#### Ishikawa fishbone diagram

#### Skorkovský ESF MU KPH





#### **Introduction** (FBD= fishbone diagram)

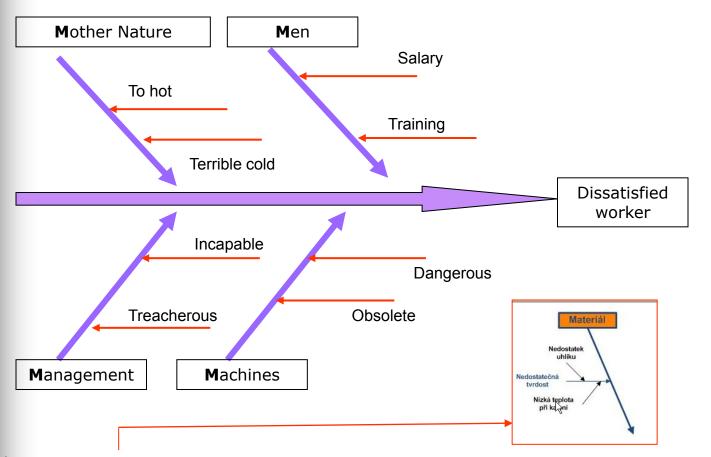
• FDB is a tool to find out relationships:

Cause Effect

- Use in QM especially in automotive industry
- On of the toot set used to create so called 8D report (8 disciplines=FBD+5WHYs+PA+QM)
- Another tool : 5 WHYs will be cleared later
  Another tool : PARETO=PA analysis will be shown later



## Fishbone diagram



(Methods, Material, Manpower, Measurement, Machines, Mother Nature, Management)



# Some chosen problems which could be find out during ERP support process I

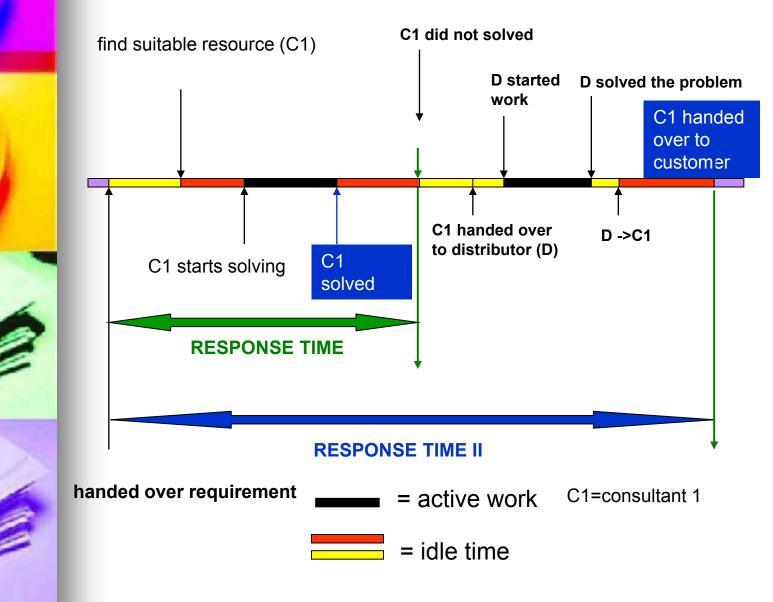
- long response time to requirements
- requirement is directed to unsuitable consultant
- bad documentation about service action (poor log)
- people ask repeatedly same questions at different moments and different consultants are asked
- solution of disputes :complaint- standard service
  - payment asked for supplied services
  - how much (to whom, type of task, type of the error- see diagram
  - 2. starting time for invoiced services, response time
    - 1. requirement is handed over till the problem is solved
    - 2. time of starting solving -solved
    - 3. start of implementation of the bad object till end of testing
    - 4. training



