

LIST OF PARALLEL LATIN AND GREEK TERMS WITH ENGLISH TRANSLATION

GREEK LATIN ENGLISH

aden (adenos) glandula, ae, f. gland

aktis (aktinos) radius, ii m. ray

algia dolor, oris, m. pain

amygdale, amygdalon tonsilla, ae, f. tonsil

aner, andros m. vir, i, m. man, male being

angeion vas, sis, n. blood vessel

anthropos homo, hominis, m. human being, man

arthron articulus, i m.; articulatio, onis, f. joint

autos ipse himself

bios vita, ae, f. life

brachys (bracheos) brevis, e short

bradys (bradeos) lentus, a, um slow

cele/kélé cavitas, atis, f. cavity

cheilos labium, i, n. lip

cheir manus, us, f. hand

chole bilis, is f.; fel, fellis, n. bile

cholekystis vesica fellea, v-ae f-ae, f. gall bladder

chondros cartilago, ginis, f. cartilage

chroma (chromatos) color, ris, m. colour

chronos tempus, oris, n. time

derma (dermatos) cutis, is, f. skin

daktylos digitus, i, m. finger

deuteros alter, era, erum other; the other

diplus, didymos duplex, plicis double, twofold

dynamis (dynameos) vis (incomplete decl.) force

enkefalos cerebrum, i, n. brain
enteron intestinum, i, n. intestine
erythros ruber, bra, brum red
fleps (flebos) vena, ae, f. vein
fren mens, ntis, f. mind, mood
fysis (fyseos) natura, ae, f. nature
gala (galaktos) lac, lactis, n. milk
gaster, gastros stomachus, i, m.; ventriculus, i, m. stomach
geron (gerontos) senex, nis, m., f. old person (male or female)
glotta lingua, ae, f. tongue
glykys dulcis, e sweet
gony genu, us, n. knee, knee-like structure
gyne (gynaikos) femina, ae, f.; mulier, eris, f. woman
haima (haimatos) sanguis, guinis, m. blood
haplus simplex, plicis simple
hemi- dimidium, ii, n.; semis, semis, f. half
hepar (hepatos) iecur, iecoris/iecineris, n. liver
heteros alius, a, um other, different
hidros (hidrotos) sudor, oris, m. sweating
histos tela, ae, f. tissue
holos totus, a, um whole
hydor (hydatos) aqua, ae, f. water
hypnos somnus, i, m. sleep(ing)
ischion coxa, ae, f. hip
isos par, paris the same
kardia cor, cordis, n. heart
karkinos cancer, cri, m. cancer

kefale caput, itis, n. head
kinesis (kineseos) motus, us, m. movement
kleis (kleidos) clavicula, ae, f. collar bone
kokkos nucleus, i, m. kernel, nucleus
kolon intestinum (crassum) large intestine
kondylos tuber, eris, n. protuberance, swelling
kryptos occultus, a, um hidden, secret
kyaneos caeruleus, a, um; lividus, a, um blue
kyfos flexus, a, um fold, curved
kyklos circulus, i, m. circle
kystis (kysteos) vesica, ae, f. bladder
kytos (kytus) cellula, ae, f. cell
leukos albus, a, um white
lipos adeps, adipis, m., f. fat
lithos calculus, i, m.; lapis, pidis, m. calculus; stone
makros magnus, a, um great, large, big
mastos mamma, ae, f. breast
megas (megalu) magnus, a, um great, large, big
melas (melanos) niger, gra, grum black
men (menos) mensis, sis, m. month
mesos medius, ia, ium middle
mikros parvus, a, um small, little
monos solus, a, um oneself, alone
morfe forma, ae, f. form, feature
myelos medulla, ae, f. marrow (bone), pulp (dental)
mys (myos) musculus, i, m. muscle
nefros ren, renis, m. kidney

nekros mortuus, a, um dead
neuron nervus, i, m. nerve
nosos morbus, i, m. disease, illness
ofthalmos oculus, i, m. eye
oligos exiguus, a, um scarce
humerus, i, m. omos - shoulder
onkos tumor, oris, m. tumour, new growth
onoma (onomatos) nomen, inis, n. name
orthos rectus, a, um direct, straight, correct
osme odor, oris, m.; foetor, oris, m. smell (bad)
osteon os, ossis, n. bone
pas (pantos), pasa, pan omnis, e all, whole
pais (paidos) infans, antis m., f. child
pankreas (pankreatos) micter, eris, m. pancreas
pathos morbus, i, m. disease, illness, suffering
pelyx (pelykos) pelvis, is, f. pelvis
pneumon (pneumonos) pulmo, onis, m. lung
polys multus, a, um manyfold, many, much
protos primus, a, um the first, the foremost
pseudes falsus, a, um false
psyche anima, ae, f. soul
pus (podos) pes, pedis m. foot
pyelos pelvis renalis, is, f. renal pelvis
pyon pus, puris, n. pus
pyr flamma, ae, f.; ignis, is, m. fire
pyretos febris, is, f. fever
rhafé (rhafes) sutura, ae, f. suture, stitch

rhachis (rhacheos) columna vertebralis, c-ae v-is, f.;

spina dorsalis, s-ae d-is, f. vertebral column

rhis (rhinos) nasus, i, m. nose

salpinx (salpingos) tuba uterina, t-ae u-ae, f. oviduct, Fallopian tube

sfaira globus, i, m. sphere

sideros ferrum, i, n. iron (Fe)

skleros durus, a, um hard

skolios curvus, a, um curved

soma (somatos) corpus, oris, n. body

sperma (spermatos) semen, minis, n. sperm

splanchnon (viscus) viscera, um, n. inwards, entrails, viscera

splen (splenos) lien, lienis, m. spleen

spondylos vertebra, ae, f. vertebra

stear (steatos) adeps, ipitis, m., f. fat

stigma (stigmatos) punctum, i, n. point, sting

stoma (stomatos) os, oris, n. mouth

stomachos ventriculus, i, m. stomach

tachys (tacheos) celer, eris, e rapid

thanatos mors, tis, f. death

therapeia curatio, onis, f. treatment

thorax (thorakos) pectus, oris, n. chest, thorax

thrix, trichos capillus, i, m. hair

tome sectio, onis, f. section, cutting

tonos tensio, onis, f. tension

topos locus, i, m. place

toxikon venenum, i, n. poison

trachelos collum, i, n. neck, throat

trauma (traumatos) vulnus, eris, n. wound

tyflon caecum (intestinum) c(a)ecum

urokystis (kystidos/kysteos) vesica urinaria, v-ae u-ae, f. urinary bladder

uron urina, ae, f. urine

us (otos) auris, is, f. ear

xifos ensis, is, m. sword