

Unit 1 – Key

Study: Lesson 1 in Student's book and Workbook; don't forget pages 122-123+140-142 in the Student's book. Then take the test from Unit 1.

Naučte se: Lekci 1 v učebnici a pracovním sešitě; nezapomeňte na stránky 122-123+140-142 v učebnici. Potom udělejte test z lekce 1.

! Mezinárodní fonetická abeceda:

V angličtině se slova jinak píšou a jinak vyslovují např. you = ty se vyslovuje „ju“. Abyste věděli, jak se které slovo vyslovuje, používá se tzv. fonetická abeceda, výslovnost zapsaná v ní se uvádí obvykle v hranatých závorkách [jɔ]. Přehled fonetických znaků naleznete v učebnici na str. 156-159, další příklady s výslovností naleznete na „<http://www.helpforenglish.cz/article/2007072601-foneticka-abeceda>“. Některé symboly se liší od písmen abecedy:

tʃ = č	æ = otevřete pusku na „a“ a řeknete „e“
ʃ = š	ə = zavřené „e“, jako když řeknete při
ʒ = ž	vyjmenovávání abecedy b, c, d místo bé, cé,
dʒ = dž	dé
ð = dáte jazyk mezi zuby a řeknete „z“	ɜ: = dlouhé ə (jako když nevíte, co říct)
θ = dáte jazyk mezi zuby a řeknete „s“	ɔ = krátké o
ŋ = „n“ jako ve slově banka	ʊ = krátké u
w = nachystáte pusku na „u“ a řeknete „v“	ʌ = krátké a

délku samohlásky neznačíme čárkou, ale dvojtečkou za samohláskou např. [a:] = á

Výslovnost najdete vždy ve slovníku, nebo např. na <https://slovník.seznam.cz/en-cz>

Přřiřadte slova k fonetickým znakům/Match words with the phonetic symbols:

her China thanks phone German they well name new book

[w] [θ] [ð] [dʒ] [tʃ] [u:] [ei] [ɜ:] [ʊ] [əʊ]

Key

[w] well [θ] thanks [ð] they [dʒ] German [tʃ] China [u:] new [ei]
name [ɜ:] her [ʊ] book [əʊ] phone

Key to student's book/Klíč k učebnici:

1A Nice to meet you [ˈnaɪs təˈmi:t ju] – Rád(a) Vás poznávám / Těší mě.

1. Saying Hello/Pozdravení (doslova: říkání ahoj) [ˈseɪŋ heˈləʊ]

- a) A2, B1, C4, D3;
- b) Hello-Hi, My name's - I'm, very well - fine, thank you - thanks

2. Grammar/Gramatika [ˈgræmə]

- a) I am Tom, My name is Janet Leigh, You are in room 5.

Grammar bank page 122/123

- a) 1 is, 2 are, 3 am, 4 are, 5 is, 6 are, 7 is
- b) 1 It's, 2 We're, 3 You're, 4 He's, 5 They're, 6 She's, 7 I'm

look also at/podívejte se take na:

<http://www.helpforenglish.cz/article/2007080601-sloveso-byt-1>

3. Pronunciation/Výslovnost [prəˌnʌnsɪˈeɪʃən]

- b) fish-is, tree-we, cat-thanks, train-name, bike-my
- c) sandwich, e-mail, toilet, internet, hotel, pizza, airport, computer
- d) hotel, computer
- e) food: coffee, sandwich, pizza
travel: toilet, hotel, airport
communication: e-mail, internet, computer
- f) for example: food - bread, butter; travel - car, bus; communication - phone, post office

4. Numbers/čísla [ˈnʌmbəz]

- b) page 140: 5- five, 7-seven, 11-eleven, 12-twelve, 15-fifteen, 18-eighteen
 - c) 1 sandwich bar, 2 airport, 3 taxi, 4 hotel
 - d) gate number nine, three euros and twenty cents, room twelve, number sixteen
Manchester Road
- Tapescript is in Student's book page 114. / Přepis je v učebnici na straně 114.

