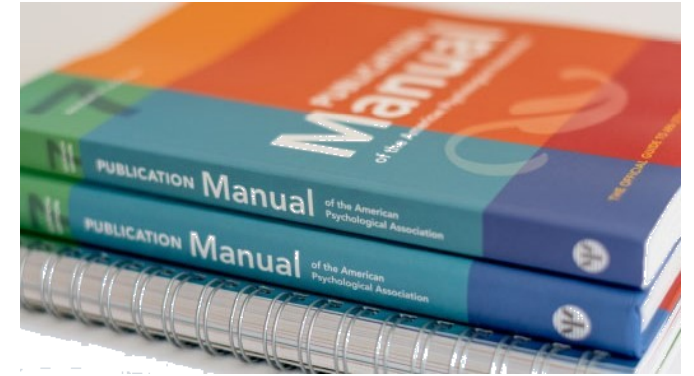


MUNI SPORT



Citation norm The American Psychological Association

7th edition

Different types of citation styles

Different Citation Styles

Table 1

an Overview of Different Citation Styles and their In-text Citation

Citation Styl	Discipline	Type of Citation	In-text Example
MLA	Humanities	Parenthetical (author-page number)	(Surname 163)
Chicago A	History, humanities, Politics	Notes	...text ¹ ¹ Name Surname, Title
Chicago B	Sciences, social sciences, humanities	Parenthetical (author-date)	„ ... text ...“ (Author year, ##)
Vancouver	Medicine	Numeric	...text (1, 41–45, 50)
Harvard	Economic	Parenthetical (author-date)	(Author, Author and Author, 2021)
OSCOLA (Oxford University)	Law	Notes	... text ³¹ , and text. ³² ³¹ Boulting (n 32) 639 ³² Human Rights Act 1998, s 2.
IEEE	Engeneering, IT	Numeric	... text [5, 7, 14–17]
APA (7th edition)	Psychology, education, social sciences	Parenthetical (author-date)	... text (Author, year)

Different types of citation styles

Different Citation Styles

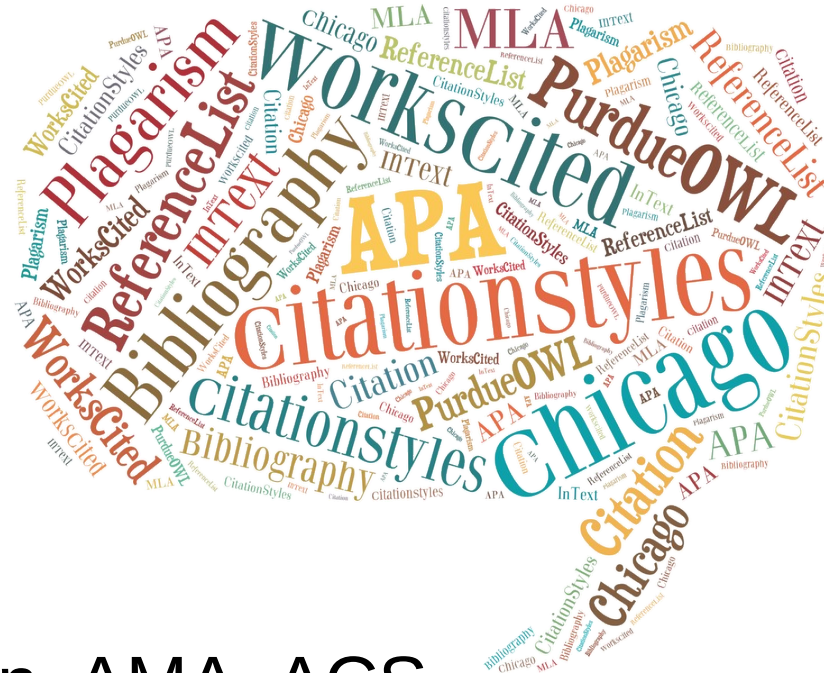
Table 2

an Overview of Different Citation Styles and their Journal Citation

Citation Styl	Examples of Journal Citation
MLA	Surname, Name. "Title of Article." <i>Journal title</i> , day, Month abbreviation. Year, URL.
Chicago A	Surname, Name. "Title of Article." <i>Journal title</i> , no. # (year): ##-##. DOI.
Chicago B	Surname, Name. "Title of Article." <i>Journal title</i> , no. # (year): ##-##. DOI.
Vancouver	Surname A, Surname B. Surname C. Title of Article. <i>Journal Title</i> , 2020 feb. 21; 99(4):250-59. URL
Harvard	
OSCOLA (Oxford University)	Surname Name, "Title" (year) #(#) <i>Journal title</i> <http://xxxx> accessed ## Month year
IEEE	A. Surname. "Title of article," <i>Journal Title</i> , vol. #, pp.##-##, Month year. Available: DOI [Accessed ## Month year].
APA (7 th edition)	Surname, A., & Surname, B. B. (year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i> , volume(issue), #-#. DOI or URL

