55	0.18	0.81	0.13	0.35	1.32	0.33	0.18	0.21	0.01	6.52	5.00	24.19
	2010	2.69	0.88	0.27	1.27	0.26	0.55	1.66	0.61	0.22	0.36	0.01	10.90	5.44	38.15
Fuels	2009	1.92	1.37	0.37	1.08	0.67	0.23	1.12	2.29	0.21	0.15	1.08	21.75	10.53	152.49
	2010	2.06	1.82	0.78	2.09	0.57	0.23	1.24	3.79	0.24	0.07	1.19	25.56	13.04	198.62
Non-ferrous metals	2009	3.51	0.79	0.44	0.70	0.63	0.77	1.01	0.62	1.46	0.12	0.03	0.93	10.28	10.52
	2010	4.62	1.95	0.72	0.94	0.52	1.14	1.41	1.14	2.12	0.21	0.02	1.85	14.36	17.99
Manufactures	2009	93.06	110.88	87.74	40.17	64.72	48.44	41.20	16.20	31.13	14.61	10.76	0.75	507.99	285.61
	2010	129.97	137.81	111.80	45.72	78.38	54.67	54.75	20.00	45.45	18.70	14.26	0.95	680.29	347.10
Iron and steel	2009	6.44	0.88	1.56	0.11	0.96	0.35	6.92	1.76	2.04	0.50	0.41	0.05	31.15	5.33
	2010	7.88	1.73	2.09	0.15	1.09	0.33	8.72	2.83	2.93	0.68	0.52	0.08	41.98	8.70
Chemicals	2009	15.32	5.59	7.38	10.31	6.33	18.91	11.01	2.37	7.60	1.40	0.48	0.29	61.42	48.66
	2010	19.15	8.65	8.62	13.21	7.62	20.86	14.67	3.07	10.35	1.94	0.50	0.40	78.45	60.79
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.31	0.56	1.52	2.75	1.23	8.04	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.09	4.12	14.20
	2010	0.39	0.62	1.45	3.55	1.24	9.27	0.31	0.19	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.14	4.32	17.31
Other chemicals	2009	15.01	5.04	5.86	7.57	5.11	10.87	10.73	2.21	7.48	1.36	0.47	0.20	57.30	34.46
	2010	18.77	8.03	7.16	9.66	6.38	11.59	14.36	2.88	10.23	1.91	0.48	0.26	74.13	43.48
Other semi-manufactures	2009	4.41	8.43	3.89	2.09	3.15	2.59	2.78	1.48	2.16	1.02	0.72	0.18	27.27	21.74
	2010	6.21	9.48	5.27	2.33	3.98	3.01	3.61	1.56	3.29	1.26	1.00	0.19	36.37	24.88
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	55.29	48.39	66.50	20.01	46.02	16.33	16.50	8.70	16.07	9.07	8.66	0.11	337.76	126.89
	2010	81.22	67.61	85.72	21.11	55.97	19.09	22.11	10.36	24.32	11.51	11.73	0.12	458.06	161.35
Office and telecom equipment	2009	16.45	27.79	12.45	5.91	13.15	2.07	4.20	5.47	6.34	7.21	0.65	0.02	78.85	61.76
	2010	20.01	41.12	13.88	7.09	13.91	2.49	4.04	6.39	8.11	9.36	0.77	0.02	92.56	82.39
EDP and office equipment	2009	2.33	13.00	5.87	1.07	5.27	0.78	0.37	0.41	0.17	0.88	0.26	0.01	18.37	20.03
	2010	2.99	17.16	5.93	1.11	5.75	0.69	0.40	0.60	0.22	1.13	0.33	0.01	20.73	25.12
Telecommunications equipment	2009	5.03	12.66	4.33	1.64	5.08	0.61	1.15	2.27	0.37	0.70	0.31	0.01	23.82	22.88
	2010	5.10	20.85	4.88	1.71	4.69	0.98	0.95	2.52	0.43	0.62	0.33	0.01	24.45	32.88
Integrated circuits	2009	9.08	2.13	2.25	3.20	2.80	0.69	2.68	2.79	5.79	5.63	0.08	0.00	36.66	18.85
	2010	11.92	3.12	3.08	4.26	3.47	0.81	2.68	3.26	7.46	7.61	0.12	0.00	47.38	24.39
Transport equipment	2009	12.97	2.92	36.77	5.11	19.21	6.71	1.84	0.56	1.86	0.59	6.40	0.04	142.79	18.40
	2010	19.67	3.66	48.84	4.84	23.42	8.38	2.77	0.80	2.80	0.60	8.90	0.05	197.37	22.64
Automotive products	2009	10.66	1.51	31.46	0.63	14.35	5.64	1.35	0.36	1.28	0.20	6.03	0.02	103.42	10.01
	2010	16.06	2.14	42.69	0.95	18.17	7.31	2.06	0.54	1.93	0.24	8.45	0.05	149.52	14.16
Other transport equipment	2009	2.31	1.41	5.31	4.48	4.86	1.06	0.50	0.20	0.58	0.39	0.37	0.02	39.37	8.39
	2010	3.61	1.51	6.15	3.89	5.26	1.07	0.72	0.26	0.87	0.36	0.45	0.01	47.86	8.48
Other machinery	2009	25.87	17.68	17.28	8.99	13.66	7.56	10.46	2.66	7.88	1.27	1.62	0.05	116.12	46.73
	2010	41.55	22.83	22.99	9.18	18.64	8.23	15.30	3.18	13.41	1.54	2.06	0.05	168.13	56.33
Power generating machinery	2009	1.72	1.02	3.10	4.07	1.34	1.49	1.09	0.23	0.41	0.06	0.19	0.00	11.78	7.30
	2010	2.26	1.35	2.73	3.51	1.65	1.19	0.95	0.21	0.52	0.07	0.12	0.00	12.75	6.95
Non-electrical machinery	2009	14.09	6.13	9.55	2.77	8.16	4.11	6.34	1.72	5.49	0.64	1.14	0.04	66.91	18.34
	2010	25.82	7.94	14.35	3.28	11.72	4.75	10.75	2.05	9.85	0.83	1.60	0.04	106.54	22.85
Electrical machinery	2009	10.07	10.53	4.63	2.15	4.17	1.96	3.03	0.72	1.98	0.58	0.28	0.01	37.42	21.10
	2010	13.47	13.55	5.91	2.40	5.28	2.28	3.60	0.93	3.04	0.64	0.34	0.01	48.85	26.52
Textiles	2009	2.67	4.24	0.37	0.19	0.46	0.52	0.27	0.31	0.17	0.28	0.02	0.00	6.11	6.74
	2010	2.95	4.22	0.48	0.22	0.58	0.54	0.33	0.38	0.21	0.38	0.03	0.01	7.09	7.20
Clothing	2009	0.07	21.18	0.05	0.17	0.11	1.24	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.48	25.55
	2010	0.07	22.08	0.06	0.17	0.12	1.18	0.05	0.24	0.06	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.53	26.87
Other manufactures	2009	8.86	22.17	7.99	7.29	7.69	8.49	3.66	1.36	3.03	2.28	0.46	0.11	43.81	50.69
	2010	12.48	24.04	9.58	8.54	9.02	9.65	5.25	1.56	4.30	2.86	0.48	0.16	57.81	57.31
Personal and household goods	2009	0.33	8.67	0.21	0.18	0.09	2.28	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.26	0.01	0.00	1.08	13.59
	2010	0.44	9.62	0.30	0.18	0.15	2.31	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.29	0.01	0.00	1.49	14.91
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	4.06	1.90	3.56	3.77	3.62	2.68	1.25	0.54	0.94	0.22	0.12	0.08	18.04	11.28
	2010	6.65	2.29	4.54	4.74	4.77	3.37	2.30	0.47	1.63	0.24	0.15	0.11	26.87	13.97
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	4.47	11.60	4.22	3.35	3.99	3.53	2.36	0.74	2.05	1.80	0.33	0.03	24.70	25.82
	2010	5.39	12.13	4.74	3.62	4.09	3.98	2.90	1.01	2.61	2.33	0.32	0.05	29.44	28.43
Total merchandise a	2009	109.73	122.57	95.30	60.59	72.41	59.15	47.27	21.98	36.43	18.34	12.17	34.75	580.72	551.98
	2010	149.46	153.15	120.47	69.07	87.06	66.43	62.37	28.58	52.53	23.11	15.87	44.69	769.84	692.62

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A26

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Mexico

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	13.16	16.18	1.12	2.01	0.93	0.98	0.02	0.01	0.21	0.06	0.04	0.02	1.01	0.96
	2010	0.00	18.74	1.45	2.19	0.98	1.14	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.03	1.13	1.35
Food	2009	12.73	14.03	1.01	1.63	0.83	0.79	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.87	0.74
	2010	14.39	15.85	1.30	1.71	0.85	0.92	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.94	0.99
Fish	2009	0.51	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.20
	2010	0.41	0.04	0.01	0.12	0.12	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.31
Other food products	2009	12.22	13.99	1.00	1.54	0.76	0.77	0.02	0.00	0.21	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.74	0.53
	2010	13.98	15.80	1.29	1.59	0.73	0.89	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.79	0.68
Raw materials	2009	0.43	2.15	0.11	0.38	0.10	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.22
	2010	0.58	2.89	0.15	0.49	0.13	0.22	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.19	0.36
Fuels and mining products	2009	29.64	14.39	1.18	1.54	2.68	2.82	0.01	0.08	0.02	0.52	0.01	0.41	2.65	1.31
	2010	39.73	22.52	1.35	2.17	4.28	3.71	0.01	0.36	0.01	0.77	0.03	0.65	4.39	1.99
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.78	0.71	0.21	0.34	0.18	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.08
	2010	1.06	1.27	0.11	0.43	0.41	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.01	2.28	0.14
Fuels	2009	26.61	10.90	0.68	0.51	2.27	2.46	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.40	0.92	0.96
	2010	35.28	17.12	0.74	0.74	3.52	3.29	0.00	0.31	0.00	0.61	0.00	0.60	1.53	1.39
Non-ferrous metals	2009	2.26	2.78	0.29	0.69	0.23	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.45	0.27
	2010	3.39	4.14	0.50	1.00	0.36	0.34	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.58	0.46
Manufactures	2009	146.47	88.13	12.45	6.32	7.92	24.52	0.07	0.38	0.40	0.30	0.33	0.42	3.79	68.23
	2010	188.93	110.91	17.97	8.01	8.91	29.08	0.28	0.51	0.37	0.41	0.45	0.54	5.22	90.19
Iron and steel	2009	1.58	3.16	0.74	0.25	0.15	1.11	0.04	0.08	0.19	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.25	1.49
	2010	2.64	4.49	1.22	0.26	0.10	1.35	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.32	2.03
Chemicals	2009	4.08	17.61	4.02	1.12	1.07	5.78	0.01	0.24	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.15	0.78	2.81
	2010	4.90	21.48	4.64	1.39	1.30	6.75	0.01	0.30	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.21	0.85	3.84
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.29	1.38	0.94	0.18	0.15	2.37	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.44
	2010	0.33	1.58	1.10	0.19	0.10	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.51
Other chemicals	2009	3.79	16.23	3.08	0.94	0.92	3.41	0.01	0.24	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.13	0.75	2.37
	2010	4.57	19.90	3.53	1.21	1.20	4.23	0.01	0.30	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.19	0.82	3.33
Other semi-manufactures	2009	7.82	10.63	1.25	0.87	0.21	2.04	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.17	3.15
	2010	8.82	13.25	1.72	1.02	0.33	2.70	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.21	4.42
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	110.03	43.44	5.51	3.31	5.65	12.55	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.09	0.23	0.18	2.32	50.56
	2010	145.94	55.05	9.29	4.47	6.28	14.75	0.21	0.11	0.17	0.10	0.30	0.21	3.50	67.63
Office and telecom equipment	2009	43.66	7.76	2.12	0.87	2.24	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.08	1.17	34.65
	2010	53.54	8.98	3.34	1.71	2.09	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.08	1.35	44.69
EDP and office equipment	2009	9.62	1.62	0.30	0.04	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.26	9.16
	2010	14.92	1.71	0.36	0.05	0.35	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.30	12.75
Telecommunications equipment	2009	32.56	4.89	1.71	0.12	1.86	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.05	0.78	18.28
	2010	36.77	5.94	2.86	0.05	1.69	0.71	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.91	22.28
Integrated circuits	2009	1.47	1.25	0.11	0.71	0.04	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.13	7.22
	2010	1.84	1.32	0.11	1.61	0.04	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.14	9.67
Transport equipment	2009	34.26	14.61	2.06	1.62	2.52	4.41	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.78	3.65
	2010	51.76	21.24	4.14	1.80	2.98	4.48	0.20	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.19	0.01	1.48	6.20
Automotive products	2009	31.07	12.80	2.01	1.57	2.37	3.92	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.63	3.14
	2010	47.12	18.32	4.10	1.69	2.73	3.95	0.20	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.18	0.01	1.27	5.46
Other transport equipment	2009	3.18	1.81	0.04	0.05	0.15	0.49	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.14	0.51
	2010	4.64	2.93	0.04	0.11	0.25	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.75
Other machinery	2009	32.11	21.08	1.33	0.83	0.89	7.03	0.01	0.02	0.09	0.04	0.14	0.09	0.37	12.26
	2010	40.65	24.82	1.82	0.97	1.21	8.83	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.67	16.73
Power generating machinery	2009	3.32	1.93	0.13	0.10	0.25	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.06	0.60
	2010	4.29	2.42	0.14	0.07	0.32	0.83	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.79
Non-electrical machinery	2009	9.99	11.30	0.61	0.50	0.27	4.79	0.00	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.17	3.93
	2010	13.36	12.37	0.87	0.62	0.37	5.72	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.31	5.51
Electrical machinery	2009	18.81	7.84	0.59	0.23	0.38	1.65	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.14	7.72
	2010	23.01	10.04	0.81	0.28	0.53	2.28	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.25	10.43
Textiles	2009	1.39	2.79	0.17	0.18	0.03	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.90
	2010	1.56	3.32	0.27	0.20	0.05	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	1.21
Clothing	2009	4.00	0.43	0.04	0.26	0.06	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.02
	2010	4.24	0.44	0.05	0.27	0.06	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.19
Other manufactures	2009	17.58	10.08	0.73	0.34	0.73	2.40	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.25	8.29
	2010	20.82	12.89	0.79	0.39	0.79	2.82	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.29	9.87
Personal and household goods	2009	3.39	0.72	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.98
	2010	4.61	0.98	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.31
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	6.81	3.24	0.07	0.07	0.37	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.11	3.10
	2010	8.24	3.68	0.10	0.08	0.43	1.06	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.13	4.00
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	7.39	6.12	0.57	0.20	0.33	1.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.13	4.22
	2010	7.96	8.23	0.58	0.22	0.32	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.13	4.56
Total merchandise a	2009	193.69	120.10	14.78	10.38	12.22	28.97	0.10	0.64	0.63	0.93	0.59	0.91	7.49	72.36
	2010	249.52	154.06	20.80	13.04	15.50	34.70	0.33	1.20	0.46	1.33	0.62	1.25	10.78	95.82



