

EU in International Trade

Emerging Markets, Contemporary
Position

Europe in International Economy

2017

Transformation of world trade patterns by **Emerging Markets**

Export - market share (2005) and its change (1995-2005) (%)

	Market share	Change
EU15	18,4	-1,77
EU25	19,5	-1,33
USA	13,0	-4,41
Canada	4,2	-0,83
Mexico	2,7	0,62
Japan	9,5	-4,12
China	14,1	8,37
Korea	4,3	0,68
India	1,5	0,44
ASEAN	8,7	0,13
Russia	1,4	0,31
Brazil	1,7	0,31

Export by value – share of World exports.

Share of total export on the **main markets** (2005)
and its change (1995–2005)

	USA		Japan		China	
	share	change	share	change	share	change
EU15	20,1	1,17	15,6	-2,32	13,5	-2,02
EU25	20,8	1,53	16,1	-2,06	14,0	-1,82
USA	/	/	16,3	-9,76	9,0	-1,28
Canada	16,2	-2,74	1,9	-1,12	1,2	-1,31
Mexico	10,6	2,29	0,6	0,22	0,3	0,17
Japan	10,1	-8,06	/	/	16,6	-1,41
China	16,1	10,46	28,8	16,70	/	/
Korea	3,2	-0,43	6,0	-0,32	12,0	5,05
India	1,4	0,52	0,6	-0,28	0,8	0,53
ASEAN	7,3	-1,98	14,2	1,04	11,1	4,68
Russia	0,5	-0,08	0,9	-0,72	1,5	-0,85
Brazil	1,6	0,33	0,8	-0,30	1,0	0,06

World export shares by **technological level** (2005) and its change (1995–2005)

	Total	H-T	M-T	L-T	R-B	P-P
EU25	19,62	17,27	24,03	15,75	22,32	9,57
change	-1,39	-0,57	-1,32	-3,29	-1,49	-0,84
USA	13,03	14,32	14,65	8,08	11,31	16,17
change	-4,35	-7,63	-3,07	-2,29	-3,65	-5,87
Japan	9,50	9,51	15,42	4,75	4,93	0,68
change	-4,08	-9,26	-5,16	-2,01	-0,58	0,13
China	13,96	17,79	8,75	28,16	6,65	5,16
change	8,20	13,94	5,53	11,55	3,40	1,03
India	1,46	0,39	0,83	3,05	2,65	2,84
change	0,43	0,18	0,42	0,68	1,11	0,44
Russia	1,39	0,36	1,28	0,92	4,21	1,13
change	0,36	0,18	0,60	0,35	0,92	-0,35
Brazil	1,69	0,59	1,57	1,11	2,70	7,12
change	0,32	0,36	0,42	-0,08	-0,05	3,69

Export structure by technological level

(2005) and its change (1995- 2005, %)

	H-T	M-T	L-T	R-B	P-P
EU25	23,7	42,3	13,8	16,8	2,6
change	3,4	1,5	-2,1	-1,5	-1,0
USA	29,6	38,8	10,7	12,8	6,7
change	-0,5	4,4	0,2	-1,1	-2,6
Japan	27,0	56,1	8,6	7,7	0,4
change	-0,6	4,8	-0,1	1,1	0,1
Brazil	9,4	32,1	11,3	23,7	22,7
change	5,4	3,6	-4,0	-8,8	4,4
Russia	6,9	31,8	11,3	44,7	4,4
change	2,7	9,4	1,6	-6,9	-6,1
India	7,1	19,5	35,9	26,7	10,5
change	2,3	6,1	-4,6	2,6	-6,6
China	34,3	21,7	34,7	7,0	2,0
change	18,4	2,7	-15,9	-2,1	-3,2
World	26,9	34,5	17,2	14,8	5,4
change	3,1	0,7	-0,3	-1,4	-1,9

World export shares by **market segments** (2004)
and its change 1995–2004 (%)

	Low segment		Mid segment		Up-market segment	
	2004	change	2004	change	2004	change
EU25	15,3	-2,27	17,5	-1,95	30,0	<i>0,40</i>
Japan	7,2	-2,55	10,9	<i>-5,74</i>	14,1	<i>-4,45</i>
Korea	4,8	0,20	5,0	1,38	4,4	0,47
India	2,2	0,82	1,4	0,42	0,8	0,36
Russia	1,5	0,45	2,1	0,58	0,8	0,47
USA	12,1	-4,42	12,7	<i>-4,11</i>	14,4	<i>-3,47</i>
Canada	4,2	-1,08	5,0	-0,68	3,1	0,16
Mexico	3,8	-0,37	3,5	1,41	1,6	0,91
China	19,5	<i>10,56</i>	9,1	4,84	4,1	<i>2,42</i>
Brazil	2,0	0,32	2,2	0,21	0,8	0,01
ASEAN	8,7	-1,16	10,3	2,41	8,7	1,43

**Structure
of exports
by market
segments
(2004) and its
change
1995–2004
(%)**

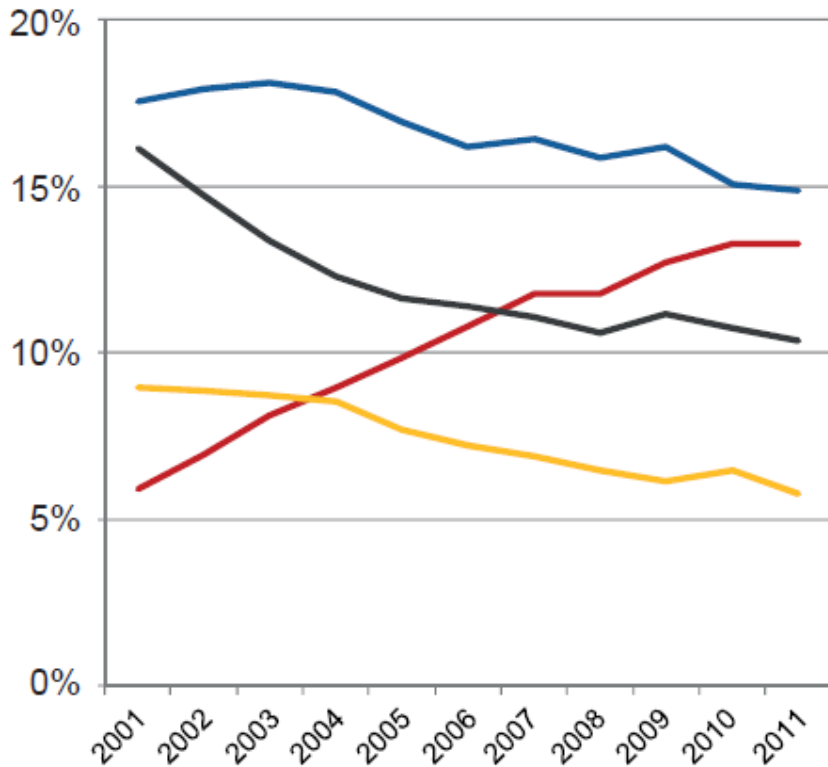
	Low segment	Mid segment	Up-mark. Seg.
EU25	20,6	33,3	46,1
change	-3,4	-1,0	4,4
US	26,61	38,46	34,93
change	-1,52	-1,59	3,12
Japan	19,64	42,66	37,7
change	3,32	-7,11	3,79
Brazil	44,99	36,15	18,86
change	5,23	-2,38	-2,85
Russia	45,12	32,34	22,54
change	-5,96	-1,53	7,49
India	39,18	38,39	22,43
change	-7,8	2,76	5,04
China	54,01	37,09	8,9
change	0,07	-0,96	0,89
World	30,46	38,29	31,25
change	0,49	-0,82	0,33

