

transpozice: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & \textcircled{2} & 3 & \textcircled{4} & 5 \\ 1 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$ $T(2,3)$

cyklus: $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ $C(1,2,3,4,5)$

$P = \begin{pmatrix} \checkmark & \checkmark & \checkmark & & \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$

1) najde me gfy: $1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 1$ $C(1,3,2)$
 $4 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 4$ $T(4,5)$

zmenička: $(-1)^{2+1} = -1$ $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$

$C(1,3,2) = T(2,3) \circ T(1,3)$ $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 4 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$

$P = \underbrace{T(4,5)} \circ \underbrace{T(2,3) \circ T(1,3)}$

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} \bar{1} & 2 & 3 & \bar{4} & \bar{5} \\ 4 & 5 & 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

zff:

$$1 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 1$$

$$2 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2$$

$$T(1,4)$$

$$C(2,5,3)$$

$$T(2,5)$$

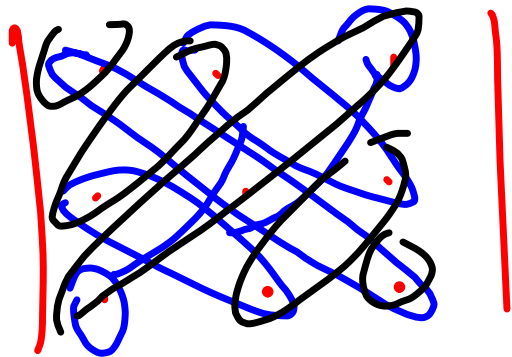
$$T(5,3)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 & 4 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 2 & 2 & 5 & 5 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P = \underbrace{T(5,3) \circ T(2,5)} \circ T(1,4)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \dots & \\ \vdots & & & \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}$$



$n \times n$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

+

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

-

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

+

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

-

\vdots

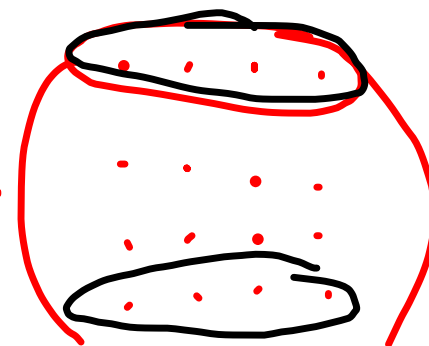
$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \cancel{1 \cdot 2 \cdot 0} + 0 \cdot \cancel{(-1) \cdot 3} + 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \\
 - 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 - (-1) \cdot 1 \cdot 1 - \cancel{3 \cdot 0 \cdot 0} \\
 = -3$$

$$\begin{matrix} \cdot (-1) \\ \downarrow \\ + \end{matrix} \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ \ominus & -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & \ominus 3 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ + \\ \cdot 3/2 \end{matrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3/2 \end{vmatrix} \\
 = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot (-3/2) = -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \\ \rightarrow \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right|$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \\ \\ \\ \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



