

Direct President Election 1990 (First Round)

Candidates	%
Lech Walesa	40,0
Stanislaw Tyimiński	23,1
Tadeusz Mazowiecki	18,1
Wlodimimierz Cimoszewicz	9,2
Roman Bartoszcze	7,2
Leszek Moczulski	2,5

Direct President Election 1990 (Second Round)

Candidates	%
Lech Walesa	74,3
Stanislaw Tyimiński	25,7

Direct President Election 1995 (First Round)

Candidates	%
Aleksander Kwaśniewski	35,11
Lech Walesa	33,11
Jacek Kuroń	9,22
Jan Olszewski	6,86
Waldemar Pawlak	4,31
Tadeusz Zieliński	3,53
Hanna Gronkiewicz-Waltz	2,76
Janusz Korwin-Mikke	2,40

Direct President Election 1995 (Second Round)

Candidates	%
Aleksander Kwaśniewski	51,72
Lech Walesa	48,28

Direct President Election 2000

(First Round – second was not necessary,
because Aleksander Kwaśniewski gained more than 50 % of votes)

Candidates	%
Aleksander Kwaśniewski	53,9
Andrzej Olechowski	17,3
Marian Krzaklewski	15,6
Jarosław Kalinowski	5,9
Andrzej Lepper	3
Janusz Korwin-Mikke	1,4
Lech Walesa	1

Parliamentary Elections in Poland 1989, 1991 and 1993 - *Sejm* (Lower House)

1989 (partly competitive)			1991			1993		
Parties and Coalitions	Percentage of Seats	Seats	Parties and Coalitions	Percentage of Vote	Seats	Parties and Coalitions	Percentage of Vote	Seats
Polish United Workers Party (PZPR)	37,6	173	Democratic Union (UD)	12,3	62	Democratic Left Alliance (SLD)	20,4	171
Solidarity	35	161	Democratic Left Alliance (SLD)	12	60	Polish People's Party (PSL)	15,4	132
United Peasant Party (ZSL)	16,5	76	Polish People's Party (PSL)	9,2	50	Democratic Union (UD)	10,6	74
Democratic Party (SD)	5,9	27	Confederation for an Independent Poland (KPN)	8,9	51	Union of Labour (UP)	7,3	41
Three small satellite associations of PZPR	5	23	Catholic Electoral Action (WAK, coalition several catholic parties)	9	50	Confederation for an Independent Poland (KPN)	5,8	22
			Centre Citizens' Alliance (POC)	8,7	44	Non-Party Bloc for Support of the Reforms (BBWR)	5,4	16
			Liberal Democratic Congress (KLD)	7,5	37	German Minority (MN)	0,7	4
			People's Accord (PSL-PL)	5,5	28	Fatherland Catholic Election Committee	6,4	-
			Solidarity (trade union)	5,1	27	Solidarity (trade union)	4,9	-
			Beer Lover's Party (PPPP)	3	16	Centre Alliance (PC)	4,4	-
						Liberal Democratic Congress (KLD)	4	-
						Union of Real Politic (UPR)	3,2	-

Note: for elections 1991 and 1993 only parties with more than 3 % of the votes.

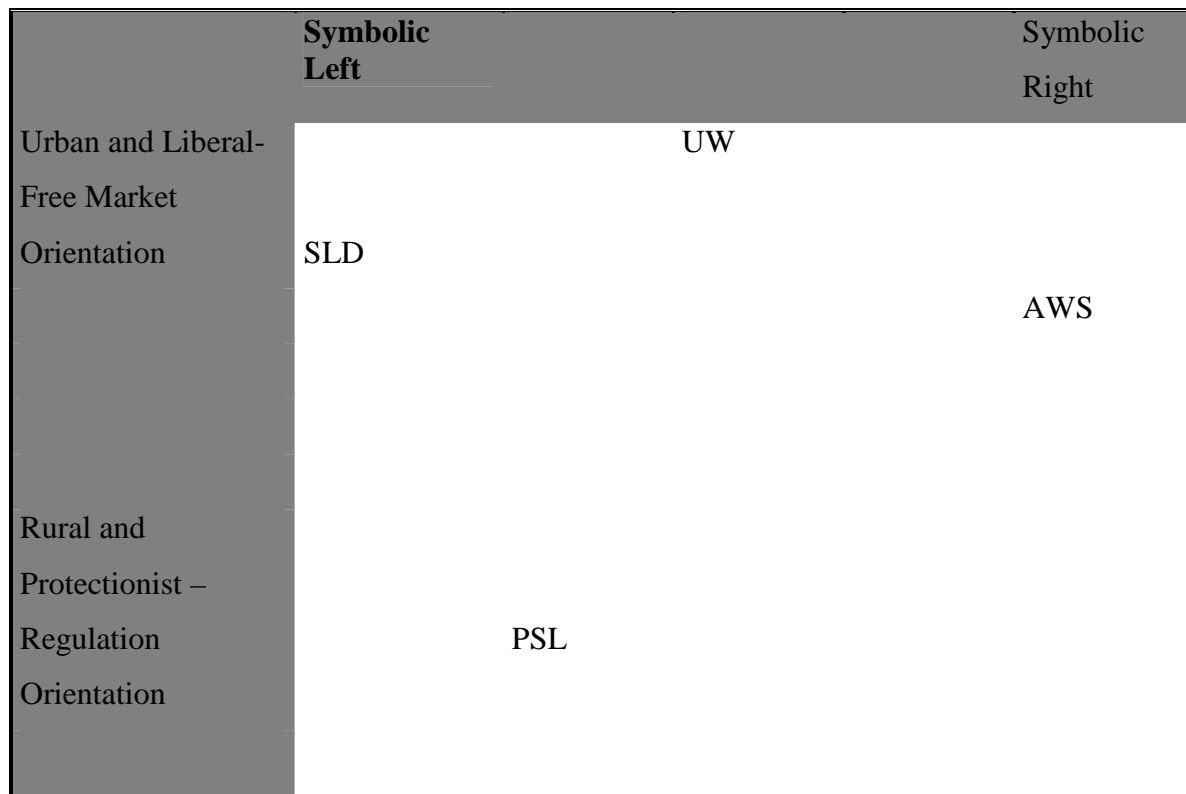
Parliamentary Elections in Poland 1997- *Sejm* (Lower House)