EU in International Trade

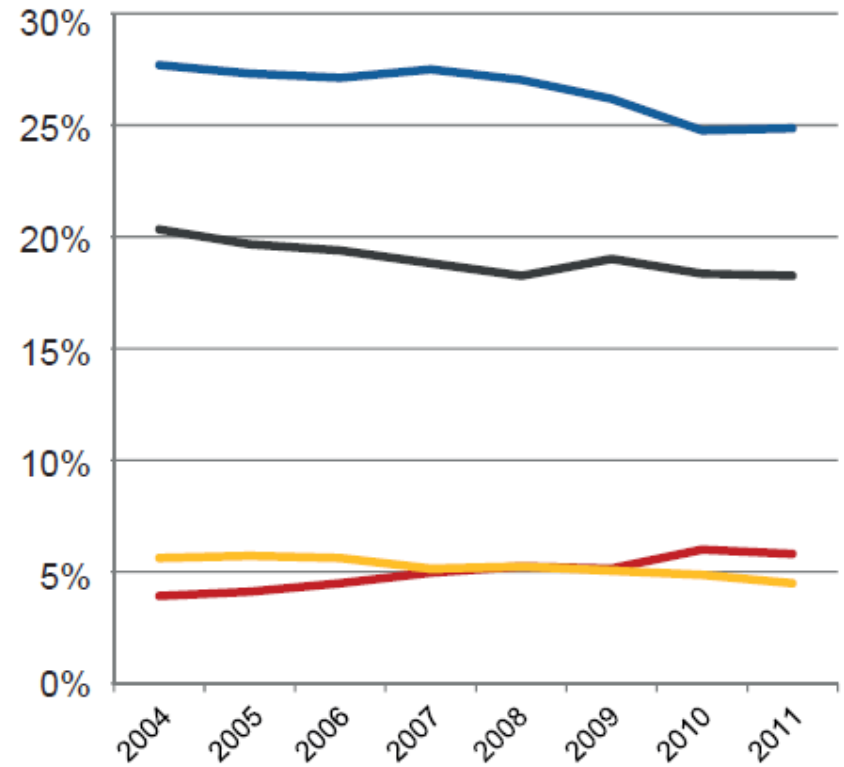
2005-2011

Share in world exports

Merchandise



Services

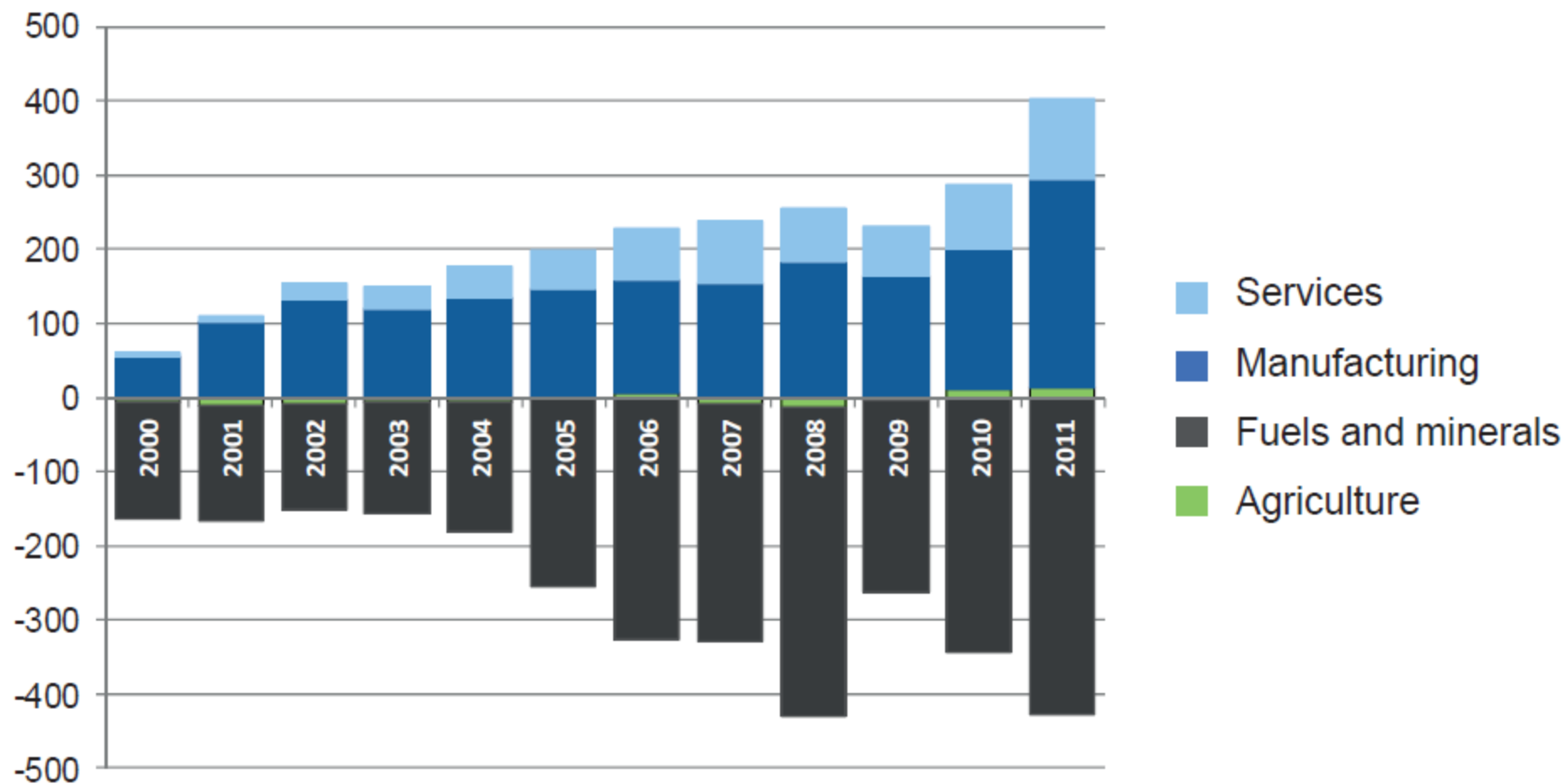


EU **China** **US** **Japan**

Source: WTO

A growing surplus in manufacturing and services

(€ bn)

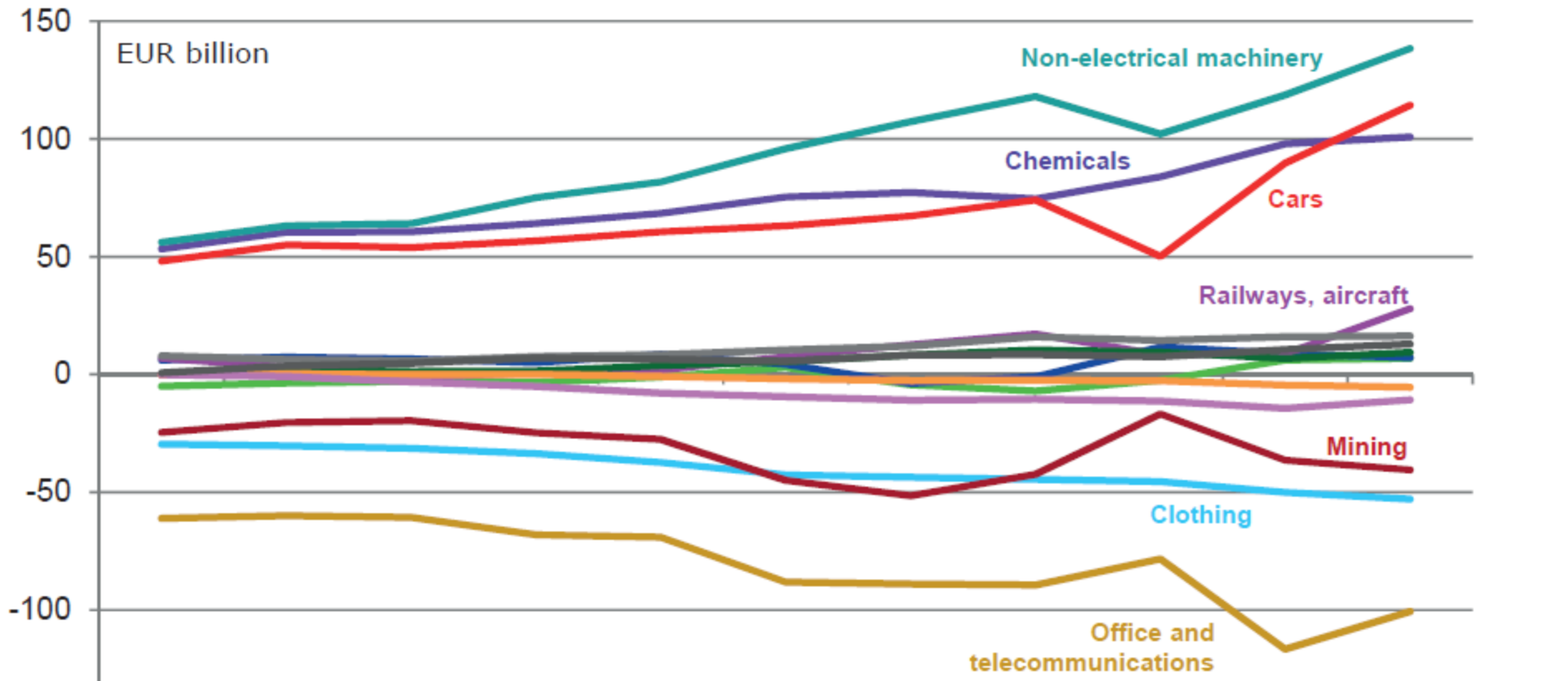


Source: European Commission

Different trends at sectoral level

(trade balance in € bn in selected sectors)

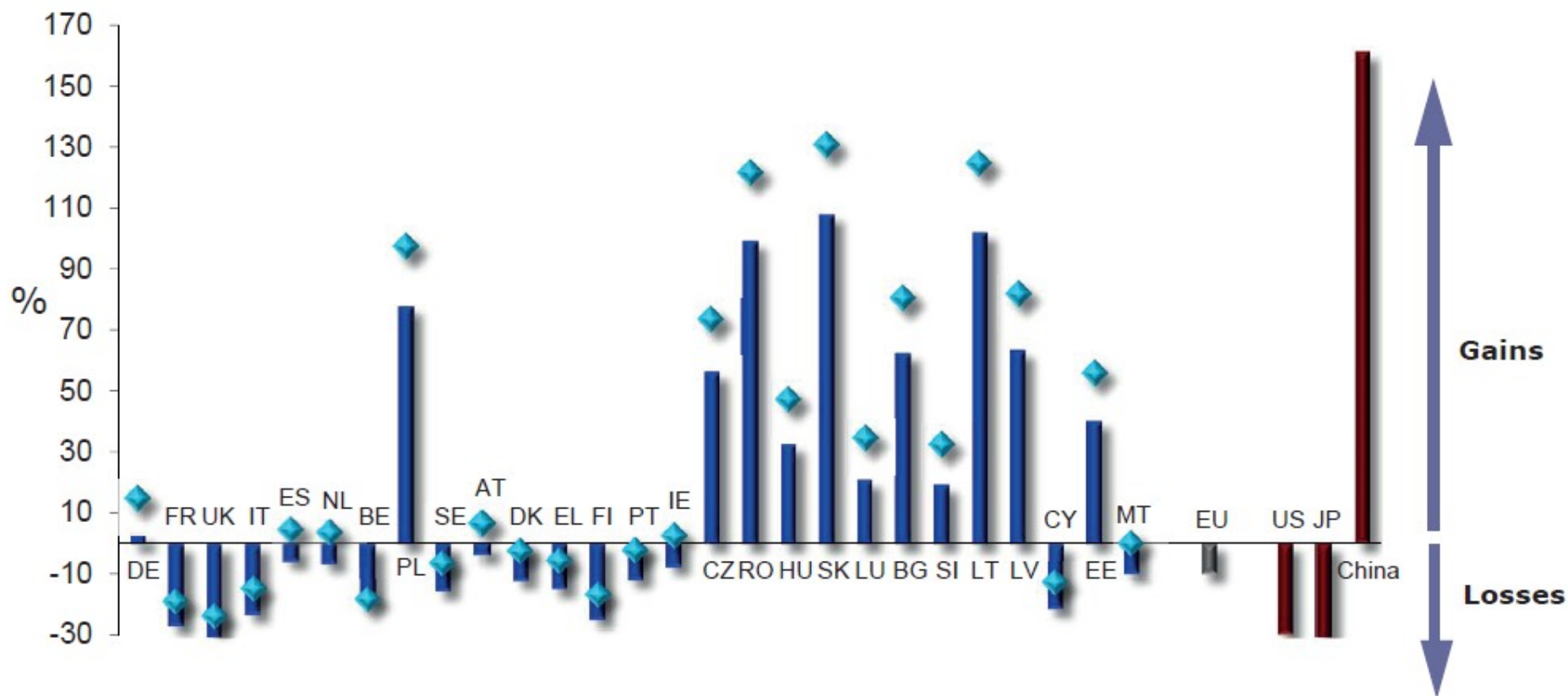
- Agriculture and food products
- Cars
- Textiles
- Mining products
- Railways, aircraft
- Clothing
- Iron and steel
- Power generating machinery
- Scientific instruments
- Chemicals
- Non-electrical machinery
- Personal and household goods
- Office and telecommunication equipments
- Electrical machinery



Export performance of EU Member States 2000-2010

■ Changes in the share of the world export market (in %, 2000-2010)

◆ Changes in the share of the total exports of EU countries (in %, 2000-2010)



Source: European Commission

Figure 5: Index of production, annual average growth rates 2005-2011, EU-27 working day adjusted