5. Saying goodbye / Loučení se (doslova: říkání naschledanou) [ˈseɪŋ ˌgʊdˈbaɪ]

- a) 2 Goodbye, 3 See you tomorrow, 4 See you on Saturday, 5 See you, 6 Goodnight
- Tapescript is in Student's book page 114.
- b) Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, Sunday

1B I'm not English, I'm Scottish! / Nejsem Angličan, jsem Skot!

1 Vocabulary / slovní zásoba, slovíčka [vəˈkæbjʊləri]

- a) My country is the Czech Republic in English. My language is Czech in English. They are Germany and the Slovak Republic (Poland, Austria) in English.

b) Page 141

1 the United States	6 France	11 Poland
2 Argentina	7 Germany	12 Russia
3 England	8 Ireland	13 Scotland
4 Spain	9 Italy	14 Thailand
5 Brazil	10 Japan	15 China

c) Japan - Japanese, Germany - German, China - Chinese, Italy - Italian, the United States - American, Russia - Russian

d) 1 Where is Krakow? Krakow is in Poland. b Glasgow/Scotland; c Boston/America or the USA, d Shanghai/China, e Bangkok/Thailand

2 a This is Russian. b Italian/c Spanish/d Japanese

3 a This music is from Ireland. b Brazil/c France/d Argentina

2 Listening and Speaking / poslech a mluvení [ˈlɪsəniŋ ənˈspi:kɪŋ]

a) 3, 1, 4, 2

b) 1 English, Scottish; 2 the United States; 3 Spanish, Argentinian; 4 German, French

3 Grammar

Are you English? No, I am not./No, I'm not. I am not English. /I'm not...

Are they from Spain? Yes, they are.

Is she Portuguese? No, she is not./ No, she isn't. She is Portuguese. / She's P...

Is he on business? Yes, he is.

Page 123

a) 1. I'm not British; 2 They aren't Brazilian; 3 It isn't Mexican food; 4 She isn't Italian; 5 We aren't from England; 6 You aren't Japanese; 7 He isn't from the USA.

b) 1 Am I in room 13? Yes, you are; 2 Is it German? No, it isn't; 3 Are they from Italy? No, they aren't. 4 Are we in Class 2? Yes, you/we are; 5 Is she Chinese? Yes, she is; 6 Are you Irish? No, I'm not; 7 Is he from Scotland? No, he isn't.

4 Pronunciation

b) 2 Ben, French – egg, 3 not, Scottish – clock, 4 American – computer, 5 Are, France – car, 6 No, Polish – phone

5 Speaking / mluvení

! Doporučuji, abyste část "mluvení" take vždy udělali (s kamarádem, kolegou apod.) jen tak si zautomatizujete probírané fráze a dobře se je naučíte.

Example of a dialog:

A: Where are you from?

B: I am from the Slovak Republic. And you?

A: I am from the Czech Republic. Where is Mercedes from?

B: It is from Germany. And where are geishas from?

A: I don't know, they are perhaps from Japan....

6 Vocabulary

a) 77 double seven, 0 – [əʊ]

c) page 140: thirty one – 31, forty – 40, forty-seven – 47, fifty – 50, fifty-nine – 59, sixty – 60, sixty-three – 63, seventy – 70, seventy-two – 72, eighty – 80, eighty-six – 86, ninety – 90, ninety-four – 94, one hundred – 100, two hundred and fifty – 250, one thousand – 1000

40 forty, 28 twenty-eight, 783 seven hundred and eighty-three, 120 one hundred and twenty, 499 four hundred and ninety-nine, 81 eighty-one, 376 three hundred seventy six, 68 sixty-eight, 55 fifty-five, 34 thirty-four, 42 forty-two, 977 nine hundred and seventy-seven

d) 1a, 2b, 3a, 4b, 5a, 6b, 7b

thirteen [θɜː'ti:n] x thirty ['θɜːti]

fourteen x forty

Rozdíl je v přízvuku, zatímco -náct (-teen 13-19) má přízvuk na -teen, 20-90 má vždy přízvuk na první slabice (vždy ta podtržená)

e) Look at the transcript on the page 114 and check the numbers (Podívejte se na přepis na straně 114 a zkontrolujte si čísla)

