

# Volební geografie Francie

POL 248

# Volební systém

- Většinový dvoukolový
- Jednomandátové obvody
- Omezující klauzule 12,5% z podílu zapsaných voličů
- I. kolo nad 50% hlasů a 25% účast
- Dohody jednotlivých „táborů“ politických stran
- Celkem 577 obvodů

# Stranický systém

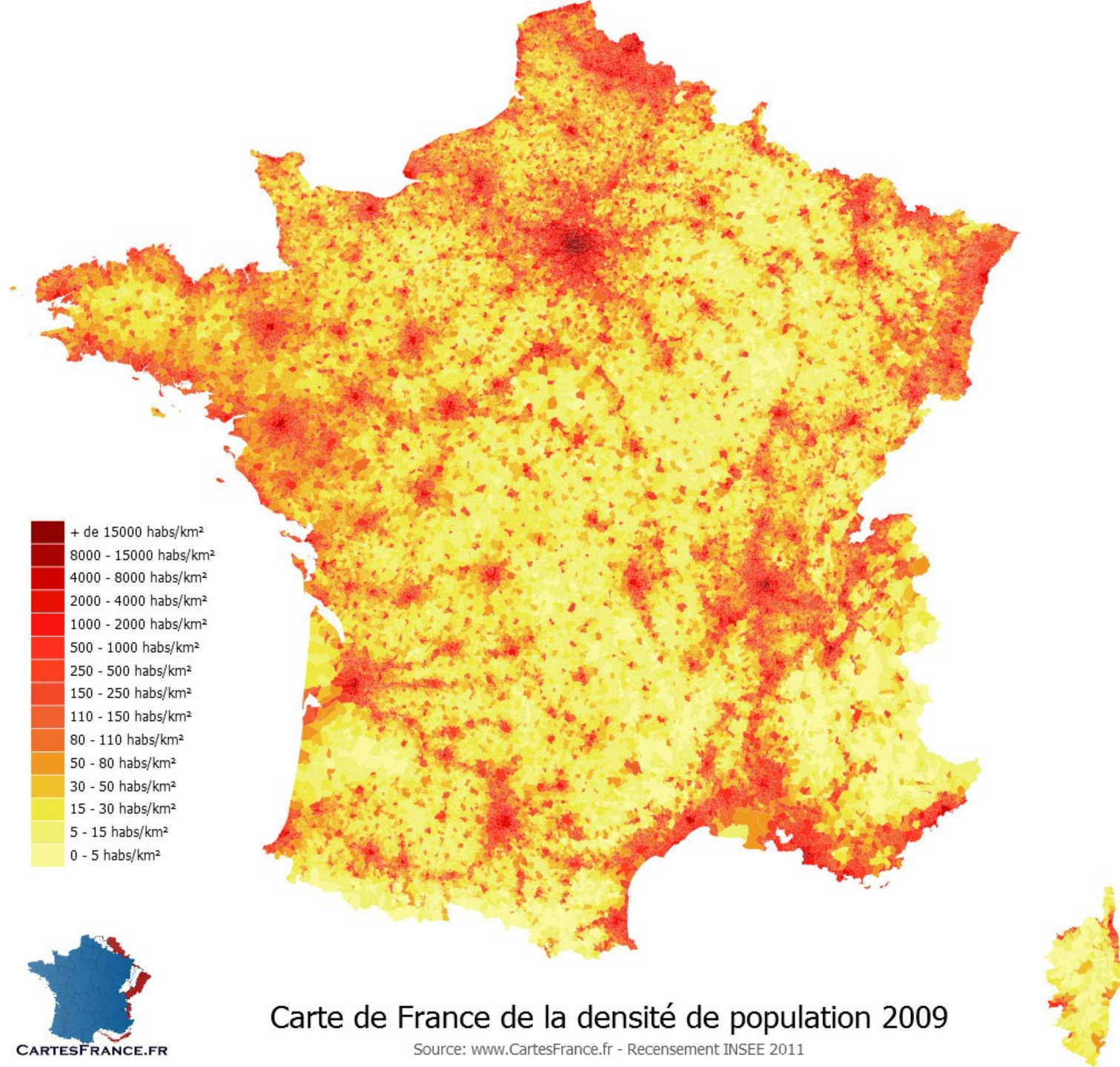
- Bipolární čtverylka (RPR/UDF-PS/PCF)
- Bipolární multipartismus
- Pravice – UMP, Les Républicains a další
- Levice – PS („Pluralitní levice“ – Zelení, PCF, MDC, Radikálové a další)
- Krajní pravice FN
- Krajní levice LO+LCR

