| DATA ENTRY | | | | | | | | RA |
|--------------------|-----------------|----|---------------|------|----|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| Outcome measure | Treatment group | | Control group | | | pooled standard deviation | p-value for difference in SDs | |
| | mean | n | SD | mean | n | SD | | |
| P vs L | 12.5 | 15 | 25.6 | 25 | 26 | 8.2 | | 0.00 |
| | | | | | | | 0.00 | #DIV/0! |
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| N DIFFERENCE STANDARDISED EF | | | | | FECT | SIZE | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| | Mean Difference | p-value for mean diff (2-tailed T-test) | Confid Interv Differ | rence | Effect Size | Bias corrected (Hedges) | Standard Error of E.S. estimate | Interv Effec | dence /al for t Size | Effect Size based on control gp SD | |
| | -12.50 | #NUM! | lower -23.44 | upper -1.56 | -0.75 | -0.73 | 0.33 | lower -1.39 | upper | | |
| | 0.00 | #INOIVI! ###### | -23.44 #NUM! | #NUM! | +#### | -0.73 #### | #### | #### | +#### | #DIV/0! | |
| | 0.00 | ##### | #NUM! | #NUM! | #### | #### | #### | #### | #### | #DIV/0! | |
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| (From | Hedges and | Olkin p80) |
|--|---|---|
| N-2 | bias correction factor | approx |
| 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 | 0.5642 0.7236 0.7979 0.8408 0.8686 0.8882 0.9027 0.9139 0.9228 0.93 | 0.571429 0.727273 0.8 0.842105 0.869565 0.888889 0.903226 0.914286 0.923077 0.930233 |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | 0.9410 0.9453 0.9490 0.9523 0.9551 0.9577 0.9599 0.9619 0.9638 0.9655 0.9670 0.9684 0.9699 0.9708 0.9719 0.9729 0.9739 0.9748 0.9756 0.9764 0.9756 0.9764 0.9771 0.9778 0.9778 0.9778 0.9778 0.9778 0.9778 0.9778 0.9784 0.9790 0.9796 0.9801 0.9806 0.9811 0.9816 0.982 0.9824 0.9828 0.9828 0.9832 | 0.941176 0.945455 0.949153 0.952381 0.955224 0.957746 0.96 0.962025 0.963855 0.965517 0.967033 0.968421 0.969697 0.970874 0.971963 0.972973 0.973913 0.973913 0.973913 0.97479 0.97561 0.976378 0.977099 0.977778 0.977099 0.977778 0.978417 0.979021 0.979592 0.980132 0.980645 0.981132 0.981595 0.982036 0.982456 0.982857 0.98324 |

| % confidence interval: | 95 |
|------------------------|----------|
| p: | 0.05 |
| Z-value: | 1.959964 |

| 46 47 48 49 50 52 54 56 58 60 62 64 66 68 70 72 74 76 78 80 85 90 95 100 105 110 115 120 130 140 150 140 150 220 240 260 280 300 350 400 500 600 700 800 1500 200 2500 3000 4000 6000 | 0.9836 0.9843 0.9843 0.9844 0.9849 0.9855 0.9860 0.9865 0.9870 0.9874 0.9879 0.9882 0.9886 0.9889 0.9892 0.9885 0.9898 0.9901 0.9904 0.9904 0.9906 0.9912 0.9916 0.9921 0.9925 0.9928 0.9928 0.9937 0.9928 0.9935 0.9937 0.9942 0.9946 0.9950 0.9953 0.9953 0.9958 0.9950 0.9953 0.9958 0.9966 0.9969 0.9971 0.9950 0.9953 0.9975 0.9979 0.9981 0.9985 0.9987 0.9981 0.9985 0.9987 0.9981 0.9985 0.9987 0.9989 0.9991 0.9995 0.9995 0.9995 0.9996 0.9997 0.9997 0.9997 | 0.983607 0.983957 0.984293 0.984615 0.984925 |
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Estimates of the size of the difference between treatment and control groups



- Upper confidence limit
- Lower confidence limit