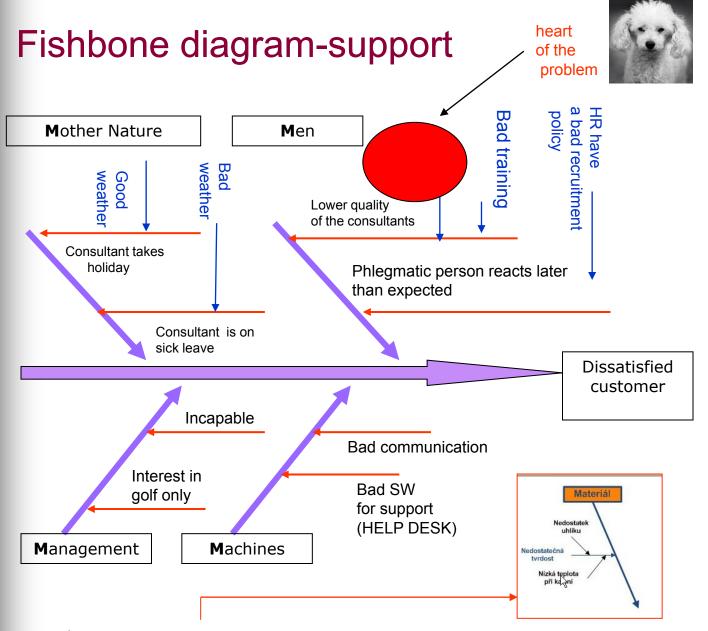
# Some chosen problems which could be find out during ERP support process I

- bad training methodology
- bad consultants
- bad communication protocol
  - 1. telephone
  - 2. e-mail
  - 3. SKYPE
  - 4. LYNC
  - lack of interest of the management of both parties
- right specification of reaction time (reaction to errors)
- specification to the error types and related response times
  - response time of the distributor (ERP integrator ERP)

#### Diagram – response time







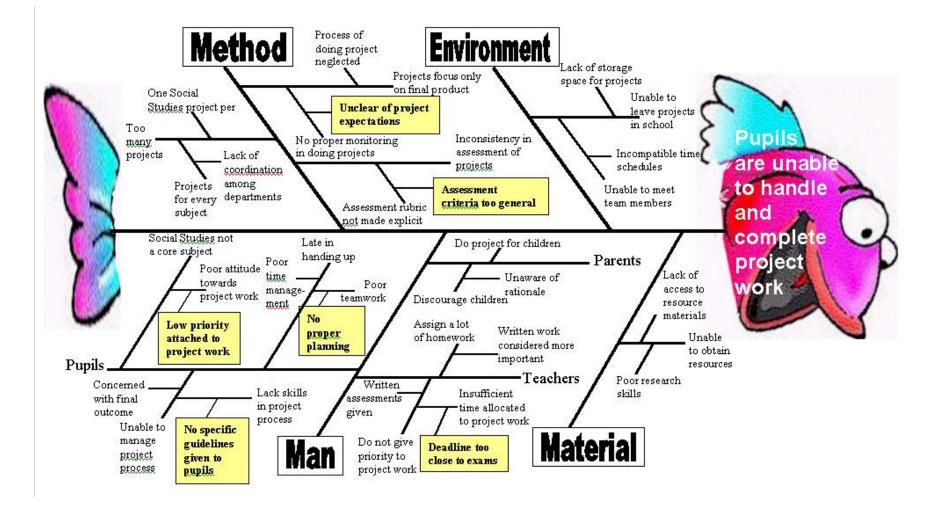
(Methods, Material, Manpower, Measurement, Machines)



