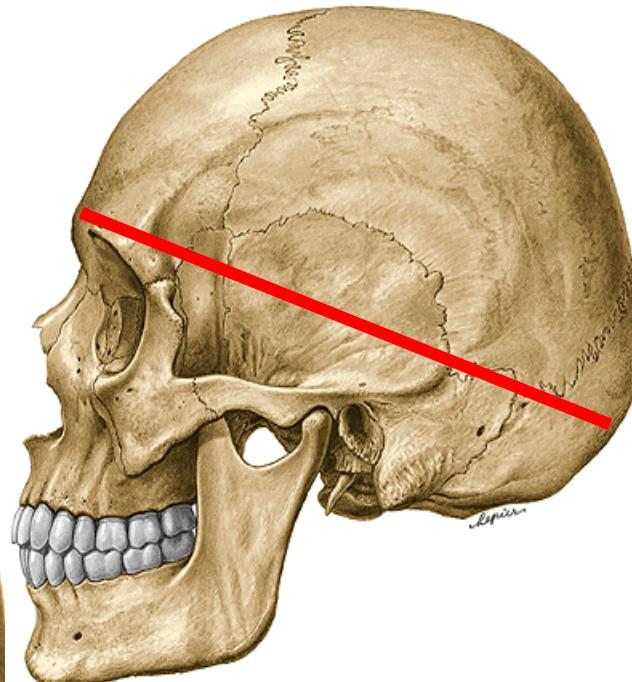


# **PROSTORY A DUTINY V LEBCE**

**Calvaria**



**Basis cranii**



# Calvaria

**frons, vertex, occiput**

**sutura sagittalis, coronalis,  
lambdoidea, squamosa**

**tubera frontalia, parietalia**

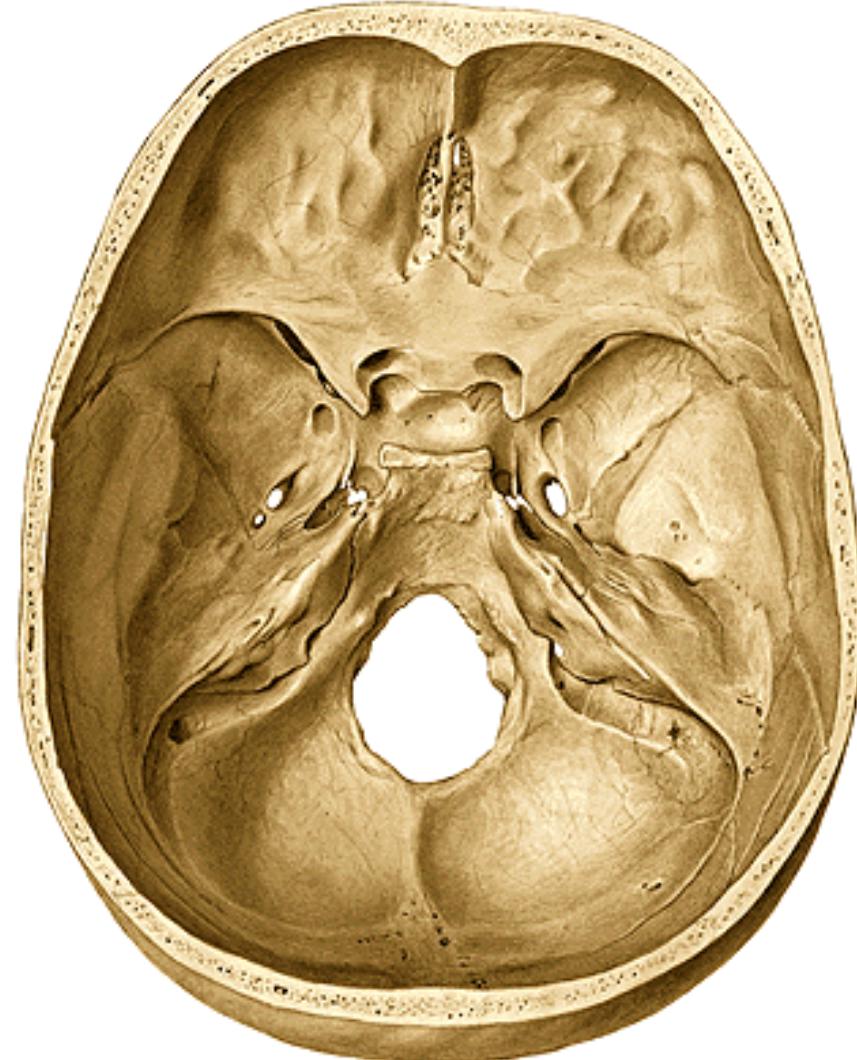
**linea temporalis superior et inferior,**