Table A26 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Mexico

(Billion dollars)

		USA		China		EU (27)		Canada		Japan		Rep. of Korea		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	12.69	14.78	0.10	0.30	0.88	0.92	0.47	1.40	0.49	0.02	0.04	0.02	16.56	20.22
	2010	14.36	16.99	0.15	0.40	0.93	1.07	0.61	1.74	0.56	0.02	0.05	0.03	18.79	23.53
Food	2009	12.27	12.74	0.04	0.22	0.78	0.73	0.46	1.29	0.47	0.01	0.03	0.01	15.77	17.24
	2010	13.79	14.28	0.04	0.31	0.81	0.86	0.60	1.57	0.54	0.01	0.05	0.01	17.73	19.51
Fish	2009	0.51	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.37
	2010	0.41	0.04	0.02	0.17	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.69	0.50
Other food products	2009	11.76	12.70	0.02	0.12	0.72	0.73	0.46	1.29	0.44	0.00	0.03	0.00	15.06	16.87
	2010	13.38	14.24	0.02	0.13	0.69	0.85	0.60	1.56	0.52	0.01	0.04	0.00	17.04	19.01
Raw materials	2009	0.43	2.04	0.06	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.01	0.11	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.79	2.98
	2010	0.57	2.71	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.22	0.01	0.18	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	1.06	4.02
Fuels and mining products	2009	29.14	14.05	1.05	0.28	2.64	2.75	0.51	0.33	0.34	0.14	0.29	0.27	36.20	21.08
	2010	39.03	21.89	2.42	0.40	4.10	3.49	0.70	0.63	0.36	0.20	0.48	0.29	49.79	32.17
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.75	0.67	0.87	0.02	0.17	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.17	0.01	2.45	1.31
	2010	0.99	1.20	1.48	0.03	0.39	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.39	0.01	3.87	2.09
Fuels	2009	26.15	10.80	0.00	0.10	2.27	2.39	0.46	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.24	30.50	15.73
	2010	34.66	16.94	0.72	0.13	3.52	3.09	0.63	0.18	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.24	41.07	24.04
Non-ferrous metals	2009	2.24	2.59	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.24	0.02	0.19	0.10	0.05	0.12	0.02	3.25	4.04
	2010	3.38	3.75	0.22	0.23	0.20	0.32	0.01	0.39	0.14	0.07	0.09	0.04	4.85	6.04
Manufactures	2009	139.58	82.68	1.05	31.34	7.71	23.03	6.89	5.46	0.74	10.88	0.17	10.30	171.57	188.40
	2010	180.22	104.86	1.63	43.85	8.61	27.26	8.71	6.05	0.99	14.40	0.39	11.94	222.33	239.73
Iron and steel	2009	1.53	2.84	0.09	0.23	0.12	1.09	0.05	0.32	0.00	0.84	0.04	0.32	2.99	6.12
	2010	2.50	4.06	0.01	0.24	0.07	1.33	0.14	0.43	0.00	0.94	0.16	0.59	4.53	8.33
Chemicals	2009	3.93	16.96	0.25	1.13	0.99	5.22	0.15	0.65	0.12	0.44	0.02	0.46	10.08	27.77
	2010	4.70	20.58	0.32	1.58	1.18	6.12	0.20	0.91	0.12	0.66	0.03	0.55	11.85	34.06
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.27	1.29	0.00	0.16	0.14	2.03	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.03	1.43	4.37
	2010	0.31	1.44	0.00	0.21	0.08	2.15	0.03	0.14	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.02	1.60	4.82
Other chemicals	2009	3.66	15.67	0.25	0.97	0.85	3.19	0.13	0.56	0.11	0.38	0.02	0.43	8.64	23.40
	2010	4.39	19.14	0.32	1.37	1.10	3.97	0.17	0.77	0.12	0.59	0.03	0.53	10.25	29.24
Other semi-manufactures	2009	7.72	10.04	0.06	1.70	0.20	1.96	0.10	0.59	0.01	0.49	0.00	0.24	9.48	16.77
	2010	8.69	12.58	0.09	2.31	0.30	2.59	0.13	0.67	0.01	0.76	0.01	0.36	11.10	21.48
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	103.86	40.03	0.60	23.00	5.59	12.04	6.16	3.41	0.50	7.59	0.10	8.44	123.97	110.26
	2010	138.29	51.53	1.14	33.11	6.18	14.09	7.65	3.51	0.73	10.46	0.16	9.24	165.81	142.38
Office and telecom equipment	2009	40.15	7.13	0.26	16.27	2.22	1.07	3.51	0.63	0.19	2.85	0.05	6.86	49.29	44.52
	2010	49.74	8.37	0.32	23.62	2.08	1.38	3.80	0.61	0.25	3.26	0.06	6.60	60.43	56.95
EDP and office equipment	2009	9.47	1.59	0.06	5.99	0.33	0.33	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.71	0.00	0.35	10.52	11.18
	2010	14.77	1.68	0.10	8.97	0.34	0.40	0.16	0.03	0.07	0.72	0.01	0.53	15.95	14.94
Telecommunications equipment	2009	29.20	4.35	0.20	9.31	1.85	0.47	3.36	0.54	0.14	1.25	0.05	5.21	37.01	23.83
	2010	33.13	5.41	0.22	13.24	1.69	0.68	3.63	0.53	0.16	1.49	0.05	4.42	42.34	29.04
Integrated circuits	2009	1.47	1.19	0.00	0.97	0.04	0.27	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.90	0.00	1.30	1.76	9.51
	2010	1.84	1.27	0.00	1.42	0.04	0.30	0.01	0.05	0.02	1.05	0.00	1.65	2.14	12.97
Transport equipment	2009	32.13	13.24	0.24	0.80	2.51	4.37	2.12	1.36	0.21	1.98	0.02	0.42	39.73	24.38
	2010	48.70	19.50	0.69	1.15	2.96	4.41	3.06	1.74	0.25	3.54	0.06	0.93	60.88	33.81
Automotive products	2009	29.29	11.60	0.21	0.58	2.37	3.89	1.78	1.20	0.19	1.83	0.02	0.41	36.16	21.45
	2010	44.44	16.77	0.65	0.84	2.72	3.90	2.68	1.55	0.22	3.24	0.03	0.89	55.63	29.44
Other transport equipment	2009	2.84	1.64	0.03	0.21	0.14	0.48	0.35	0.16	0.02	0.15	0.00	0.01	3.58	2.93
	2010	4.26	2.74	0.04	0.31	0.24	0.50	0.38	0.19	0.03	0.30	0.02	0.04	5.25	4.38
Other machinery	2009	31.58	19.66	0.09	5.93	0.86	6.60	0.53	1.42	0.10	2.76	0.02	1.17	34.95	41.36
	2010	39.86	23.66	0.13	8.34	1.14	8.30	0.79	1.16	0.23	3.66	0.04	1.72	44.50	51.62
Power generating machinery	2009	3.26	1.83	0.02	0.33	0.24	0.55	0.06	0.11	0.02	0.11	0.00	0.04	3.81	3.23
	2010	4.18	2.33	0.02	0.45	0.30	0.72	0.11	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.01	0.08	4.86	4.18
Non-electrical machinery	2009	9.84	10.26	0.02	1.59	0.25	4.51	0.15	1.04	0.05	1.17	0.01	0.52	11.13	20.61
	2010	13.11	11.55	0.06	2.18	0.32	5.44	0.24	0.82	0.12	1.62	0.02	0.86	15.01	24.32
Electrical machinery	2009	18.49	7.57	0.04	4.01	0.37	1.54	0.32	0.27	0.03	1.48	0.01	0.60	20.01	17.51
	2010	22.57	9.78	0.05	5.71	0.52	2.14	0.44	0.26	0.05	1.93	0.01	0.78	24.63	23.12
Textiles	2009	1.34	2.72	0.00	0.48	0.03	0.30	0.05	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.09	1.61	4.20
	2010	1.51	3.21	0.02	0.69	0.05	0.38	0.06	0.10	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.11	1.93	5.15
Clothing	2009	3.96	0.42	0.00	0.17	0.06	0.25	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.11	2.11
	2010	4.18	0.42	0.00	0.25	0.06	0.23	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.36	2.29
Other manufactures	2009	17.25	9.67	0.04	4.63	0.72	2.17	0.33	0.41	0.11	1.49	0.01	0.72	19.33	21.18
	2010	20.36	12.48	0.05	5.67	0.77	2.51	0.46	0.41	0.13	1.53	0.03	1.05	22.74	26.04
Personal and household goods	2009	3.25	0.64	0.00	0.54	0.04	0.26	0.14	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.02	3.53	2.04
	2010	4.41	0.87	0.00	0.74	0.04	0.31	0.20	0.11	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.04	4.80	2.69
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	6.74	3.10	0.02	1.15	0.36	0.93	0.07	0.14	0.05	0.90	0.01	0.47	7.36	7.41
	2010	8.13	3.57	0.03	1.89	0.42	0.99	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.86	0.02	0.73	8.91	8.84
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	7.27	5.93	0.02	2.94	0.32	0.98	0.12	0.19	0.05	0.53	0.00	0.22	8.45	11.73
	2010	7.82	8.03	0.01	3.04	0.31	1.22	0.15	0.19	0.06	0.59	0.00	0.29	9.03	14.50
Total merchandise a	2009	185.45	112.79	2.21	32.53	11.66	27.30	8.24	7.30	1.60	11.40	0.50	10.95	229.71	234.38
	2010	238.86	145.45	4.20	45.61	14.46	32.56	10.66	8.61	1.92	15.01	0.93	12.73	298.31	301.48

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.