Different types of citation styles

Others Citation Styl



Turabian, AMA, ACS,
NLM, AAA, APSA

APA

In-text Citation Styles

Table 1

Basic In-text Citation Styl

Author type	Parenthetical Citation	Narative citation
One author	(Cobley, 2015)	Cobley (2015)
Two authors	(Müller & Ferrauty, 2019)	Müller and Ferrauty (2019)
Three and more authors	(Hendl et al., 2016)	Hendl et al. (2016)
Group author with abbreviation - First citations	(National Istitute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2021)	National Istitute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2021)
- Subsequent citations	(NIMH, 2021)	NIMH (2021)
Group author without abbreviation	(Masaryk University, 2020)	Masaryk University (2020)

APA

In-text citation styles

○ Plagiarism

- “act of presenting the word, idea, or images of another as your own (APA, p. 254).

○ Paraphrasing

- *Narrative citation: Author (year)*
- *Paraphrasing: (Author, year)*

○ Quotations

- Short Quotations (fewer than 40 words)

Narrative citation: Author “...” (year, p. #)

Paraphrasing: “...” (Author, year, pp. #-#).

- Block Quotations (40 words or more)

no quotation marks

Starts at new line (indent whole block 0.5 in, left margin)

Narrative citation: Author (year) ...text... . (p. #)

Paraphrasing: Text.... . (Author, year, p. #)

APA

In-text citation styles

Specific approaches to citation

Interview

Publish interview, Personal interview, Research participant interview

Personal Communications

Narrative citation: A. Author (personal communication, Month day, year)

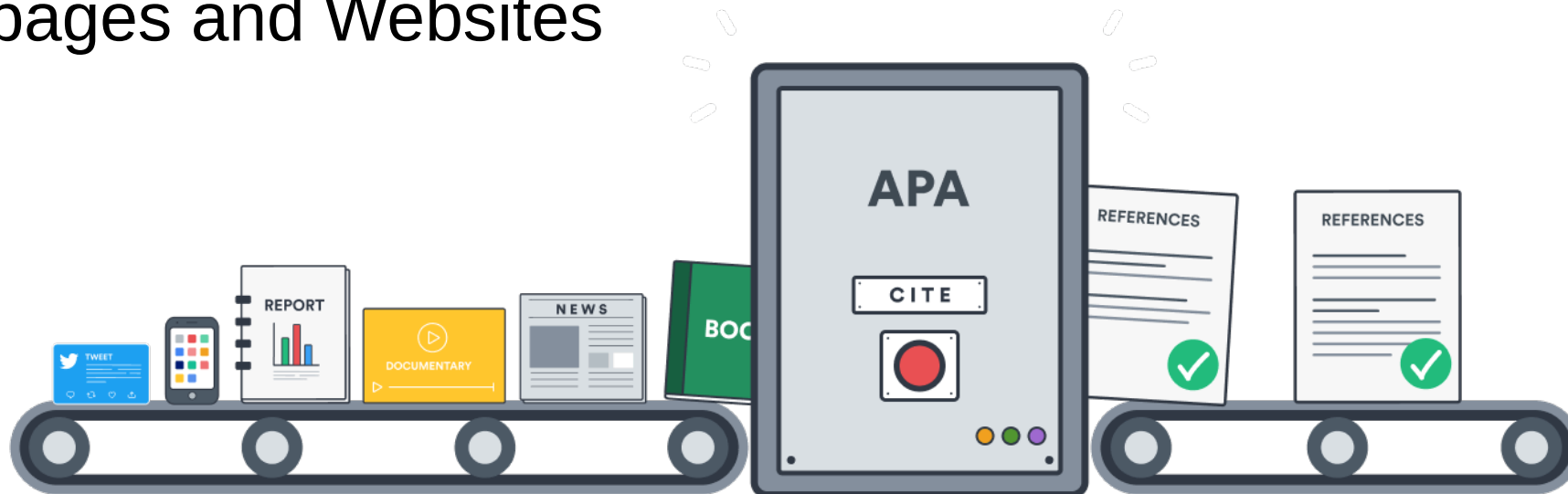
Parenthetical citation: (A. Author, personal communication, Month day, year)