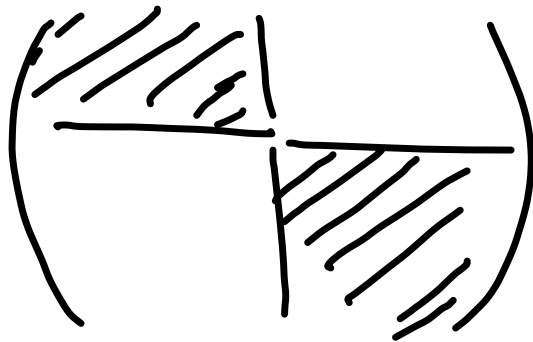
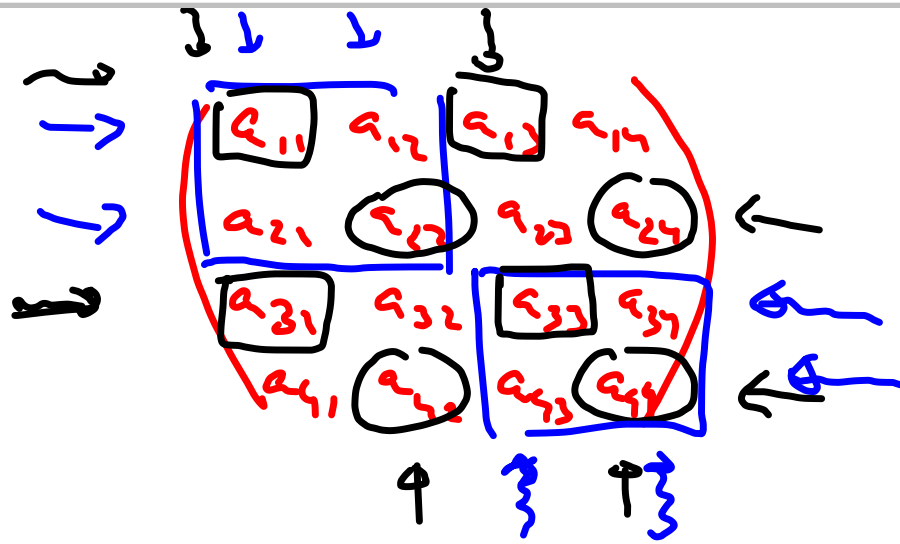
$$(-1) \cdot |A|$$

$$a \cdot |A|$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 & 21 \\ 13 & 28 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$|A| = 11 \cdot 28 - 21 \cdot 13 = 7(44 - 39) = 35$$

$$= (2 \cdot 4 - 3) (7 - 0) = 35$$



$\det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \cdot (-1)^{2+1} -$
 $+ 2 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \cdot (-1)^{2+2} +$
 $+ 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \cdot (-1)^{2+3} -$
 $= 0 + 2 \cdot (-9) + 5 = -13$

1. 2. řádek
rozvoj dle 2. řádku

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \begin{array}{ccc|c}
 \boxed{1} & 2 & \boxed{2} & 5 \\
 \boxed{4} & 3 & \boxed{2} & -1 \\
 0 & \boxed{0} & 0 & \boxed{6} \\
 0 & \boxed{1} & 0 & \boxed{8}
 \end{array} \\
 \begin{array}{c}
 \rightarrow \\
 \rightarrow
 \end{array}
 \end{array}
 \Bigg| = \begin{array}{ccc|c}
 1 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\
 -1 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\
 2 & 2 & 2 & 2
 \end{array} \Bigg| \begin{array}{c}
 (-1)^{3+4+2+4} \\
 \\
 \\
 \end{array}$$

$$= -1 \cdot (-10) = 10$$

rozvoj det
3. - 4. řádku

$$\begin{array}{ccc|c}
 1 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\
 5 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\
 5 & 2 & 5 & -1 \\
 1 & 5 & 2 & 8
 \end{array} \Bigg| = \begin{array}{ccc|c}
 1 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\
 5 & 2 & 3 & -1 \\
 -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
 -1 & 0 & -5 & 0
 \end{array} \Bigg| \begin{array}{c}
 \\
 \\
 \leftarrow \\
 \leftarrow
 \end{array} =$$

$$= (-1)^{3+4+1+3} \begin{array}{cc|c}
 1 & 1 & 1 \\
 -1 & -4 & 1
 \end{array} \cdot \begin{array}{cc|c}
 2 & 5 & 1 \\
 2 & 1 & 1
 \end{array} = -(-3) \cdot (-6) = -18$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = \boxed{(+1) \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \cdot 2} - 4$$

$$+ \overset{A_{31}^*}{(-1) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \cdot 1} + 8$$

$$+ (+1) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{vmatrix} \cdot 3 - 5$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} \vdots & \vdots & -4 \\ \vdots & \vdots & +8 \\ \vdots & \vdots & -4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -12 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -12 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -12 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

je invertibilní nad \mathbb{Z}

(?)

$$\begin{aligned} \det A &= 1 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{vmatrix} - 0 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + 3 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= 1 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 3 = 13 \end{aligned}$$

\Rightarrow není invertibilní nad \mathbb{Z}
nad \mathbb{Z}_4 ? $|A| = 1 \pmod 4$

\Rightarrow je invertibilní nad \mathbb{Z}_4 !