# Francie - kraje a departementy



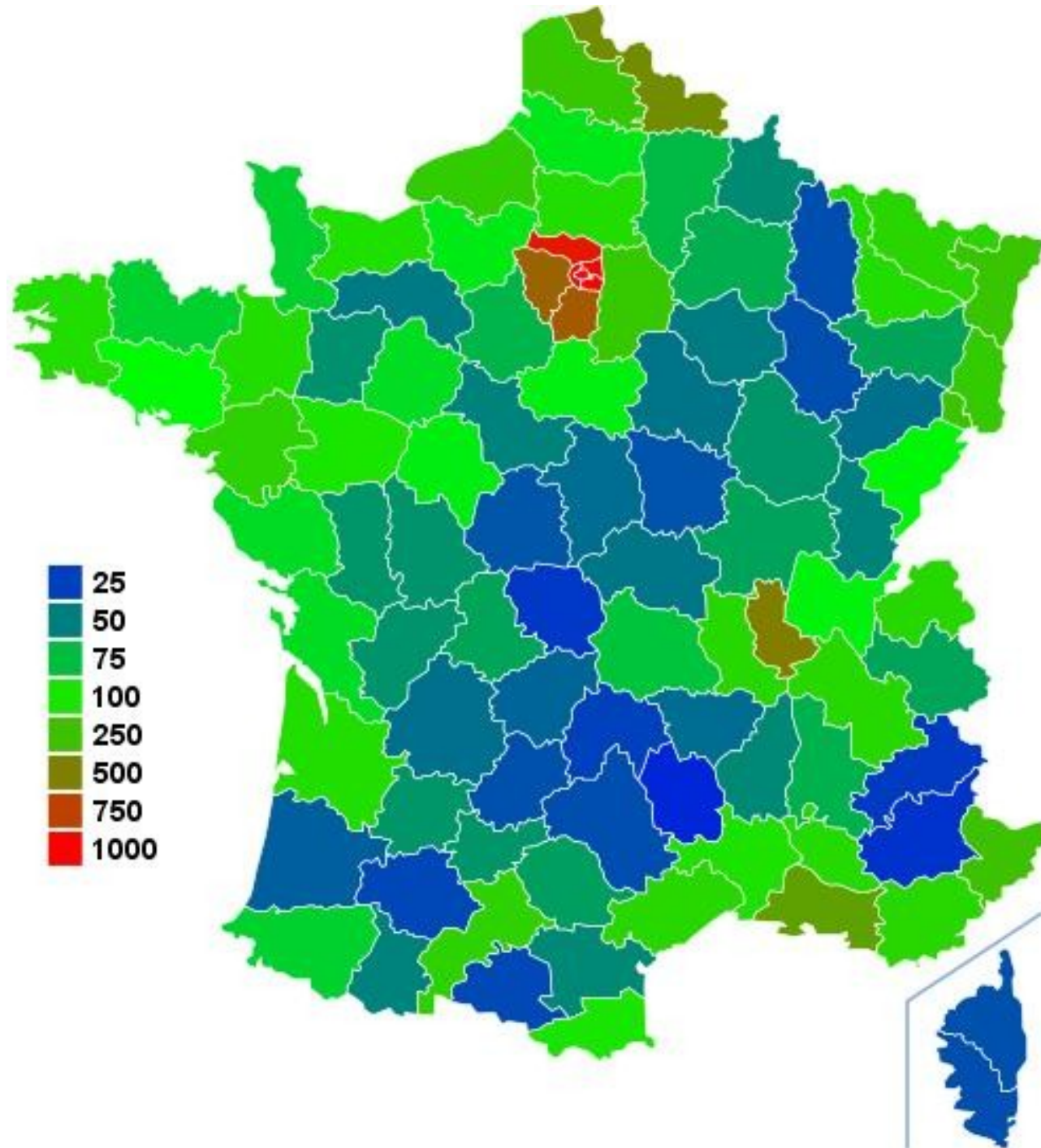
# Francie – nové regiony

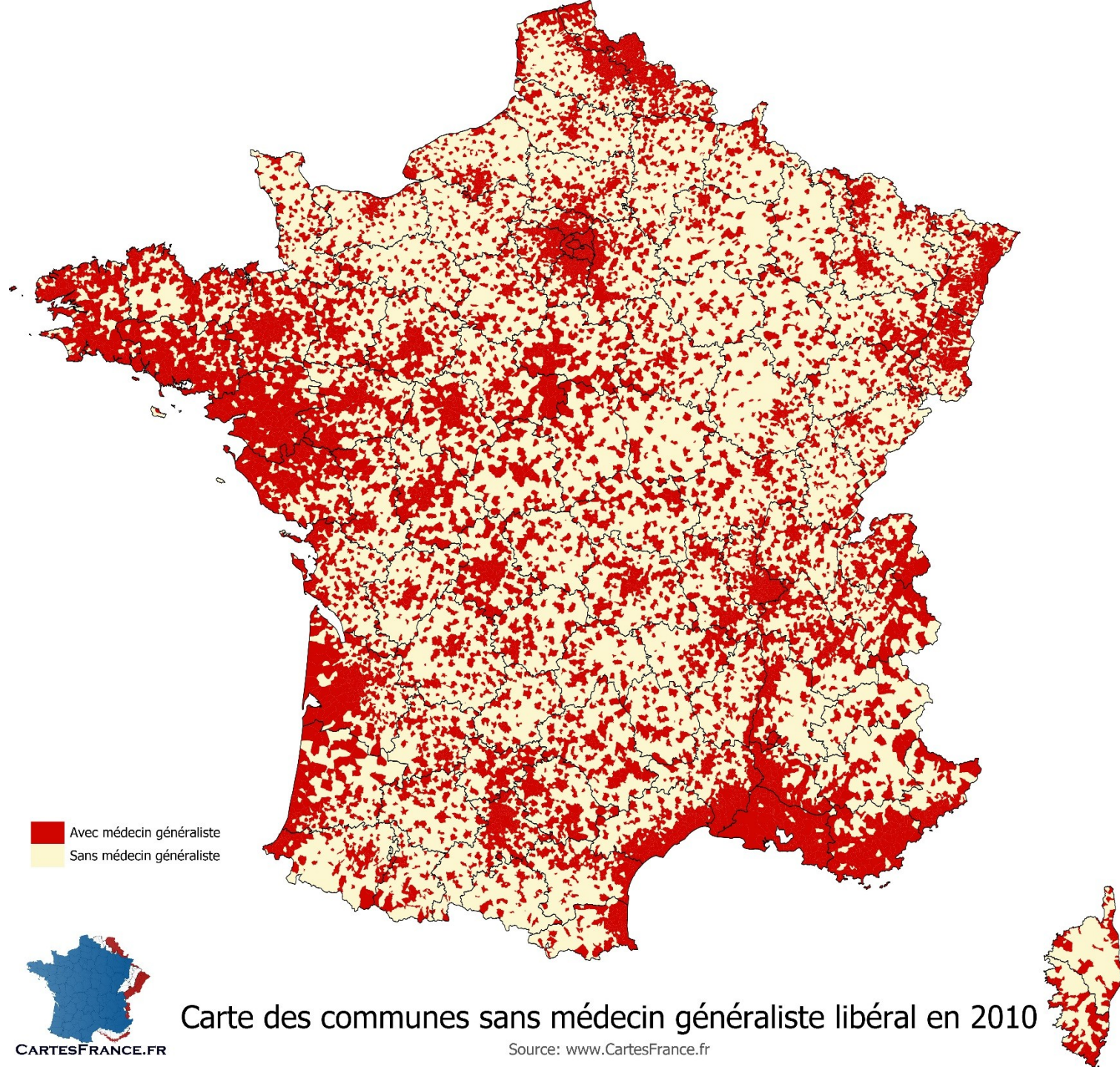




# Carte de France de la densité de population 2009

Source: [www.CartesFrance.fr](http://www.CartesFrance.fr) - Recensement INSEE 2011





