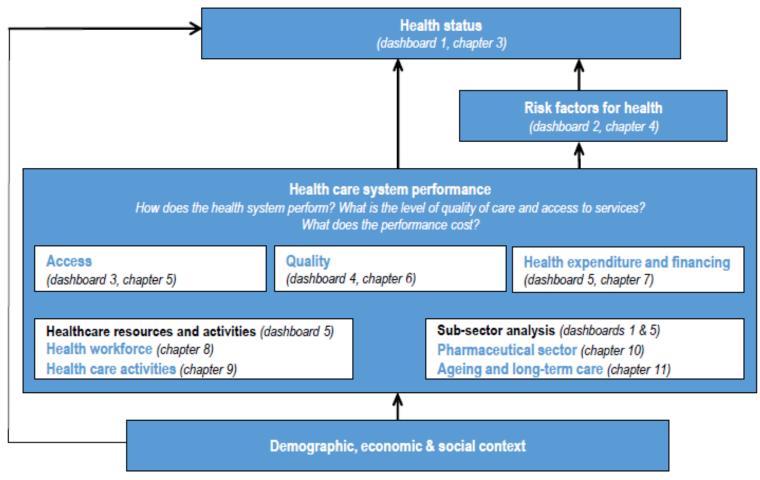


Financing Healthcare

Public Finance 2

Figure 1. Mapping of Health at a Glance indicators into conceptual framework for health system performance assessment



Source: Adapted from Carinci, F. et al. (2015), "Towards Actionable International Comparisons of Health System Performance: Expert Revision of the OECD Framework and Quality Indicators", International Journal for Quality in Health Care, Vol. 27, No. 2, pp. 137-146.

Source: OECD: Health at Glance, 2019

Health status (Chapter 3, Dashboard 1) COVID-19 (Chapter 2, Dashboard 6) Risk factors for health (Chapter 4, Dashboard 2) Health system performance Is health care accessible to all? Is health care of high quality (safe, effective, people-centred)? Does the health system offer good value for money? How resilient is the health system? Access (Chapter 5, Dashboard 3) Quality (Chapter 6, Dashboard 4) Health system capacity and resources (Dashboard 5) Sub-sector analysis Health expenditure and financing (Chapter 7) Pharmaceutical sector (Chapter 9) Health workforce (Chapter 8) Ageing and long-term care (Chapter 10) Demographic, economic and social context

Figure 1. Mapping of Health at a Glance indicators into conceptual framework for health system performance assessment

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Definitions and concepts

- citizens x healthcare
- ageing x technology
- public x private
- solidarity x free market (benefits x drawbacks)
- state (government, regional authority) x employers x insurance companies x healthcare providers x citizens
- drugs

Factors that influence healthcare financing

- legislature
- new technology and development of new drugs
- population health
- demographic changes ageing
- international migration insurance conditions for foreigners
- economic a financial situation of the country cost of healthcare in the country and in neighboring countries

The models of financing healthcare

- public insurance payroll tax x state insured x cost of labor
- financing of healthcare through taxis (from state budget)
- private insurance, private payments for treatment or drugs x responsibility of the people for their health
- Diagnosis-related group (DRG) financing comparison of treatment by different group

The problems of financing healthcare

- healthcare standards and "quality" of life
- the role of insurance companies what is paid and why? cream skimming – what is it?
- regulatory fees participation of patients they have to pay some amount for treatment
- private physicians and clinics their role and financing
- high consumption of drugs, the cost of the hospital stay the tendency for corruption
- salaries of medical staff (doctor, nurse etc.)

