

REVIEW TEST

PJI2A

Intelligent Business: Unit 10 – Energy

Name:			
Teacher:		TOTAL (60 points to pass)	MARK
Number of points (max. 100 points)			
I. Listening:		III. Grammar:	
II. Vocabulary:		IV. Translation:	

I. Listening: (max. 20 points) points

II. Vocabulary: (max. 34 points) points

A. Translate the following expressions into English: (2 points each)

odhady zmenšujících se zásob ropy – _____

průkazné provozní náklady jaderné elektrárny – _____

nedokonalý scénář udržitelného rozvoje – _____

odkázaný na spotřebu neobnovitelných zdrojů – _____

zastaralé nešetrné (*agresivní*) těžební techniky – _____

přejít na hojnou solární a příbojovou energii – _____

poptávka předstihující nabídku – _____

snížit emise skleníkových plynů – _____

B. Write expressions the following definitions refer to: (2 points each)

1. a large-scale disruption in electric power supply, loss of light, power, or communications:

2. a situation or state when people are able to buy a product because it does not cost too much money:

C. Complete the sentence with one of the following phrases; translate the selected phrase into Czech: (2 points each)

ENVIRONMENT, TIDAL ENERGY, LEGACY, RENTAL RETURNS, DEPLETION, TRANSMISSION

1. The _____ of oil resources will bring our civilization close to a disaster.

In Czech: _____

2. Boosting property values will result in higher _____.

In Czech: _____

3. One day we'll be able to use methods such as satellite power _____ to the Earth.

In Czech: _____

D. Complete the sentences with correct forms of the following verbs; some verbs are not used: (1 point each)

ABANDON – SHRINK – SOAR – USE UP SURMISE – AFFECT – CEASE – INTERRUPT

1. John was directly _____ by the construction of the new factory.

2. The EU has decided _____ the policy of penalizing member states.

3. Unfortunately, supplies of electricity were often _____ by power cuts.

4. Scientists in general _____ that the planet will become warmer soon.

E. Complete each sentence with a word made from the word given in brackets. (1 point each)

1. The judge was _____ when deciding the complicated case. (**PART**)

2. This architecture is very practical and also _____. (**ART**)

3. When prices of new products are _____ high, people can't buy them. (**PROHIBIT**)

4. The increasing petroleum consumption is very _____ worldwide. (**NOTICE**)

III. Grammar: (max. 30 points)

points

A. Fill in the gaps with a suitable preposition or adverbial, if necessary: (1 point each)

- All the study results were taken _____ granted by everybody.
- NASA will conduct a research _____ the possibility of flying to Mars.
- Oil reserves will probably be used _____ in 20 to 30 years.
- A steep rise _____ the price of oil could be devastating.
- Let's get Mary _____ the energy consumption research, she'll do it.
- Europe will soon have to compensate _____ the oil it imports from Russia.

B. Rewrite the sentences with the given words so that they mean the same as the original ones: (3 points each)

- I didn't accept the job last year and therefore I can't go for a business trip to Alaska now.
If I _____, I _____ now.
- The machine won't keep making the noise if you turn it off.
The machine _____ unless _____.
- Jane didn't marry Paul in the past because she is always so indecisive.
Jane _____ if she _____.

C. Put the **VERBS** and other words in brackets into their correct forms, add prepositions, particles or auxiliary verbs if necessary. You may need to use the passive forms of the verbs: (1 point each)

The problem of increasing energy consumption _____ (**CAN**, not, **SOLVE**) countries individually. Citizens of these countries _____
_____ (**SHOULD**, **MAKE**, governments, **THINK**) it and try to find a solution. Austria, for example, _____ (**AVOID**, **CONSIDER**, **RUN**) a nuclear power station for many years but the shortage of electricity _____ (soon, **FORCE**, they, **START**) a public debate about this option. Especially if countries like Russia _____ (likely, **THREATEN**, **USE**) their energetic potential as a way of influencing Europe's policy. It _____ (no use, **WAIT**) a miracle here, we have to act quickly. It is true that if Norway _____ (**DECIDE**, **JOIN**) the EU in 1995, Europe _____ (**CAN**, **RISK**, **HAVE**) a much stricter policy towards Russia now. So these countries will surely make every effort _____ (**POSTPONE**, **BE**, dependent) energy from abroad.

D. Choose suitable words or phrases that can complete each sentence. The number of correct answers is 0–4. (2 points each)

- Veronica would definitely tell us the answer if she _____.
A: were here
B: was here
C: had studied for the exam
D: could speak
- If I _____ you, I _____ the unknown food.
A: was ... would never eat
B: were ... would have never eaten
C: were ... would never have eaten
D: were ... would never eat
- _____ oil had never been discovered.
A: If only
B: I wish
C: Only if
D: Provided that

IV. Translation: (max. 16 points)

points

Translate the following sentences into English: (8 points each)

Zastánci využívání fosilních paliv nadsazují údaje o odhadech světových zásob ropy a nepřipouštějí, že se tyto zásoby ztenčují; propagují také jadernou energii a vůbec se nezaměřují na záležitost uložení jaderného odpadu.

Když přijde na nejhorší, větrná, vodní, solární ani přílivová energie nebudou schopny pokrýt (vyrovňovat) naše vzrůstající požadavky, což povede k situaci, kdy většina zboží bude cenově nedostupná a neekonomická.