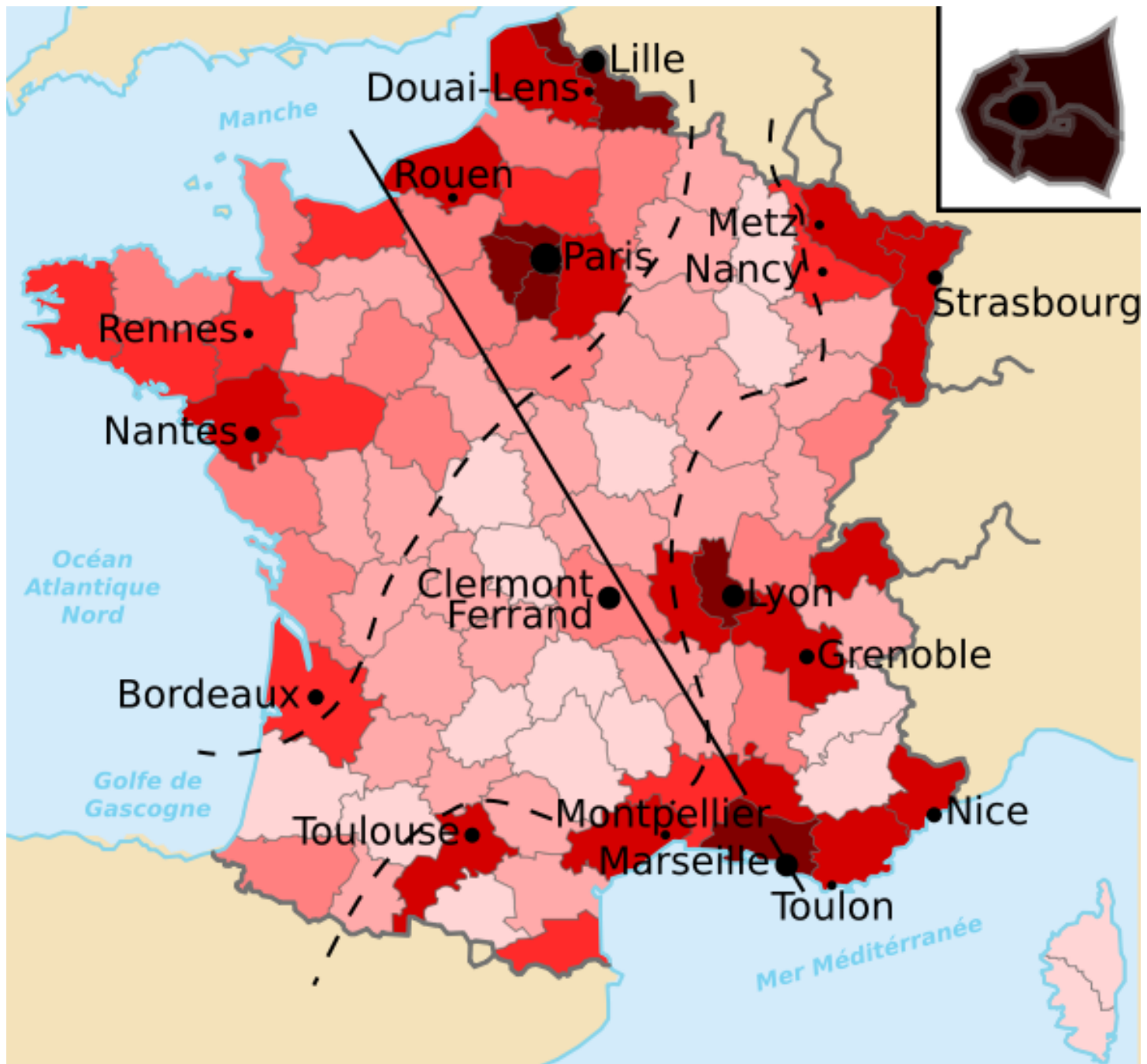
Avec médecin généraliste  
Sans médecin généraliste