Table A27

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	1.36	0.94	0.27	1.31	2.48	0.80	0.78	0.05	1.84	0.44	1.24	0.03	12.86	8.72
	2010	2.11	1.14	0.45	1.82	3.68	1.04	0.70	0.06	3.07	0.54	1.51	0.05	17.31	11.40
Food	2009	1.25	0.80	0.20	1.25	1.83	0.69	0.76	0.04	1.75	0.25	1.06	0.03	10.75	6.86
	2010	1.90	0.96	0.32	1.77	2.41	0.91	0.68	0.03	2.95	0.38	1.26	0.04	14.08	8.70
Fish	2009	0.14	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.46	0.57
	2010	0.17	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.67
Other food products	2009	1.11	0.77	0.20	1.24	1.81	0.67	0.76	0.04	1.74	0.24	1.05	0.02	10.29	6.29
	2010	1.72	0.93	0.32	1.76	2.38	0.88	0.68	0.03	2.94	0.37	1.25	0.03	13.49	8.03
Raw materials	2009	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.66	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.19	0.18	0.01	2.11	1.86
	2010	0.22	0.19	0.13	0.05	1.28	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.16	0.25	0.01	3.24	2.70
Fuels and mining products	2009	0.34	0.46	0.02	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.00	0.05	0.07	0.89	0.22	2.81	24.55	10.49
	2010	0.45	0.68	0.03	0.96	0.46	0.61	0.00	0.17	0.15	2.04	0.35	4.00	33.95	16.47
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.22	0.03	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.00	0.11	0.43	0.59
	2010	0.02	0.35	0.00	0.37	0.03	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.15	0.61	0.89
Fuels	2009	0.25	0.12	0.01	0.07	0.33	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.52	0.11	2.51	22.49	6.80
	2010	0.19	0.19	0.02	0.46	0.26	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.08	1.50	0.16	3.55	30.80	10.50
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.08	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.07	0.19	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.10	0.20	1.63	3.10
	2010	0.24	0.15	0.00	0.14	0.17	0.31	0.00	0.03	0.07	0.13	0.19	0.30	2.54	5.07
Manufactures	2009	17.50	13.26	1.04	0.94	14.89	13.83	0.51	0.37	1.52	0.29	4.54	0.41	69.36	63.04
	2010	19.07	16.71	1.42	1.52	18.14	16.12	0.56	0.53	1.64	0.29	4.93	0.71	87.36	83.96
Iron and steel	2009	0.07	0.12	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.62	0.17	0.06	0.08	0.16	0.08	0.00	2.05	3.51
	2010	0.08	0.27	0.00	0.06	0.07	0.43	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.13	0.06	0.01	2.20	4.68
Chemicals	2009	0.34	1.38	0.08	0.04	0.61	2.11	0.05	0.29	0.27	0.04	0.28	0.31	7.83	7.03
	2010	0.43	1.90	0.11	0.06	0.92	2.45	0.06	0.38	0.26	0.07	0.40	0.59	10.47	9.53
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.42
	2010	0.04	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.22	0.43
Other chemicals	2009	0.30	1.28	0.08	0.04	0.59	1.54	0.05	0.29	0.26	0.04	0.27	0.30	7.68	6.61
	2010	0.40	1.79	0.10	0.04	0.90	1.88	0.06	0.38	0.25	0.07	0.39	0.59	10.25	9.10
Other semi-manufactures	2009	0.41	0.50	0.07	0.02	0.71	0.77	0.03	0.01	0.22	0.01	0.53	0.01	6.26	4.37
	2010	0.54	0.66	0.07	0.03	0.94	0.94	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.01	0.53	0.01	7.71	5.74
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	13.14	10.06	0.51	0.84	10.62	9.24	0.19	0.01	0.61	0.08	2.18	0.07	45.86	42.39
	2010	13.56	12.42	0.76	1.36	12.66	11.00	0.25	0.02	0.72	0.06	2.31	0.06	57.04	55.76
Office and telecom equipment	2009	10.74	6.40	0.32	0.76	8.38	4.43	0.12	0.00	0.28	0.03	0.95	0.01	36.63	24.20
	2010	9.97	8.13	0.45	1.27	9.49	5.47	0.15	0.00	0.40	0.02	1.49	0.01	45.27	32.03
EDP and office equipment	2009	6.84	0.75	0.07	0.50	3.55	0.43	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.18	0.00	10.55	7.20
	2010	4.85	0.80	0.08	0.70	3.63	0.46	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.19	0.00	14.78	6.97
Telecommunications equipment	2009	2.17	0.25	0.20	0.00	1.29	0.48	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.75	0.00	5.00	4.20
	2010	2.75	0.25	0.32	0.00	1.52	0.53	0.13	0.00	0.20	0.00	1.29	0.01	6.86	6.11
Integrated circuits	2009	1.74	5.40	0.06	0.25	3.53	3.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	21.08	12.79
	2010	2.36	7.07	0.06	0.57	4.34	4.47	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	23.64	18.95
Transport equipment	2009	0.25	1.06	0.05	0.02	0.45	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.54	0.04	1.96	5.14
	2010	0.31	1.09	0.07	0.02	0.54	1.99	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.17	0.04	2.25	6.77
Automotive products	2009	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.65	3.26
	2010	0.07	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.14	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.95	4.80
Other transport equipment	2009	0.20	1.04	0.04	0.00	0.35	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.03	0.45	0.04	1.31	1.88
	2010	0.24	1.06	0.05	0.00	0.39	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.09	0.03	1.29	1.96
Other machinery	2009	2.15	2.60	0.14	0.06	1.79	3.11	0.06	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.69	0.02	7.27	13.05
	2010	3.28	3.20	0.24	0.07	2.64	3.55	0.09	0.01	0.25	0.01	0.65	0.02	9.52	16.96
Power generating machinery	2009	0.04	0.48	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.28	0.96
	2010	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.36	1.21
Non-electrical machinery	2009	0.39	1.15	0.08	0.03	0.57	2.02	0.02	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.36	0.01	3.30	5.09
	2010	0.46	1.62	0.15	0.04	0.76	2.35	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.01	0.36	0.01	4.08	7.07
Electrical machinery	2009	1.73	0.96	0.06	0.01	1.19	0.66	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.32	0.00	3.69	7.01
	2010	2.78	1.22	0.09	0.02	1.82	0.87	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.27	0.01	5.08	8.69
Textiles	2009	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.17	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.88	0.81
	2010	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.31	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.10	0.00	1.05	1.07
Clothing	2009	1.42	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.92	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.48	0.31
	2010	1.72	0.01	0.23	0.00	1.13	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.63	0.37
Other manufactures	2009	2.07	1.17	0.13	0.01	1.82	1.00	0.05	0.00	0.20	0.01	1.30	0.02	6.00	4.62
	2010	2.67	1.42	0.20	0.01	2.10	1.19	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.01	1.47	0.03	8.27	6.81
Personal and household goods	2009	0.72	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.54	0.08	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.84	0.51
	2010	0.86	0.08	0.10	0.00	0.52	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.95	0.66
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.73	0.79	0.02	0.00	0.50	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.58	1.51
	2010	1.11	0.97	0.03	0.00	0.67	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	2.77	2.27
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	0.62	0.32	0.06	0.00	0.78	0.44	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	1.11	0.02	3.58	2.60
	2010	0.70	0.38	0.07	0.00	0.91	0.47	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	1.23	0.02	4.55	3.89
Total merchandise a	2009	19.24	14.81	1.34	2.66	18.25	15.48	1.29	0.47	3.45	1.63	6.09	4.21	107.47	83.53
	2010	21.69	18.71	1.92	4.30	22.44	18.25	1.27	0.76	4.89	2.87	6.93	5.87	139.57	113.03



Table A27 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Malaysia

(Billion dollars)

		Singapore		United States		Japan		EU (27)		China		Thailand		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	1.63	0.29	1.26	0.76	1.00	0.25	2.36	0.73	3.75	0.94	0.63	1.63	20.86	12.32
	2010	2.00	0.39	1.92	0.95	1.30	0.32	3.49	0.97	4.89	1.29	0.82	2.07	28.87	16.05
Food	2009	1.55	0.26	1.18	0.63	0.75	0.06	1.76	0.62	3.07	0.86	0.42	0.68	17.63	9.92
	2010	1.89	0.35	1.76	0.78	0.98	0.08	2.32	0.84	3.54	1.15	0.53	0.91	23.61	12.79
Fish	2009	0.12	0.01	0.14	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.18	0.03	0.12	0.63	0.65
	2010	0.13	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.24	0.03	0.12	0.80	0.75
Other food products	2009	1.43	0.25	1.05	0.62	0.68	0.04	1.74	0.61	3.03	0.68	0.39	0.56	16.99	9.27
	2010	1.77	0.34	1.60	0.77	0.89	0.06	2.30	0.83	3.50	0.90	0.51	0.78	22.81	12.04
Raw materials	2009	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.24	0.19	0.60	0.11	0.68	0.08	0.21	0.96	3.23	2.40
	2010	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.17	0.32	0.24	1.17	0.13	1.35	0.14	0.28	1.17	5.26	3.27
Fuels and mining products	2009	4.77	3.75	0.31	0.42	6.31	0.79	0.32	0.42	1.36	0.45	1.60	0.26	25.62	15.61
	2010	5.92	5.96	0.38	0.64	9.20	1.51	0.41	0.58	2.13	0.72	2.04	0.37	35.38	24.93
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.10	0.08	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.48	1.54
	2010	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.34	0.12	0.07	0.03	0.21	0.21	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.66	2.40
Fuels	2009	4.34	3.58	0.25	0.12	6.11	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.97	0.11	1.44	0.12	23.21	10.15
	2010	5.29	5.70	0.19	0.18	8.80	0.09	0.23	0.07	1.64	0.15	1.77	0.19	31.50	16.40
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.33	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.71	0.06	0.17	0.27	0.22	0.15	0.09	1.93	3.92
	2010	0.52	0.14	0.17	0.12	0.28	1.35	0.15	0.29	0.27	0.48	0.24	0.12	3.21	6.13
Manufactures	2009	15.40	9.23	15.63	12.52	8.07	13.88	14.30	13.09	13.95	15.72	6.19	5.55	109.40	92.87
	2010	18.44	11.81	16.62	15.80	10.05	18.70	17.40	15.14	17.97	18.53	7.67	7.79	133.19	120.63
Iron and steel	2009	0.38	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.01	1.28	0.03	0.56	0.05	0.46	0.19	0.11	2.49	4.49
	2010	0.35	0.05	0.08	0.26	0.03	1.68	0.06	0.39	0.13	0.88	0.31	0.16	2.61	5.67
Chemicals	2009	0.93	1.54	0.31	1.14	0.63	1.17	0.54	1.92	1.51	1.16	0.79	0.74	9.47	11.23
	2010	1.16	2.00	0.38	1.55	0.94	1.70	0.85	2.24	2.11	1.73	1.02	1.01	12.66	14.98
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.23	1.10
	2010	0.10	0.05	0.03	0.10	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.48	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.03	0.31	1.13
Other chemicals	2009	0.89	1.49	0.27	1.06	0.63	1.15	0.53	1.44	1.51	1.03	0.78	0.72	9.24	10.13
	2010	1.07	1.95	0.35	1.45	0.94	1.68	0.83	1.76	2.10	1.59	1.01	0.98	12.36	13.85
Other semi-manufactures	2009	1.38	0.55	0.32	0.47	1.22	0.81	0.67	0.74	1.01	0.96	0.38	0.54	8.24	5.70
	2010	1.56	0.67	0.42	0.63	1.39	1.02	0.88	0.91	1.50	1.37	0.48	0.72	10.04	7.43
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	10.94	6.20	11.86	9.64	4.81	9.27	10.37	8.97	10.87	11.49	3.56	3.73	73.13	63.33
	2010	12.97	7.74	11.78	11.93	6.06	11.96	12.37	10.52	13.31	12.41	4.35	5.39	87.33	81.47
Office and telecom equipment	2009	8.14	4.07	9.91	6.28	3.93	3.83	8.24	4.37	9.95	7.78	2.35	1.29	57.45	36.33
	2010	9.95	5.33	8.82	8.00	4.87	4.89	9.34	5.34	12.10	7.51	2.74	1.84	67.24	47.70
EDP and office equipment	2009	2.31	1.13	6.32	0.72	1.15	0.34	3.52	0.42	2.32	3.93	1.48	0.68	21.38	9.05
	2010	2.95	1.14	4.16	0.77	0.96	0.41	3.60	0.41	4.92	3.13	1.86	1.04	23.70	8.94
Telecommunications equipment	2009	0.75	0.23	1.91	0.21	1.52	0.35	1.22	0.47	0.38	1.65	0.24	0.15	9.61	4.96
	2010	0.71	0.35	2.41	0.22	2.31	0.37	1.43	0.53	0.59	2.44	0.33	0.18	13.07	6.91
Integrated circuits	2009	5.07	2.71	1.68	5.35	1.27	3.15	3.50	3.49	7.25	2.21	0.63	0.45	26.46	22.32
	2010	6.29	3.84	2.25	7.02	1.60	4.11	4.31	4.40	6.59	1.94	0.55	0.62	30.47	31.85
Transport equipment	2009	0.77	0.40	0.24	0.94	0.15	2.30	0.43	1.69	0.10	0.36	0.22	1.28	3.36	8.06
	2010	0.45	0.21	0.30	0.89	0.14	2.70	0.50	1.96	0.20	0.68	0.42	1.84	3.42	9.94
Automotive products	2009	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.08	1.68	0.09	0.59	0.06	0.13	0.13	1.08	0.94	3.90
	2010	0.10	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.10	2.41	0.13	0.89	0.15	0.21	0.21	1.66	1.33	5.76
Other transport equipment	2009	0.69	0.39	0.19	0.92	0.07	0.61	0.34	1.09	0.04	0.23	0.09	0.19	2.42	4.16
	2010	0.35	0.20	0.23	0.87	0.04	0.29	0.37	1.08	0.05	0.48	0.21	0.18	2.09	4.18
Other machinery	2009	2.03	1.72	1.71	2.42	0.73	3.14	1.70	2.91	0.83	3.35	0.99	1.16	12.32	18.94
	2010	2.57	2.20	2.67	3.03	1.05	4.37	2.52	3.22	1.01	4.21	1.19	1.71	16.68	23.83
Power generating machinery	2009	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.47	0.03	0.20	0.03	0.39	0.04	0.27	0.04	0.27	0.37	1.90
	2010	0.14	0.08	0.04	0.34	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.27	0.04	0.39	0.04	0.42	0.48	1.91
Non-electrical machinery	2009	0.98	0.62	0.35	1.06	0.16	1.58	0.51	1.91	0.36	1.43	0.36	0.37	4.87	8.33
	2010	1.15	0.87	0.43	1.55	0.23	2.39	0.70	2.15	0.37	1.79	0.50	0.56	5.99	11.11
Electrical machinery	2009	0.97	1.03	1.33	0.89	0.53	1.36	1.16	0.62	0.43	1.64	0.60	0.53	7.08	8.70
	2010	1.28	1.25	2.19	1.14	0.78	1.83	1.77	0.80	0.60	2.04	0.64	0.73	10.20	10.81
Textiles	2009	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.29	0.05	0.08	1.36	0.92
	2010	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.08	0.16	0.07	0.14	0.39	0.07	0.10	1.67	1.19
Clothing	2009	0.07	0.01	1.21	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.85	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.07	3.13	0.35
	2010	0.09	0.01	1.52	0.01	0.22	0.01	1.07	0.02	0.04	0.17	0.03	0.10	3.88	0.41
Other manufactures	2009	1.61	0.84	1.84	1.13	1.09	1.29	1.74	0.83	0.39	1.21	1.20	0.28	11.58	6.85
	2010	2.26	1.34	2.40	1.38	1.27	2.25	2.01	0.99	0.74	1.58	1.42	0.31	14.99	9.48
Personal and household goods	2009	0.20	0.01	0.63	0.05	0.25	0.03	0.51	0.07	0.01	0.28	0.02	0.03	2.46	0.64
	2010	0.25	0.01	0.73	0.07	0.24	0.06	0.49	0.08	0.02	0.36	0.03	0.04	2.80	0.83
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.26	0.27	0.63	0.77	0.42	0.57	0.48	0.44	0.24	0.29	0.23	0.12	2.87	2.81
	2010	0.43	0.39	1.03	0.94	0.44	0.91	0.65	0.60	0.55	0.45	0.37	0.12	4.63	3.89
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	1.14	0.57	0.58	0.31	0.42	0.68	0.75	0.31	0.13	0.65	0.95	0.13	6.26	3.40
	2010	1.57	0.93	0.63	0.36	0.59	1.28	0.87	0.31	0.17	0.78	1.02	0.15	7.56	4.76
Total merchandise a	2009	21.93	13.62	17.24	13.84	15.46	15.43	17.06	14.44	19.10	17.25	8.48	7.48	157.19	123.58
	2010	26.55	18.73	18.98	17.55	20.61	20.70	21.39	16.86	25.06	20.68	10.63	10.27	198.79	164.59