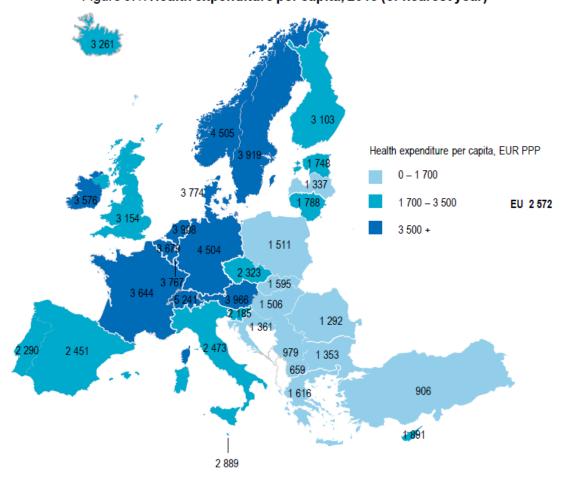


Figure 5.1. Health expenditure per capita, 2019 (or nearest year)

Note: The EU average is unweighted.

Sources: OECD Health Statistics 2020; Eurostat Database; WHO Global Health Expenditure Database.

StatLink Interest https://stat.link/2n9apk

2019 ▲ 2020 % of GDP 18 16 14 12 10 8 6

Figure 7.1. Health expenditure as a share of GDP, 2019 (or nearest year) and 2020

1. OECD estimates for 2019. 2. OECD estimates for 2020.

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2021, WHO Global Health Expenditure Database.

StatLink & https://stat.link/gdkxzq

Source: OECD: Health at Glance, 2021

Government/Compulsory Voluntary/Out-of-pocket USD PPP 12000 12000 10000 8000 5705 552 5478 5478 5414 5370 5274 5083 4919 4691 4561 4561 4561 4500 4212 6000 3653 3653 3600 3417 3406 3347 2903 2727 2507 2507 2291 2289 2291 2289 2189 2189 2170 2170 2189 2000

Figure 7.4. Health expenditure per capita, 2019 (or nearest year)

1. OECD estimates.

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2021, WHO Global Health Expenditure Database.

StatLink ### https://stat.link/36exif

Source: OECD: Health at Glance, 2021

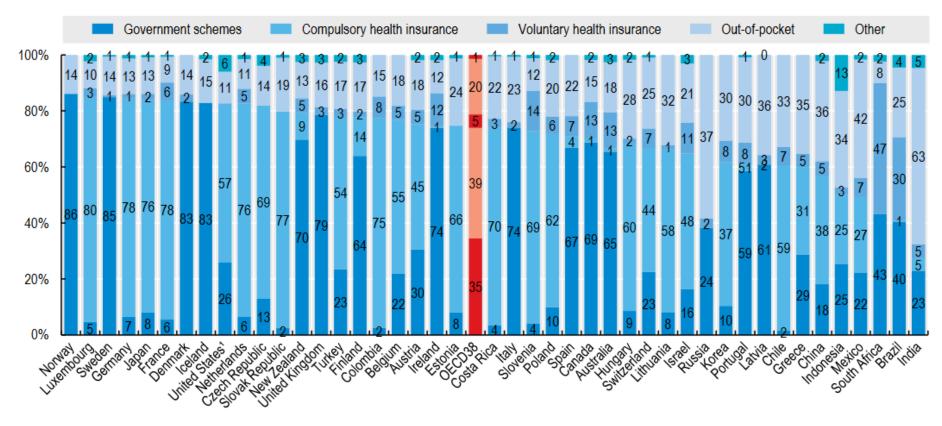


Figure 7.9. Health expenditure by type of financing, 2019 (or nearest year)

Source: OECD Health Statistics 2021.

StatLink Sas https://stat.link/fnap0l

^{1.} All spending by private health insurance companies reported under compulsory health insurance. Category "Other" refers to financing by NGOs, employers, non-resident schemes and unknown schemes.

Sources

Health at a Glance 2021

https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/social-issues-migration-health/health-at-a-glance-2021 ae3016b9-en

OECD Health Statistics 2021

http://www.oecd.org/els/health-systems/health-data.htm

Qaly

What does this concept mean?

Calculating QALYs, comparing QALY and DALY calculations: http://heapol.oxfordjournals.org/content/21/5/402.full

Q & A