

Part 1:

The referee has got two two **assistants**, called **linesmen**.

They **flag** if the ball goes out of play, they show which team has a corner kick, a goal kick, a **throw-in**, if a player is offside, and regulate the **substitutes**.

They make sure the rules are **adhered to**.

There are eleven players on the **pitch** in each team.

The goalkeeper's **strip** has got a colour different from his teammates.

The pitch is in the shape of a rectangle and its length is **90-120** metres with a width of **45-90** metres.

After a goal the game restarts from the **centre spot**.

The lines marking the length of the pitch are called the **side lines**, and the ones marking the end of the pitch are called the **goal lines**.

In front of each goal, a **six-yard box** and larger **penalty area** are marked.

The penalty spot is **11** metres from the goal line.

For a goal to be scored, the **entire** ball must cross the goal line into the goal.

After a stoppage in the game, there is what is called a **set piece**.

If a player fouls, a free kick **is awarded** from the place where the foul was committed.

Part 2:

Supply basic information to the following expressions and dates:

Offside: A common offence in football is offside, where the player is actively in play behind the defensive line having moved there before the ball is played to them.

China: The first reports of ball games are from **China**.

1872: The first international match was played in 1872 between England and Scotland.

1904: FIFA (Fédération Internationale de Football Association) was established in Paris.

1930: The first World Cup was played in 1930 in Uruguay.

1954: The UEFA (Union of European Football Associations) was established in 1954.

1968: The first European Championship was played in Italy in 1968

1908: football officially became an Olympic sport at the Olympic Games in 1908 in London.

Roudnice nad Labem: the first football match in the Czech lands was played in 1887 in Roudnice nad Labem.

1896: the first football match was played in Brno in 1896

1954: Czechoslovakian football was incorporated into UEFA in 1954

1976: gold medal won the European Championships in 1976

1980: gold medal in the Olympic Games in 1980