

## Present perfect - exercise

- 26 It's the first time ..... all the answers right in a test!  
 A I've got                    C I've been getting  
 B I'd got                    D I'd been getting
- 27 The exam ..... when Jimmy finally found the right room.  
 A has already started    C had already started  
 B already started        D already starts
- 28 ..... that crossword for over an hour and you still haven't finished it!  
 A You've done            C You've been doing  
 B You'd done            D You'd been doing
- 29 When they let us go in, we ..... outside the exam room for over half an hour.  
 A have stood            C have been standing  
 B had been standing    D are standing
- 30 Clare hasn't finished her homework .....  
 A already                C just  
 B yet                    D ever
- 31 Have you ..... been on a school trip?  
 A yet                    C before  
 B for                    D ever
- 32 Lizzie has been having dance classes ..... she was four years old.  
 A for                    C since  
 B from                  D when
- 33 Had you been learning French ..... several years before you took your first exam?  
 A for                    C since  
 B from                  D when

## Triangulation exercise:

- Look at the High-Tech Talk article in *Discovering Computers 2011*, p. 40. Highlight the important information in the first four paragraphs.
- Look at the sentences below. You have five summaries of each of the four paragraphs. Go through them and choose the best summary for each paragraph.

### Paragraph 1:

- The article describes triangulation as a way to determine precise locations.
- In many devices we need to know the exact location of players' interactions.
- Triangulation is a process by which we can locate an object in space.
- Triangulation determines the location of an object by measuring the angles from two or more fixed points.
- If you ever wondered how a Nintendo Wii works, than you are lucky, because we bring you the answer.

### Paragraph 2:

- Triangulation is process which uses trigonometry and can identify location by measuring the angles of two or more fixed points.
- It is done by the process called triangulation which is used by surveyors.
- It's typically used by surveyors and building constructors to measure distances.
- Used for example by surveyors, triangulation allows to determine a third point of two angles and a base line length are known.
- The answer is triangulation, which is a process which determines a location by measuring angles.

### Paragraph 3:

- Surveyors use known location, elevation and predetermined length to create base line and then use instrument called theodolite (Figure 1.44).
- Using trigonometry, a simple formula can be used to calculate the required point as seen in Figure 1-44.
- Triangulation is able, by measuring the angles held by three points in space and using given distance between two of them, calculate the location of the third one.
- With two fixed points a simple formula calculates the location of the third point (Figure 1.44); however, as the number of fixed points increases the formula becomes more complex.
- Similar system is used by surveyors to measure the landscape with a device called theodolite.

### Paragraph 4:

- For example, the Nintendo Wii uses a simple triangulation formula to determine the location of the Wii remote by its sensor bar..
- Similarly, the Nintendo Wii game console uses triangulation to determine the location of a Wii remote.
- More interesting example is Wii console, which uses triangulation to locate its remote controller.
- Transmitters are important for the Nintendo Wii to find the location of the player.
- The Nintendo Wii is an example of triangulation in the consumer market.