**foramina parietalia**



# **Basis cranii**

**Basis cranii interna**



**Basis cranii externa**

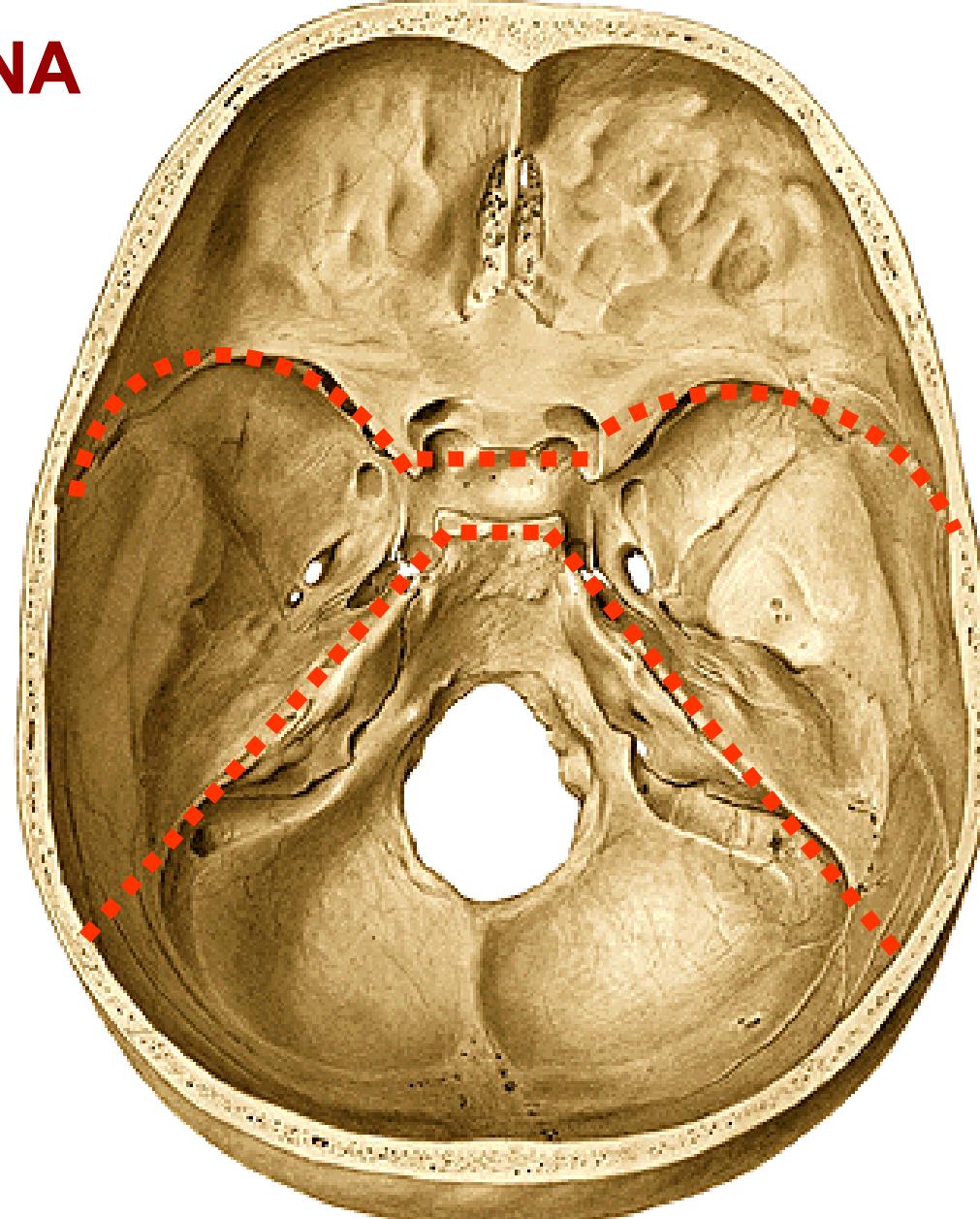


# BASIS CRANII INTERNA

Fossa cranii anterior

Fossa cranii media

Fossa cranii posterior



# **FOSSAE CRANII**

**FOSSA TEMPORALIS**

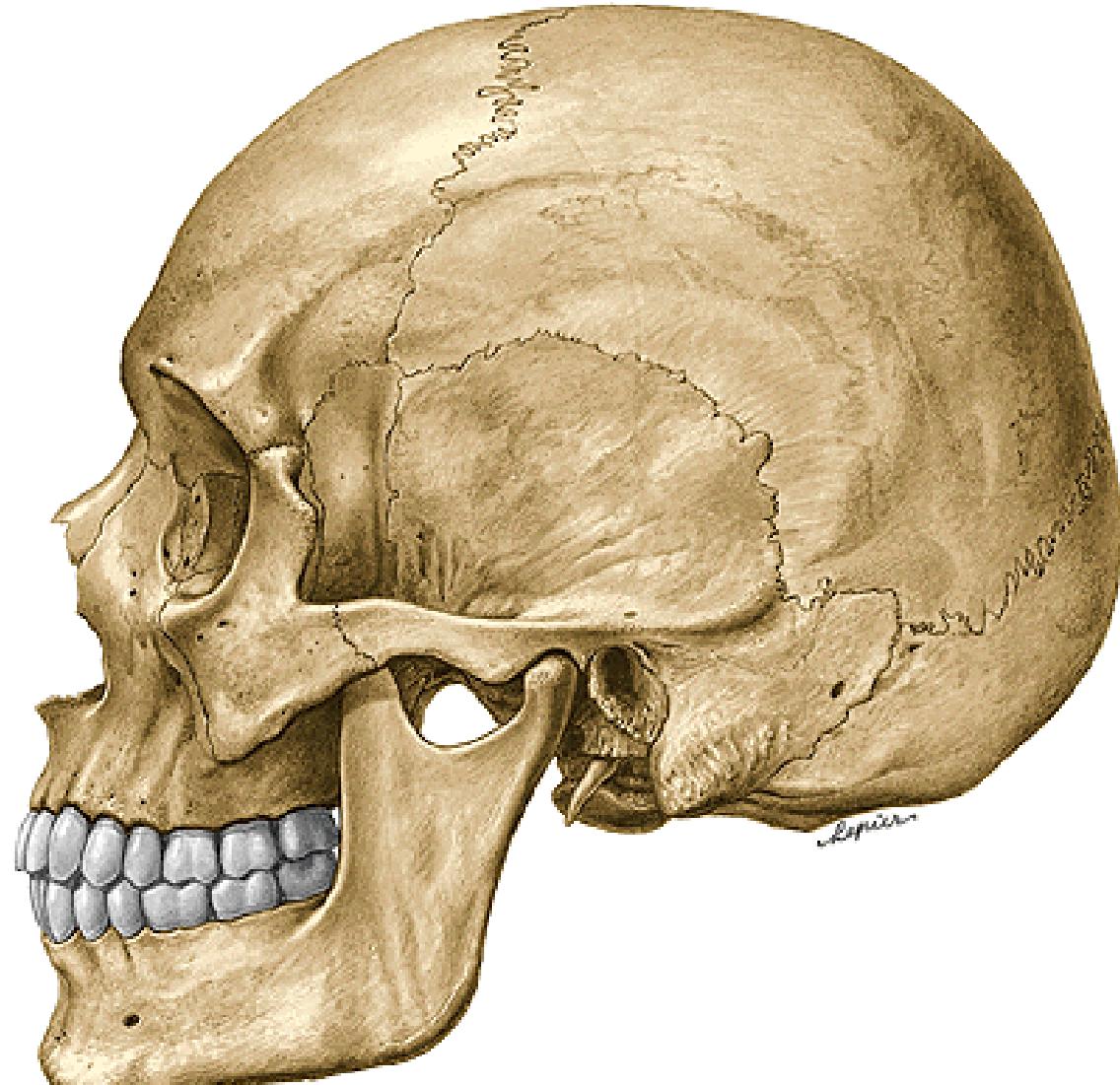
**FOSSA INFRATEMPORALIS**

**FOSSA PTERYGOPALATINA**

**ORBITA**

**CAVITAS NASI OSSEA**

**CAVUM ORIS OSSEUM**



# Fossa temporalis

## Mediální stěna

linea temporalis superior (os frontale, os parietale)

