

The most common disorders that may require physiotherapy

Amputatio, deformitas extremitatis (extremitatum) - loss or deformity of limbs

Osteogenesis imperfecta [ˌɒstɪəʊ'dʒɛnɪsɪs] - brittle bone disease

Dystrophia musculorum - muscular dystrophy

Arthritis chronica - chronic arthritis [ɑ:'θraɪtɪs] – chronic inflammation of the joints

Arthritis urica- gout (dna)

Arthritis calcinosa – chondrocalcinosis [ˌkɒndrəʊ ˌkælsɪ'nəʊsɪs] is calcification (accumulation of calcium salts) in hyaline ['haɪəlɪn] cartilage and/or fibrocartilage (pseudodna)

Dermatomyositis [dɜ:mətəʊˌmaɪə'saɪtɪs]- a long-term inflammatory disorder which affects skin and the muscles

Arthrosis - [ɑ:'θrəʊsɪs] – the degenerative disease of a joint

Spondylosis - [ˌspɒndɪ'ləʊsɪs] the degeneration of the vertebral column

Paralysis cereбрalis infantilis - Cerebral Palsy (infantilní cerebrální paréza, perinatální encefalopatie, dětská mozková obrna)

Poliomyelitis - [pɒliəʊmaɪələɪtɪs] commonly shortened to polio, is an infectious disease caused by the poliovirus (dětská přenosná obrna)

Spina Bifida - [spɑɪnə bɪfɪdə] a birth defect in which there is incomplete closing of the spine and the membranes around the spinal cord (rozštěp páteře)

Apoplexia cerebri - stroke

Trauma capitis - head injury

Laesio traumatica medullae spinalis - spinal cord injury - neurological damage resulting from trauma

Sclerosis multiplex - Multiple Sclerosis [sklɪə'rəʊsɪs] – neurological deterioration

Fibromyalgia [faɪbrəʊmaɪ'ældʒɪə] – chronic musculoskeletal pain condition

Sources: <https://changingpaces.com/6-general-types-of-disabilities/>

<https://hwa.org.sg/general-information-on-physical-disabilities/>

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