1997		
Parties and Coalitions	Percentage of Vote	Seats
Solidarity Electoral Action (AWS)	33,9	201
Democratic Left Alliance (SLD)	27,1	164
Freedom Union (UW)	13,3	60
Polish People's Party (PSL)	7,3	27
Movement for Revitalisation of Poland (ROP)	5,6	6
German Minority (MN)	0,4	2
Union of Labour (UP)	4,7	-

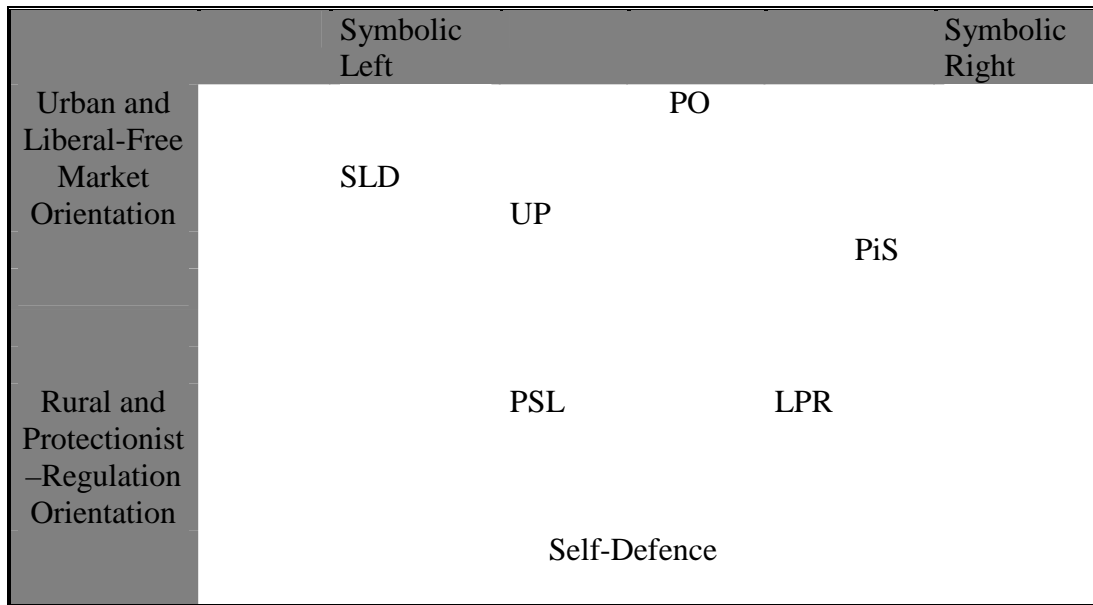
Parliamentary Elections 2001 and 2005 - <http://www.parties-and-elections.de/poland.html>

President Elections 2005 - <http://www.wprost.pl/wyboryprezydenckie2005/>; http://www.wprost.pl/wyboryprezydenckie2005_2/

The Orientation Scheme of the Parties and the Two Most Significant Cleavages in the Polish Party System of the 1990s (four the most important formations) .



The Orientation Scheme of the Parties and the Two Most Significant Cleavages in the Present Polish Party System



Tadeusz Mazowiecki



Leszek Balcerowicz



Józef Oleksy



Leszek Miller



Marek Borowski



Jerzy Buzek

Aleksander Kwaśniewski



Lech Kaczyński





Andrzej Lepper



Kazimierz Marcinkiewicz

Roman Giertych