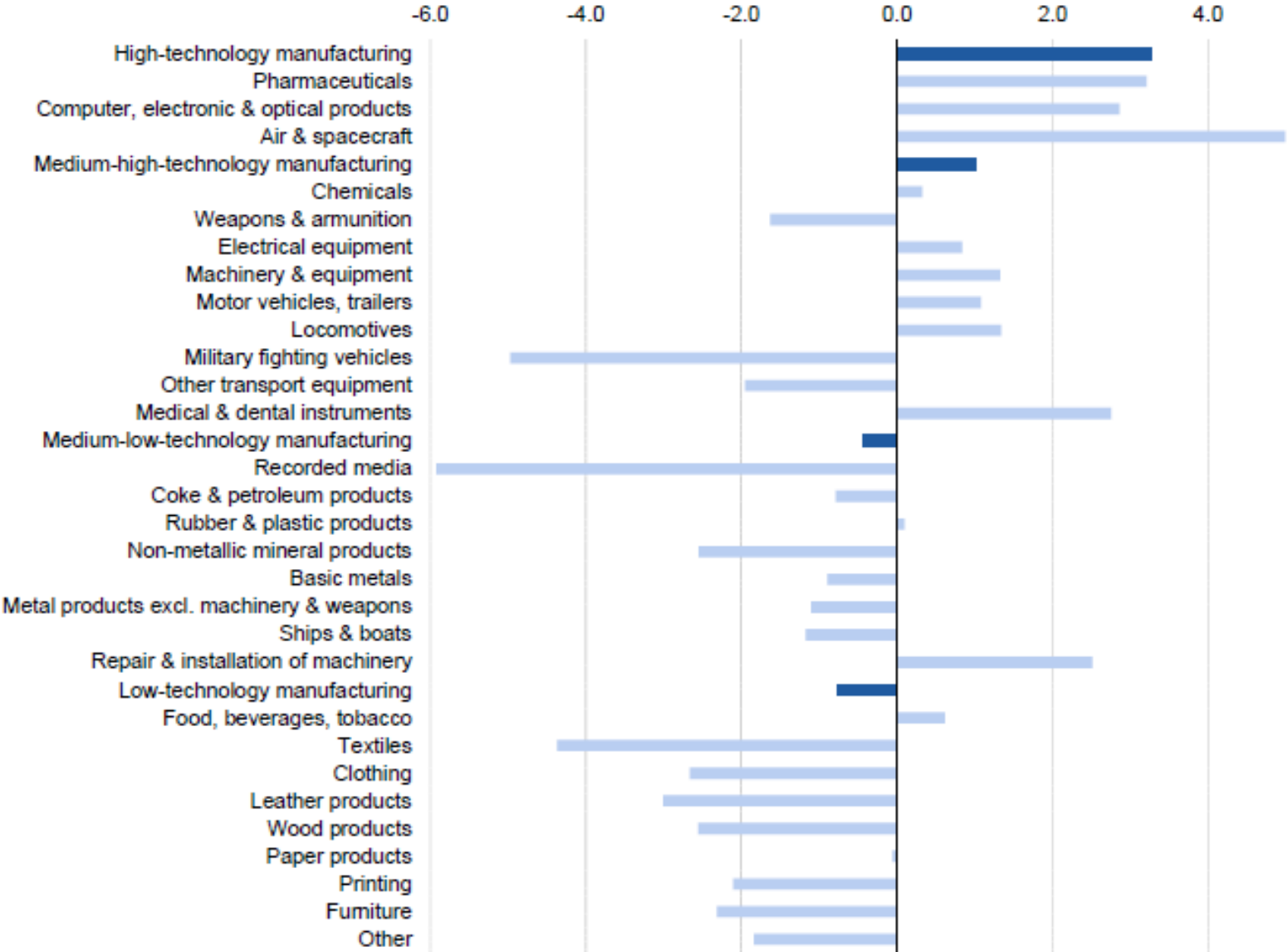
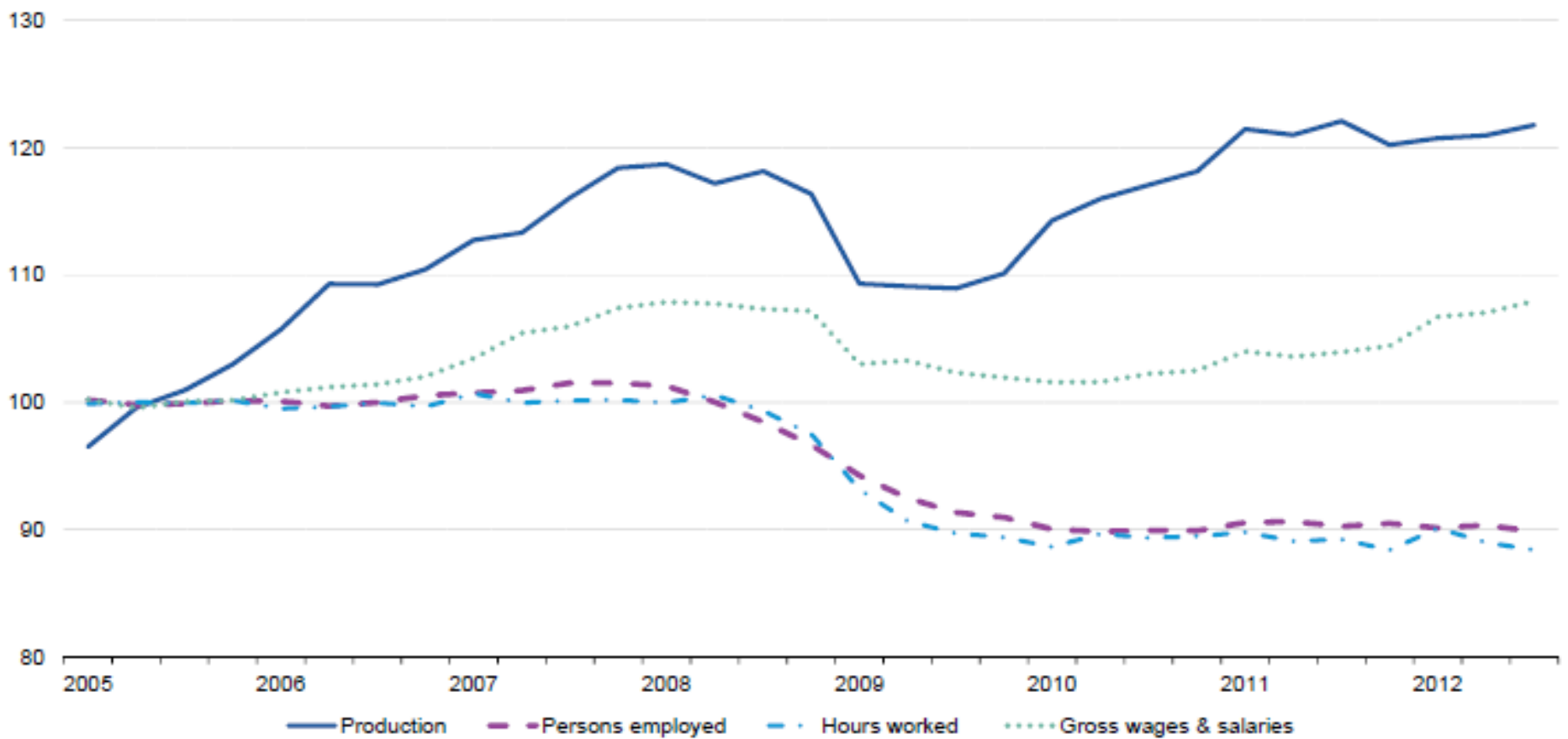


Figure 6: Production and labour input indicators for high-technology manufacturing ⁽¹⁾, EU-27, seasonally adjusted (2005=100)

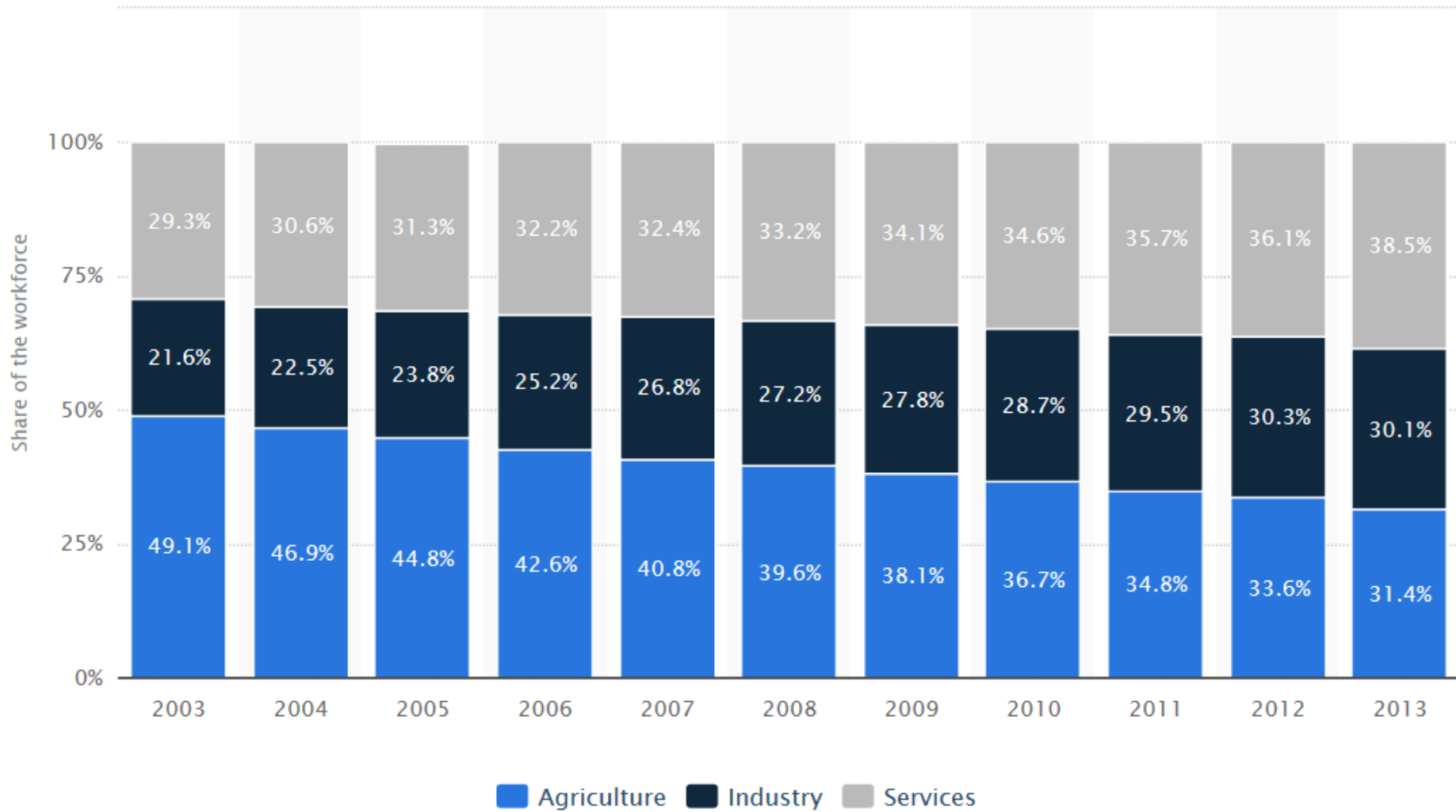


Comparison of World Economic Leaders

	EU28	USA	China
Population	510,1 mil.	324,8 mil.	1 373,5 mil.
Product (PPP)	20,745 trill. USD	18,558 trill. USD	20,853 trill. USD
GDP per capita (PPP)	40 610 USD	57 220 USD	15 095 USD
Exports	2,259 trill. USD	1,471 trill. USD	2,011 trill. USD
Industry value added (% GDP)	24,3%	20,7%	43,1%

Export value – selected countries: Japan 641,4; Korea 509,0;
Mexico 359,3; India 271,6; Russia 259,3; Brazil 189,7.

