

Sports Traumatology, Basic Clinical Terminology

Traumatology (from Greek "Trauma" meaning injury or wound) is the study of wounds and injuries caused by accidents or violence to a person, and the surgical therapy and repair of the damage. Traumatology is a branch of medicine.

Types of sports injuries.

Sport injuries can be **acute** or **chronic**.

- Acute sports injuries occur as a result of a sudden impact/hit or bad movement. Examples include a cut to the skin or a sprained ankle.
- Chronic sports injuries develop over time, often because of continual use of the same joints or muscle groups.

TASK:

Match the following common sports injuries on the left with their definitions on the right:

sprain,	an inflammation of a tendon ...
strain	a trauma to the head
bruise	a small pocket of fluid within the upper layers of the skin
cut	an injury to a muscle or tendon in which the muscle_fibers tear as a result of overstretching. Also colloquially known as <i>pulled muscles</i> .
bone fractures	wounds caused by sharp objects, such as knives or glass
tendonitis	an injury to ligaments that is caused by being stretched beyond their normal capacity and possibility
blister	a common skin injury that results in a discoloration of the skin visible as black and blue mark.
head injury.	a medical condition in which there is a break in the continuity of the bone.

Reading

The following English words are written in Czech in the text. Can you match each English word with a corresponding Czech equivalent according to the context?

Here is the list of the words: staff(s),connective, major, challenge, brace, twisting, healing, relief, dressing, damage, settle, swelling, range.

When players have **sports injuries**, they turn to physiotherapy for rehabilitation. Physiotherapy, also called physical therapy, can help to correct the **poškození** .

One example of the many sports injuries is an **anterior cruciate ligament (ACL)** injury.



This is an injury to the knee. It is one of the common sports injuries in people who play sports that **namáhají** their knees, such as hockey, skating, skiing, basketball, and of course, football. It can limit the **rozsah** of a player's motion in that leg, and make the leg weak.

Surgery is sometimes done for these sports injuries, but physiotherapy is always a part of the treatment. The three **hlavní** exercises done to start the **hojivý** process of ACL are heel slides, quad sets, and straight leg raises.

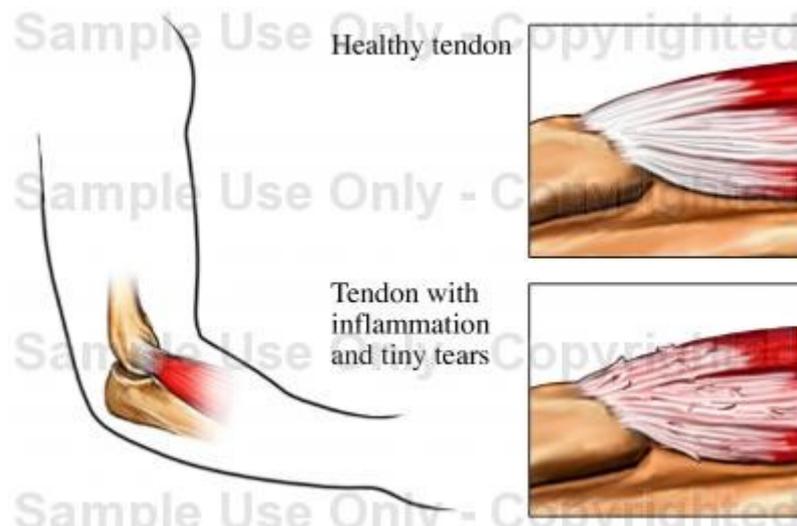
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2pdWi8srqFc> = heel slides

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-iMemFCxYAI> = quad sets

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OmB1ck20IfA> = straight leg raises

Heel slides are exercises for ACL sports injuries that are easy to understand, but may be painful to do at first. One simply lies on the bed or floor with the foot down. Then, one slides the foot slowly towards the buttocks until it hurts a little, and slides it back. This and the other exercises help prepare the knee for surgery or to heal without it.

Another of the sports injuries that physiotherapy is used for is **tennis elbow**.



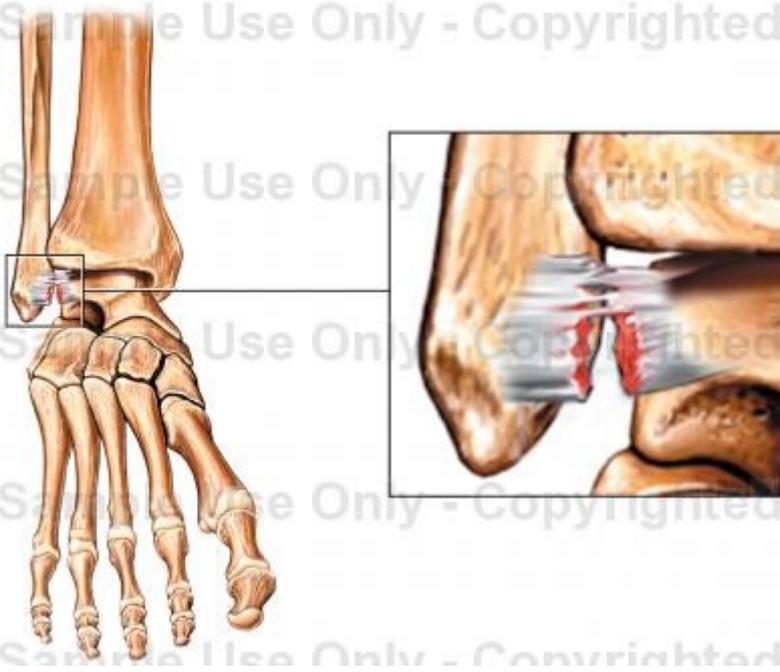
One might get tennis elbow from playing tennis, certainly, but it can also come about from any activity that involves **otáčení** the wrist.

Sports injuries like tennis elbow are treated with a comprehensive plan of physiotherapy. A common procedure for sports injuries is the use of **ultrasound**. Ultrasound is a way of applying heat deep into the muscle for pain **úleva**.

Electrical stimulation can be used not to feel pain through the nervous system. It is used for tennis elbow and many other sports injuries. **Massage and manual therapy** can also be used for physiotherapy.

Massage is one of the forms of soft tissue manipulation. However, soft tissue manipulation is to muscles what chiropractic is to bones. It deals not only with muscle, but with tendons and **pojivová** tissue as well.

Another example of a common sports injury is a **sprained ankle**.



Physiotherapy treatment starts with PRICE, which stands for **protection**, **rest**, **ice**, **compression** and **elevation**. Protection involves using a **ortéza** to prevent abnormal movement of the joint and further damage. Rest is important for damaged structures and allows the part to **srovnat se** without stress. Cryotherapy or cold/ice treatment is useful to reduce pain and **otok**. A compression **obvaz** reduces or prevents swelling.

Elevation--Raising your ankle to or above the level of your heart will help prevent the swelling from getting worse and will help reduce bruising. Try to keep your ankle elevated for about 2 to 3 hours a day if possible.

Physiotherapy is useful in the healing of many sports injuries. Many professional sports teams have physiotherapists on their **personál**.

Basics of Clinical Terminology

Clinical terminology is widely based on the Greek language, many terms have typical suffixes denoting the meaning:

Suffix	meaning	example
-ia+ -iasis	disease	pneumonia
-itis	inflammation	tendonitis
-oma	tumor	myoma
-osis	state, disease	arthrosis

TASK: Can you think of any other terms with the above suffixes?