Make sure you know these words (ujistěte se, že znáte tato slova): wait, excuse me, far, passenger, flight, immediately, quiet, open

1C His name, her name

1 Listening

a) 600,000 Britain, 500,000 Ireland, 120,000 the USA, 80,000 Australia, 40,000 Canada

Pozor, v angličtině se tisíce oddělují čárkou a desetinná čísla tečkou

b) Country/City: Italy/Rome, Student: yes, Age: 20, Address: Via Foro 25, Postcode: Rome 00123, Phone number: 068405517, Mobile phone: 348 226 7341

c) Look at the transcript on the page 114 and check. Make sure that you know all the questions and that you can answer them (Ujistěte se, že znáte všechny otázky a že na ně umíte odpovědět)

2 Pronunciation

b) Train: a, h, j, k

Tree: b, c, d, e, g, p, t, v

Egg: f, l, m, n, s, x, z

Bike: i, y

Phone: O

Boot: q, u w

Car: r

d) PC [pi:si:] = personal computer, OK [əʊ'keɪ] = yes, fine; CD [ci:di:] = compact disc; VIP [vi:ai:pi:] = very important person; DVD [di:vi:di:] = digital video disc; MTV [emiti:vi:] = Music Television, USA [ju:esei] = the United States of America; UK [ju:keɪ] = the United Kingdom; BMW [bi:emdablə ju:] = Bavarian Motor Works; FBI [efbi:ai] = Federal Bureau of Investigation

3 Speaking

Make sure you can make the questions below and that you can answer them.=Ujistěte se, že umíte vytvořit otázky níže a že na ně umíte odpovědět. ('s=is, underlined words are stressed = podtržená slova mají přízvuk)

- 1 What's your first name?
- 2 What's your surname?
- 3 How do you spell it?
- 4 Where are you from?
- 5 Are you a student?
- 6 How old are you?
- 7 What's your address?
- 8 What's your postcode?
- 9 What's your e-mail address?
- 10 What's your phone number?

4 Grammar

b) My family are from Rome. This is your classroom. His name is Michael. Her name is Lucy. Our students are from different countries. Their names are Tina and Daniel.

c) page 122/123 Grammar Bank

1C a 1your, 2 their, 3 its, 4 her, 5 Our, 6 His, 7 My

1C b 1 What's his name?; 2 Is her mother German?; 3 Where are your parents from?; 4 Is your surname Zabłowski?; 5 How do you spell your name?

5 Pronunciation

a) bird: her, first, surname; owl: how, our, now

1 D Turn off your mobiles!

1 Vocabulary

c) 1 tissues, 2 an identity card, 3 a lipstick, 4 keys, 5 an address book, 6 a mobile, 7 a purse

d) Vocabulary bank page 142

1 a magazine, 2 a book, 3 cigarettes, 4 a mobile, 5 coins, 6 a newspaper, 7 a purse, 8 a comb, 9 a pen, 10 an identity card, 11 tissues, 12 an address book, 13 a credit card, 14 a pencil, 15 a diary, 16 a photo, 17 a file, 18 a wallet, 19 stamps, 20 matches, 21 glasses, 22 sunglasses, 23 a lipstick, 24 a watch, 25 keys, 26 an umbrella, 27 a lighter, 28 a dictionary

2 Pronunciation

b) bull: ~~photo~~, up: ~~purse~~, boy: ~~board~~, ear: ~~there~~, tourist: ~~e-mail~~

3 Grammar

a) a watch, an umbrella, a diary, an identity card, a file

b) stamps, matches, keys

c) What's this? What's that?

What are those? What are these?

d) Grammar bank page 122

Articles=členy

V angličtině máme dva druhy členů určitý (the) a neurčitý (a nebo an).

Neurčitý člen a/an používáme s jednotným číslem podstatného jména, an používáme, když výslovnost podstatného jména začíná samohláskou (a, e, i, o, u).

Určitý člen the používáme, když víme, kterou věc apod. myslíme. Např. "Open the door" otevřete dveře (nejsou to jakékoli dveře, ale ty, kterými chceme např. odejít). The vyslovujeme [ðə] pokud následující podstatné jméno začíná na souhlásku, nebo [ði:] pokud začíná na samohlásku.