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.

Table A28

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		North America		South & Central America		Europe		CIS		Africa		Middle East		Asia	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	0.20	0.62	0.03	0.40	0.32	1.77	0.07	0.01	0.24	0.17	0.27	0.03	5.14	5.77
	2010	0.28	0.76	0.04	0.51	0.41	2.22	0.08	0.01	0.25	0.23	0.31	0.04	6.51	7.10
Food	2009	0.18	0.52	0.02	0.38	0.24	1.73	0.06	0.01	0.22	0.16	0.25	0.03	4.67	5.17
	2010	0.21	0.66	0.02	0.47	0.26	2.16	0.07	0.00	0.24	0.22	0.28	0.04	5.79	6.25
Fish	2009	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.20	0.67
	2010	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.27	0.77
Other food products	2009	0.14	0.50	0.02	0.35	0.18	1.67	0.06	0.00	0.22	0.14	0.24	0.02	4.47	4.51
	2010	0.17	0.63	0.02	0.43	0.21	2.07	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.20	0.27	0.03	5.53	5.48
Raw materials	2009	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.47	0.59
	2010	0.07	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.72	0.85
Fuels and mining products	2009	0.35	2.89	0.08	3.96	1.55	3.46	0.01	2.73	0.88	0.38	0.50	20.70	40.74	30.39
	2010	0.76	3.86	0.07	4.20	1.91	5.30	0.02	3.97	1.60	0.36	0.62	25.89	55.58	42.27
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.80	1.54
	2010	0.02	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.92	0.89
Fuels	2009	0.32	2.64	0.08	3.77	1.41	3.07	0.00	2.53	0.84	0.28	0.45	20.20	37.79	26.31
	2010	0.61	3.46	0.06	4.10	1.47	4.61	0.01	3.74	1.57	0.23	0.54	25.80	52.14	39.18
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.02	0.22	0.00	0.18	0.11	0.34	0.00	0.19	0.04	0.08	0.02	0.50	2.16	2.55
	2010	0.13	0.33	0.00	0.09	0.38	0.60	0.01	0.23	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.08	2.53	2.20
Manufactures	2009	20.76	26.66	3.27	0.59	20.59	31.35	0.50	0.17	1.72	0.39	5.31	1.83	145.86	101.43
	2010	24.09	32.63	3.55	0.93	28.80	34.07	0.41	0.18	2.10	0.48	5.14	3.55	190.04	129.90
Iron and steel	2009	0.04	0.17	0.02	0.04	0.09	0.90	0.00	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.05	2.31	3.02
	2010	0.07	0.21	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.72	0.01	0.11	0.09	0.02	0.12	0.04	2.44	3.58
Chemicals	2009	3.64	3.40	1.91	0.06	5.63	4.40	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.40	1.04	18.43	5.61
	2010	3.22	4.38	1.87	0.07	7.34	5.95	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.08	0.44	2.60	26.62	7.63
Pharmaceuticals	2009	2.28	0.28	0.02	0.00	2.32	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.11	0.37
	2010	1.87	0.31	0.03	0.00	2.51	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.66	0.49
Other chemicals	2009	1.36	3.12	1.89	0.05	3.30	3.01	0.02	0.00	0.18	0.07	0.37	1.04	17.32	5.25
	2010	1.35	4.07	1.84	0.07	4.83	4.40	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.08	0.41	2.59	24.96	7.15
Other semi-manufactures	2009	0.15	0.71	0.02	0.06	0.45	1.50	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.05	0.35	0.11	4.47	5.86
	2010	0.18	0.91	0.03	0.14	0.78	1.70	0.02	0.01	0.11	0.03	0.21	0.17	5.39	6.62
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	14.90	19.55	1.16	0.40	12.50	20.33	0.35	0.01	1.24	0.22	3.25	0.50	106.54	76.16
	2010	17.88	23.25	1.43	0.63	17.97	20.66	0.30	0.03	1.49	0.31	2.93	0.56	137.61	98.48
Office and telecom equipment	2009	11.23	6.00	0.33	0.26	9.34	4.58	0.08	0.00	0.35	0.16	1.27	0.27	73.95	56.23
	2010	13.31	7.75	0.41	0.52	13.25	5.82	0.11	0.00	0.47	0.19	1.33	0.31	98.17	73.69
EDP and office equipment	2009	4.82	1.73	0.04	0.04	3.32	0.73	0.02	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.32	0.09	16.23	12.12
	2010	4.85	1.83	0.05	0.08	4.78	0.79	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.39	0.09	19.53	14.98
Telecommunications equipment	2009	0.98	1.35	0.05	0.00	0.66	0.90	0.03	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.64	0.08	7.37	8.53
	2010	1.34	1.86	0.04	0.00	0.55	1.48	0.01	0.00	0.20	0.01	0.62	0.13	8.20	9.40
Integrated circuits	2009	5.42	2.91	0.24	0.21	5.36	2.95	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.15	0.31	0.10	50.35	35.58
	2010	7.11	4.06	0.33	0.43	7.93	3.55	0.09	0.00	0.18	0.18	0.32	0.09	70.44	49.31
Transport equipment	2009	1.70	4.16	0.59	0.02	1.17	6.46	0.18	0.00	0.34	0.03	0.75	0.08	7.25	4.23
	2010	2.04	3.94	0.70	0.02	1.82	4.93	0.06	0.00	0.38	0.03	0.37	0.06	7.87	4.39
Automotive products	2009	0.12	0.27	0.10	0.01	0.05	1.45	0.01	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.09	0.03	2.45	1.85
	2010	0.15	0.34	0.08	0.01	0.06	1.78	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.10	0.02	2.91	1.72
Other transport equipment	2009	1.58	3.89	0.49	0.01	1.12	5.01	0.17	0.00	0.23	0.01	0.66	0.05	4.80	2.38
	2010	1.89	3.60	0.62	0.01	1.75	3.14	0.05	0.00	0.29	0.00	0.27	0.04	4.96	2.67
Other machinery	2009	1.97	9.40	0.25	0.11	1.98	9.29	0.09	0.01	0.54	0.03	1.23	0.15	25.33	15.70
	2010	2.53	11.56	0.33	0.09	2.90	9.91	0.13	0.02	0.64	0.09	1.24	0.18	31.57	20.40
Power generating machinery	2009	0.32	3.01	0.02	0.04	0.54	1.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.01	2.07	1.19
	2010	0.33	3.51	0.08	0.00	0.69	1.76	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.03	2.17	1.18
Non-electrical machinery	2009	0.84	4.96	0.16	0.05	0.66	6.27	0.07	0.01	0.43	0.02	0.89	0.07	13.59	7.35
	2010	1.22	6.11	0.17	0.06	0.96	6.25	0.07	0.02	0.49	0.08	0.91	0.08	16.74	9.78
Electrical machinery	2009	0.81	1.42	0.07	0.02	0.78	1.69	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.22	0.07	9.67	7.15
	2010	0.98	1.94	0.08	0.03	1.25	1.90	0.05	0.00	0.12	0.01	0.24	0.08	12.66	9.44
Textiles	2009	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.65	0.74
	2010	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.72	0.84
Clothing	2009	0.43	0.04	0.06	0.00	0.13	0.26	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.39	1.38
	2010	0.36	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.15	0.31	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.44	1.58
Other manufactures	2009	1.60	2.72	0.08	0.03	1.78	3.86	0.11	0.00	0.11	0.01	1.12	0.12	13.08	8.65
	2010	2.37	3.75	0.14	0.06	2.48	4.62	0.04	0.00	0.19	0.02	1.38	0.18	16.82	11.17
Personal and household goods	2009	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.53	0.98
	2010	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.63	1.26
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.87	1.66	0.02	0.02	0.68	1.36	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.12	0.04	3.88	1.75
	2010	1.33	2.36	0.05	0.05	0.92	1.53	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.08	5.01	2.29
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	0.72	1.00	0.06	0.01	1.05	2.02	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.98	0.09	8.66	5.93
	2010	1.02	1.31	0.09	0.01	1.51	2.50	0.02	0.00	0.14	0.00	1.24	0.10	11.19	7.62
Total merchandise a	2009	21.69	30.78	8.51	5.17	27.83	38.75	0.59	2.90	4.85	0.96	6.32	22.77	199.64	144.38
	2010	25.69	37.94	10.86	5.87	37.35	44.90	0.55	4.15	7.19	1.08	6.36	29.77	263.35	187.02



Table A28 (continued)

Merchandise trade by product, region and major trading partner, 2009-2010 - Singapore

(Billion dollars)

