

# Lean software development

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## Agenda

- 1. Origins of Lean
- 2. Principles of Lean
- 3. From cars to software development
- 4. Lean software development principles
- 5. Lean & agile
- 6. The Lean Startup











## Lean production

- Waste
- Kaizen
- Jidoka
- Just in time
- Lean time & cycle time









Everywhere!













#### \* Lean Software Development An Agile Toolkit



Forewords by Jim Highsmith and Ken Schwaber

waste throughout the software welcoment lifecycle Practical techniques for every development manager, project manager, and technical leader

Mary Poppendieck **Tom Poppendieck** Copyrighted Historial

Cockburn • Highsmith Series Editors







Foreword by Dottie Acton, tior Fellow, Lockheed Martin





## 7 principles

- Eliminate waste
- Build quality in
- Create knowledge
- Defer commitment
- Deliver fast
- Respect people
- Optimize the whole



#### **Eliminate waste**

"All we are doing is looking at the timeline from the moment a customer gives us an order to the point when we collect the cash. And we are reducing that timeline by removing the nonvalue-added wastes."



Home > Product > All Features

#### All Features

#### Features by Category

#### Features A-Z

(b) Content Management E-Commerce Files, Images and Video On-line payments WYSIWYG Editor Shipping providers Visual Workflow Designer Taxes calculation Versioning and Archiving Product options Widgets Search Engine Optimization products) (SEO) Bundled products Multilingual Content Paid membership Image Editor Custom product types Document Management Reports Taxonomy Multiple currencies Media Libraries Shopping cart Custom Document Types Donations Content-design separation Discounts Linked Documents Product Variants Spell-Checker Checkout Process Content Locking Buy X, get Y discounts Multiple languages Shipping calculation Microsoft Office integration WebDAV Support Tags Social Networking Categories Page templates Blogs Standard Workflow Message Boards Translation Management Forums Banner Management Groups Friends Private Messaging User Generated Content Abuse Reporting Avatars Bad Words On-line communities Wiki MetaWeblogAPI

User Profiles

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	Iterace								







## **Build quality in**

Build quality into the code from the start – the ultimate goal is to eliminate the defect tracking system altogether.



















## Create knowledge

Software development is a knowledge-creating process.

The important questions in development is: how can I learn most effectively?



















#### **Defer commitment**

Schedule irreversible decisions for the last responsible moment – the last chance to make the decision before it is too late.

It is easier to change a decision that hasn't been made.











#### **Deliver fast**

Companies that compete on the basis of time often have a significant advantage over their competitors.

- → Elimination of huge amount of waste
- → Low defect rate
- → Experimental approach to product development
- → The faster you can deliver, the longer you can delay decisions



#### **Respect people**

- Lean thinking capitalizes on the intelligence of frontline workers
- Critical factor in motivation is empowerment



"Hire good people, and leave them alone."

"If you put fences around people, you get sheeps. Give people the room they need." "Encourage, don't nitpick. Let people run with an idea." "Give it a try - and quick"

William McKnight



#### **Optimize the whole**

Software development is legendary for its tendency to sub-optimize. If you break a value stream into silos and optimize them separately, experience shown that the overall system will almost certainly be sub-optimized.

The basic rule: you get what you measure

Solution: measure up

# Systems thinking Lean Agile Kanban Scrum



#### Lean

Eliminate waste Build quality in Create knowledge Defer commitment Deliver fast Respect people Optimize the whole

#### → Agile

- $\rightarrow$  deliver value
- → XP engineering practices, agile testing, shippable product
   → iterations, spikes, automated testing, customer collaboration
   → incremental design, agile backlog, iterations
   → short release cycles, MVPs, pull system, shippable product
   → self organizing teams, Scrum master, agile organization
   → team is responsible



#### What is startup?

• Temporary organization designed to **search for** a repeatable and scalable **business model** 



#### What is The Lean Startup?

- Methodology used by startups
- Way of maximizing learning per unit of time
- Systematical process of iterating from plan A to a plan that works





## **Questions?**