See: <http://www.helpforenglish.cz/article/2006072901-cleny-v-anglictine-articles>

1D a) a bag - bags, a country - countries, an identity card - identity cards, a watch - watches, an e-mail - e-mails, a sandwich - sandwiches, a key - keys, an umbrella - umbrellas

1D b) What's this, Tim? And what are these, Tim?; What's that? Who are those boys?

4 Classroom language

a) 2 go to page (84), 3 read the text, 4 don't speak (Spanish/Czech/Slovak), 5 listen and repeat, 6 look at the board, 7 open your books, 8 sit down, 9 stand up, 10 turn off your mobile (phone), 11 Don't write, 12 work in pairs.

b) Go to page 114 to check (zkontrolujte si na straně 114)

c) What's ... in English?, I don't know., How do you spell it?, I don't remember, Where's the stress?, I don't understand, Can you repeat it?,

Song:



- a Listen and underline the correct words in the box.
- b Listen again and check. Write the words in the song.

Eternal Flame

1 _____ your eyes, give me your hand, darling
Do you feel my heart beating
Do you 2 _____ ?
Do you feel the same, 3 _____ only dreaming?
4 _____ burning an eternal flame?

I believe it's meant 5 _____, darling
I watch you when 6 _____ sleeping,
You belong with me
Do you feel the same, 7 _____ only dreaming?
8 _____ burning an eternal flame?

Say 9 _____, sun shines through the rain
A whole life so lonely
and then you come and ease the pain
I 10 _____ to lose this feeling, oh...

Open / Close

remember / understand
am I / are you
Is this / Is that









to be / not to be
I am / you are

am I / are you
Is this / Is that

my name / your name

don't like / don't want

Glossary

eyes 	flame 
hand 	sleeping 
dreaming 	sun 
heart 	rain 

Key 2 understand, 3 am I, 4 Is this, 5 to be, 6 you are, 7 am I, 8 Is this, 9 my name, 10 don't want

On a plane

Vocabulary

- a) 1 (diet) Coke, 2 coffee, 3 tea, 4 mineral water, 5 (orange) juice, 6 ice, 7 lemon, 8 milk, 9 sugar

Asking for a drink

- a) Mark has a diet Coke, and a coffee with milk but no sugar.

b) 1 drink, 2 Ice, 3 are, 4 Tea?, 5 Milk?, 6 Sugar?

Social English

a) 1 Ryder, 2 in the city centre, 3 no, 4 by car

b) Allie is not America. She's English. Allie and Mark are meeting here for the first time, they are not friends yet.

c) Allie: Welcome to the UK, All right. Let's go, Can I help you with your bags?

Mark: How far is it? Great!, No, it's OK, thanks.

Completing a form

c) My name's Marta. I'm from Rio in Brazil, and I speak Portuguese. My teacher is American. His name's Gerry. My English classes are on Tuesdays and Thursdays.

1 What do you remember?

Grammar 1a, 2b, 3b, 5b, 5b, +a, 7b, 8a, 9a, 10b

Vocabulary

a) 1 from, 2 to, 3 in, 4 at, 5 off

b) 1 read, 2 work, 3 listen to, 4 open, 5 answer

c) file (not a number), Chinese (not a country), France (not a nationality(language), sixteen (not a multiple of ten), her (not a personal pronoun), they (not a possessive pronoun), watch (not a question), address (not an object), lipstick (not something you can read), pen (not a verb)

Pronunciation

b) 1 what, 2 they, 3 table, 4 one, 5 China

c) address, surname, Argentina, Portuguese, umbrella

Can you understand this text

b) Old English: woman, house, Latin: wine, family, French: menu, hotel, Other languages: siesta, judo, New words: Internet, e-mail

Can you hear the difference 1a, 2b, 3b, 4a, 5b, 6a, 7b, 8a, 9a, 10a

Can you say this in English? b) What's, How, Where, What's, What's

You can also look at: UNIT 1: Základní osobní údaje

<http://www.helpforenglish.cz/article/2007081601-anglictina-pro-zacatecniky-mapa-kurzu>