Assume that you purchase a 6 -year savings certi cate for 1000 with an $8 \%$ intere:

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1000.0 | 1080.0 | 1166.4 | 1259.7 | 1360.5 | 1469.3 | 1586.9 |
| 0.08 |  |  |  |  |  | 1586.9 |

st compounded annually. Calculate the value of the certificate when it matures (future value).

SpreadSheet Approach
Formula Approach


You are asked to lend 500 in return for 600 after two years. What annual interest rate has b offered to you?

| Formula approach |  |  |  | Spreadsheet approach |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 |  | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| PV | 500 | 547.7226 | 600 | PV | 500 | 547.7227 | 600.0004 |
| i | 9.54\% |  |  | i | 9.54\% |  |  |
| FV | 600 |  |  | FV | 600 |  |  |


|  | You are offered an investment opportunity with the 'guarantee' that your investment will d years. Assuming annual compounding, what annual rate of return would this investment pre |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
| PV | 1000 | 1148.698 | 1319.508 | 1515.716 | 1741.101 | 1999.999 | Spreadsheet approach |
| interest | 14.87\% |  |  |  |  | 14.87\% | Formula approach |
| FV | 2000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

You just bought a new Play Station. However, you expect that in five years a new version w market, so you start saving now. If you put 100 at the end of each year for the next 5 years i account that pays $3 \%$ annually, how much will you accumulate after 5 years with compound you accumulate if you put 100 at the beginning of each year?

|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 |  | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PMT | 100 |  | $100.00$ | $103.00$ | $106.09$ | $109.27$ | $112.55$ |
| interest | 0.03 |  |  | 100.00 | 103.00 | 106.09 | 109.27 |
| years | 5 |  |  |  | 100.00 | 103.00 | 106.09 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00 | 103.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.00 |
|  |  |  | Spreadsheet approach 1 |  |  |  | 530.91 |
|  |  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  |  | 112.55 | 109.27 | 106.09 | 103.00 | 100.00 |
|  |  |  |  | Spreadshe | approac |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Formula a | roach | 530.9 |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{FVA}_{\mathrm{N}}=$ | MT $\left[\frac{(1+}{I}\right.$ | $\left.-\frac{1}{\mathrm{I}}\right]$ |  |

ill be put on the nto your saving ling? How much will


| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 100 | 115.93 | 112.55 | 109.27 | 106.09 | 103.00 |  |
|  | 100.00 | 115.93 | 112.55 | 109.27 | 106.09 |  |
|  |  | 100.00 | 115.93 | 112.55 | 109.27 |  |
|  |  |  | 100.00 | 115.93 | 112.55 |  |
|  |  |  | 100.00 | 115.93 |  |  |
|  | Spreadsheet approach 1 | 546.84 | FV |  |  |  |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | FV |
| 115.9274 | 112.5509 | 109.2727 | 106.09 | 103 |  | 546.84 |
|  |  | Spreadsheet approach 2 |  |  |  |  |

Formula approach
546.8
(4-4)


You are a manager and want to allow your customers to buy on credit with 4 months until 1 and you resort to a bank credit given to you at the $18 \%$ annually with monthly compoundin you costs from the short-term bank credit?

| Bank | Customer |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| Nominal annual | 0.18 | Nominal annual | $18.41 \%$ |
| Compounding | 12 | Compounding | 3 |
| EAR (EFF) | $19.56 \%$ | EAR (EFF) | $19.56 \%$ |

they pay your accounts payable. Meanwhile you need to finance those accounts payable g. What interest rate (in annual terms) should you give your costumer so, that you cover

You have applied for a mortgage of 240000 to finance the purchase of a new home. The bank loan, how much principal will be repaid in the first and the last year?

|  |  | Loan balance Interest Principal |  |  |  |  | PMT |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | PV |
| 1 | 9600 | 9484.38 | 240000 | 2926 | 6674 | Spreadsheet approach |  |
| 2 | 9600 | 9370.15 | 233326 | 2844 | 6756 |  | Interest |
| 3 | 9600 | 9257.29 | 226570 | 2762 | 6838 |  | years |
| 4 | 9600 | 9145.80 | 219732 | 2679 | 6921 |  |  |
| 5 | 9600 | 9035.65 | 212811 | 2594 | 7006 |  |  |
| 6 | 9600 | 8926.82 | 205805 | 2509 | 7091 |  |  |
| 7 | 9600 | 8819.31 | 198714 | 2422 | 7178 |  |  |
| 8 | 9600 | 8713.09 | 191537 | 2335 | 7265 |  |  |
| 9 | 9600 | 8608.15 | 184272 | 2246 | 7354 |  |  |
| 10 | 9600 | 8504.47 | 176918 | 2157 | 7443 |  |  |
| 11 | 9600 | 8402.04 | 169475 | 2066 | 7534 |  |  |
| 12 | 9600 | 8300.85 | 161941 | 1974 | 7626 |  |  |
| 13 | 9600 | 8200.87 | 154315 | 1881 | 7719 |  |  |
| 14 | 9600 | 8102.10 | 146596 | 1787 | 7813 |  |  |
| 15 | 9600 | 8004.52 | 138784 | 1692 | 7908 |  |  |
| 16 | 9600 | 7908.11 | 130875 | 1595 | 8005 |  |  |
| 17 | 9600 | 7812.87 | 122871 | 1498 | 8102 |  |  |
| 18 | 9600 | 7718.77 | 114769 | 1399 | 8201 |  |  |
| 19 | 9600 | 7625.81 | 106568 | 1299 | 8301 |  |  |
| 20 | 9600 | 7533.96 | 98267 | 1198 | 8402 |  |  |
| 21 | 9600 | 7443.22 | 89865 | 1096 | 8504 |  |  |
| 22 | 9600 | 7353.58 | 81361 | 992 | 8608 |  |  |
| 23 | 9600 | 7265.01 | 72752 | 887 | 8713 |  |  |
| 24 | 9600 | 7177.51 | 64039 | 781 | 8819 |  |  |
| 25 | 9600 | 7091.06 | 55220 | 673 | 8927 |  |  |
| 26 | 9600 | 7005.66 | 46293 | 564 | 9036 |  |  |
| 27 | 9600 | 6921.28 | 37258 | 454 | 9146 |  |  |
| 28 | 9600 | 6837.92 | 28112 | 343 | 9257 |  |  |
| 29 | 9600 | 6755.57 | 18855 | 230 | 9370 |  |  |
| 30 | 9600 | 6674.20 | 9484 | 116 | 9484 |  |  |

will require you to make annual payments of 9600 at the end of each 30 years. Determine the
$\geq$ interest rate in effect on this mortgage. If this is an amortized