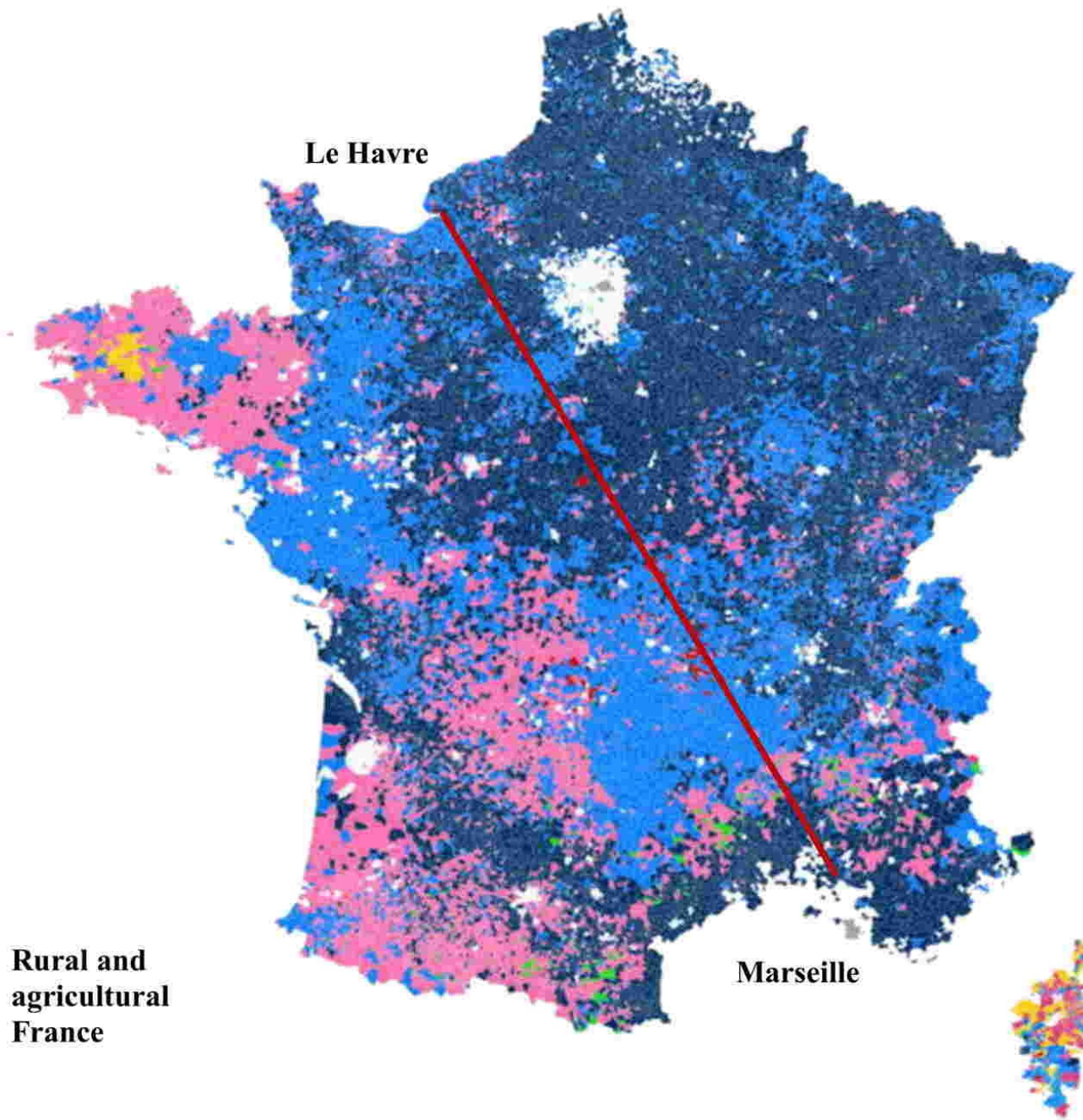


Carte des communes sans médecin généraliste libéral en 2010

Source: [www.CartesFrance.fr](http://www.CartesFrance.fr)







Le Havre

Marseille

**Old industrialized and urban France**

- Far Left
- Communist
- Left Front
- Radical party
- Other left parties
- Left Union
- Socialist Party
- Green Party - EELV
- Others green parties
- Regionalist parties
- MODEM (Center-Right)
- Other Right formations
- Republicans (ex-UMP) and UDI
- Union of Rights
- DLF (Neo-Gaullist)
- National Front
- Data not available

**Rural and agricultural France**



Výsledky prvního kola prezidentských voleb  
srovnávaných kandidátů 1981–2007 (v %)

	<b>J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy - RPR</b>	<b>F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal PS</b>	<b>J.-M. Le Pen FN</b>	<b>UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou)</b>
<b>1981</b>	<b>18,00</b>	<b>25,85</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>1988</b>	<b>19,96</b>	<b>34,11</b>	<b>14,38</b>	<b>16,54</b>
<b>1995</b>	<b>20,84</b>	<b>23,20</b>	<b>15,00</b>	<b>18,58</b>
<b>2002</b>	<b>19,88</b>	<b>16,18</b>	<b>16,86</b>	<b>6,84</b>
<b>2007</b>	<b>31,18</b>	<b>25,87</b>	<b>10,44</b>	<b>18,57</b>

Zdroj: [www.election-politique.com](http://www.election-politique.com)

# Výsledky prvního kola prezidentských voleb srovnávaných kandidátů 1981–2007 (v %)

	J. Chirac, N. Sarkozy, F. Fillon - RPR, UMP. LR	F. Mitterrand, L. Jospin, S. Royal, F. Hollande, B. Hamond PS	J.-M. Le Pen FN	UDF (R. Barre, É. Balladur, F. Bayrou) + LREM E. Macron
1981	18,00	25,85	-	-
1988	19,96	34,11	14,38	16,54
1995	20,84	23,2	15,00	18,58
2002	19,88	16,18	16,86	6,84
2007	31,18	25,87	10,44	18,57
2012	27,18	28,63	17,90	9,13
2017	20,01	6,36	21,30	24,01

# Prezidentské volby 2012

Kandidát	Počet hlasů	Poměr hlasů
<b>François Hollande (PS)</b>	<b>10272705</b>	<b>28,63 %</b>
<b>Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)</b>	<b>973629</b>	<b>27,18 %</b>
<b><u>Marine Le Pen</u></b>	<b>6421426</b>	<b>17,90 %</b>
<b><u>Jean-Luc Mélenchon</u></b>	<b>3984822</b>	<b>11,10 %</b>
<b><u>François Bayrou</u></b>	<b>3275122</b>	<b>9,13 %</b>
<b><u>Eva Joly</u></b>	<b>828345</b>	<b>2,31 %</b>
<b><u>Nicolas Dupont-Aignan</u></b>	<b>643907</b>	<b>1,79 %</b>
<b><u>Philippe Poutou</u></b>	<b>411160</b>	<b>1,15%</b>
<b><u>Nathalie Arthaud</u></b>	<b>202548</b>	<b>0,56%</b>
<b><u>Jacques Cheminade</u></b>	<b>89545</b>	<b>0,25%</b>