China – distribution of workforce

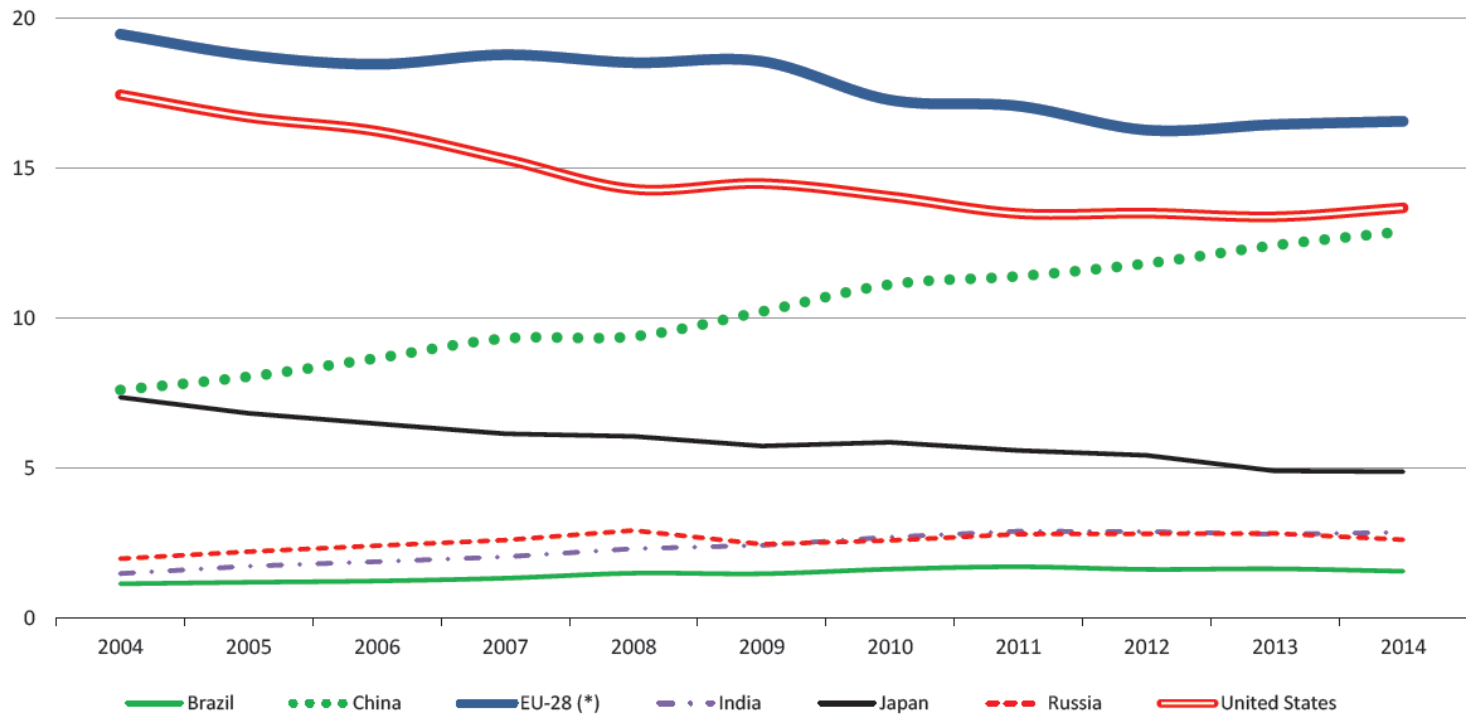


Share in world GDP (PPP, %)

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Argentina	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Australia	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Brazil	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Canada	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
China	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.4	12.1	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.4	16.0	16.6
India	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.8
Indonesia	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Japan	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4
Mexico	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Russia	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Saudi Arabia	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
South Africa	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
South Korea	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Turkey	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
United States	19.8	19.6	19.1	18.4	17.8	17.4	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.9
EU-28	22.3	21.8	21.4	20.9	20.5	19.6	19.0	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.1
France	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Germany	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4
Italy	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
United Kingdom	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4

EU - World

Share in world trade in goods and services in selected countries (%)



(*) Trade with extra EU-28; services are for EU-27 before 2010.
 Coverage: shares in world trade excluding intra-EU trade.

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2006	1,368,254		1,152,485		-215,768		2,520,739	
2007	1,450,340	6.0	1,234,482	7.1	-215,858	0.0	2,684,822	6.5
2008	1,585,231	9.3	1,309,147	6.1	-276,084	27.9	2,894,378	7.8
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,980	13.0	1,554,511	14.8	-175,469	-1.1	3,284,491	13.8
2012	1,798,339	4.0	1,684,681	8.4	-113,658	-35.2	3,483,020	6.0
2013	1,687,440	-6.2	1,736,371	3.1	48,931		3,423,812	-1.7
2014	1,692,185	0.3	1,702,915	-1.9	10,731	-78.1	3,395,100	-0.8
2015	1,729,207	2.2	1,789,154	5.1	59,947	458.7	3,518,361	3.6
2016	1,706,413	-1.3	1,745,730	-2.4	39,317	-34.4	3,452,143	-1.9






Total Goods: Top trading partners 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4







Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,706,413	100.0	World	1,745,730	100.0	World	3,452,143	100.0
1 China	344,642	20.2	1 USA	362,043	20.7	1 USA 	608,817	17.6
2 USA	246,774	14.5	2 China	170,136	9.7	2 China 	514,779	14.9
3 Switzerland	121,608	7.1	3 Switzerland	142,432	8.2	3 Switzerland 	264,040	7.6
4 Russia	118,661	7.0	4 Turkey	78,030	4.5	4 Russia 	191,089	5.5
5 Turkey	66,652	3.9	5 Russia	72,428	4.1	5 Turkey 	144,681	4.2
6 Japan	66,383	3.9	6 Japan	58,136	3.3	6 Japan 	124,519	3.6
7 Norway	62,935	3.7	7 Norway	48,371	2.8	7 Norway 	111,306	3.2
8 South Korea	41,433	2.4	8 United Arab Emi...	45,847	2.6	8 South Korea 	85,951	2.5
9 India	39,265	2.3	9 South Korea	44,518	2.6	9 India	77,065	2.2
2 USA	246,774	14.5	1 USA	362,043	20.7	1 USA	608,817	17.6

Total Goods: Top product sections 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	416,877	24.4	XVI Machinery and appliances 	449,758	25.8
2	V Mineral products 	284,778	16.7	XVII Transport equipment 	293,320	16.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	163,697	9.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied in... 	279,317	16.0
4	XVII Transport equipment	135,392	7.9	XV Base metals and articles thereof	94,121	5.4
5	XI Textiles and textile articles 	109,911	6.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	92,603	5.3
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	551,313	32.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	744,977	42.7
2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	268,093	15.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	313,762	18.0
3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	264,016	15.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	205,889	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	184,663	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	190,258	10.9
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	181,346	10.6	0 Food and live animals	83,925	4.8

EU-28 trade of services with extra EU-28 by type (billion EUR, %)

EBOPS (*)	Exports				Imports				Trade balance
	Value 2014	Share in total 2014	Variation 2014-13	CAGR 2014-10	Value 2014	Share in total 2014	Variation 2014-13	CAGR 2014-10	2014
TOTAL	764.9	100%	6.3%	7.7%	602.0	100%	10.6%	6.9%	162.9
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	20.6	2.7%	- 0.6%	2.1%	6.4	1.1%	- 11.9%	9.2%	14.2
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	10.1	1.3%	10.1%	21.9%	7.8	1.3%	- 1.7%	33.8%	2.2
Transport 	141.5	18.5%	- 0.1%	3.4%	122.8	20.4%	1.7%	3.2%	18.7
Travel 	108.6	14.2%	4.3%	7.6%	98.0	16.3%	6.7%	3.4%	10.6
Construction	13.4	1.7%	3.2%	9.3%	5.0	0.8%	- 10.3%	- 0.5%	8.4
Insurance and pension services	33.5	4.4%	13.2%	7.3%	13.1	2.2%	20.7%	1.9%	20.4
Financial services 	78.2	10.2%	2.2%	7.0%	38.1	6.3%	1.3%	9.8%	40.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e. 	49.4	6.5%	26.6%	14.3%	68.4	11.4%	50.8%	14.4%	- 19.0
Telecommunications, computer, and information services 	94.4	12.3%	10.5%	10.3%	55.6	9.2%	15.3%	8.6%	38.8
Other business services 	199.9	26.1%	9.6%	9.3%	168.6	28.0%	11.1%	8.4%	31.3
Personal, cultural and recreational services	8.0	1.1%	2.8%	7.3%	11.7	1.9%	19.7%	9.3%	- 3.6
Government goods and services n.i.e.	7.1	0.9%	- 17.0%	- 0.8%	6.4	1.1%	- 7.9%	- 1.5%	0.8
Other(**)	0.2	0.0%	- 88.9%	- 16.2%	0.2	0.0%	- 29.9%	- 23.3%	- 0.0
<i>Commercial services</i>	757.8	99.1%	6.6%	7.8%	577.9	96.0%	10.0%	6.4%	179.9

EU-28 trade in services by leading trade partners, 2014 (billion EUR, %)

Rank	Leading clients	Exports	Share in exports	Cumulative share
	All countries	764.9	100%	100%
1	United States	197.0	25.8%	25.8%
2	Switzerland	109.7	14.3%	40.1%
3	China (except Hong Kong)	29.1	3.8%	43.9%
4	Russia	29.0	3.8%	47.7%
5	Norway	27.7	3.6%	51.3%
6	Japan	25.7	3.4%	54.7%
7	Singapore	20.4	2.7%	57.3%
8	Australia	18.6	2.4%	59.8%
9	Canada	16.5	2.2%	61.9%
10	Brazil	15.0	2.0%	63.9%
11	India	12.3	1.6%	65.5%
12	United Arab Emirates	12.3	1.6%	67.1%
13	South Korea	11.9	1.6%	68.7%
14	Turkey	11.0	1.4%	70.1%
15	Hong Kong	10.7	1.4%	71.5%
16	Jersey	10.5	1.4%	72.9%
17	Saudi Arabia	9.3	1.2%	74.1%
18	Mexico	7.9	1.0%	75.1%
19	South Africa	7.4	1.0%	76.1%
20	Israel	6.2	0.8%	76.9%
	<i>Offshore financial centers (*)</i>	74.4	9.7%	

Rank	Leading suppliers	Imports	Share in imports	Cumulative share
	All countries	602.0	100%	100%
1	United States	190.4	31.6%	31.6%
2	Switzerland	63.9	10.6%	42.2%
3	China (except Hong Kong)	22.9	3.8%	46.0%
4	Bermuda (UK)	21.7	3.6%	49.6%
5	Singapore	15.7	2.6%	52.3%
6	Turkey	15.7	2.6%	54.9%
7	Norway	15.5	2.6%	57.5%
8	Japan	15.2	2.5%	60.0%
9	Russia	12.5	2.1%	62.0%
10	India	12.1	2.0%	64.0%
11	Canada	11.4	1.9%	65.9%
12	Hong Kong	10.8	1.8%	67.7%
13	Bahamas	10.5	1.8%	69.5%
14	United Arab Emirates	9.6	1.6%	71.1%
15	Australia	7.8	1.3%	72.4%
16	Brazil	7.5	1.3%	73.6%
17	Jersey	6.9	1.2%	74.8%
18	South Korea	6.0	1.0%	75.8%
19	Thailand	5.8	1.0%	76.7%
20	Morocco	5.1	0.8%	77.6%
	<i>Offshore financial centers (*)</i>	87.8	14.6%	

