**The most common disorders that may require physiotherapy**

Amputatio, deformitas extremitatis (extremitatum) - loss or deformity of limbs

Osteogenesis imperfecta [ˌɒstɪəʊˈdʒɛnɪsɪs] - brittle bone disease

Dystrophia musculorum - muscular dystrophy

Arthritis chronica - chronic arthritis [ɑːˈθraɪtɪs] – chronic inflammation of the joints

Arthritis urica- gout (dna)

Arthritis calcinosa – chondrocalcinosis [,kɒndrəʊ ˌkælsɪˈnəʊsɪs] is calcification (accumulation of calcium salts) in hyaline [ˈhaɪəlɪn] cartilage and/or fibrocartilage (pseudodna)

Dermatomyositis [dɜːmətəʊˌmaɪəˈsaɪtɪs]- a long-term inflammatory disorder which affects skin and the muscles

Arthrosis - [ɑːˈθrəʊsɪs] – the degenerative disease of a joint

Spondylosis - [ˌspɒndɪˈləʊsɪs] the degeneration of the vertebral column

Paralysis cerebralis infantilis - Cerebral Palsy (infantilní cerebrální paréza, perinatální encefalopatie, dětská mozková obrna)

Poliomyelitis - [poʊlioʊmaɪəlaɪtɪs] commonly shortened to polio, is an infectious disease caused by the poliovirus (dětská přenosná obrna)

Spina Bifida - [spaɪnə bɪfɪdə]a birth defect in which there is incomplete closing of the spine and the membranes around the spinal cord (rozštěp páteře)

Apoplexia cerebri - stroke

Trauma capitis - head injury

Laesio traumatica medullae spinalis - spinal cord injury - neurological damage resulting from trauma

Sclerosis multiplex - Multiple Sclerosis [sklɪəˈrəʊsɪs] – neurological deterioration

Fibromyalgia [faɪbrəʊmaɪˈældʒɪə] – chronic musculoskeletal pain condition

Sources: <https://changingpaces.com/6-general-types-of-disabilities/>

<https://hwa.org.sg/general-information-on-physical-disabilities/>

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