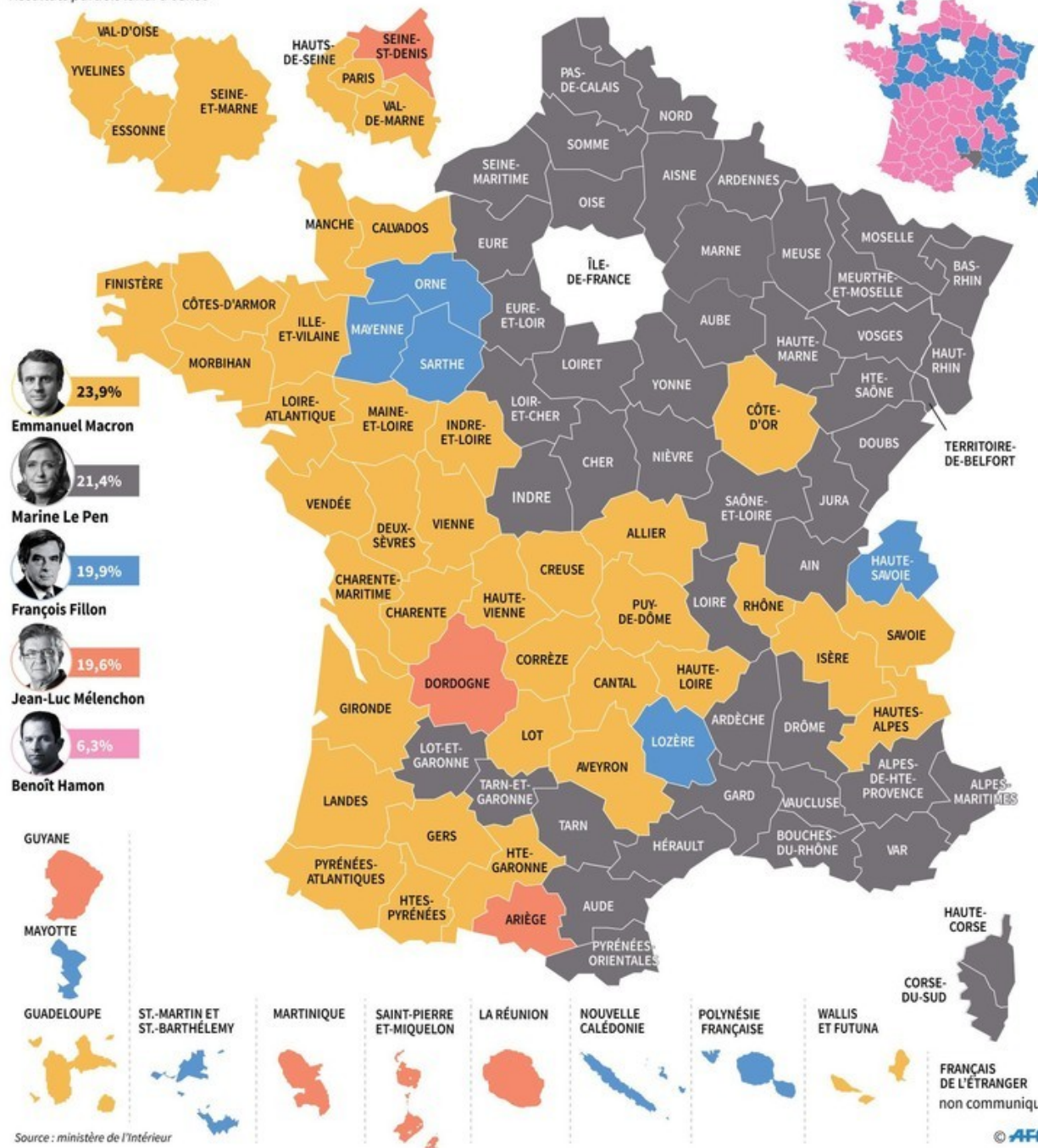
# Prezidentské volby 2017

Kandidát	Počet hlasů	% zapsaných	% platných
M. Nicolas DUPONT-AIGNAN	1 695 186	3,56	4,70
<b>Mme Marine LE PEN</b>	<b>7 679 493</b>	<b>16,14</b>	<b>21,30</b>
<b>M. Emmanuel MACRON</b>	<b>8 657 326</b>	<b>18,19</b>	<b>24,01</b>
<b>M. Benoît HAMON</b>	<b>2 291 565</b>	<b>4,82</b>	<b>6,36</b>
Mme Nathalie ARTHAUD	232 428	0,49	0,64
M. Philippe POUTOU	394 582	0,83	1,09
M. Jacques CHEMINADE	65 598	0,14	0,18
M. Jean LASSALLE	435 365	0,91	1,21
<b>M. Jean-Luc MÉLENCHON</b>	<b>7 060 885</b>	<b>14,84</b>	<b>19,58</b>
M. François ASSELINEAU	332 588	0,70	0,92
<b>M. François FILLON</b>	<b>7 213 797</b>	<b>15,16</b>	<b>20,01</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>36 058 813</b>	<b>75,78</b>	<b>100,00%</b>