facies temporalis alae majoris ossis sphenoidalis

pars squamosa ossis temporalis

## Ventrální stěna

facies temporalis ossis zygomatici

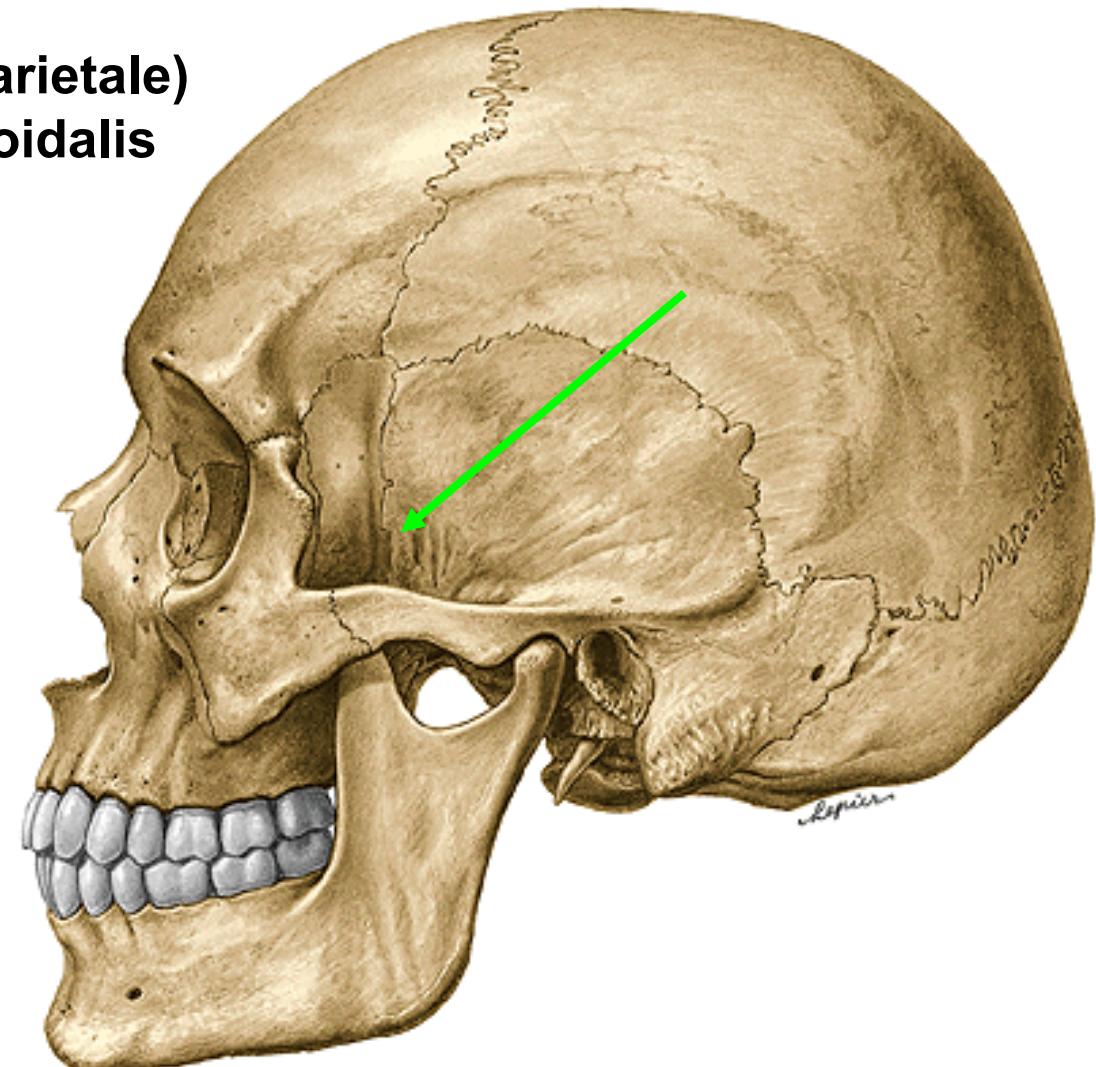
processus zygomaticus ossis frontalis

## Laterální stěna

arcus zygomaticus

## Obsah:

musculus temporalis + nervy a cévy



# Fossa infratemporalis

Horní stěna

Crista infratemporalis alae majoris ossis sphenoidalis

Mediální stěna

Lamina lateralis processus pterygoidei

Ventrální stěna

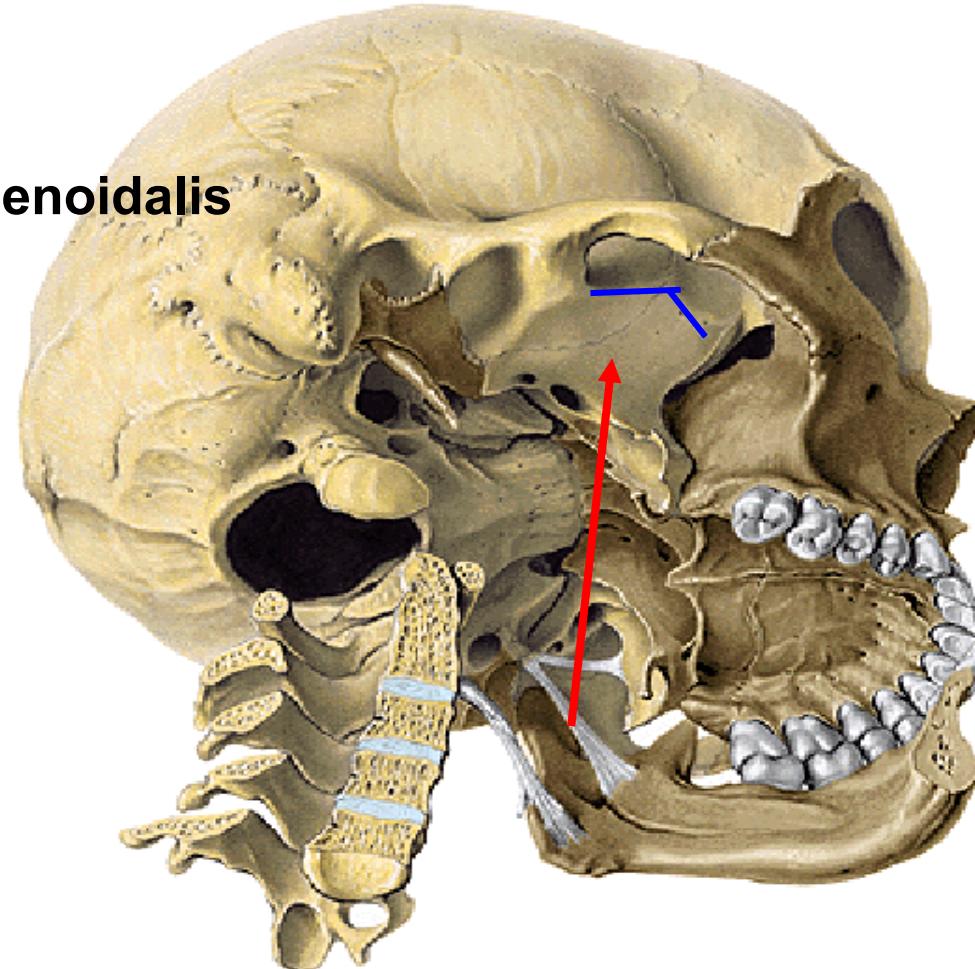
Facies infratemporalis corporis maxillae

Laterální stěna

Ramus mandibulae

Obsah:

musculi pterygoidei + nervy a cévy



# Fossa pterygopalatina

**Horní stěna**

*Facies maxillaris alae majoris ossis sphenoidalis*

**Mediální stěna**

*Lamina perpendicularis ossis palatini*

**Ventrální stěna**

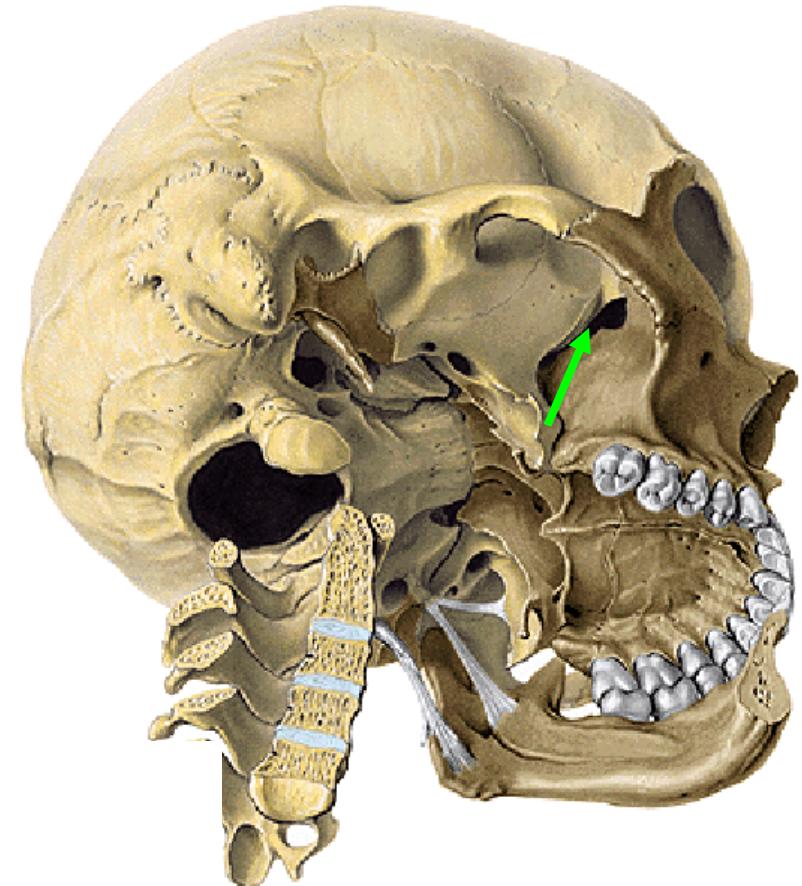
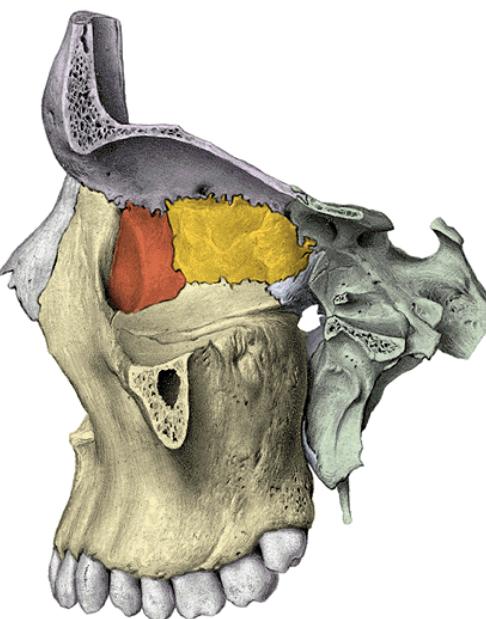
*tuber maxillae*

**Dorzální stěna**

*Processus pterygoideus ossis sphenoidalis*

**Obsah:**

cévy a nervy (ganglion pterygoplatinum)



# Fossa pterygopalatina – komunikace



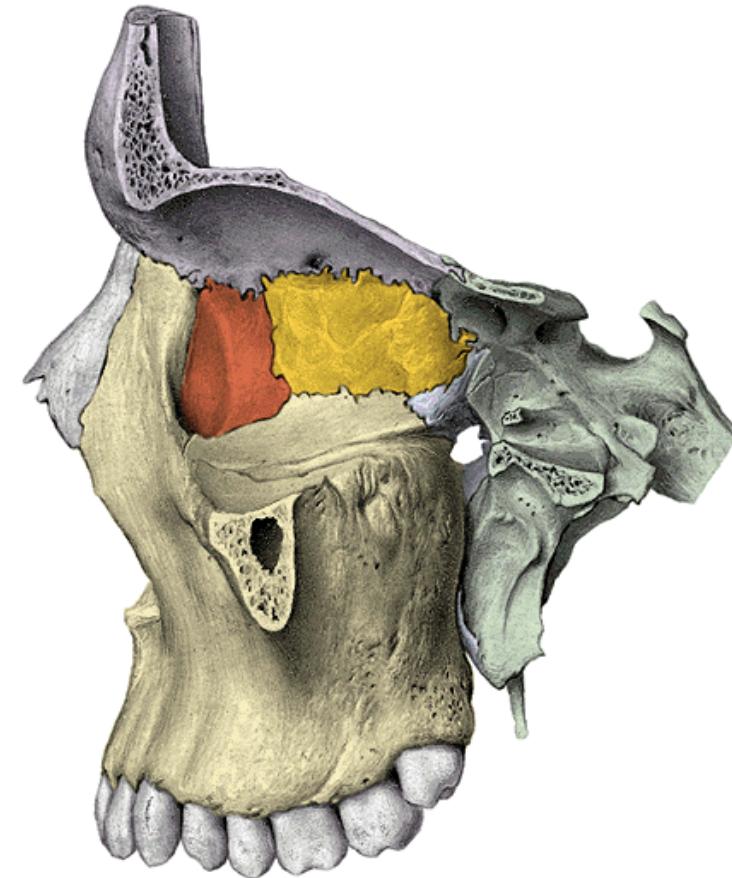
**foramen rotundum  
fossa cranii media**