## **Dissatisfied employee I**

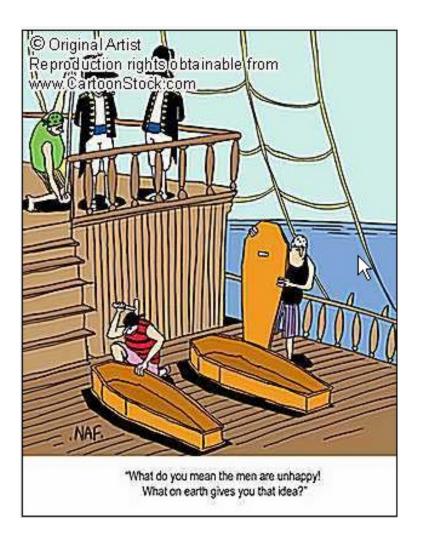


#### FBD- another example I

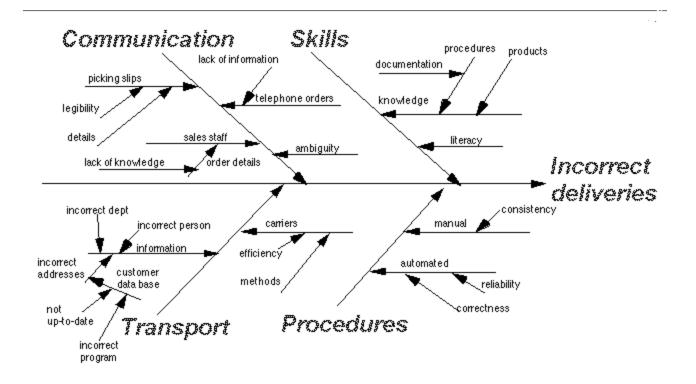




## **Dissatisfied employee II**



#### FBD- another example II





# 5WHYs

- WHY 1 : Why my car had stopped ?
- No petrol in tank
- WHY 2 : Why i did not have a petrol in my tank ?
- I did not buy in the morning on my way to work WHY 3 :Why i did not buy a petrol ?
  - No money in my pockets
- WHY 4 : Why no money i my pockets?
- Evening poker
- WHY 5 : Why i did not win a poker game?
- I do not know how to bluff!



#### $5WHY_{s}$



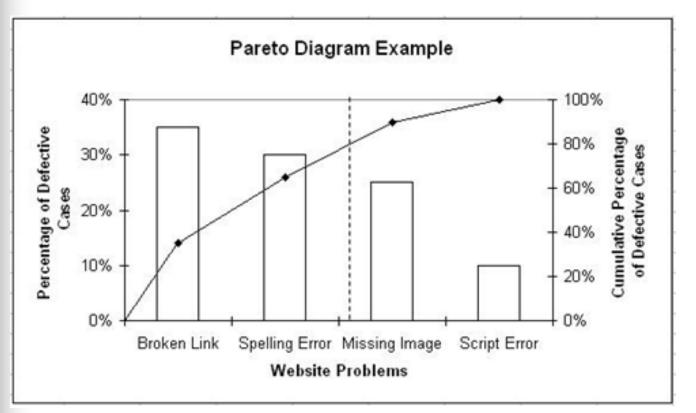
Cause







#### Pareto analysis I





## Pareto analysis II - data

Difficulty

- Resignation
- Underestimation
- Low motivation

Frequency Freq (%) Freq accum(%)

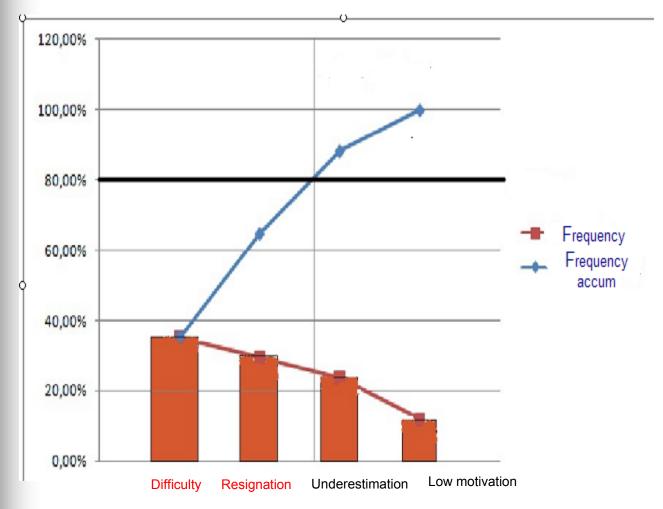
6 - (35,29) - (35,29)

**2** - ( 11,76 )- (100,00)

Explanation : 35,29+29,41=64,71 64,71+23,53=88,24 88,24+11,76=100,00



## Pareto analysis III







#### Vilfredo Pareto in person...