# Candidats arrivés en tête au 1<sup>er</sup> tour

Résultats partiels lundi à 03h30

en 2012



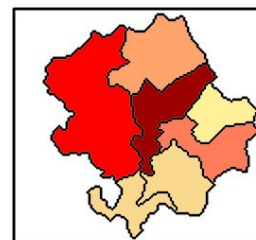
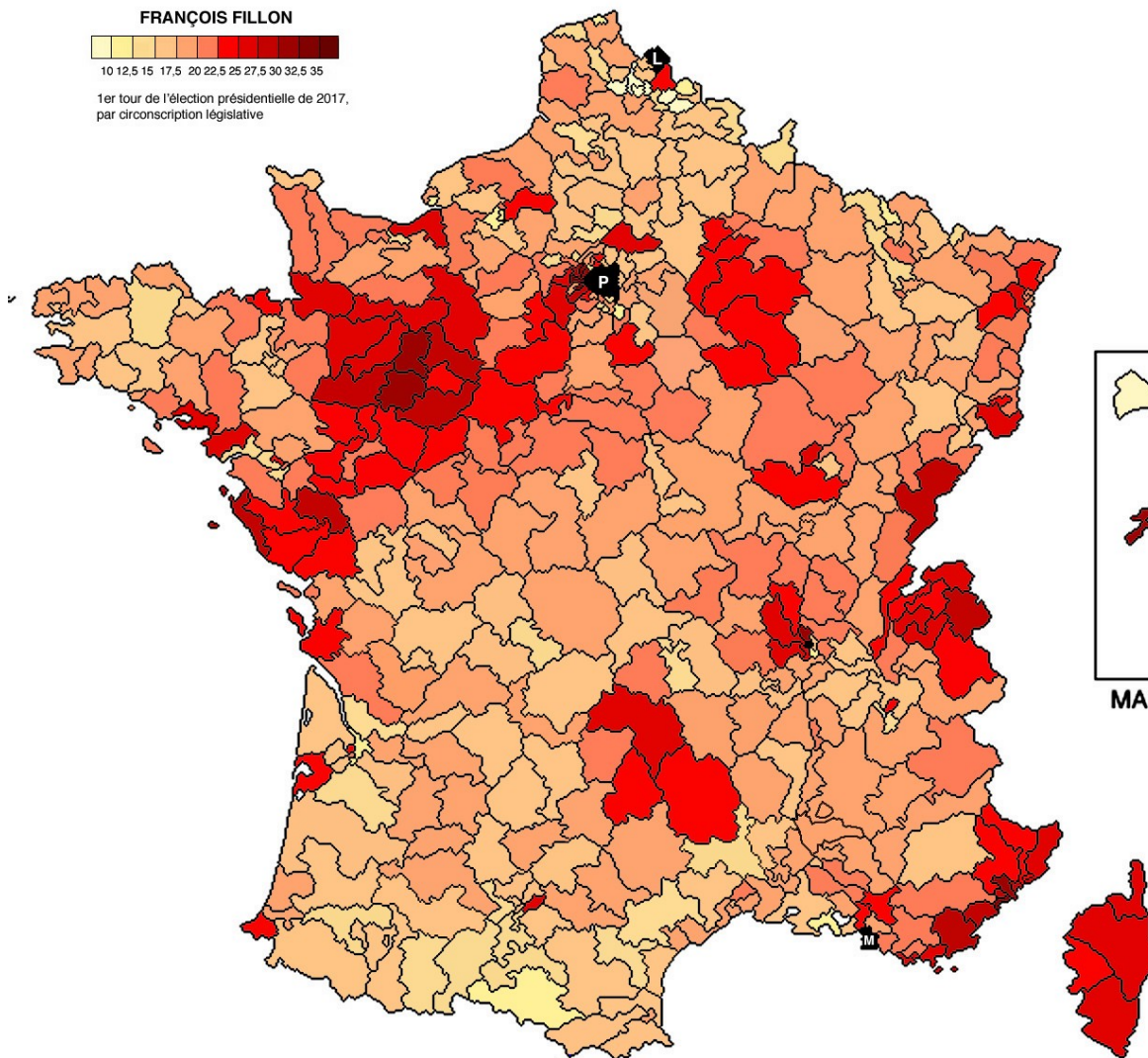
Source : ministère de l'Intérieur



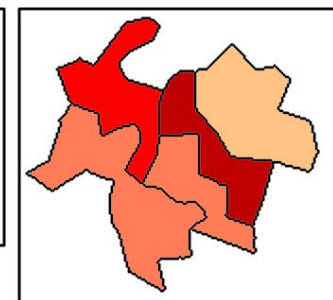
# UMP – „postpost“ gaullismus



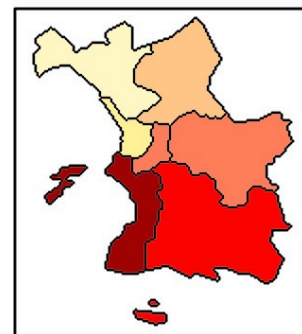
# F. Fillon



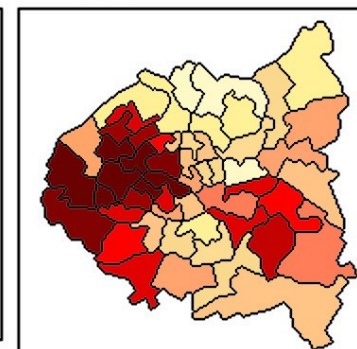
LILLE



LYON

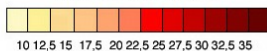


MARSEILLE

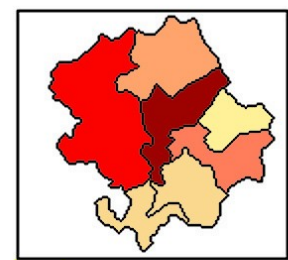
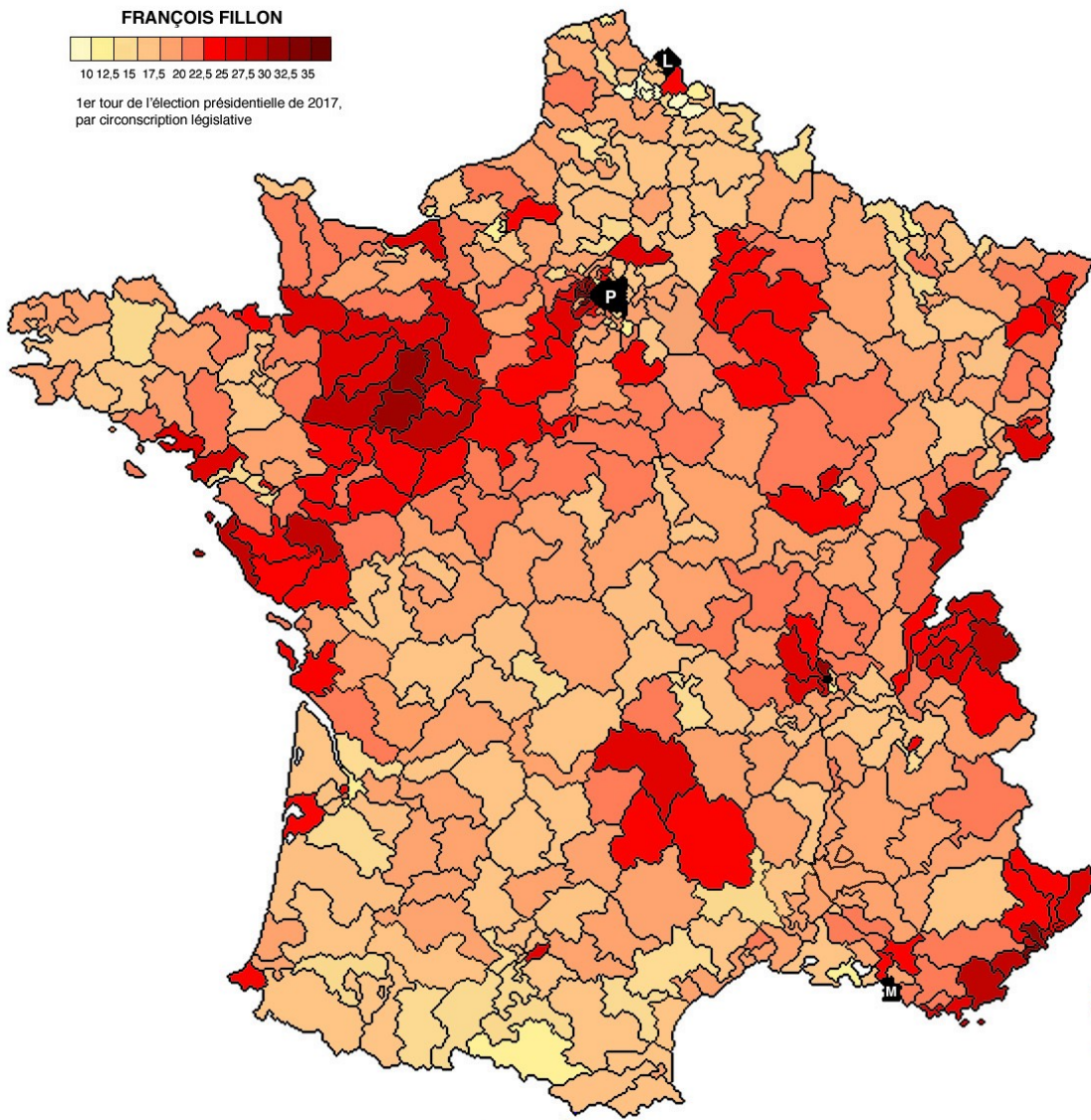


