

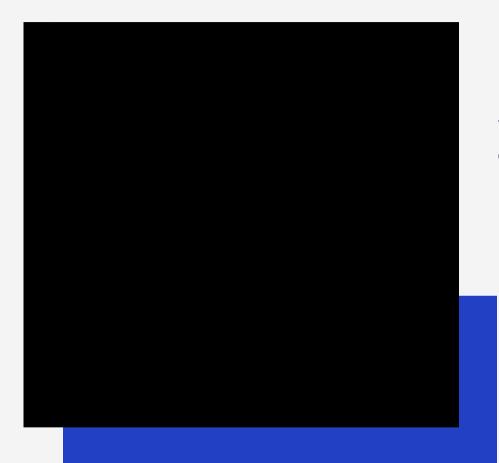
## What is Ringo?

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"Sport is the elixir of youth, and the ringo is a sport mostuniversal and accessible to everyone. Ringo required full symmetryof movement, which accelerates the development of functional brain."

[Starosta, 1995]

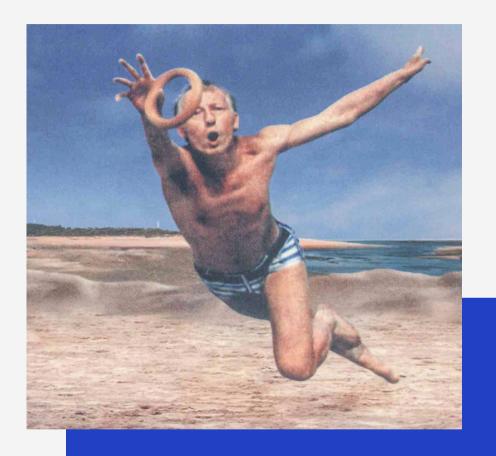
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In existence for over 50 years and, since 1973, as a Polish sport for everyone.

- Wonderful
- Recreational
- Professional
- Rich technique and tactic
- Health values

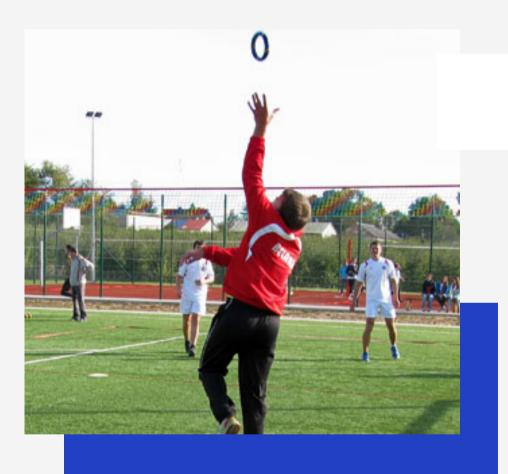




According to the inventor of the game, "Ringo is a gift for Poland and the world" and "the most democratic of all sports"

#### Strzyżewski (1972, 1979, 1999)

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### "Feeling of ringo"

The ability to put optimal strength into a throw and to give the action and speed necessary for the ring to fall onto exactly planned spot.



# How to play?

### Ring

- Hollow rubber
- 17cm diameter
- 160g weight
- Made in such manner not to cause serious finger injuries

 
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### Court

- Rectangle
- Doubles: 18mx9m
- Single: 18mx8m
- Separated with a net into two equal parts

### Net

#### • Similar to volleyball

2.43 m (different for young and old age)

## Discipline

- Individual and team sport
- 1 x 1 or team against team
- A team can consist of 2 or 3 players, female, male or just mixed

 
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## Ringo demo

### Main Goal

 Catch the ring and throw it over the net, so it hits the ground

### Who wins?

- Player or team who reaches
   15 points wins the match
- 14:14 up to 16
- 15:15 one side score 17

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## Ringo demo

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### Service

- One handed
- Single
  - changes every 3 points
  - if ring touches net after
     service, reservice is
     declared
- Team
  - changes every 5 or 6 points
  - if ring touches net after service, no point for any team

## Ringo demo

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 $S P O R^{-1}$ 

### Catch

- One handed (if catch with two handed it is fault)
- After catch it, if ring touches playground it is fault
- Is possible to recatch the ring
- Player can catch two rings simultaneously

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 $S P \cap R^{-1}$ 

### Steps

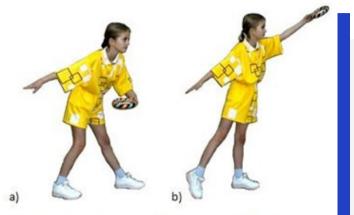
- While catching the ring with one foot on the ground, player is allowed to make one step forward to the net
- After catching in flight, player is allowed to make two steps

### Throw

- Vertical throws are not allowed
- The ring should flight parallel to the playground
- Wobbling more than 45 degrees is not allowed



### **Throw techniques**



Phasis of technique throw from bottom - a) final and b) beginning [Wangryn, 2001].



Phasis of technique discus throw - a) beginning, b) final [Wagryn, 2001]



Phasis of technique from above or higher (top) throw: a) beginning, b) final [Wangryn, 2001].

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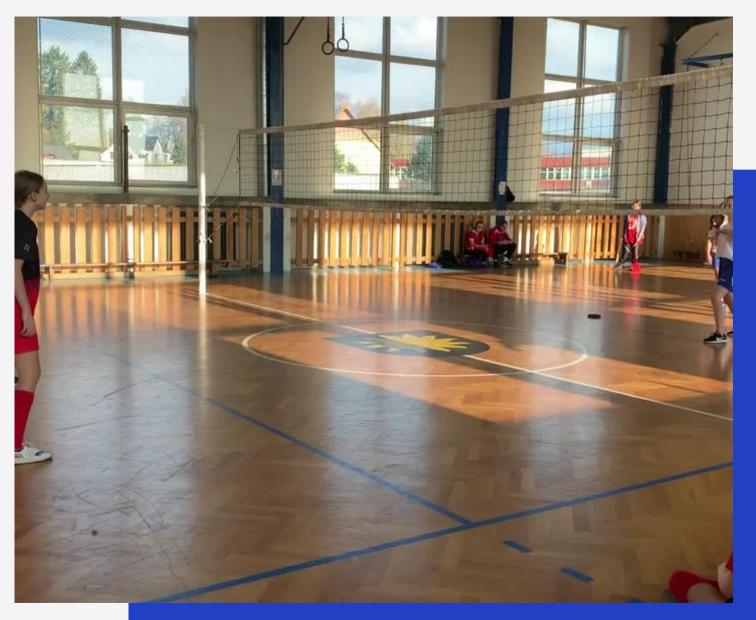


Phasis of technique javelin throw - a) beginning, b) final [Wangryn, 2001]

## Passive game

- Only in team plays
- If one ring is thrown twice high to the last third
- Active game is expected if two rings are in play then after two high throws





#### Webgraphy

#### http://www.ringo.org.pl/irf/index.php/12-about-ringo (International Ringo Federation, 2012)



### **Thank you for watching!**

### Let's see if you were paying attention!





7



 $\Box$ 

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