EU-28 (*) trade balance in goods and services by partner (billion EUR)

Country	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010 ^b	2011	2012	2013	2014
Extra EU-28	- 36.9	- 81.2	- 144.8	- 128.8	- 204.8	- 58.6	- 68.4	- 36.6	52.1	227.7	176.1
Argentina	- 2.5	- 2.3	- 2.4	- 2.2	- 4.1	- 2.8	- 0.7	- 1.0	0.2	3.8	2.6
Australia	13.1	13.6	12.0	14.8	18.9	19.0	21.7	24.5	29.6	32.8	31.2
Brazil	- 7.4	- 7.4	- 8.7	- 9.7	- 5.9	- 1.0	6.6	6.6	11.2	15.3	13.6
Canada	7.0	7.1	7.4	3.4	2.8	6.8	6.8	4.5	6.9	10.4	9.3
China	- 79.1	- 106.6	- 130.1	- 159.4	- 165.7	- 128.0	- 168.2	- 154.6	- 142.3	- 125.4	- 131.3
India	0.4	2.4	3.2	4.0	2.5	3.8	0.5	- 2.0	- 0.2	- 2.1	- 1.4
Indonesia	- 5.6	- 6.0	- 7.0	- 6.5	- 6.9	- 5.5	- 6.2	- 7.5	- 4.3	- 2.8	- 2.7
Japan	- 23.8	- 23.4	- 28.0	- 29.5	- 30.7	- 17.2	- 18.3	- 16.8	- 0.6	6.9	7.2
Mexico	8.9	8.5	10.3	10.2	9.2	7.6	10.3	10.5	12.5	13.9	14.5
Russia	- 37.6	- 54.7	- 67.1	- 51.5	- 67.9	- 46.6	- 65.8	- 79.9	- 76.2	- 70.7	- 62.7
Saudi Arabia	:	:	- 1.6	7.8	3.3	13.2	11.3	2.1	0.5	10.1	12.9
South Africa	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.3	- 2.2	- 1.5	3.1	7.5	8.2	11.7	7.7
South Korea	- 10.6	- 12.2	- 15.4	- 13.8	- 11.2	- 8.1	- 8.9	- 0.5	3.9	9.0	10.4
Turkey	1.3	1.5	3.1	0.2	2.3	3.2	12.8	18.6	21.6	22.3	15.5
United States	85.2	96.9	105.0	91.4	65.3	46.4	67.2	79.2	100.8	110.2	111.1

EU - US

USA, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2005	1,392,595		726,934		-665,661		2,119,530	
2006	1,528,548	9.8	825,962	13.6	-702,586	5.6	2,354,510	11.1
2007	1,472,009	-3.7	848,373	2.7	-623,636	-11.2	2,320,382	-1.5
2008	1,472,659	0.0	883,955	4.2	-588,704	-5.6	2,356,614	1.6
2009	1,149,675	-21.9	757,752	-14.3	-391,923	-33.4	1,907,427	-19.1
2010	1,484,588	29.1	963,635	27.2	-520,954	32.9	2,448,223	28.4
2011	1,586,174	6.8	1,065,002	10.5	-521,172	0.0	2,651,176	8.3
2012	1,771,690	11.7	1,203,146	13.0	-568,544	9.1	2,974,835	12.2
2013	1,707,981	-3.6	1,188,487	-1.2	-519,494	-8.6	2,896,469	-2.6
2014	1,767,169	3.5	1,219,784	2.6	-547,385	5.4	2,986,954	3.1
2015	2,020,426	14.3	1,356,081	11.2	-664,346	21.4	3,376,507	13.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2015

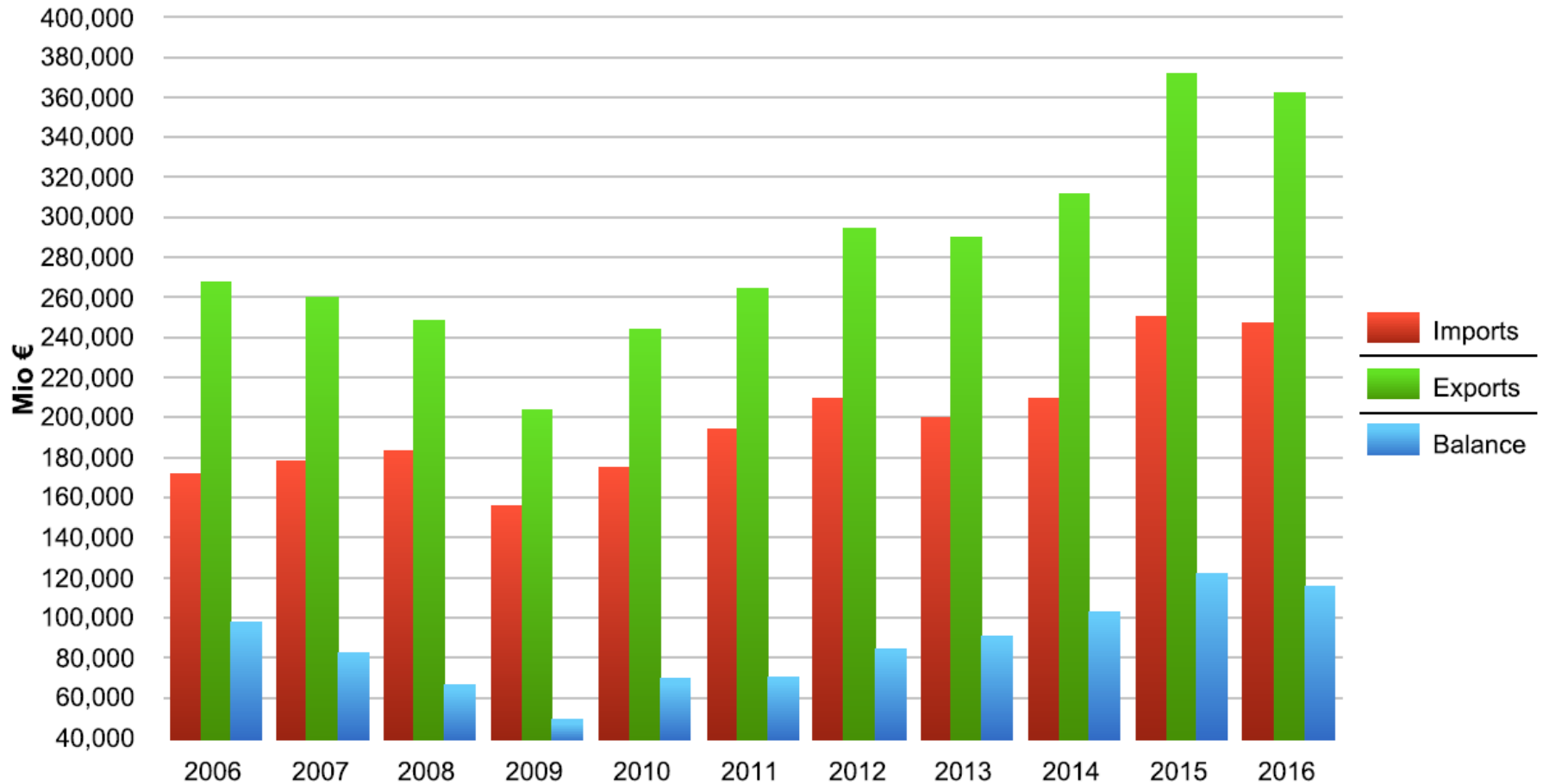
Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	2,020,426	100.0	World	1,356,081	100.0	World	3,376,507	100.0
1 China	434,322	21.5	1 Canada	252,381	18.6	1 EU 28	631,100	18.7
2 EU 28	384,076	19.0	2 EU 28	247,024	18.2	2 China	539,042	16.0
3 Canada	266,057	13.2	3 Mexico	213,049	15.7	3 Canada	518,438	15.4
4 Mexico	265,652	13.1	4 China	104,719	7.7	4 Mexico	478,701	14.2
5 Japan	118,179	5.8	5 Japan	56,306	4.2	5 Japan	174,485	5.2
6 South Korea	64,739	3.2	6 South Korea	39,206	2.9	6 South Korea	103,944	3.1
7 India	40,326	2.0	7 Hong Kong	33,505	2.5	7 Taiwan	60,060	1.8
8 Taiwan	36,691	1.8	8 Brazil	28,540	2.1	8 India	59,731	1.8
9 Vietnam	34,243	1.7	9 Singapore	25,828	1.9	9 Brazil	53,241	1.6
10 Malaysia	30,490	1.5	10 Taiwan	23,370	1.7	10 Switzerland	48,541	1.4

European Union, Trade with USA

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016








Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	246,774	100.0	14.5	-1.0	362,043	100.0	20.7	-2.5
I Live animals; animal products	1,314	0.5	5.0	-4.1	2,459	0.7	9.0	-0.6
II Vegetable products 	6,214	2.5	11.8	-2.0	2,353	0.7	9.2	8.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	449	0.2	4.8	38.2	1,188	0.3	21.3	22.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco 	3,706	1.5	8.4	-12.8	14,661	4.0	20.4	7.3
V Mineral products	11,993	4.9	4.2	-16.0	10,459	2.9	13.0	-10.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries 	51,534	20.9	31.5	-0.2	81,494	22.5	29.2	-3.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	9,079	3.7	16.5	0.4	10,231	2.8	15.3	-1.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	533	0.2	3.6	1.0	2,177	0.6	13.9	0.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,522	0.6	12.5	1.9	1,257	0.3	10.2	8.1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,520	1.4	22.4	-5.8	3,523	1.0	12.1	4.0
XI Textiles and textile articles 	1,654	0.7	1.5	-8.0	5,743	1.6	12.8	-0.7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	198	0.1	0.9	18.7	1,847	0.5	19.6	1.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	2,295	0.9	17.6	-0.7	4,289	1.2	21.4	2.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof 	7,071	2.9	7.6	2.2	4,587	1.3	8.2	-4.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,543	3.1	7.8	-7.0	15,054	4.2	16.0	-12.4
XVI Machinery and appliances 	67,181	27.2	16.1	2.0	89,122	24.6	19.8	-1.3
XVII Transport equipment 	39,948	16.2	29.5	5.2	69,568	19.2	23.7	-5.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	22,872	9.3	32.5	-1.3	26,762	7.4	28.9	3.7
XIX Arms and ammunition	244	0.1	21.5	27.2	1,131	0.3	26.5	21.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,179	0.9	4.7	2.5	5,565	1.5	17.8	3.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	2,278	0.9	58.7	1.2	4,629	1.3	51.8	-8.3
XXII Not classified	3,446	1.4	18.9	-35.8	3,944	1.1	14.2	-7.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	246,774	100.0	14.5	-1.0	362,043	100.0	20.7	-2.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,216	4.5	0.7	-6.0	20,743	5.7	1.2	7.0
Fishery products	1,079	0.4	0.1	4.8	657	0.2	0.0	9.1
Industrial products	234,479	95.0	13.7	-0.8	340,643	94.1	19.5	-3.0