PARIS ET PETITE COURONNE

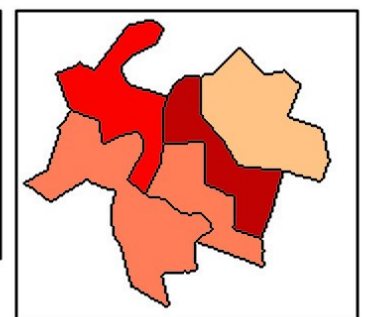
**FRANÇOIS FILLON**



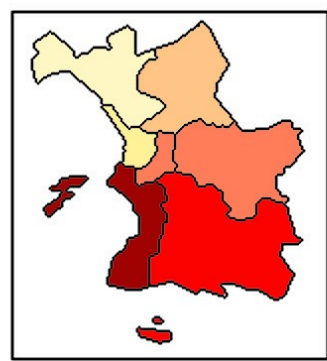
1er tour de l'élection présidentielle de 2017,  
par circonscription législative



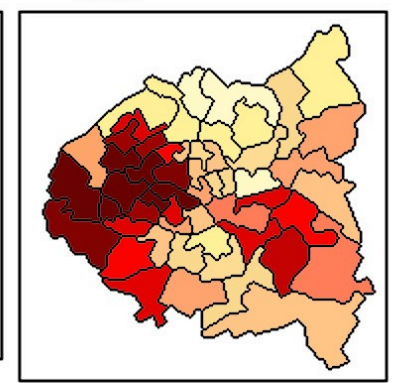
LILLE



LYON

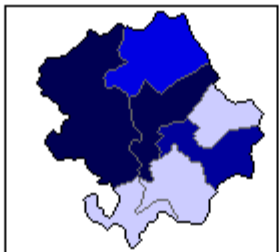
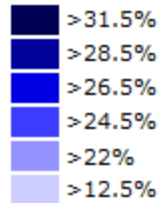
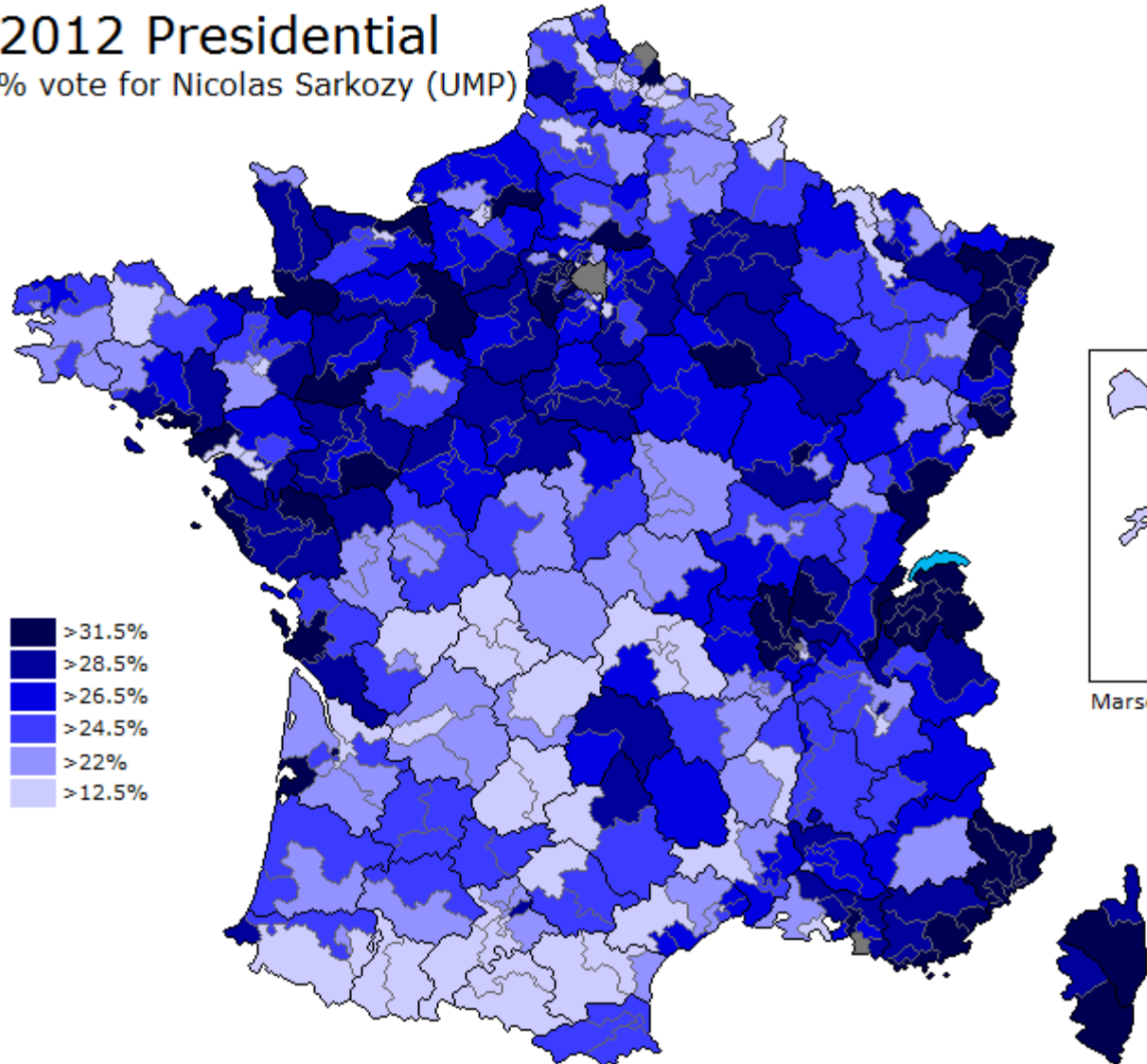