		Malaysia		EU (27)		China		United States		Indonesia		Japan		World b	
		exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp	exp	imp
Agricultural products	2009	0.81	1.82	0.28	1.62	0.76	0.60	0.17	0.55	0.48	0.87	0.58	0.20	6.27	8.76
	2010	0.98	2.24	0.38	2.04	0.90	0.70	0.23	0.67	0.62	1.12	0.71	0.24	7.89	10.87
Food	2009	0.75	1.60	0.21	1.59	0.63	0.54	0.15	0.46	0.40	0.72	0.56	0.17	5.64	8.01
	2010	0.91	1.96	0.23	1.99	0.70	0.63	0.18	0.57	0.45	0.87	0.69	0.20	6.88	9.80
Fish	2009	0.06	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.31	0.81
	2010	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.05	0.37	0.95
Other food products	2009	0.69	1.47	0.16	1.56	0.62	0.49	0.12	0.45	0.38	0.60	0.54	0.12	5.34	7.20
	2010	0.84	1.81	0.19	1.95	0.69	0.57	0.15	0.55	0.43	0.74	0.67	0.15	6.51	8.85
Raw materials	2009	0.06	0.22	0.08	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.02	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.63	0.75
	2010	0.07	0.28	0.15	0.06	0.21	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.26	0.02	0.04	1.01	1.07
Fuels and mining products	2009	6.73	7.03	1.51	3.05	4.18	2.89	0.31	2.84	6.76	2.99	1.02	2.69	44.36	64.56
	2010	11.11	9.47	1.82	5.05	5.97	4.28	0.62	3.57	10.13	3.16	1.24	4.00	60.87	85.89
Ores and other minerals	2009	0.12	0.22	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.09	0.12	0.08	0.03	0.88	1.65
	2010	0.16	0.20	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.04	1.03	1.07
Fuels	2009	6.28	6.50	1.39	2.69	3.39	2.69	0.28	2.61	6.58	2.16	0.76	2.38	41.13	58.85
	2010	10.51	8.90	1.44	4.38	5.45	3.87	0.48	3.23	9.88	2.66	0.76	3.54	56.72	81.16
Non-ferrous metals	2009	0.33	0.31	0.09	0.32	0.60	0.14	0.02	0.20	0.09	0.71	0.18	0.28	2.35	4.06
	2010	0.44	0.36	0.32	0.59	0.38	0.35	0.13	0.28	0.12	0.39	0.32	0.42	3.12	3.66
Manufactures	2009	22.74	19.15	19.81	28.06	20.83	22.20	17.00	25.23	18.12	6.54	10.08	14.98	198.06	162.41
	2010	28.78	24.07	27.60	29.96	28.88	28.38	21.69	30.70	21.49	7.60	13.80	19.15	254.20	201.75
Iron and steel	2009	0.53	0.36	0.07	0.66	0.10	0.65	0.03	0.16	1.08	0.26	0.01	0.88	2.68	4.34
	2010	0.62	0.30	0.04	0.50	0.08	0.95	0.05	0.19	0.99	0.30	0.02	1.05	2.79	4.70
Chemicals	2009	2.58	0.91	5.57	3.95	3.71	0.88	1.60	3.28	2.37	0.32	1.05	1.38	30.22	14.59
	2010	3.29	1.13	7.25	5.05	6.04	1.26	2.72	4.22	3.32	0.43	1.78	1.78	39.71	20.73
Pharmaceuticals	2009	0.12	0.04	2.31	1.24	0.02	0.09	0.80	0.26	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.03	5.77	2.04
	2010	0.12	0.10	2.46	1.41	0.06	0.15	1.52	0.28	0.12	0.01	0.53	0.05	6.10	2.36
Other chemicals	2009	2.46	0.86	3.27	2.71	3.69	0.79	0.80	3.02	2.26	0.31	0.87	1.35	24.45	12.55
	2010	3.18	1.03	4.79	3.64	5.97	1.11	1.21	3.94	3.21	0.42	1.25	1.73	33.61	18.37
Other semi-manufactures	2009	1.00	1.37	0.37	1.40	0.40	1.32	0.14	0.67	0.88	0.42	0.19	0.91	5.54	8.29
	2010	1.10	1.60	0.71	1.57	0.53	1.59	0.16	0.86	1.04	0.46	0.20	1.02	6.71	9.59
Machinery and transport equipment	2009	16.67	14.13	12.17	19.07	14.79	16.42	13.37	18.43	11.86	4.35	6.96	10.21	139.96	117.17
	2010	21.22	17.84	17.59	19.43	19.85	20.96	16.20	21.70	13.76	4.90	9.40	13.30	179.64	143.92
Office and telecom equipment	2009	11.07	11.56	9.21	4.46	10.99	11.88	10.19	5.43	4.35	2.09	5.60	4.80	96.56	67.50
	2010	14.63	14.37	13.06	5.64	15.63	15.39	11.94	6.78	5.08	2.27	7.68	6.57	127.05	88.29
EDP and office equipment	2009	2.47	2.73	3.29	0.71	2.12	4.93	4.54	1.56	1.77	1.21	1.38	1.16	24.82	14.72
	2010	2.16	3.28	4.73	0.78	2.54	6.43	4.51	1.65	2.37	1.43	1.61	1.43	29.70	17.77
Telecommunications equipment	2009	1.70	1.38	0.63	0.86	0.34	3.86	0.89	1.12	1.68	0.61	0.53	0.81	9.91	10.87
	2010	1.93	1.55	0.52	1.44	0.37	4.45	1.24	1.28	1.69	0.58	0.55	0.99	10.96	12.88
Integrated circuits	2009	6.89	7.45	5.30	2.90	8.53	3.09	4.76	2.75	0.90	0.27	3.69	2.83	61.82	41.90
	2010	10.55	9.54	7.81	3.43	12.72	4.52	6.19	3.85	1.02	0.25	5.52	4.15	86.39	57.63
Transport equipment	2009	0.74	0.50	1.14	6.33	0.99	0.72	1.39	4.05	1.42	0.24	0.30	1.40	11.99	14.98
	2010	0.77	0.60	1.78	4.87	0.74	0.71	1.96	3.80	1.79	0.21	0.35	1.31	13.24	13.37
Automotive products	2009	0.27	0.15	0.05	1.43	0.17	0.08	0.12	0.24	0.60	0.03	0.03	0.97	2.94	3.63
	2010	0.32	0.20	0.06	1.77	0.17	0.11	0.15	0.29	0.70	0.04	0.04	0.88	3.41	3.91
Other transport equipment	2009	0.46	0.35	1.09	4.89	0.82	0.64	1.27	3.81	0.81	0.21	0.27	0.42	9.05	11.35
	2010	0.44	0.40	1.71	3.10	0.57	0.60	1.81	3.51	1.08	0.16	0.31	0.44	9.84	9.46
Other machinery	2009	4.87	2.08	1.83	8.29	2.82	3.83	1.78	8.95	6.10	2.01	1.06	4.01	31.41	34.70
	2010	5.82	2.87	2.76	8.92	3.49	4.86	2.30	11.12	6.89	2.43	1.37	5.41	39.34	42.26
Power generating machinery	2009	0.38	0.05	0.49	1.20	0.22	0.28	0.29	2.84	0.45	0.26	0.13	0.15	3.12	5.59
	2010	0.38	0.07	0.68	1.71	0.17	0.32	0.27	3.40	0.50	0.20	0.12	0.17	3.40	6.48
Non-electrical machinery	2009	2.21	0.95	0.57	5.54	1.66	1.47	0.74	4.77	3.59	0.57	0.43	2.61	16.64	18.74
	2010	2.75	1.34	0.86	5.44	1.90	1.90	1.12	5.90	3.86	0.57	0.64	3.58	20.55	22.37
Electrical machinery	2009	2.28	1.08	0.76	1.55	0.94	2.08	0.76	1.34	2.06	1.19	0.49	1.25	11.66	10.37
	2010	2.70	1.46	1.22	1.77	1.42	2.63	0.92	1.81	2.53	1.65	0.62	1.66	15.39	13.40
Textiles	2009	0.13	0.10	0.01	0.08	0.03	0.25	0.00	0.06	0.24	0.04	0.00	0.08	0.70	0.91
	2010	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.10	0.04	0.29	0.00	0.08	0.25	0.05	0.01	0.10	0.81	1.04
Clothing	2009	0.12	0.25	0.12	0.24	0.00	0.50	0.38	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.01	0.02	1.05	1.70
	2010	0.14	0.27	0.14	0.28	0.00	0.62	0.32	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.01	0.02	1.07	1.96
Other manufactures	2009	1.71	2.02	1.49	2.66	1.78	2.17	1.48	2.60	1.57	0.95	1.86	1.49	17.92	15.41
	2010	2.28	2.81	1.85	3.04	2.34	2.71	2.22	3.61	2.00	1.27	2.38	1.89	23.48	19.81
Personal and household goods	2009	0.12	0.21	0.05	0.45	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.06	0.14	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.68	1.54
	2010	0.13	0.25	0.05	0.55	0.02	0.66	0.01	0.08	0.19	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.78	1.94
Scientific and controlling instruments	2009	0.46	0.22	0.60	1.22	0.58	0.36	0.80	1.58	0.46	0.18	0.50	0.51	5.64	4.84
	2010	0.66	0.38	0.78	1.35	0.65	0.47	1.26	2.27	0.50	0.20	0.66	0.74	7.50	6.32
Miscellaneous manufactures	2009	1.12	1.59	0.84	0.99	1.19	1.31	0.67	0.96	0.96	0.69	1.34	0.97	11.60	9.04
	2010	1.50	2.17	1.01	1.14	1.67	1.58	0.95	1.26	1.30	0.97	1.70	1.13	15.20	11.54
Total merchandise a	2009	30.91	28.51	26.01	33.99	26.30	25.93	17.71	29.22	26.12	14.25	12.28	18.73	269.83	245.78
	2010	41.97	36.34	35.16	38.38	36.35	33.67	22.95	35.62	33.06	16.84	16.41	24.43	351.87	310.79

a Includes unspecified products.

b Includes unspecified destinations and origins.

