

Cost Function

$$\ln \text{Cost} = 1 + 0.77 \cdot \ln \text{Output}$$

Case 1: one incumbent firm

Output	Ln Cost	Cost
100	4.545981	94.3

Case 2: 5 new firms

25%

Output	Ln Cost	Cost Pre savings	Cost Post savings
20	3.306714	27.3	20.5
20	3.306714	27.3	20.5
20	3.306714	27.3	20.5
20	3.306714	27.3	20.5
20	3.306714	27.3	20.5
100.0		136.5	102.4

**Cost increase from
splitting up the industry**

9%

Cost Function

$$\ln \text{ Cost} = 1 + 0.77 * \ln \text{ Output}$$

Case 1: one incumbent firm

Output	Ln Cost	Cost
100	4.545981	94.3

Case 2: 5 new firms

25%

Output	Ln Cost	Cost Pre savings	Cost Post savings
50	4.012258	55.3	41.5
50	4.012258	55.3	41.5
100.0		110.5	82.9

**Cost increase from
splitting up the industry**

-12%