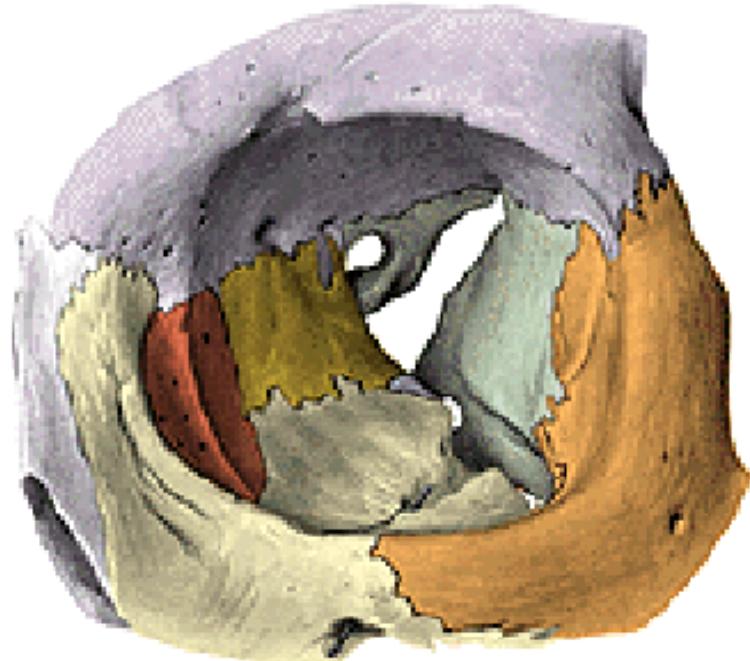
**canalis palatinus major  
cavum oris**

**fissura orbitalis inferior  
orbita**

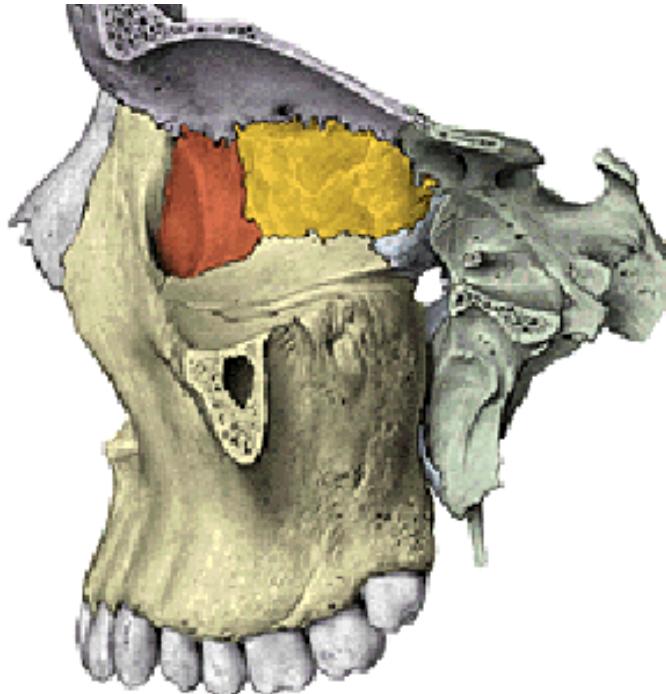
**foramen sphenopalatinum  
cavum nasi osseum**

**canalis pterygoideus  
basis cranii externa**





# Orbita



**Aditus orbitae**

margo supraorbitalis, infraorbitalis

**Horní stěna**

pars orbitalis ossis frontalis  
ala minor ossis sphenoidalis

**Mediální stěna**

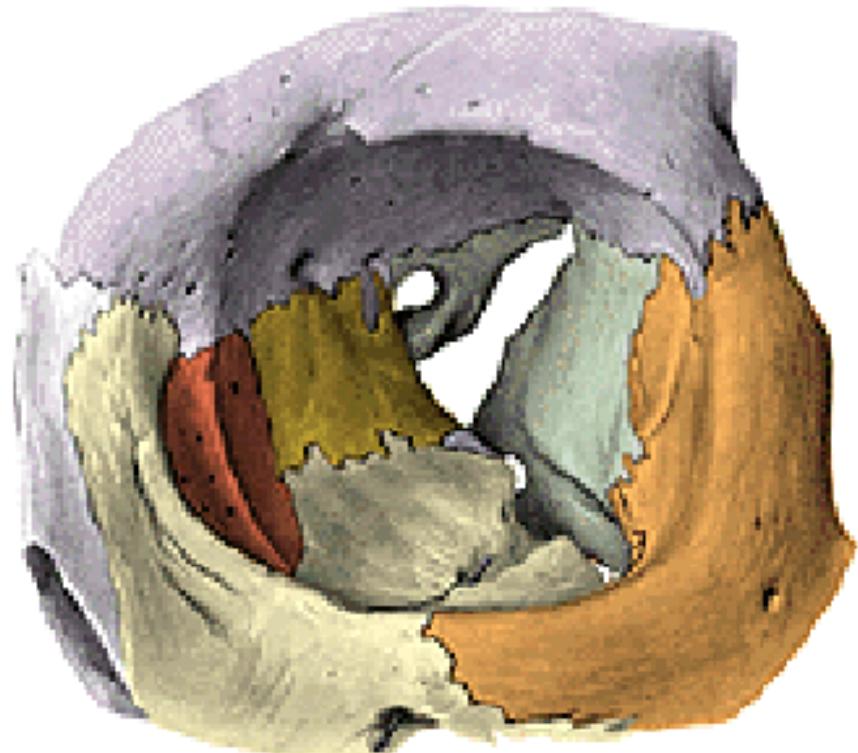
processus frontalis maxillae  
os lacrimale  
lamina orbitalis ossis ethmoidalis  
ala minor ossis sphenoidalis