Note: For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A29

Total merchandise trade of NAFTA by product and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World				NAFTA				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010
Exports												
Agricultural products	115.30	211.17	179.81	213.45	48.77	82.95	71.33	81.65	66.53	128.21	108.48	131.81
Food	80.15	168.00	146.61	167.22	32.52	68.10	61.11	68.21	47.63	99.90	85.50	99.01
Fish	6.49	8.68	7.93	8.97	3.34	3.85	3.50	3.83	3.15	4.83	4.43	5.14
Other food products	73.67	159.32	138.68	158.25	29.18	64.25	57.61	64.39	44.48	95.07	81.06	93.87
Raw materials	35.15	43.16	33.21	46.23	16.24	14.85	10.22	13.43	18.90	28.31	22.99	32.80
Fuels and mining products	94.34	345.50	217.51	299.10	71.05	225.25	133.17	180.12	23.29	120.25	84.34	118.97
Ores and other minerals	10.83	51.41	33.91	48.01	4.25	11.93	6.49	9.31	6.58	39.48	27.42	38.69
Fuels	65.73	252.70	157.35	213.73	54.86	187.13	110.14	147.00	10.87	65.57	47.21	66.72
Non-ferrous metals	17.78	41.39	26.25	37.36	11.94	26.18	16.54	23.81	5.84	15.20	9.70	13.56
Manufactures	963.17	1389.00	1128.61	1352.04	533.88	669.21	533.54	659.22	429.29	719.79	595.08	692.83
Iron and steel	11.27	35.53	21.02	28.79	8.87	23.84	13.55	20.13	2.40	11.70	7.47	8.67
Chemicals	102.73	228.93	197.74	234.16	39.91	79.93	67.26	78.79	62.82	149.00	130.48	155.37
Pharmaceuticals	15.23	46.00	52.10	51.89	3.70	9.16	10.88	10.62	11.53	36.83	41.22	41.27
Other chemicals	87.50	182.93	145.64	182.27	36.20	70.77	56.38	68.18	51.30	112.16	89.26	114.10
Other semi-manufactures	80.05	117.23	92.04	110.10	55.48	65.30	52.94	59.61	24.57	51.92	39.10	50.49
Machinery and transport equipment	622.02	814.24	649.46	788.90	350.37	408.18	321.19	412.68	271.65	406.06	328.27	376.22
Office and telecom equipment	208.07	208.03	172.96	205.68	92.01	96.33	86.36	106.30	116.05	111.70	86.59	99.38
EDP and office equipment	74.87	61.56	53.22	64.76	29.20	28.00	26.06	35.53	45.67	33.55	27.16	29.24
Telecommunications equipment	63.86	91.07	78.04	89.49	40.96	57.22	50.12	57.48	22.89	33.86	27.91	32.00
Integrated circuits	69.35	55.41	41.70	51.42	21.86	11.11	10.18	13.29	47.49	44.29	31.52	38.14
Transport equipment	223.34	332.56	255.88	321.28	159.00	182.24	131.22	182.81	64.34	150.32	124.66	138.47
Automotive products	158.51	209.32	142.97	205.48	140.08	151.28	108.01	156.58	18.42	58.04	34.96	48.90
Other transport equipment	64.83	123.24	112.91	115.80	18.91	30.96	23.21	26.22	45.92	92.29	89.70	89.57
Other machinery	190.61	273.64	220.63	261.95	99.36	129.60	103.61	123.58	91.25	144.04	117.02	138.37
Textiles	15.73	16.48	13.19	16.00	10.79	9.17	7.56	8.77	4.94	7.31	5.62	7.23
Clothing	19.34	10.63	9.30	10.23	13.46	8.07	6.94	7.54	5.88	2.56	2.36	2.69
Other manufactures	112.04	165.96	145.86	163.85	55.01	74.73	64.09	71.71	57.03	91.23	81.77	92.14
Personal and household goods	15.85	17.34	13.26	16.48	13.19	14.08	10.41	13.18	2.66	3.26	2.85	3.30
Scientific and controlling instruments	38.73	62.15	56.28	65.20	12.74	20.52	18.59	20.90	25.99	41.64	37.69	44.30
Miscellaneous manufactures	57.46	86.47	76.31	82.17	29.08	40.14	35.09	37.63	28.38	46.33	41.22	44.54
Total merchandise exports	1224.92	2035.18	1602.32	1964.59	680.44	1012.51	767.88	955.74	544.48	1022.67	834.44	1008.85
Imports												
Agricultural products	95.68	173.66	150.81	173.55	47.64	82.25	70.39	80.89	48.05	91.41	80.41	92.65
Food	71.98	144.62	130.75	146.18	31.66	68.17	60.47	67.90	40.32	76.45	70.28	78.28
Fish	11.88	17.36	16.07	18.01	3.14	3.64	3.29	3.62	8.74	13.71	12.77	14.40
Other food products	60.10	127.26	114.68	128.17	28.52	64.53	57.18	64.28	31.58	62.74	57.51	63.88
Raw materials	23.71	29.04	20.06	27.37	15.98	14.08	9.92	12.99	7.73	14.96	10.14	14.37
Fuels and mining products	195.33	662.78	372.51	493.52	68.54	229.07	134.42	180.97	126.79	433.71	238.09	312.56
Ores and other minerals	9.96	23.64	13.70	18.97	4.34	11.75	6.28	9.43	5.62	11.89	7.41	9.54
Fuels	157.65	583.73	326.27	427.52	52.30	190.89	111.77	148.57	105.35	392.84	214.51	278.95
Non-ferrous metals	27.71	55.40	32.54	47.04	11.90	26.43	16.37	22.97	15.82	28.97	16.17	24.07
Manufactures	1322.61	1972.52	1564.65	1917.09	523.25	615.18	478.93	600.41	799.36	1357.34	1085.72	1316.68
Iron and steel	28.57	72.64	35.53	50.51	9.30	24.34	13.43	20.32	19.27	48.30	22.10	30.19
Chemicals	111.40	258.36	220.19	254.85	40.66	79.82	64.89	77.68	70.74	178.54	155.29	177.16
Pharmaceuticals	20.10	76.13	77.05	83.18	3.66	9.59	10.38	10.65	16.44	66.53	66.67	72.53
Other chemicals	91.30	182.24	143.13	171.66	37.00	70.22	54.51	67.03	54.30	112.01	88.62	104.63
Other semi-manufactures	120.09	177.74	134.89	164.45	57.65	63.90	50.92	58.21	62.44	113.85	83.97	106.23
Machinery and transport equipment	780.48	1049.79	826.87	1040.34	336.92	367.95	283.46	366.13	443.56	681.84	543.42	674.21
Office and telecom equipment	275.61	342.46	309.20	377.51	80.45	67.71	60.87	72.21	195.16	274.75	248.33	305.31
EDP and office equipment	112.13	130.06	119.15	148.73	23.78	15.21	14.21	20.48	88.35	114.85	104.94	128.24
Telecommunications equipment	91.44	170.83	154.63	180.66	37.88	47.55	42.16	46.73	53.56	123.28	112.47	133.93
Integrated circuits	72.04	41.57	35.43	48.12	18.79	4.94	4.50	5.00	53.25	36.63	30.93	43.13
Transport equipment	285.13	359.73	249.16	338.06	162.30	179.27	127.86	180.68	122.83	180.46	121.30	157.38
Automotive products	237.33	293.29	200.13	281.32	143.59	152.14	108.40	158.06	93.74	141.16	91.72	123.27
Other transport equipment	47.80	66.44	49.03	56.74	18.71	27.13	19.46	22.62	29.09	39.30	29.57	34.12
Other machinery	219.75	347.60	268.52	324.76	94.17	120.97	94.73	113.24	125.58	226.63	173.79	211.52
Textiles	26.02	33.09	27.20	32.95	11.04	9.07	7.45	8.58	14.98	24.02	19.75	24.37
Clothing	74.47	93.54	82.00	92.85	14.45	6.49	5.33	5.67	6.02	87.06	76.67	87.18
Other manufactures	181.57	287.35	237.97	281.15	53.22	63.62	53.45	63.81	128.35	223.73	184.52	217.34
Personal and household goods	47.04	75.43	61.31	76.35	12.43	12.66	9.04	12.15	34.60	62.77	52.27	64.19
Scientific and controlling instruments	31.90	58.04	47.67	56.21	13.37	18.45	16.43	19.22	18.54	39.59	31.23	36.99
Miscellaneous manufactures	102.63	153.88	128.99	148.60	27.42	32.50	27.98	32.44	75.21	121.38	101.01	116.16
Total merchandise imports	1683.55	2906.80	2176.72	2682.08	668.43	965.46	717.57	899.65	1015.12	1941.34	1459.15	1782.43



Table A30

Total merchandise trade of MERCOSUR by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World				MERCOSUR				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010
Exports												
Agricultural products	29.39	107.06	92.71	112.13	4.08	7.36	6.00	7.74	25.31	99.69	86.72	104.39
Food	25.93	98.50	85.66	102.66	3.75	6.91	5.64	7.25	22.18	91.59	80.02	95.41
Fish	1.18	1.74	1.47	1.71	0.10	0.19	0.23	0.26	1.08	1.54	1.23	1.46
Other food products	24.74	96.76	84.19	100.95	3.65	6.71	5.41	6.99	21.09	90.05	78.78	93.96
Raw materials	3.47	8.56	7.06	9.47	0.33	0.46	0.36	0.48	3.14	8.10	6.70	8.98
Fuels and mining products	11.95	53.07	40.56	64.40	2.41	5.00	4.40	4.58	9.54	48.07	36.15	59.82
Ores and other minerals	4.19	22.58	17.92	35.40	0.28	0.91	0.35	1.16	3.92	21.67	17.57	34.24
Fuels	5.59	25.44	19.39	25.29	1.96	3.59	3.74	2.93	3.63	21.86	15.64	22.36
Non-ferrous metals	2.17	5.04	3.25	3.71	0.17	0.50	0.31	0.49	2.00	4.54	2.94	3.22
Manufactures	41.30	109.94	77.54	94.95	11.22	29.22	22.31	31.58	30.08	80.72	55.23	63.37
Iron and steel	4.50	15.91	9.09	10.39	0.39	1.84	0.97	1.29	4.11	14.07	8.13	9.10
Chemicals	5.64	18.92	16.05	18.68	2.20	5.68	4.46	5.49	3.44	13.24	11.58	13.19
Pharmaceuticals	0.61	1.86	2.03	2.26	0.27	0.38	0.39	0.44	0.34	1.48	1.64	1.82
Other chemicals	5.03	17.06	14.01	16.42	1.93	5.29	4.07	5.05	3.11	11.77	9.94	11.37
Other semi-manufactures	6.66	14.77	11.32	14.01	1.58	2.83	2.23	2.99	5.08	11.95	9.10	11.02
Machinery and transport equipment	18.98	51.82	34.53	44.50	5.48	16.53	12.75	19.32	13.50	35.29	21.78	25.18
Office and telecom equipment	2.42	3.33	2.45	2.15	0.83	1.28	1.14	1.07	1.59	2.04	1.31	1.08
EDP and office equipment	0.53	0.44	0.44	0.41	0.22	0.17	0.20	0.17	0.32	0.28	0.23	0.24
Telecommunications equipment	1.65	2.76	1.90	1.58	0.58	1.10	0.91	0.87	1.07	1.66	0.99	0.71
Integrated circuits	0.23	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.20	0.10	0.09	0.13
Transport equipment	11.89	32.65	20.80	28.69	3.41	11.89	9.42	14.80	8.48	20.75	11.38	13.89
Automotive products	6.93	21.55	14.15	20.88	3.18	11.16	8.92	13.99	3.75	10.40	5.23	6.89
Other transport equipment	4.96	11.09	6.65	7.82	0.23	0.73	0.50	0.81	4.73	10.36	6.15	7.00
Other machinery	4.67	15.85	11.28	13.66	1.24	3.36	2.19	3.44	3.43	12.49	9.09	10.22
Textiles	1.24	1.74	1.25	1.47	0.55	0.76	0.55	0.72	0.68	0.98	0.70	0.76
Clothing	0.46	0.48	0.35	0.37	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.28	0.29	0.20	0.19
Other manufactures	3.82	6.30	4.95	5.53	0.83	1.40	1.21	1.60	2.99	4.90	3.74	3.93
Personal and household goods	2.38	3.26	2.37	2.66	0.32	0.50	0.40	0.56	2.05	2.76	1.97	2.10
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.35	0.90	0.73	0.84	0.09	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.26	0.70	0.55	0.60
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.09	2.15	1.85	2.02	0.42	0.70	0.63	0.80	0.68	1.44	1.22	1.23
Total merchandise exports	84.59	278.37	217.23	281.31	17.73	41.59	32.72	43.92	66.86	236.78	184.51	237.40
Imports												
Agricultural products	7.56	14.98	11.99	15.31	4.13	7.81	6.11	6.98	3.42	7.17	5.88	8.33
Food	5.92	11.89	9.77	11.88	3.77	7.32	5.74	6.46	2.15	4.57	4.03	5.42
Fish	0.41	0.87	0.90	1.24	0.11	0.21	0.24	0.27	0.31	0.66	0.65	0.98
Other food products	5.51	11.02	8.87	10.64	3.66	7.11	5.49	6.19	1.85	3.91	3.37	4.45
Raw materials	1.64	3.09	2.23	3.43	0.37	0.49	0.37	0.53	1.27	2.61	1.85	2.91
Fuels and mining products	13.01	54.42	29.76	47.06	2.74	6.12	3.99	4.69	10.27	48.30	25.76	42.37
Ores and other minerals	0.98	5.12	2.04	3.45	0.33	1.22	0.47	1.13	0.65	3.90	1.57	2.33
Fuels	10.52	44.25	24.88	38.58	2.23	4.38	3.21	3.07	8.29	39.87	21.68	35.51
Non-ferrous metals	1.51	5.05	2.84	5.03	0.18	0.51	0.31	0.50	1.34	4.53	2.52	4.53
Manufactures	69.17	188.04	144.14	203.36	11.35	29.81	22.68	32.74	57.83	158.23	121.46	170.62
Iron and steel	1.21	7.15	4.69	8.24	0.39	1.87	1.06	1.35	0.82	5.29	3.63	6.89
Chemicals	16.15	49.08	35.82	47.09	2.24	5.90	4.58	5.70	13.91	43.18	31.24	41.39
Pharmaceuticals	2.83	6.80	6.98	9.27	0.26	0.35	0.33	0.41	2.57	6.45	6.66	8.86
Other chemicals	13.32	42.29	28.84	37.82	1.98	5.56	4.25	5.29	11.34	36.73	24.58	32.53
Other semi-manufactures	5.77	13.47	10.21	14.94	1.61	2.92	2.28	3.08	4.16	10.55	7.93	11.85
Machinery and transport equipment	37.54	97.94	76.01	109.77	5.55	16.71	12.83	20.10	31.99	81.23	63.18	89.68
Office and telecom equipment	11.97	24.47	18.67	26.34	0.81	1.17	0.96	0.84	11.16	23.30	17.72	25.50
EDP and office equipment	3.48	7.18	6.02	7.81	0.21	0.15	0.17	0.13	3.27	7.03	5.85	7.67
Telecommunications equipment	5.58	12.41	8.81	13.33	0.57	1.02	0.78	0.71	5.01	11.39	8.03	12.63
Integrated circuits	2.92	4.88	3.84	5.20	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	2.89	4.88	3.84	5.20
Transport equipment	10.47	34.12	26.04	40.06	3.55	12.03	9.56	15.79	6.92	22.09	16.49	24.27
Automotive products	7.64	24.72	19.31	30.78	3.33	11.45	9.21	14.41	4.32	13.27	10.11	16.37
Other transport equipment	2.82	9.40	6.73	9.27	0.22	0.58	0.35	1.38	2.61	8.83	6.38	7.90
Other machinery	15.11	39.35	31.29	43.37	1.20	3.51	2.31	3.47	13.91	35.84	28.98	39.91
Textiles	1.89	4.51	3.74	5.35	0.55	0.79	0.56	0.72	1.34	3.71	3.19	4.63
Clothing	0.60	1.58	1.56	2.12	0.19	0.19	0.15	0.19	0.42	1.39	1.40	1.93
Other manufactures	6.02	14.31	12.11	15.86	0.83	1.42	1.22	1.61	5.20	12.88	10.89	14.25
Personal and household goods	0.83	2.14	1.80	2.42	0.31	0.52	0.41	0.57	0.51	1.63	1.39	1.85
Scientific and controlling instruments	1.84	5.94	4.60	5.81	0.10	0.21	0.17	0.24	1.75	5.73	4.43	5.58
Miscellaneous manufactures	3.35	6.22	5.71	7.62	0.42	0.70	0.64	0.80	2.94	5.53	5.07	6.82
Total merchandise imports	89.87	257.90	186.30	266.66	18.22	43.74	32.79	44.42	71.64	214.17	153.51	222.24

