

**Political Science 586 – The Quality of Democracy**

**Spring 2017**

**Midterm Exam**

Answer three (3) questions in total. Your answers should be approximately 2 double-spaced pages. Define your terms where necessary.

You are free to consult the readings and lecture slides while writing your answers, but please do not do additional research or discuss the exam with other students. You should email the exam to me by noon on April 7.

1. It is commonly believed that a well-functioning democracy is one where politicians listen to citizens. Is this the right or the wrong way to think about democratic quality and why?
2. How can we empirically evaluate the degree of policy responsiveness? What are the pros and cons of the different ways of measuring policy responsiveness?
3. Some authors argue that electoral accountability is the main way that citizens can influence politics because punishing/rewarding politicians is the only thing they are capable of. Is this true? What are some of the complications of this linkage?
4. Politicians often promise one thing and then do another. Is this always a bad thing? Explain when it is good and when it is bad.
5. We discussed three major linkages between citizens and politicians in the first half of the course. Which of these do you think is the most effective way for citizens to control their government?