#### European Union Public Policy

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# Lecture 12 The 'Europeanisation' of public policy

- 1. Structure and purpose of the course.
- 2. The 'Europeanisation' of Public Policy

- 1. Structure and purpose of the Course
  - a) Agenda-setting: fragmentation;
  - b) Policy formulation: multiple policy-making 'venues';
  - c) Policy decision-making: role and purpose of E.U. institutions;
  - d) Policy implementation: complex and multifaceted

Structure v Agency (role of institutions) (role of individuals)

Harmonisation/convergence v mutual recognition

'Spillover'

- 2. 'Europeanisation' of public policy
  - E.U. 'single public policy areas'?
  - E.U. policies affect:
    - policy style;
    - general problem solving approach;
    - policy instruments employed;
    - policy standards set

- Europeanisation of:
  - pressure groups
  - interest groups
  - epistemic communities

- 4 processes of 'Europeanisation' of policy:
- a) 'bottom-up' (national state E.U.)
- b) 'top-down' (E.U. national state)
- c) 'horizontal' (State State)
- d) 'round-about' (national state E.U. national state)

'Europeanisation' based on underlying E.U. principles and 'core values':

- social progress;
- high levels of employment;
- social protection;
- raising living standards and quality of life;
- promoting social cohesion and social justice

'Europeanisation'

= overarching E.U. core values and principles, within which individual policies are shaped, and diversity and 'mutual recognition' acknowledged, particularly in implementation