



- I North Indian film factory
- I The most prolific film factory in the world
- Connection of two words Bombay and Flollywood
- JB. produces about 800 films/year



First Cinema x Third Cinema

- **■** Commercial
- Mainstream
- Dominant
- **■** Culturally-imperialistic



- Non-commercial
- Indigenous
- National
- Politicised



Serious content





Boundaries between First and Third World products are not so clear as they used to be

Bolly vs Holly

- Bolly earns big amount of money → Holly wants it
- Holly tries to infiltrate into Indian market or replace Bolly → No success, Bolly survives

Question: Why did Bollywood survive?

Answer: Because of the culture.

Result of the battle: As for culture Bolly is the winner x economically Holly is the winner

Typical of Bollywood film is ...

- Mixture of everything (comedy, tragedy, musical, melodrama, song and dance sequences)
- Lenght (3 hours)
- Music (popular music=film music)
- Religious iconography of actors

Cultural globalization

- Style the film is made in
- Changing of languages (Hindi and English)
- Western way of clothing
- Films are settled in USA

Conclusion

- Competing between Bollywood and Hollywood has become popular
- Bollywood is under western and domestic pressure at the same time
- Bollywood uses some features of western cinema but as a whole it is different than Hollywood