## Laterální stěna orbity

**facies orbitalis ossis zygomatici**

**facies orbitalis alae majoris ossis sphenoidalis**

**fissura orbitalis superior et inferior**

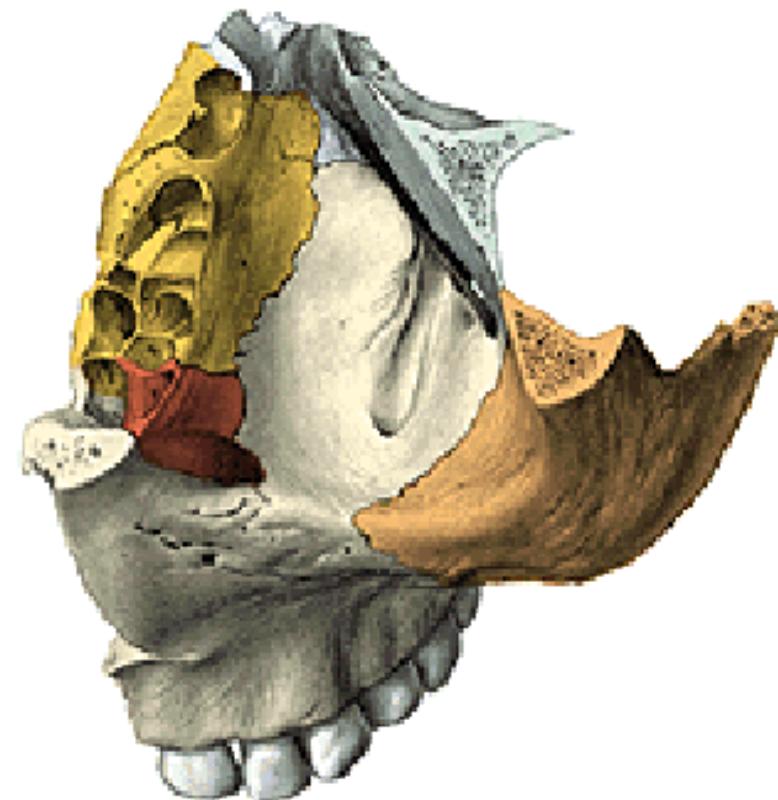


## Kaudální stěna orbity

**facies orbitalis corporis maxillae**

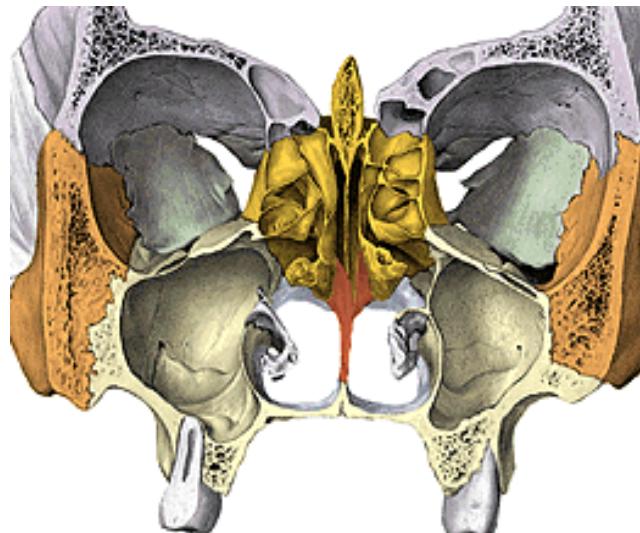
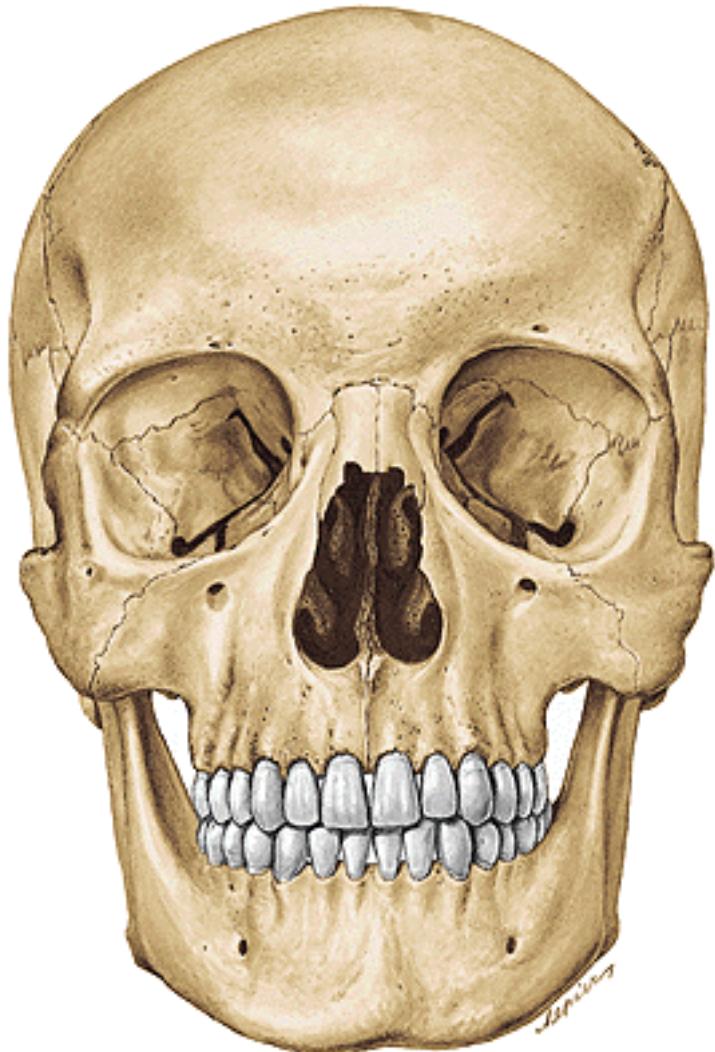
**facies orbitalis ossis zygomatici**