EU - CHINA

China, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2005	530,680		612,770		82,090		1,143,449	
2006	630,609	18.8	771,918	26.0	141,309	72.1	1,402,527	22.7
2007	697,746	10.7	888,840	15.2	191,093	35.2	1,586,586	13.1
2008	769,592	10.3	971,490	9.3	201,899	5.7	1,741,082	9.7
2009	719,740	-6.5	861,807	-11.3	142,067	-29.6	1,581,546	-9.2
2010	1,051,452	46.1	1,190,649	38.2	139,198	-2.0	2,242,101	41.8
2011	1,251,027	19.0	1,364,425	14.6	113,398	-18.5	2,615,453	16.7
2012	1,414,496	13.1	1,595,651	17.0	181,155	59.8	3,010,146	15.1
2013	1,467,736	3.8	1,664,529	4.3	196,793	8.6	3,132,265	4.1
2014	1,477,685	0.7	1,763,809	6.0	286,124	45.4	3,241,495	3.5
2015	1,443,678	-2.3	2,055,466	16.5	611,788	113.8	3,499,144	8.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2015

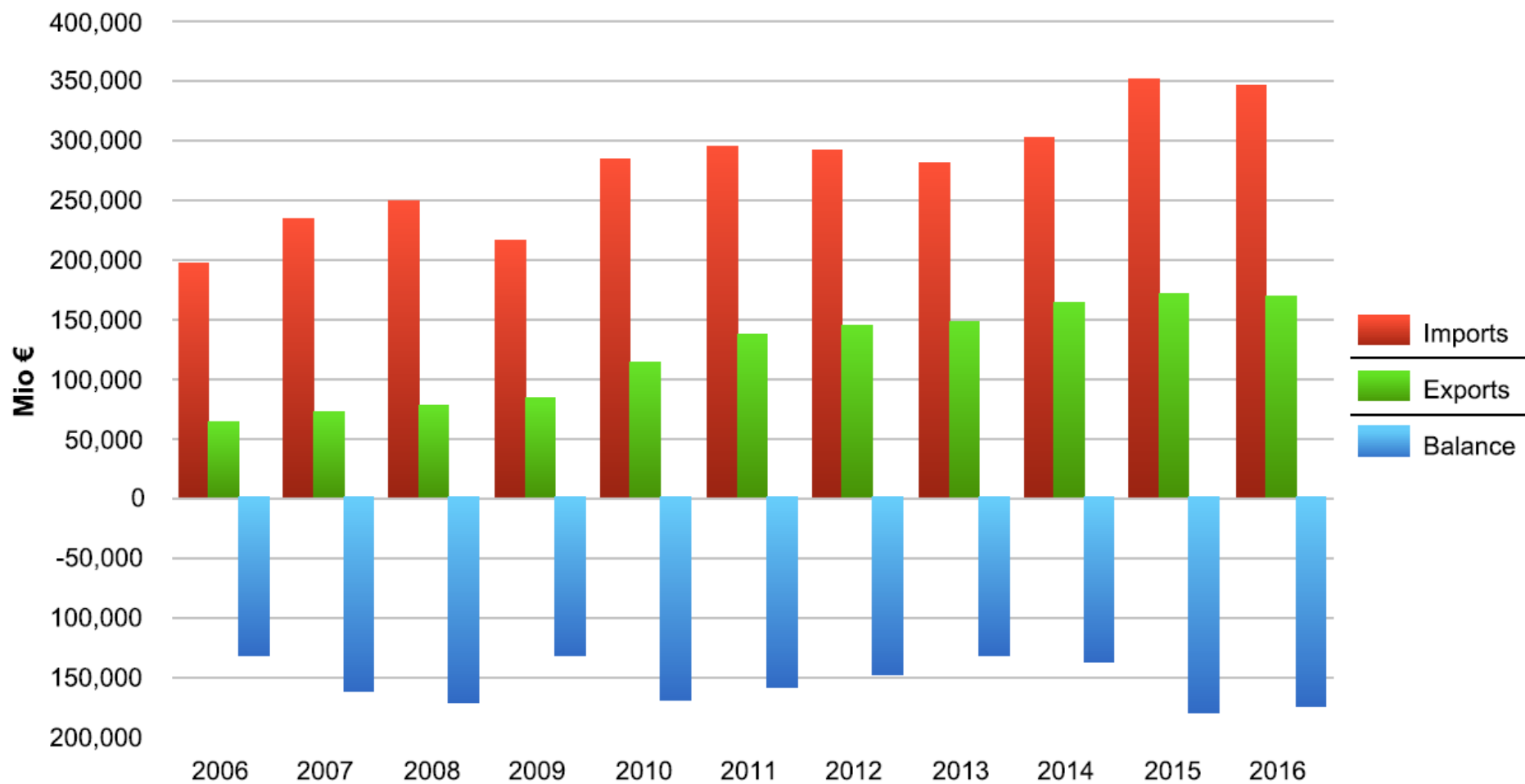
Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	1,443,678	100.0	World	2,055,466	100.0	World	3,499,144	100.0
1 EU 28	188,383	13.0	1 USA	370,241	18.0	1 EU 28 	509,784	14.6
2 South Korea	157,088	10.9	2 EU 28	321,401	15.6	2 USA 	500,811	14.3
3 USA	130,570	9.0	3 Hong Kong	299,890	14.6	3 Hong Kong 	307,246	8.8
4 Taiwan	130,228	9.0	4 Japan	122,485	6.0	4 Japan 	251,116	7.2
5 Japan	128,631	8.9	5 South Korea	91,419	4.4	5 South Korea 	248,506	7.1
6 Australia	58,712	4.1	6 Vietnam	59,822	2.9	6 Taiwan 	170,790	4.9
7 Malaysia	47,974	3.3	7 India	52,509	2.6	7 Australia 	95,107	2.7
8 Brazil	40,000	2.8	8 Singapore	47,902	2.3	8 Malaysia 	87,795	2.5
9 Thailand	33,540	2.3	9 Taiwan	40,562	2.0	9 Vietnam 	81,270	2.3
10 Russia	29,874	2.1	10 Malaysia	39,822	1.9	10 Singapore 	71,356	2.0

European Union, Trade with China

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016











Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	344,642	100.0	20.2	-1.7	170,136	100.0	9.7	-0.1
I Live animals; animal products 	2,267	0.7	8.6	2.3	4,779	2.8	17.5	41.0
II Vegetable products	2,273	0.7	4.3	-0.4	600	0.4	2.4	-53.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	73	0.0	0.8	-21.4	264	0.2	4.7	-4.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco 	1,696	0.5	3.9	0.3	4,670	2.7	6.5	18.5
V Mineral products 	847	0.2	0.3	-2.5	5,022	3.0	6.3	52.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries 	14,501	4.2	8.9	-1.5	17,619	10.4	6.3	5.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof 	12,541	3.6	22.9	1.4	7,126	4.2	10.6	3.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	6,701	1.9	44.8	-5.3	1,885	1.1	12.0	-13.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2,640	0.8	21.6	-5.1	1,198	0.7	9.7	23.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,079	0.9	19.6	-1.1	3,265	1.9	11.2	7.8
XI Textiles and textile articles 	37,435	10.9	34.1	-5.4	3,257	1.9	7.3	2.7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear 	11,002	3.2	48.3	-4.5	429	0.3	4.6	4.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	4,936	1.4	37.9	-0.4	1,185	0.7	5.9	9.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,135	0.6	2.3	4.7	1,683	1.0	3.0	-83.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	22,236	6.5	23.0	-5.2	10,063	5.9	10.7	-4.2
XVI Machinery and appliances 	166,261	48.2	39.9	-2.0	51,826	30.5	11.5	2.2
XVII Transport equipment 	9,255	2.7	6.8	20.8	40,214	23.6	13.7	5.2
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	11,245	3.3	16.0	3.4	11,255	6.6	12.2	9.5
XIX Arms and ammunition	53	0.0	4.7	-2.9	10	0.0	0.2	27.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles 	32,267	9.4	69.3	-0.3	1,731	1.0	5.5	9.5
XXI Works of art and antiques	36	0.0	0.9	-7.0	102	0.1	1.1	20.4
XXII Not classified	1,167	0.3	6.4	-8.5	1,953	1.1	7.0	-6.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	344,642	100.0	20.2	-1.7	170,136	100.0	9.7	-0.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,076	1.5	0.3	-2.4	11,385	6.7	0.7	10.4
Fishery products	1,746	0.5	0.1	8.2	445	0.3	0.0	5.7
Industrial products	337,821	98.0	19.8	-1.8	158,306	93.0	9.1	-0.8

EU - JAPAN

Japan, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2005	414,130		478,173		64,043		892,303	
2006	460,932	11.3	515,130	7.7	54,199	-15.4	976,062	9.4
2007	453,787	-1.6	521,173	1.2	67,386	24.3	974,960	-0.1
2008	518,487	14.3	531,716	2.0	13,230	-80.4	1,050,203	7.7
2009	395,727	-23.7	416,346	-21.7	20,619	55.9	812,073	-22.7
2010	523,536	32.3	580,654	39.5	57,118	177.0	1,104,190	36.0
2011	614,223	17.3	590,923	1.8	-23,300	-140.8	1,205,145	9.1
2012	689,630	12.3	621,591	5.2	-68,039	192.0	1,311,220	8.8
2013	626,717	-9.1	538,072	-13.4	-88,645	30.3	1,164,789	-11.2
2014	611,383	-2.5	519,543	-3.4	-91,839	3.6	1,130,926	-2.9
2015	584,037	-4.5	563,137	8.4	-20,900	-77.2	1,147,175	1.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2015