Table A31

Total merchandise trade of Andean Community by products and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World				Andean Community				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010
Exports												
Agricultural products	7.36	18.18	17.30	18.64	0.51	1.12	1.28	1.37	6.86	17.06	16.01	17.27
Food	6.34	15.77	15.22	16.15	0.47	1.08	1.25	1.32	5.87	14.69	13.97	14.83
Fish	0.90	2.53	2.22	2.51	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.85	2.41	2.11	2.38
Other food products	5.44	13.24	12.99	13.64	0.43	0.96	1.13	1.20	5.02	12.28	11.86	12.45
Raw materials	1.02	2.41	2.08	2.49	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.99	2.36	2.04	2.44
Fuels and mining products	11.27	51.21	38.70	55.38	0.51	2.27	1.47	2.49	10.76	48.94	37.24	52.89
Ores and other minerals	1.02	10.79	8.69	12.68	0.02	0.12	0.11	0.23	1.00	10.67	8.57	12.45
Fuels	8.68	35.17	26.74	38.30	0.40	1.78	1.11	1.90	8.29	33.39	25.63	36.40
Non-ferrous metals	1.57	5.25	3.28	4.40	0.10	0.38	0.24	0.36	1.47	4.87	3.04	4.04
Manufactures	6.09	17.75	13.73	14.63	1.01	3.62	3.13	4.00	5.09	14.13	10.61	10.63
Iron and steel	0.36	1.43	1.10	1.38	0.03	0.18	0.14	0.15	0.33	1.25	0.96	1.23
Chemicals	1.58	4.08	3.65	4.28	0.38	1.20	1.07	1.30	1.20	2.88	2.58	2.98
Pharmaceuticals	0.25	0.43	0.49	0.46	0.08	0.14	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.28	0.32	0.29
Other chemicals	1.32	3.65	3.17	3.82	0.30	1.06	0.90	1.13	1.02	2.59	2.26	2.69
Other semi-manufactures	1.09	3.26	2.45	2.46	0.22	0.72	0.60	0.80	0.87	2.54	1.84	1.66
Machinery and transport equipment	0.86	2.72	2.13	2.15	0.13	0.77	0.64	0.89	0.73	1.95	1.48	1.26
Office and telecom equipment	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.09
EDP and office equipment	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
Telecommunications equipment	0.03	0.07	0.09	0.08	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.06
Integrated circuits	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Transport equipment	0.46	1.19	0.68	1.00	0.05	0.44	0.32	0.51	0.41	0.76	0.36	0.48
Automotive products	0.30	0.94	0.51	0.71	0.05	0.42	0.31	0.49	0.25	0.52	0.20	0.22
Other transport equipment	0.16	0.25	0.18	0.29	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.16	0.23	0.16	0.26
Other machinery	0.36	1.43	1.32	1.05	0.07	0.31	0.31	0.36	0.29	1.12	1.01	0.69
Textiles	0.45	1.36	1.08	0.93	0.11	0.23	0.23	0.33	0.33	1.13	0.85	0.60
Clothing	1.06	2.93	1.83	1.92	0.03	0.14	0.11	0.14	1.03	2.79	1.72	1.78
Other manufactures	0.70	1.97	1.50	1.51	0.11	0.38	0.33	0.39	0.59	1.60	1.17	1.12
Personal and household goods	0.17	0.61	0.34	0.31	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.15	0.52	0.27	0.22
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.06
Miscellaneous manufactures	0.50	1.31	1.08	1.13	0.09	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.42	1.03	0.84	0.85
Total merchandise exports	26.23	94.50	78.52	99.16	2.03	7.01	5.88	7.86	24.20	87.49	72.64	91.30
Imports												
Agricultural products	3.42	10.36	8.50	10.46	0.56	1.37	1.46	1.64	2.87	8.99	7.04	8.83
Food	2.82	9.17	7.60	9.16	0.52	1.32	1.42	1.58	2.30	7.84	6.18	7.58
Fish	0.08	0.52	0.51	0.62	0.06	0.16	0.14	0.20	0.03	0.36	0.37	0.42
Other food products	2.73	8.65	7.09	8.54	0.46	1.16	1.28	1.38	2.27	7.48	5.81	7.16
Raw materials	0.61	1.19	0.89	1.30	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.57	1.14	0.85	1.25
Fuels and mining products	2.16	12.89	8.51	12.85	0.51	2.52	1.62	2.47	1.65	10.37	6.88	10.39
Ores and other minerals	0.10	0.55	0.32	0.49	0.01	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.46	0.24	0.37
Fuels	1.77	11.28	7.46	11.36	0.42	2.05	1.29	1.99	1.35	9.23	6.17	9.37
Non-ferrous metals	0.30	1.07	0.72	1.01	0.09	0.39	0.25	0.36	0.21	0.68	0.47	0.65
Manufactures	18.53	69.49	56.69	72.47	1.19	4.69	3.89	5.26	17.34	64.80	52.81	67.22
Iron and steel	0.97	6.40	3.86	5.08	0.04	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.93	6.23	3.72	4.94
Chemicals	4.94	15.27	12.64	15.95	0.40	1.33	1.16	1.51	4.55	13.94	11.48	14.44
Pharmaceuticals	0.89	2.45	2.74	3.17	0.09	0.17	0.19	0.21	0.80	2.28	2.55	2.95
Other chemicals	4.06	12.81	9.89	12.78	0.31	1.16	0.97	1.29	3.75	11.65	8.93	11.49
Other semi-manufactures	2.07	6.30	5.38	6.90	0.25	0.81	0.65	0.87	1.82	5.49	4.73	6.04
Machinery and transport equipment	7.75	33.32	27.84	35.39	0.26	1.57	1.27	1.83	7.49	31.75	26.57	33.56
Office and telecom equipment	1.96	8.17	5.99	8.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	1.96	8.15	5.97	7.97
EDP and office equipment	0.78	2.73	2.42	3.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78	2.72	2.42	3.02
Telecommunications equipment	1.14	5.21	3.37	4.75	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.03	1.14	5.20	3.36	4.73
Integrated circuits	0.05	0.23	0.19	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.23	0.19	0.22
Transport equipment	2.29	11.54	10.11	13.11	0.18	1.22	0.96	1.36	2.12	10.33	9.15	11.75
Automotive products	1.45	8.70	6.34	9.65	0.17	1.20	0.95	1.34	1.28	7.49	5.39	8.31
Other transport equipment	0.85	2.85	3.77	3.46	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.84	2.83	3.76	3.44
Other machinery	3.49	13.60	11.75	14.29	0.08	0.33	0.30	0.44	3.41	13.27	11.45	13.85
Textiles	0.88	1.98	1.64	2.29	0.12	0.26	0.25	0.36	0.77	1.72	1.39	1.93
Clothing	0.19	0.84	0.68	0.90	0.02	0.15	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.69	0.58	0.77
Other manufactures	1.73	5.38	4.67	5.96	0.11	0.40	0.34	0.42	1.62	4.98	4.34	5.53
Personal and household goods	0.24	1.06	0.89	1.24	0.02	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.22	0.97	0.81	1.13
Scientific and controlling instruments	0.38	1.36	1.30	1.53	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.38	1.35	1.28	1.51
Miscellaneous manufactures	1.11	2.96	2.49	3.18	0.08	0.30	0.25	0.30	1.03	2.66	2.24	2.89
Total merchandise imports	24.51	93.58	74.29	96.76	2.27	8.58	6.97	9.37	22.24	85.00	67.32	87.39



Table A32

Merchandise trade of ASEAN by product and by origin/destination, 2000 and 2008-2010

(Billion dollars)

Destination	World				ASEAN				Other origin/destination			
	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010	2000	2008	2009	2010
Exports												
Agricultural products	39.01	121.98	100.33	132.26	6.98	21.57	18.88	25.35	32.03	100.41	81.45	106.91
Food	30.13	94.92	82.09	100.70	5.78	17.87	16.12	21.31	24.34	77.06	65.98	79.38
Fish	8.82	15.56	14.53	16.82	0.73	1.15	1.07	1.32	8.09	14.41	13.46	15.51
Other food products	21.31	79.36	67.56	83.87	5.05	16.71	15.04	19.99	16.26	62.65	52.52	63.88
Raw materials	8.88	27.05	18.24	31.56	1.20	3.70	2.76	4.04	7.68	23.35	15.47	27.52
Fuels and mining products	53.31	204.09	146.51	197.19	13.05	68.72	50.51	67.91	40.26	135.38	96.00	129.28
Ores and other minerals	3.37	10.29	10.01	14.80	0.45	1.62	1.32	1.59	2.92	8.68	8.70	13.21
Fuels	46.00	178.51	125.73	167.28	11.14	59.78	44.39	59.84	34.86	118.73	81.35	107.43
Non-ferrous metals	3.93	15.29	10.77	15.12	1.46	7.32	4.81	6.48	2.47	7.97	5.96	8.64
Manufactures	328.96	627.77	536.19	682.37	76.86	158.04	128.97	166.27	252.10	469.73	407.22	516.10
Iron and steel	2.67	14.69	8.68	10.49	1.02	7.35	4.63	5.66	1.65	7.34	4.06	4.83
Chemicals	21.24	67.24	60.34	80.72	6.63	21.74	17.42	23.33	14.61	45.51	42.92	57.39
Pharmaceuticals	1.32	5.73	6.63	7.21	0.37	0.92	0.93	1.08	0.95	4.81	5.69	6.13
Other chemicals	19.93	61.51	53.71	73.50	6.26	20.82	16.49	22.25	13.66	40.70	37.22	51.25
Other semi-manufactures	20.31	46.41	40.92	49.45	4.13	12.19	10.62	12.87	16.18	34.21	30.30	36.58
Machinery and transport equipment	226.13	389.99	325.59	416.04	58.21	100.47	81.94	106.52	167.92	289.52	243.66	309.52
Office and telecom equipment	178.32	255.82	213.12	270.43	41.48	54.22	43.33	58.30	136.85	201.60	169.79	212.13
EDP and office equipment	71.47	90.10	73.44	85.95	13.47	17.86	14.88	16.68	58.00	72.25	58.56	69.26
Telecommunications equipment	30.28	41.63	32.27	40.62	5.99	9.88	6.72	8.30	24.30	31.76	25.54	32.32
Integrated circuits	76.57	124.09	107.42	143.87	22.02	26.49	21.73	33.31	54.55	97.60	85.69	110.55
Transport equipment	8.69	45.61	37.85	48.66	2.31	14.73	12.20	16.11	6.38	30.88	25.64	32.55
Automotive products	4.39	26.29	19.41	28.52	1.06	8.01	6.50	9.35	3.33	18.28	12.91	19.18
Other transport equipment	4.30	19.32	18.43	20.14	1.24	6.71	5.70	6.76	3.06	12.60	12.73	13.37
Other machinery	39.11	88.56	74.63	96.95	14.42	31.53	26.41	32.11	24.69	57.03	48.22	64.84
Textiles	8.49	11.18	10.54	13.33	1.77	2.69	2.38	2.82	6.71	8.49	8.16	10.51
Clothing	19.10	30.71	27.51	33.21	0.62	1.01	0.81	0.97	18.48	29.70	26.70	32.24
Other manufactures	31.03	67.55	62.61	79.12	4.49	12.58	11.18	14.09	26.54	54.97	51.43	65.03
Personal and household goods	10.42	18.77	16.27	20.46	0.52	1.26	1.12	1.34	9.90	17.50	15.14	19.12
Scientific and controlling instruments	3.44	10.66	10.40	14.37	0.76	2.63	2.39	3.36	2.68	8.03	8.01	11.02
Miscellaneous manufactures	17.17	38.12	35.94	44.28	3.21	8.68	7.66	9.39	13.96	29.43	28.28	34.89
Total merchandise exports	432.03	989.87	814.11	1052.07	98.70	252.00	201.32	264.53	333.33	737.87	612.79	787.54
Imports												
Agricultural products	24.58	64.74	55.79	72.10	5.95	19.77	16.64	21.96	18.63	44.97	39.16	50.14
Food	17.85	51.24	45.36	57.27	4.46	16.02	13.62	17.96	13.40	35.22	31.74	39.31
Fish	1.72	4.44	4.03	4.57	0.57	1.36	1.27	1.40	1.15	3.09	2.76	3.17
Other food products	16.13	46.80	41.33	52.70	3.88	14.66	12.35	16.56	12.25	32.13	28.98	36.14
Raw materials	6.73	13.50	10.44	14.83	1.49	3.74	3.02	4.00	5.24	9.76	7.42	10.83
Fuels and mining products	49.10	232.32	152.33	208.11	12.75	70.96	46.97	62.90	36.35	161.36	105.35	145.21
Ores and other minerals	2.71	11.22	8.02	9.90	0.66	1.99	2.14	1.89	2.05	9.22	5.88	8.01
Fuels	40.20	198.54	128.31	175.61	11.19	63.56	40.78	55.50	29.01	134.99	87.53	120.10
Non-ferrous metals	6.19	22.56	16.00	22.60	0.90	5.41	4.05	5.50	5.29	17.15	11.95	17.10
Manufactures	300.33	615.91	497.01	644.63	66.59	131.05	108.58	141.60	233.74	484.86	388.43	503.03
Iron and steel	10.26	47.39	28.88	38.54	0.71	4.76	3.38	3.66	9.54	42.63	25.50	34.89
Chemicals	32.32	82.38	67.00	90.34	6.40	18.04	14.61	19.19	25.92	64.34	52.38	71.15
Pharmaceuticals	2.61	6.93	7.72	8.76	0.27	0.61	0.67	0.80	2.33	6.32	7.05	7.96
Other chemicals	29.71	75.45	59.28	81.58	6.13	17.43	13.94	18.40	23.58	58.02	45.33	63.19
Other semi-manufactures	17.63	40.58	34.01	43.82	3.91	10.48	9.23	11.64	13.72	30.11	24.78	32.18
Machinery and transport equipment	205.13	378.39	309.96	396.60	49.43	84.00	69.55	91.86	155.71	294.40	240.41	304.74
Office and telecom equipment	122.69	192.73	153.84	198.98	36.65	49.65	39.28	52.92	86.04	143.08	114.56	146.06
EDP and office equipment	29.53	47.73	38.54	44.27	11.65	15.12	11.94	13.44	17.88	32.61	26.61	30.83
Telecommunications equipment	16.97	35.02	29.62	36.80	4.92	6.93	5.02	6.15	12.05	28.09	24.60	30.65
Integrated circuits	76.20	109.98	85.68	117.91	20.08	27.59	22.33	33.33	56.11	82.39	63.35	84.58
Transport equipment	18.81	59.58	49.75	60.63	1.73	12.17	11.28	14.28	17.08	47.40	38.47	46.35
Automotive products	10.35	26.57	21.20	31.67	0.80	7.11	5.43	8.33	9.55	19.46	15.77	23.34
Other transport equipment	8.46	33.01	28.55	28.96	0.93	5.07	5.85	5.95	7.54	27.94	22.70	23.01
Other machinery	63.63	126.08	106.37	136.99	11.05	22.18	18.99	24.66	52.58	103.91	87.38	112.33
Textiles	9.87	17.27	14.87	19.92	1.24	2.06	1.77	2.14	8.63	15.20	13.11	17.78
Clothing	2.90	4.04	3.28	3.96	1.18	1.09	0.87	0.98	1.72	2.94	2.41	2.98
Other manufactures	22.24	45.87	39.01	51.44	3.73	10.62	9.18	12.13	18.51	35.25	29.83	39.32
Personal and household goods	1.91	4.16	3.64	4.98	0.46	0.96	0.82	1.03	1.45	3.20	2.81	3.95
Scientific and controlling instruments	6.82	13.90	11.94	16.14	0.61	2.11	1.81	2.53	6.21	11.80	10.14	13.61
Miscellaneous manufactures	13.50	27.81	23.43	30.32	2.66	7.56	6.55	8.57	10.84	20.26	16.88	21.75
Total merchandise imports	380.67	938.76	723.21	949.75	86.39	228.51	177.79	233.52	294.29	710.25	545.42	716.23

