Explain the difference in meaning:

- 1. You **must** try this cake, it's delicious!
- 2. You **mustn't** bring your food here.
- 3. I **didn't need** to take an umbrella with me.
- 4. You can't smoke here
- 5. Jack was an excellent tennis player. He **could** beat anyone.

- 1. Many pupils in England **have to** wear a uniform when they go to school.
- 2. You **don't have to** bring your food here
- 3. I **needn't have taken** an umbrella with me.
- 4. You may not smoke here
- Jack and Alf had a game of tennis yesterday. Alf played very well, but in the end Jack was able to beat him.

1.It wasn't necessary for you to bring me flowers as I already had a lot.

Needn't You me flowers.

- 2. I'm sure they are at home.
- Be They..... at home.
- 3. Driving without headlights is forbidden.
- Drive Youwithout headlights
- 4. Don't worry it is not necessary to dress formally for the party.
- Needn't dress formally for the party.

5.It wasn't necessary to buy a dress for the party, so she didn't

Need She.....buy a dress for the party, so she didn't.

- 6. It wasn't necessary to buy a dress for the party, but she did
- Needn't Shea dress for the party, but she did.
- 7. I don't believe she is 25. She looks much younger.
- Be She...... 25. She looks much younger.

Modals of necessity : Desert island activity

You are going to a desert island for a period of three years. You packed:

Sunscreen, a phone, a knife, a book, alcohol, matches, hair dye, a pan, a towel, a plastic bottle, a pen, a laptop, a hammock, perfume, a fishing net, painkillers, coffee, scissors

Create sentences using : I need to/had to take..... because

I didn't need/didn't have to take this because....

I needn't have taken this.....because

Tell me about something you have always been able to do.

Tell me about something you can't do very well.

Tell me about something you would love to able to do.