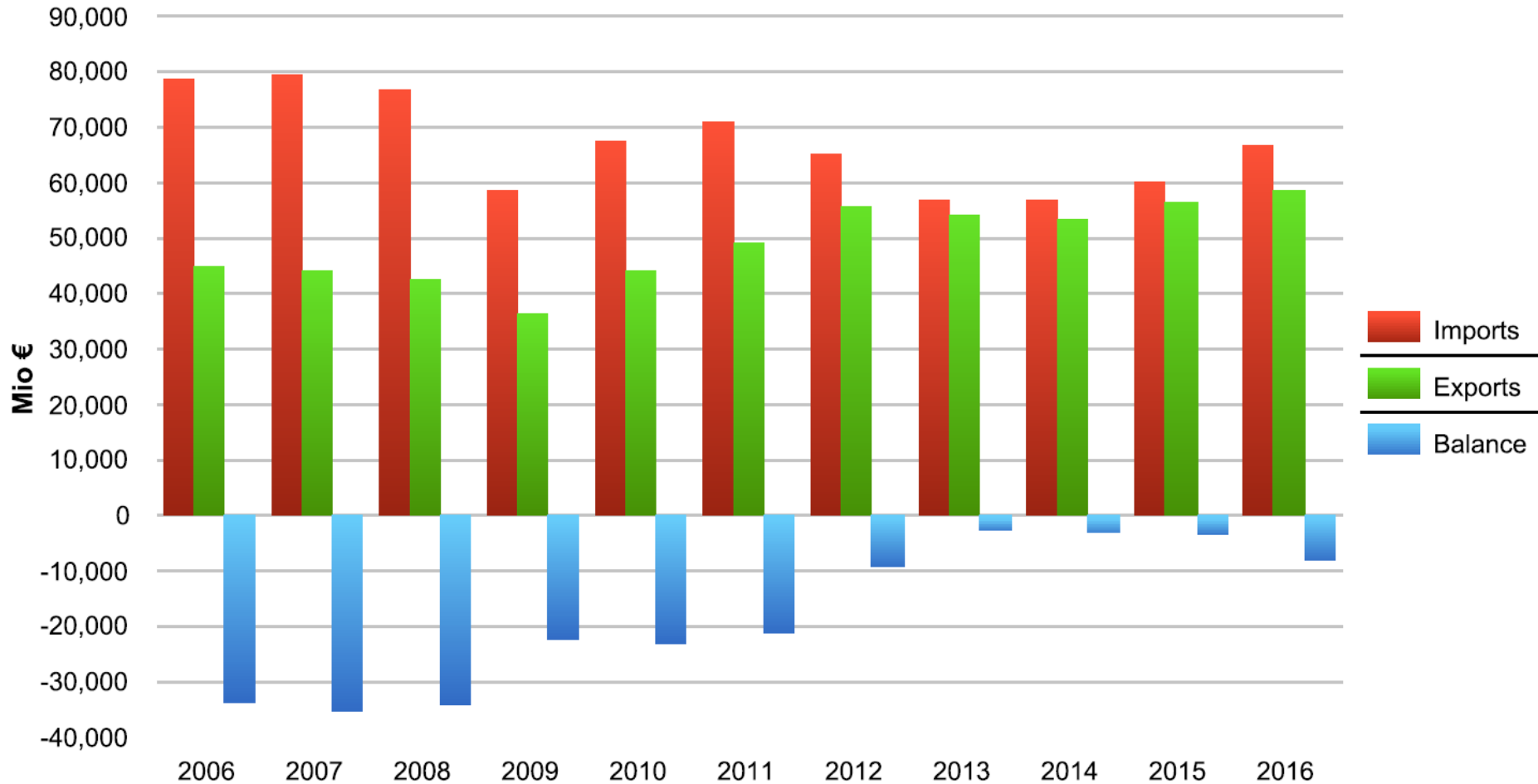
Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	584,037	100.0	World	563,137	100.0	World	1,147,175	100.0
1 China	144,748	24.8	1 USA	113,900	20.2	1 China 	243,185	21.2
2 EU 28	64,188	11.0	2 China	98,437	17.5	2 USA 	175,479	15.3
3 USA	61,579	10.5	3 EU 28	59,496	10.6	3 EU 28	123,685	10.8
4 Australia	31,381	5.4	4 South Korea	39,685	7.0	4 South Korea 	63,851	5.6
5 South Korea	24,166	4.1	5 Taiwan	33,294	5.9	5 Taiwan 	54,271	4.7
6 Saudi Arabia	22,593	3.9	6 Hong Kong	31,545	5.6	6 Thailand 	43,630	3.8
7 United Arab Emi...	21,192	3.6	7 Thailand	25,223	4.5	7 Australia 	42,957	3.7
8 Taiwan	20,978	3.6	8 Singapore	17,906	3.2	8 Hong Kong	33,237	2.9
9 Malaysia	19,405	3.3	9 Australia	11,576	2.1	9 Malaysia	30,224	2.6
10 Thailand	18,406	3.2	10 Vietnam	11,293	2.0	10 United Arab Emi...	29,028	2.5

European Union, Trade with Japan

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016









Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



European Union, Trade with Japan

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	66,383	100.0	3.9	10.9	58,136	100.0	3.3	2.8
I Live animals; animal products 	63	0.1	0.2	15.9	2,139	3.7	7.8	16.2
II Vegetable products	77	0.1	0.1	32.1	593	1.0	2.3	-2.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	36	0.1	0.4	80.5	291	0.5	5.2	2.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco 	178	0.3	0.4	22.9	2,806	4.8	3.9	7.9
V Mineral products	208	0.3	0.1	-19.5	394	0.7	0.5	-1.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries 	6,104	9.2	3.7	4.6	13,834	23.8	5.0	-2.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof 	2,987	4.5	5.4	3.9	1,436	2.5	2.1	6.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	32	0.0	0.2	-3.8	1,059	1.8	6.8	-12.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	7	0.0	0.1	25.7	1,127	1.9	9.2	15.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	197	0.3	1.3	6.2	520	0.9	1.8	-7.7
XI Textiles and textile articles 	741	1.1	0.7	11.2	1,916	3.3	4.3	1.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	64	0.1	0.3	34.9	433	0.7	4.6	-0.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	736	1.1	5.6	9.9	473	0.8	2.4	0.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof 	2,723	4.1	2.9	269.0	766	1.3	1.4	-13.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,326	3.5	2.4	1.5	1,822	3.1	1.9	2.2
XVI Machinery and appliances 	26,948	40.6	6.5	2.3	10,694	18.4	2.4	1.2
XVII Transport equipment 	16,131	24.3	11.9	23.1	10,475	18.0	3.6	11.2
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,536	8.3	7.9	4.1	5,428	9.3	5.9	7.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	25	0.0	2.2	28.4	12	0.0	0.3	-12.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	766	1.2	1.6	19.2	755	1.3	2.4	-4.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	54	0.1	1.4	-13.2	112	0.2	1.2	58.3
XXII Not classified	444	0.7	2.4	-10.6	1,052	1.8	3.8	-2.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	66,383	100.0	3.9	10.9	58,136	100.0	3.3	2.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	310	0.5	0.0	27.7	5,774	9.9	0.3	7.8
Fishery products	56	0.1	0.0	24.7	373	0.6	0.0	7.9
Industrial products	66,016	99.4	3.9	10.8	51,990	89.4	3.0	2.3

EU - INDIA

India, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2005	112,333		78,934		-33,399		191,267	
2006	140,651	25.2	95,996	21.6	-44,656	33.7	236,647	23.7
2007	171,482	21.9	112,199	16.9	-59,284	32.8	283,681	19.9
2008	191,369	11.6	120,818	7.7	-70,551	19.0	312,187	10.1
2009	184,728	-3.5	118,429	-2.0	-66,299	-6.0	303,156	-2.9
2010	264,602	43.2	168,154	42.0	-96,448	45.5	432,756	42.8
2011	334,106	26.3	220,608	31.2	-113,498	17.7	554,714	28.2
2012	381,704	14.3	231,368	4.9	-150,336	32.5	613,072	10.5
2013	352,346	-7.7	237,277	2.6	-115,069	-23.5	589,622	-3.8
2014	346,641	-1.6	239,167	0.8	-107,474	-6.6	585,808	-0.7
2015	353,526	2.0	239,900	0.3	-113,626	5.7	593,426	1.3

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2015

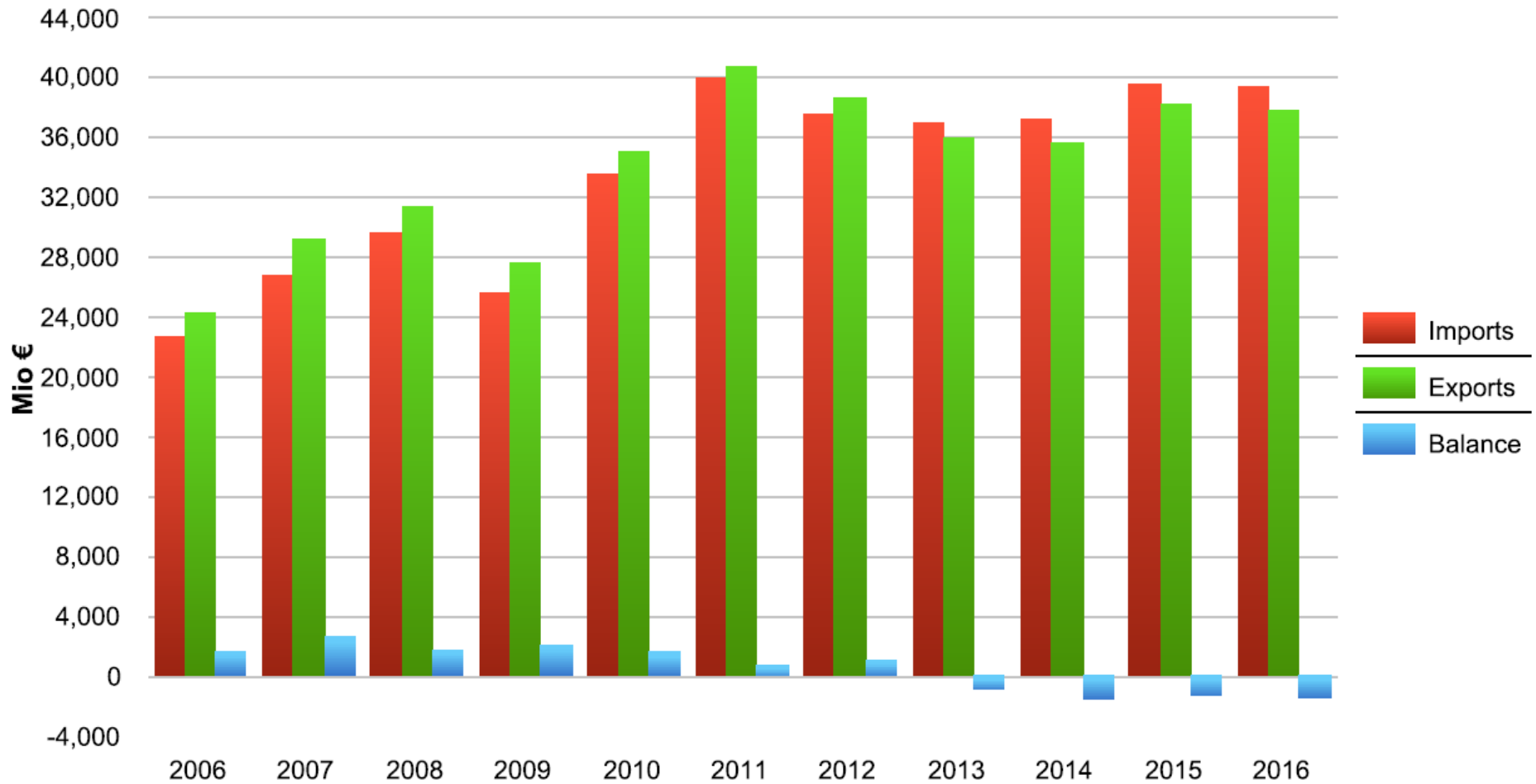
Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	353,526	100.0	World	239,900	100.0	World	593,426	100.0
1 China	55,514	15.7	1 EU 28	40,463	16.9	1 EU 28	80,350	13.5
2 EU 28	39,887	11.3	2 USA	36,413	15.2	2 China 	64,248	10.8
3 Saudi Arabia	19,161	5.4	3 United Arab Emi...	27,324	11.4	3 USA 	55,071	9.3
4 Switzerland	19,005	5.4	4 Hong Kong	11,012	4.6	4 United Arab Emi... 	45,761	7.7
5 USA	18,658	5.3	5 China	8,734	3.6	5 Saudi Arabia 	25,419	4.3
6 United Arab Emi...	18,438	5.2	6 Singapore	6,943	2.9	6 Switzerland 	19,856	3.3
7 Indonesia	12,513	3.5	7 Saudi Arabia	6,259	2.6	7 Hong Kong 	16,340	2.8
8 South Korea	11,819	3.3	8 Bangladesh	5,162	2.2	8 Indonesia 	15,175	2.6
9 Iraq	10,205	2.9	9 Sri Lanka	4,981	2.1	9 South Korea 	15,139	2.6
10 Nigeria	9,212	2.6	10 Vietnam	4,811	2.0	10 Singapore	13,619	2.3