**processus orbitalis ossis palatini**



## **Cavitas nasi ossea**

**apertura piriformis  
choanae**



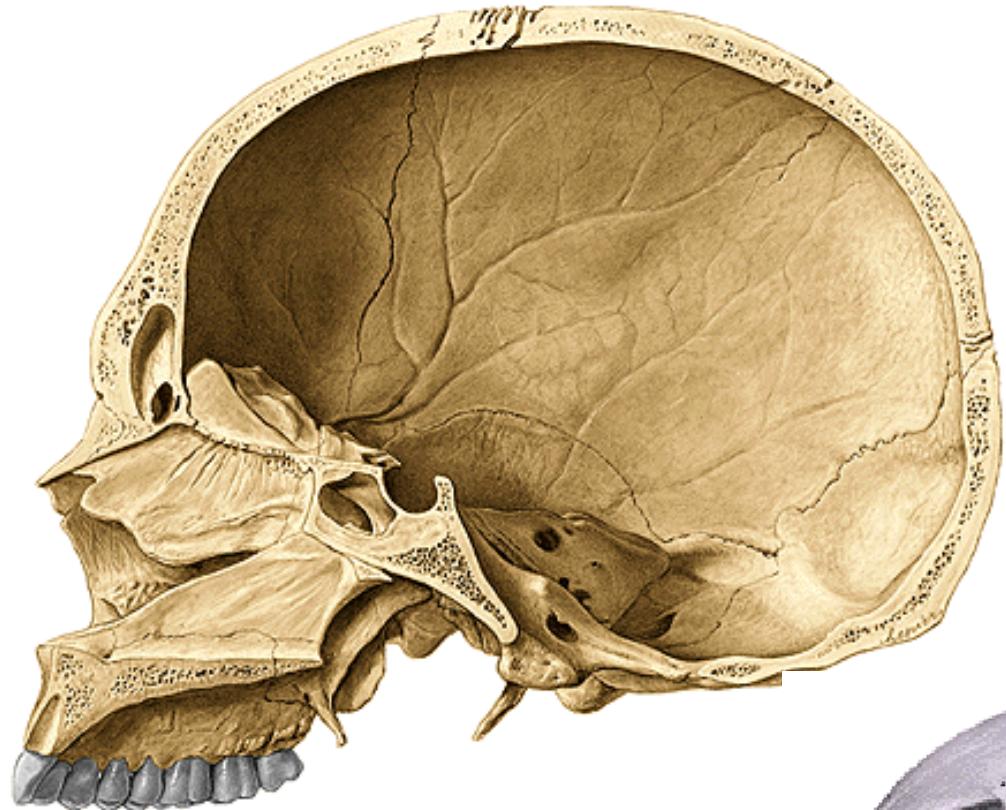
**Strop dutiny nosní**

**Spodina (palatum durum)**

**Mediální stěna (septum nasi)**

**Laterální stěna (tři vrstvy)**

# Cavitas nasi ossea



Horní stěna

**ossa nasalia**

**pars nasalis ossis frontalis**

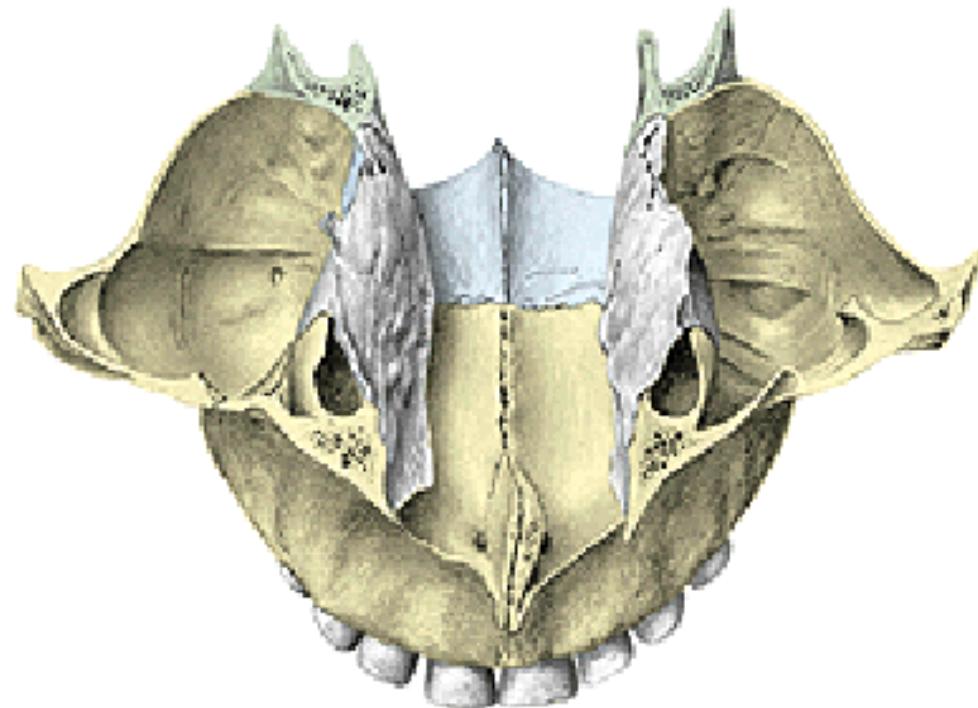
**lamina cribrosa ossis ethmoidalis**

**corpus ossis sphenoidalis**



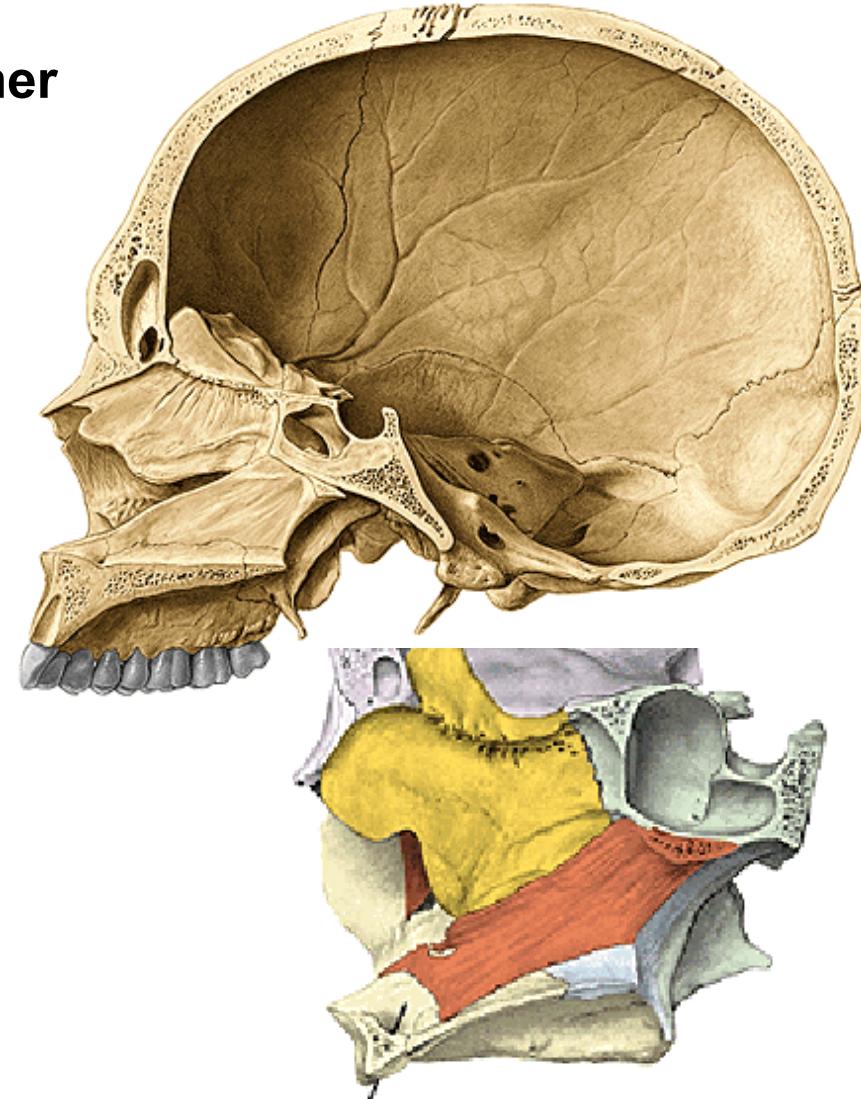
## Kaudální stěna dutiny nosní (palatum durum)

**os incisivum (premaxilla)**  
**processus palatini maxillarum**  
**laminae horizontales patrových kostí**



## Mediální stěna dutiny nosní (septum nasi)

**lamina perpendicularis ossis ethmoidalis**  
**vomer**



# Laterální stěna nosní dutiny



\*processus frontalis maxillae (1)

\*facies nasalis corporis maxillae (2)

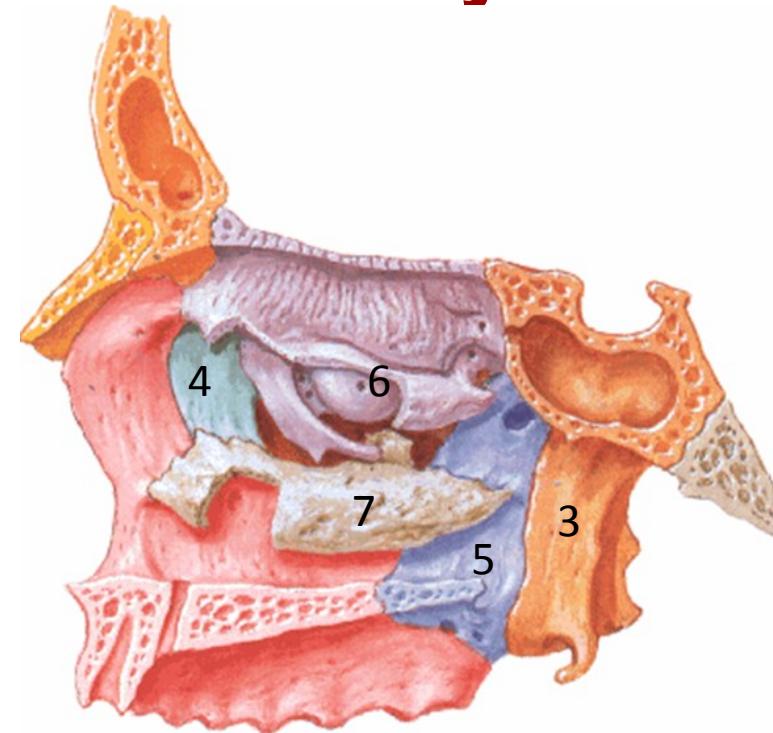
\*lamina medialis processus pterygoidei (3)

\*\*os lacrimale (4)

\*\*lamina perpendicularis ossis palatini (5)

\*\*\*labyrinthus ethmoidalis (concha nasalis superior et media) 6

\*\*\*concha nasalis inferior (7)



\*zevní vrstva laterální stěny

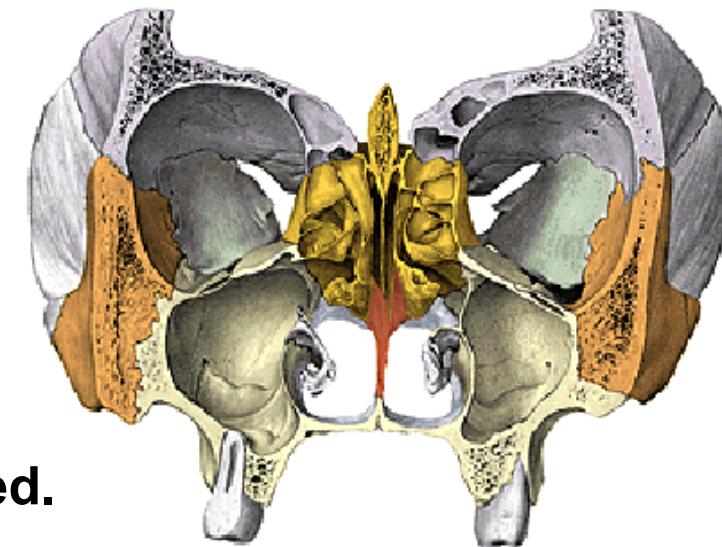
\*\*střední vrstva laterální stěny

\*\*\*vnitřní vrstva lat. stěny



## Meatus nasi (průchody nosní)

**Meatus nasi superior**  
cellulae ethmoid. post.,  
sinus sphenoidalis

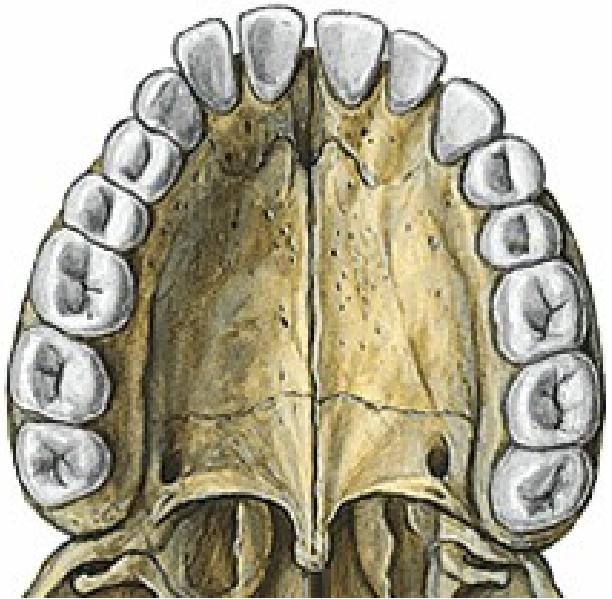


**Meatus nasi medium**  
sinus maxillaris  
sinus frontalis  
cellulae ethmoid. ant., med.



**Meatus nasi inferior**  
ductus nasolacrimalis

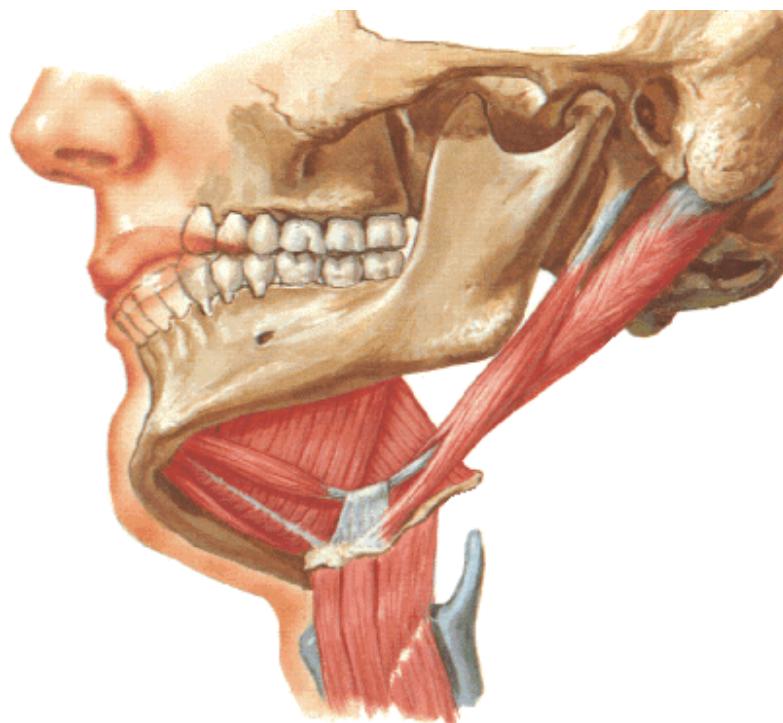
**Meatus nasopharyngeus**  
**Meatus nasi communis**



