| Ex. 1 |  | Ex. 4 |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Scenario a: trade discount |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | Db. AR | 400 |
|  | Cr. Revenue | 400 |

Scenario b: settlement discount

## Db. AR 500

Cr. Revenue 500
Db. Discount allowed 50
As per 31/1
Cr. AR
50

Scenario c: IFC (interest-free credit)
$5 \% \mathrm{pm}=>\quad 0.004166667$ per month

Db. AR 497.93
Cr. Revenue 497.93
PL_1

Ex. 2
Scenario a:
BS_1
Nothing is recognized as revenue due to contingency
Bank

Scenario b:
Db. AR/Bank
12,000
Cr. Revenue
12,000

Ex. 5
Ex. 3

| Contract price (premium | 10,000 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total costs | 4,000 |

because service is delived every 6 months during 2 year per
As per 31/1
As per 31/1/20X1
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Db. Bank } & 10,000 \\ \text { Cr. Deferred income (DI) } & 10,000\end{array}$
Cr. Deferred income (DI)
As per 30/6/20X1
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Db. DI } & 2,500 \\ \text { Cr. Revenue } & 2,500\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll} & 2,500 \\ \text { Db. Costs } & 1,000\end{array}$

As per 31/12/20X1
As per 30/€
Db. DI
2,500
Cr. Revenue
2,500

|  | Db. Costs | 1,000 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cr. Other liabilities | 1,000 |  |
| PL_1 |  |  |  |
|  | Revenue | 5,000 |  |
|  | Costs | $(2,000)$ |  |
|  |  | 3,000 |  |
| BS_1 |  |  |  |
| Bank | 10,000 | Other liabailities | 2,000 |
|  |  | DI | 5,000 |
|  |  | Business result for the yє | 3,000 |
|  | 10,000 |  | 10,000 |

Ex. 6

As per 31/1

Ex. 7

| Contract price (premium) | 100,000 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Total costs | 60,000 initial estimate |

Contract price (prı Total costs

| ! of signing the contract |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Db. AR/Bank |  |
| Cr. Deferred income (DI) | 100,000 |

Scenario a: YE is $31 / 12$
As per date of signing the con
Db. AR/Bank
Cr. Deferred incon

As per 31/7/20X1
Db. DI
Cr. Revenue

Db. Costs
Cr. Other liabilities

Scenario b: YE is 30/6
As per date of signing the con
Db. AR/Bank
Cr. Deferred incon

As per 30/6/20X1
Db. DI
Cr. Revenue

Db. Costs
Cr. Other liabilities 6 months in year 1 and year $3+12$ months in year 2

| Contract price (premium) | 10,000 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Duration of contract | 24 months => |

As per 31/7/20X1
Db. DI
Cr. Revenue
Db. Costs
Cr. Other liabilitie:

| j/20X1 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Db. DI | 2,500 |
| Cr. Revenue | 2,500 |

;/20X2
Db. DI 5,000
Cr. Revenue 5,000
;/20X3
Db. DI 2,500
Cr. Revenue 2,500

```
Contract price (premium) 10,000
Cost profile: }\quad1000\mathrm{ in year 1 and year 2+3000 in year 3 => total costs of 5000
```

| ./20X1 |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Db. AR/Bank | 10,000 |
| Cr. Deferred income (DI) | 10,000 |
| .2/20X1 |  |
| Db. DI | 2,000 |
| Cr. Revenue | 2,000 |
| 2/20X2 |  |
| Db. DI | 2,000 |
| Cr. Revenue | 2,000 |
|  |  |
| 2/20x3 | 6,000 |
| Db. DI | 6,000 |
| Cr. Revenue |  |

Ex. 8

2,000
1,200 initial estimate
1,250 actual costs

Contract pı TC * 1.4
if Total $\cos \quad 2,000$ initial estima $\quad$ => Total reven

As per 31/12/20X1
tract
2,000
2,000

2,000
2,000

1,250
1,250
tract
2,000
2,000

1,333
1,333

800
800

667
667
450
450

Db. AR $\quad 1,463$
Cr. Revenu 1,463
Db. Costs 1,045
Cr. Other li 1,045

As per 31/7/20X1
Db. AR $\quad 1,057$
Cr. Revenu 1,057
Db. Costs 955
Cr. Other li 955