European Union, Trade with India

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016









Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



European Union, Trade with India

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	39,265	100.0	2.3	-0.5	37,800	100.0	2.2	-0.9
I Live animals; animal products	933	2.4	3.5	2.0	33	0.1	0.1	-19.3
II Vegetable products 	1,711	4.4	3.2	-6.3	323	0.9	1.3	77.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	235	0.6	2.5	-4.9	66	0.2	1.2	-46.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	644	1.6	1.5	-11.5	310	0.8	0.4	2.0
V Mineral products 	2,111	5.4	0.7	-13.0	481	1.3	0.6	-2.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries 	5,893	15.0	3.6	-0.1	4,029	10.7	1.4	5.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,549	3.9	2.8	8.0	1,890	5.0	2.8	-2.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1,527	3.9	10.2	-4.8	153	0.4	1.0	1.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	65	0.2	0.5	-8.3	147	0.4	1.2	3.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	159	0.4	1.0	-3.3	900	2.4	3.1	1.0
XI Textiles and textile articles 	7,771	19.8	7.1	0.5	457	1.2	1.0	7.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1,399	3.6	6.1	-4.4	30	0.1	0.3	23.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	593	1.5	4.5	2.4	323	0.9	1.6	-0.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof 	2,768	7.0	3.0	0.2	7,165	19.0	12.9	-8.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,419	8.7	3.5	-1.2	3,176	8.4	3.4	-6.3
XVI Machinery and appliances 	4,732	12.1	1.1	-1.6	11,519	30.5	2.6	0.3
XVII Transport equipment	2,114	5.4	1.6	19.2	3,056	8.1	1.0	4.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. 	632	1.6	0.9	14.5	2,314	6.1	2.5	7.4
XIX Arms and ammunition	4	0.0	0.4	-39.7	20	0.1	0.5	30.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	731	1.9	1.6	2.5	314	0.8	1.0	0.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	7	0.0	0.2	3.3	8	0.0	0.1	-42.1
XXII Not classified	269	0.7	1.5	-8.3	1,085	2.9	3.9	-4.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	39,265	100.0	2.3	-0.5	37,800	100.0	2.2	-0.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,781	7.1	0.2	-7.4	851	2.3	0.0	14.9
Fishery products	943	2.4	0.1	2.9	9	0.0	0.0	-1.6
Industrial products	35,541	90.5	2.1	-0.0	36,940	97.7		-1.2

EU - RUSSIA

Russia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Growth*
2005	78,294		192,335		114,042		270,629	
2006	105,541	34.8	232,465	20.9	126,924	11.3	338,006	24.9
2007	145,526	37.9	257,122	10.6	111,595	-12.1	402,648	19.1
2008	181,529	24.7	312,587	21.6	131,057	17.4	494,116	22.7
2009	115,264	-36.5	204,326	-34.6	89,062	-32.0	319,589	-35.3
2010	164,005	42.3	281,852	37.9	117,848	32.3	445,857	39.5
2011	212,183	29.4	356,238	26.4	144,055	22.2	568,421	27.5
2012	246,615	16.2	408,221	14.6	161,607	12.2	654,836	15.2
2013	237,156	-3.8	397,008	-2.8	159,852	-1.1	634,164	-3.2
2014	215,163	-9.3	374,569	-5.7	159,406	-0.3	589,732	-7.0
2015	164,402	-23.6	309,533	-17.4	145,131	-9.0	473,934	-19.6

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2015

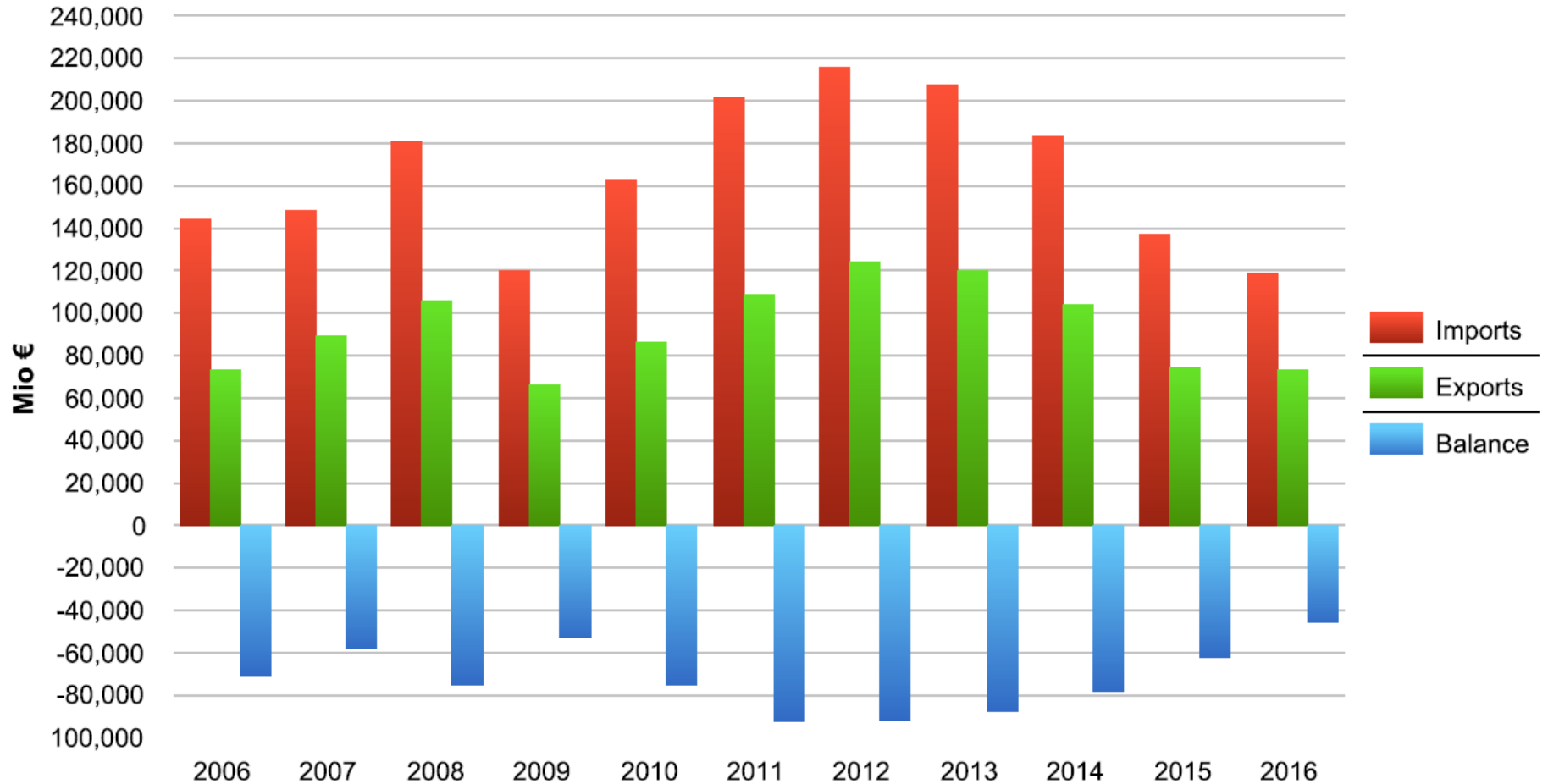
Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	164,402	100.0	World	309,533	100.0	World	473,934	100.0
1 EU 28	63,194	38.4	1 EU 28	149,321	48.2	1 EU 28	212,515	44.8
2 China	31,497	19.2	2 China	25,783	8.3	2 China	57,280	12.1
3 USA	10,438	6.3	3 Turkey	17,424	5.6	3 Belarus	21,512	4.5
4 Belarus	7,807	4.7	4 Belarus	13,705	4.4	4 Turkey	21,059	4.4
5 Japan	6,141	3.7	5 Japan	13,068	4.2	5 Japan	19,209	4.1
6 Ukraine	5,112	3.1	6 South Korea	12,169	3.9	6 USA	19,033	4.0
7 Kazakhstan	4,297	2.6	7 Kazakhstan	9,632	3.1	7 South Korea	16,278	3.4
8 South Korea	4,110	2.5	8 USA	8,595	2.8	8 Kazakhstan	13,928	2.9
9 Turkey	3,635	2.2	9 Ukraine	8,378	2.7	9 Ukraine	13,489	2.8
10 Brazil	2,627	1.6	10 India	5,019	1.6	10 India	7,054	1.5

European Union, Trade with Russia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2006 - 2016











Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



European Union, Trade with Russia

Trade flows by HS section 2016

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth*
Total	118,661	100.0	7.0	-13.0	72,428	100.0	4.1	-1.8
I Live animals; animal products	572	0.5	2.2	4.2	350	0.5	1.3	-11.4
II Vegetable products	629	0.5	1.2	18.0	1,284	1.8	5.0	1.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	95	0.1	1.0	-20.6	230	0.3	4.1	21.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	622	0.5	1.4	-9.9	3,595	5.0	5.0	0.9
V Mineral products 	78,916	66.5	27.7	-15.3	680	0.9	0.8	-12.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries 	4,125	3.5	2.5	-19.7	13,360	18.4	4.8	1.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,325	1.1	2.4	4.6	4,252	5.9	6.4	-1.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	128	0.1	0.9	-8.8	406	0.6	2.6	2.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof 	1,734	1.5	14.2	7.0	305	0.4	2.5	-24.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	543	0.5	3.5	-1.6	1,683	2.3	5.8	-2.0
XI Textiles and textile articles 	94	0.1	0.1	19.2	2,916	4.0	6.5	-0.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	9	0.0	0.0	22.9	734	1.0	7.8	-0.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	247	0.2	1.9	41.3	965	1.3	4.8	-5.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof 	4,378	3.7	4.7	45.4	121	0.2	0.2	12.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof 	9,399	7.9	9.7	-5.2	3,422	4.7	3.6	-6.9
XVI Machinery and appliances 	1,267	1.1	0.3	-11.9	21,752	30.0	4.8	-7.9
XVII Transport equipment 	1,052	0.9	0.8	15.9	9,823	13.6	3.3	11.3
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. 	190	0.2	0.3	11.1	2,954	4.1	3.2	2.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	11	0.0	1.0	-1.1	20	0.0	0.5	-31.2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	111	0.1	0.2	11.5	2,222	3.1	7.1	-8.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	15	0.0	0.4	55.0	193	0.3	2.2	148.3
XXII Not classified 	13,197	11.1	72.5	-21.3	1,160	1.6	4.2	-7.0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	118,661	100.0	7.0	-13.0	72,428	100.0	4.1	-1.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,415	1.2	0.1	-0.9	5,626	7.8	0.3	0.9
Fishery products	561	0.5	0.0	5.0	72	0.1	0.0	1.1
Industrial products	116,685	98.3	6.8	-13.2	66,730	92.1	3.8	-2.0