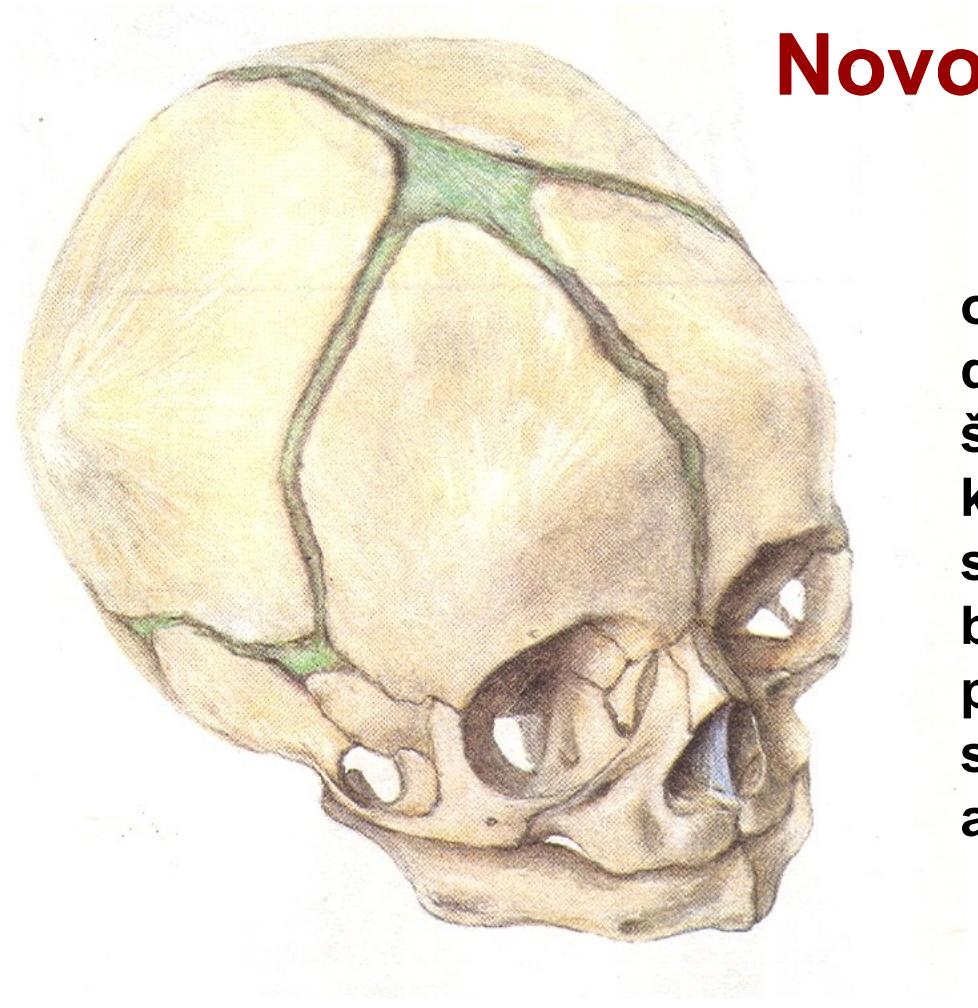
# Cavum oris osseum

**Horní stěna** (palatum durum)  
processus palatinus maxillae  
os incisivum  
lamina horizontalis ossis palatini

**Laterální a přední stěna**  
processus alveolares maxily a mandibuly



**Dolní stěna**  
tvořena svaly !!!!!!!



## Novorozenecká lebka

obvod asi 34 cm,

délka asi 11,5 cm

šířka 9 cm

kapacita asi  $370 \text{ cm}^3$

splanchnocranum : neurocranium (1 : 8)

bez processus alveolares čelistí

paranasální dutiny (sinusy) nevytvořeny

symphysis menti

angulus mandibulae asi  $140^\circ - 150^\circ$

# Novorozenecká lebka

**Fonticulus major**  
(srůst mezi 1.-2. rokem)

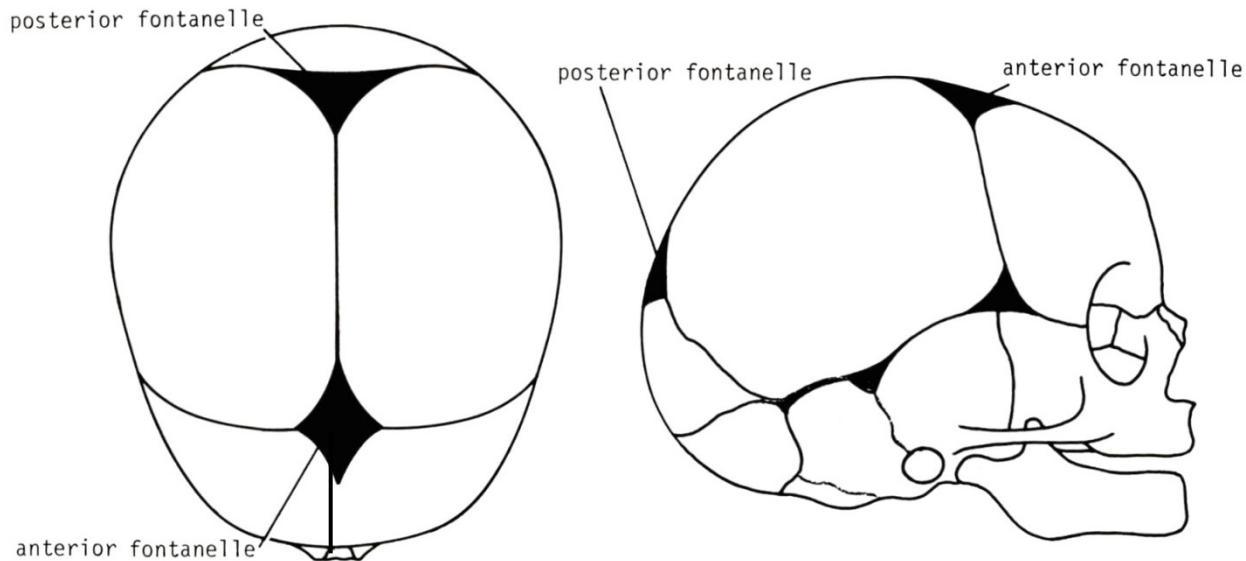
**Fonticulus minor**  
(srůst po 3 měsíci)