Table A33

Export prices of primary commodities, 2000-2011

(Indices 2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010				2011	
												Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Food and beverages	80	81	83	87	98	100	110	127	157	136	152	142	143	153	170	189	189
Food	81	82	84	88	100	100	111	127	157	134	149	139	140	151	168	186	186
Cereals	78	82	94	95	102	100	122	159	222	161	166	152	140	168	203	230	241
Wheat	75	83	97	96	103	100	126	167	214	147	147	128	116	156	186	217	222
Maize	90	91	101	107	114	100	124	166	227	168	189	165	161	185	245	288	318
Rice	71	60	67	69	85	100	106	116	243	205	181	200	166	171	187	182	176
Barley	81	99	115	110	104	100	123	181	211	135	167	151	155	170	191	208	220
Vegetable oils and protein meals	72	70	82	96	111	100	103	143	193	154	170	157	158	168	199	221	216
Meat	79	85	80	82	100	100	95	99	103	98	117	110	121	120	117	130	136
Beef	74	81	80	76	96	100	97	99	102	101	128	120	131	126	136	156	156
Lamb	70	81	91	99	103	100	96	101	106	91	91	92	87	91	93	93	96
Swine meat	88	91	70	79	105	100	94	94	96	82	110	101	119	120	100	118	137
Poultry	80	86	85	90	102	100	94	106	115	116	116	113	117	119	116	116	117
Seafood	112	99	85	84	88	100	121	113	113	114	136	124	137	139	143	154	154
Fish	90	71	72	74	82	100	125	112	119	121	151	137	154	155	159	173	173
Shrimp	180	181	124	117	105	100	105	116	91	85	76	73	72	78	81	81	81
Sugar	81	82	70	77	83	100	133	102	117	152	172	170	138	164	216	225	192
Bananas	73	101	91	65	91	100	118	117	146	147	153	140	154	160	158	171	175
Oranges	43	71	67	81	101	100	98	114	132	108	122	118	129	138	104	98	102
Beverages	78	66	76	80	83	100	108	123	152	154	176	169	170	180	186	216	213
Coffee	76	54	54	59	70	100	112	129	150	132	165	138	153	179	191	235	246
Cocoa beans	59	70	115	114	100	100	103	127	167	187	203	213	208	198	192	216	199
Tea	115	92	83	90	92	100	112	98	125	145	146	155	133	140	158	162	152
Agricultural raw materials	93	88	90	93	98	100	109	114	113	94	125	115	122	123	140	161	162
Timber	90	83	82	86	96	100	108	107	109	102	102	97	100	104	105	107	107
Cotton	107	87	84	115	112	100	105	115	129	114	188	147	163	169	272	376	331
Wool	83	78	101	113	105	100	104	144	138	115	153	153	144	144	171	223	258
Rubber	46	40	51	72	87	100	140	153	174	128	243	212	249	225	288	380	353
Hides and skins	122	129	123	104	102	100	105	110	98	68	110	103	111	111	115	120	134
Minerals and non-ferrous metals (excluding crude petroleum)	59	53	52	58	79	100	156	183	169	136	202	190	200	193	223	248	241
Copper	49	43	42	48	78	100	183	194	189	141	205	197	191	198	235	262	249
Aluminum	82	76	71	75	90	100	135	139	136	88	114	114	110	110	123	132	137
Iron ore	44	46	45	49	58	100	119	130	219	285	522	466	566	489	566	636	625
Tin	74	61	55	66	115	100	119	196	250	184	276	233	241	278	351	405	390
Nickel	58	40	46	65	94	100	163	251	143	99	148	135	152	144	160	182	165
Zinc	82	64	56	60	76	100	237	235	137	120	157	165	147	146	168	174	163
Lead	47	49	46	53	91	100	132	265	215	177	221	227	200	209	245	267	262
Uranium	30	31	35	40	65	100	171	355	230	167	165	151	147	161	199	230	202
Total of above	74	71	72	76	91	100	123	140	151	127	161	150	155	158	179	200	198
Energy	54	47	47	55	72	100	119	132	185	117	147	143	146	141	159	185	203
Natural gas	60	60	48	63	70	100	115	117	174	110	113	110	113	114	117	129	147
Crude petroleum	53	46	47	54	71	100	121	133	182	116	149	145	147	142	161	188	207
Coal	53	65	54	57	113	100	104	138	266	149	206	196	206	195	226	269	255
All primary commodities	59	54	54	61	77	100	121	135	172	121	152	146	149	147	166	190	201

Note: The indices are period averages based on dollar prices. The quarterly figures are not seasonally adjusted. For sources and methods, see the Metadata.



Table A34

Export prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 2000-2010

(Indices 2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total merchandise											
Germany	72	71	75	89	99	100	103	113	124	115	113
Japan	104	95	91	95	100	100	98	99	106	104	109
United States	94	93	92	93	97	100	104	109	115	110	115
Agricultural products											
Germany	73	72	76	90	99	100	105	122	137	121	124
United States	85	84	85	91	99	100	104	121	143	129	136
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	61	60	60	72	87	100	125	143	166	123	146
United States	60	57	55	61	77	100	122	131	152	104	131
Manufactures											
Germany	73	72	76	90	99	100	101	111	121	114	110
Japan	105	96	92	96	100	100	96	97	103	103	106
United States	97	97	96	96	98	100	102	106	110	109	113
Iron and steel											
Germany	57	54	56	70	88	100	105	126	145	119	120
Japan	61	55	58	65	84	100	100	114	141	105	115
United States	62	61	63	66	92	100	...	...	...	...	...
Chemicals											
Germany	71	69	73	87	96	100	104	116	131	122	119
Japan	82	74	71	79	93	100	103	109	119	105	119
United States	85	81	81	85	91	100	105	110	119	112	118
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	76	74	78	93	101	100	100	108	116	110	106
Japan	113	103	98	101	103	100	95	94	97	101	102
United States	102	102	101	100	100	100	100	101	102	103	104
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	96	92	94	108	112	100	93	90	88	81	75
Japan	159	137	122	113	110	100	90	84	82	81	80
United States	125	120	113	108	105	100	95	91	87	84	82
Automotive products											
Germany	73	71	76	90	99	100	102	112	120	115	112
Japan	89	84	86	97	101	100	99	100	102	106	104
United States	97	97	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	104
Textiles											
Germany	73	71	76	91	99	100	102	113	124	117	113
Japan	95	89	87	89	97	100	99	102	109	111	119
United States	91	89	90	93	95	100	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	72	70	75	91	100	100	101	111	119	114	110
United States	103	101	101	100	100	100	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:											
World, unit value indices											
Total merchandise	78	75	76	84	94	100	106	116	130	115	123
Agricultural products	78	77	78	88	98	100	105	120	139	124	134
Fuels and mining products	56	51	51	59	75	100	123	138	181	122	155
Manufactures	84	82	83	90	98	100	102	109	117	111	112

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.

Table A35

Import prices of Germany, Japan and the United States by commodity group, 2000-2010

(Indices 2005=100)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total merchandise											
Germany	73	71	74	86	96	100	105	116	130	113	115
Japan	87	79	76	81	90	100	108	115	142	117	133
United States	91	88	86	88	93	100	105	109	122	108	115
Agricultural products											
Germany	74	72	76	90	98	100	104	120	137	123	126
Japan	89	82	82	89	100	100	103	119	141	123	138
United States	86	84	84	87	95	100	101	106	116	114	125
Fuels and mining products											
Germany	55	53	51	61	77	100	127	142	182	127	154
Japan	61	57	54	62	75	100	124	136	193	129	166
United States	57	49	48	58	74	100	119	132	173	116	145
Manufactures											
Germany	78	76	79	92	101	100	100	109	117	108	105
Japan	112	99	93	96	101	100	98	100	109	107	111
United States	100	99	98	98	99	100	101	103	107	105	107
Iron and steel											
Germany	52	49	52	65	87	100	102	130	147	110	121
Japan	64	51	51	65	90	100	98	124	183	140	148
United States	63	60	61	64	89	100	104	121	162	114	136
Chemicals											
Germany	71	70	72	85	95	100	106	119	134	120	121
Japan	82	77	74	84	94	100	104	110	131	119	128
United States	88	88	86	88	93	100	104	112	123	114	126
Machinery and transport equipment											
Germany	85	82	86	98	105	100	98	102	106	99	95
Japan	130	112	104	103	104	100	96	96	100	100	101
United States	106	104	102	101	100	100	99	100	101	101	100
Office and telecom equipment											
Germany	109	104	106	114	115	100	91	84	78	68	63
Japan	176	137	120	112	110	100	92	88	88	84	84
United States	129	123	118	112	105	100	96	92	89	85	83
Automotive products											
Germany	72	71	75	89	99	100	101	111	121	116	110
Japan	94	85	84	93	101	100	97	96	107	112	117
United States	96	96	97	97	99	100	100	101	104	104	104
Textiles											
Germany	74	73	76	92	100	100	102	111	120	114	112
United States	96	94	93	96	99	100	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing											
Germany	77	76	80	93	100	100	101	109	118	114	110
Japan	104	96	93	96	101	100	98	98	109	118	125
United States	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	101	102	102	102

Note: For sources and product group definitions, see the Metadata.



International Trade Statistics 2011 offers a comprehensive overview of the latest developments in world trade, covering the details of merchandise trade by product and trade in commercial services by category.

Each chapter is introduced by a key developments section that identifies the most salient trends in the data and illustrates them with numerous charts and maps. There is also a methodological chapter that explains essential concepts and definitions used in compiling the statistics, and an appendix with detailed data on trade by region.

International Trade Statistics 2011 serves as an invaluable reference for researchers, policy makers and anyone interested in international trade.



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