APA

Reference Examples

1. Periodicals
2. Books
3. Edited chapters
4. Dissertations and Theses
5. Webpages and Websites



Reference List

Book and Reference Work

Author or editor	Date	Title	Source	
			Publisher information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B.	(2022).	<i>Title of book.</i>	Publisher Name.	https://doi.org/xxx
Name of Group.		<i>Title of book</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 3).		https://xxxx
Editor, E.E. (Ed.).		<i>Title of book</i> [Audiobook].		
Editor, E.E., & Editor, E.E. (Eds.).		<i>Title of book</i> (P. Translator, Trans.).		

Model

Author, A., & Author, B. (year). *Title of book: Subtitle* (edition). Publisher. DOI nebo URL

Example

Hendl, J., & Remr, J. (2017). *Metody výzkumu a evaluace*. Portál.



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Martin Wood and Donna Ludkin

3 Leadership, Spirituality and Complexity: Wilberforce and the Abolition of the Slave Trade 29
Peter Simpson and Clifford Hill

4 Sharing Thoughts on Leadership and Friendship 43
Robert French

5 How to Become a Globally Responsible Leader: Rites of Passage and Transitional Space 72
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6 Strategic Leadership 72
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7 Voluntarism, Representative Leadership and Organisational Democracy 86
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8 Public Sector Leader Change Strategies: A Focus on Technical or Collaborative Solutions 105
St. Malley

9 Leadership in the British Army – A Gendered Construct? 114
Mike Dunn

Reference List

Edited Book Chapter and Entries in Reference Work

Author kapitoly	Date	Chapter title	Source	DOI or URL
			Edited book information	
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. Name of Group.	(2020).	Title of chapter.	In E. E. Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of book</i> (pp. 2-14). Publisher Name.	https://doi.org/xxx https://xxxx

Model

Author, A., & Author, B. (year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & B. B. Editor (Eds.), *Title of book or proceedings: Subtitle* (3rd ed., s. #–#). Publisher Name. DOI or URL adresa

Example

Iwamasa, G. Y., Hsia, C., & Hinton, D. (2019). Cognitive behavior therapy with Asian Americans. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision* (s. 129–159). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-006>

Reference List

Academic Journal



Author	Date	Title	Source	
			Periodical information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. Name of Group.	(2022). (2020, January). (2021, February 20).	Title of article.	<i>Title of Periodical</i> , xx(x), xx-xx. <i>Title of Periodical</i> , xx(x-x), Article ##.	https://doi.org/xxx https://xxxx

Model

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, volume(issue), #–#. DOI or URL adresa

Example

Gimunová, M., Bozděch, M., Skotáková, A., Grün, V., & Válková, H. (2021). Comparison of forward and backward gait in males with and without intellectual disabilities. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 65(10), 922-929. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jir.12873>

Reference List

Webpages, Websites and Annual Report



Autor	Date	Title	Source	
			Website name	URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. Name of Group.	(2020). (2020, March). (2020, January 20). (n.d.).	<i>Title of work.</i>	Site Name.	https://xxxx Retrieved december 21, 2022, from https://xxxx

Model

Author, A. (year, Month day). *Title of work.* Site title. URL

Examples

World Health Organization. (2021, 1. January). *Advice for the public: Coronavirus disease (COVID-19).*

<https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/advice-for-public>

Eurostat. (n.d.). *Health statistics at regional level.* Retrieved November 12, 2022 from

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Health_statistics_at_regional_level

Reference List

Dissertation and Theses



Author	Date	Title	Source	
			Database or archive name	URL
Autor, A. A.	(2020).	<i>Title of dissertation</i> [Master's thesis, Name of institution Awarding the Degree].	Database Name. Archive Name.	https://xxxx

Model

Author, A. A. (year). *Title of dissertation* [Doctoral dissertation, Name of Institution Awarding the Degree]. Database or Archive Name. URL

Example

Čížová, D. (2021). *Léčebně-rehabilitační plán a postup u poškození mediálního menisku* [Bachelor thesis, Masaryk University]. Is.muni.cz. <https://is.muni.cz/auth/th/da8ut/>