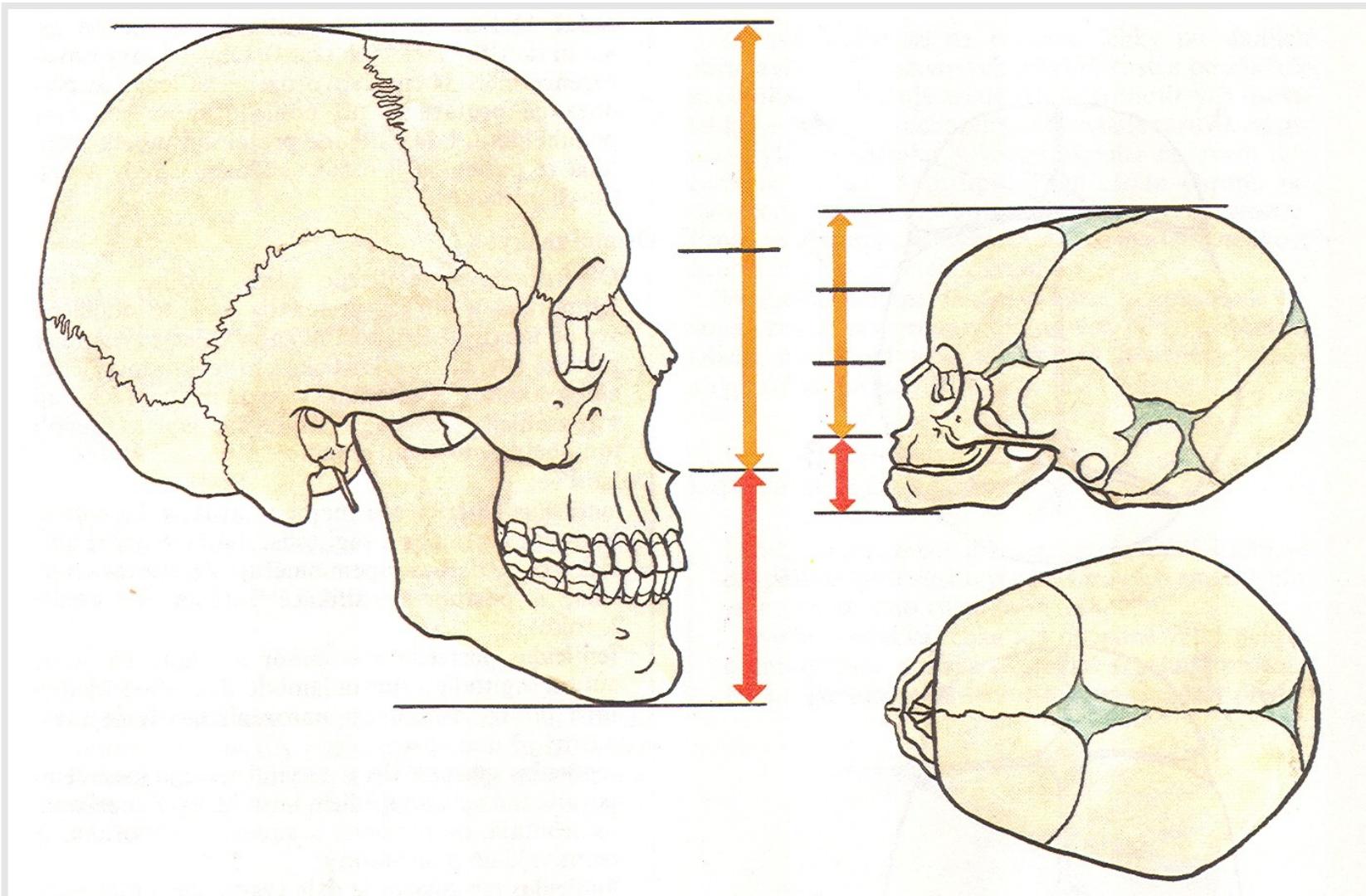
**Fonticulus sphenoidalis**

**Fonticulus mastoideus**

**Sutura frontalis**  
(sutura metopica)

**Anulus tympanicus**





Proporce **neurocranium : splanchnocranum** dospělého a novorozence

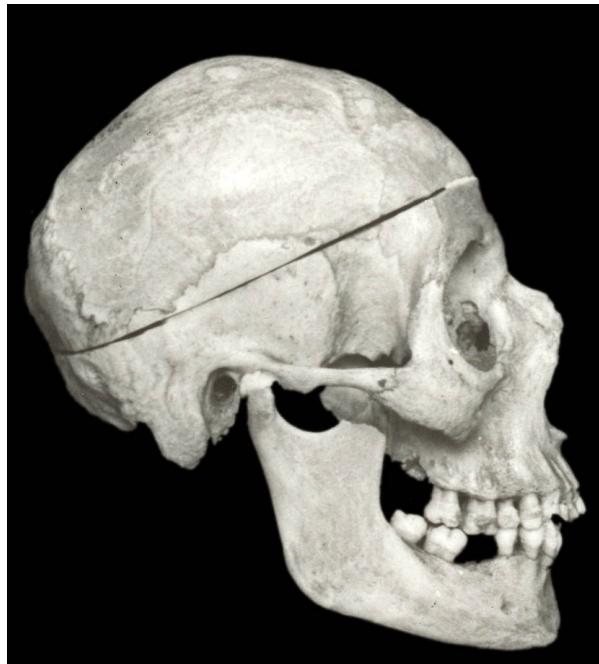
## Kapacita lebky

muži asi  $1350 \text{ cm}^3$

ženy asi  $1250 \text{ cm}^3$

mikrocefalie (pod  $1000 \text{ cm}^3$ )

makrocefalie (nad  $1800 \text{ cm}^3$ )

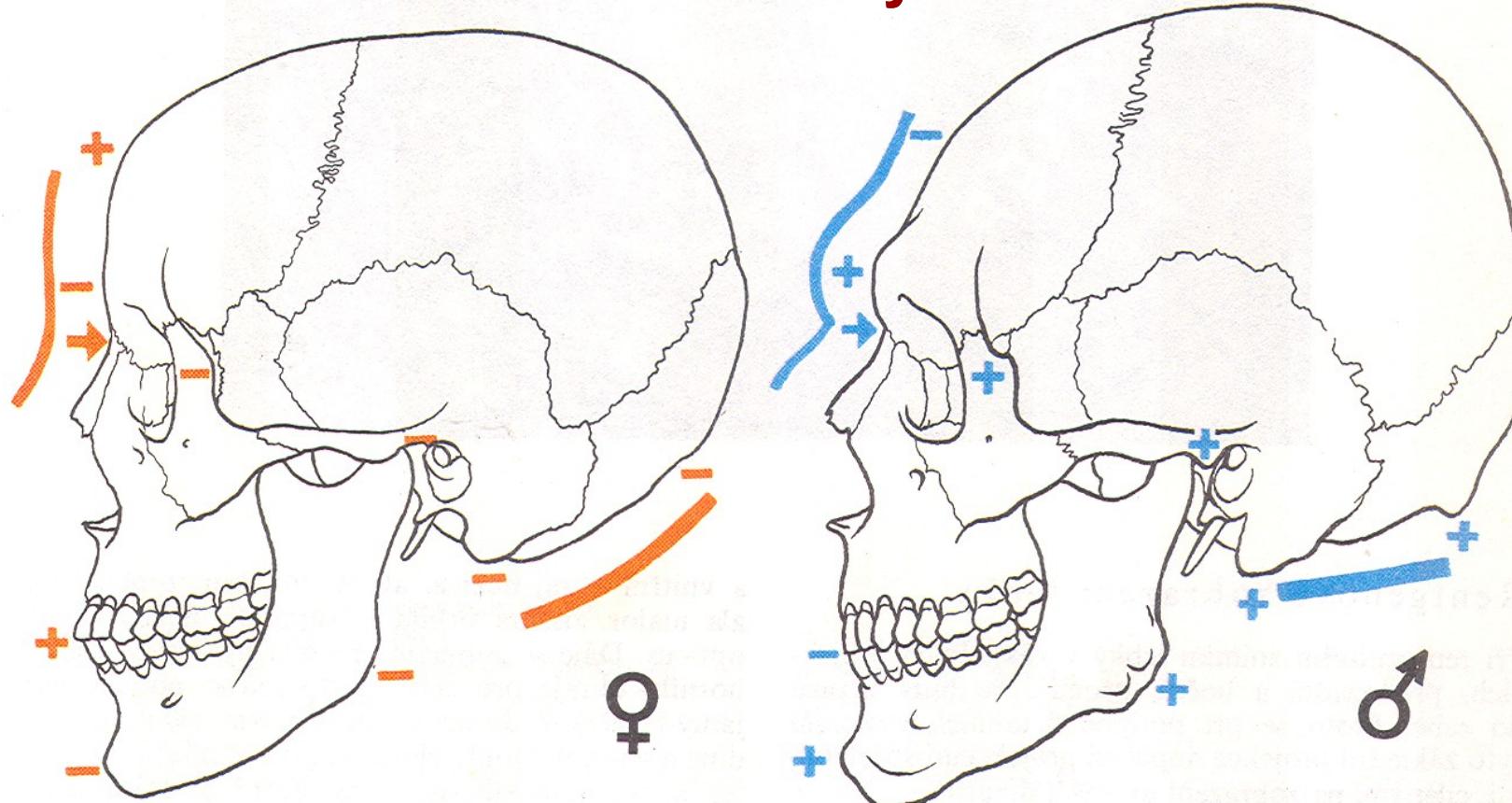


Mikrocefalie (355 ccm)



Makrocefalie (6840 ccm)

## Pohlavní rozdíly na lebce



**nasofrontální přechod  
glabella, arcus superciliares  
tubera frontalia a parietalia  
processus mastoideus**

**protuberantia occipitalis externa (regio nuchae)  
protuberantia mentalis  
tuberositas masseterica  
processus alveolares**

## **Pro přednášku byly použity obrázky z publikací:**

**Moore, K. L. (1992):** Clinical oriented anatomy. Third edition.  
Williams&Wilkins, A Waverly Company.

**Gilroy, A. M. et all. (2009):** Atlas of Anatomy. Thieme New York, Stuttgart.

**Putz, R. (2008):**  
**Atlas of Human Anatomy Sobotta.** Elsevier Books.

**Platzer, W., Kahle, W., Leonhardt H. (1992):**  
**Locomotor system.** Georg Thieme Verlag, Stuttgart,  
New York, 4th edition.

**Čihák, R. (1987):** Anatomie 1. Avicenum, Zdravotnické nakladatelství.