MARSEILLE

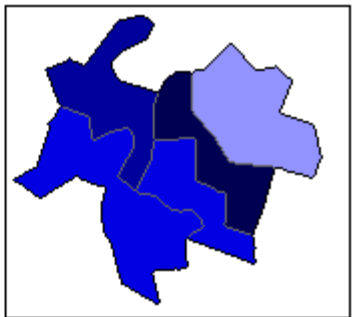


PARIS ET PETITE COURONNE

# 2012 Presidential % vote for Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)



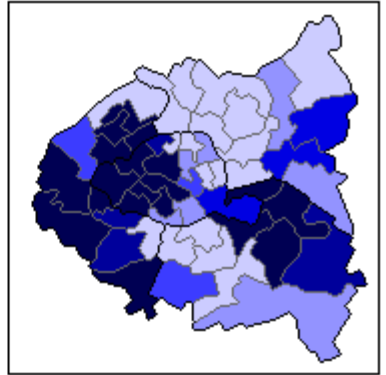
Lille



Lyon

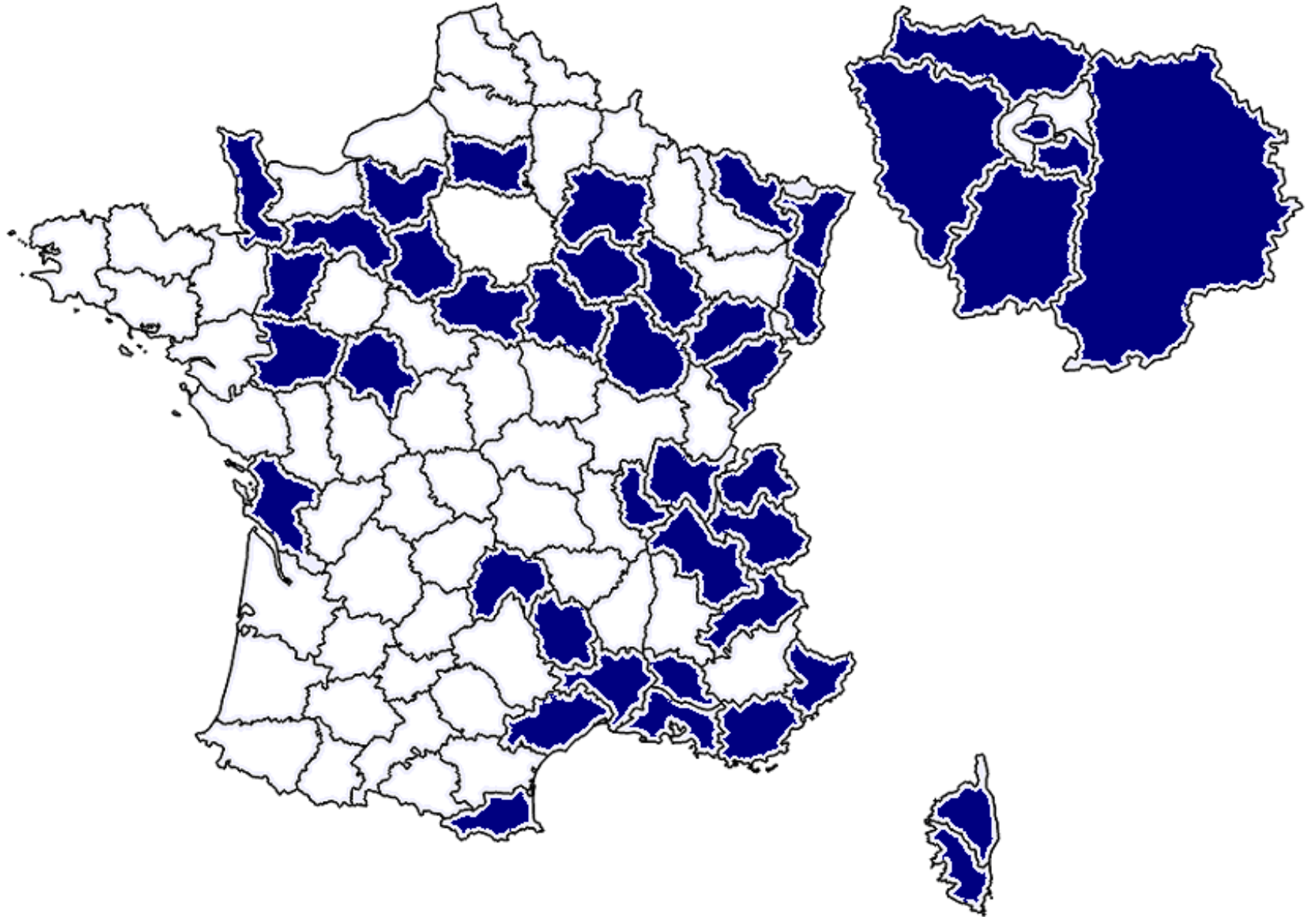


Marseille

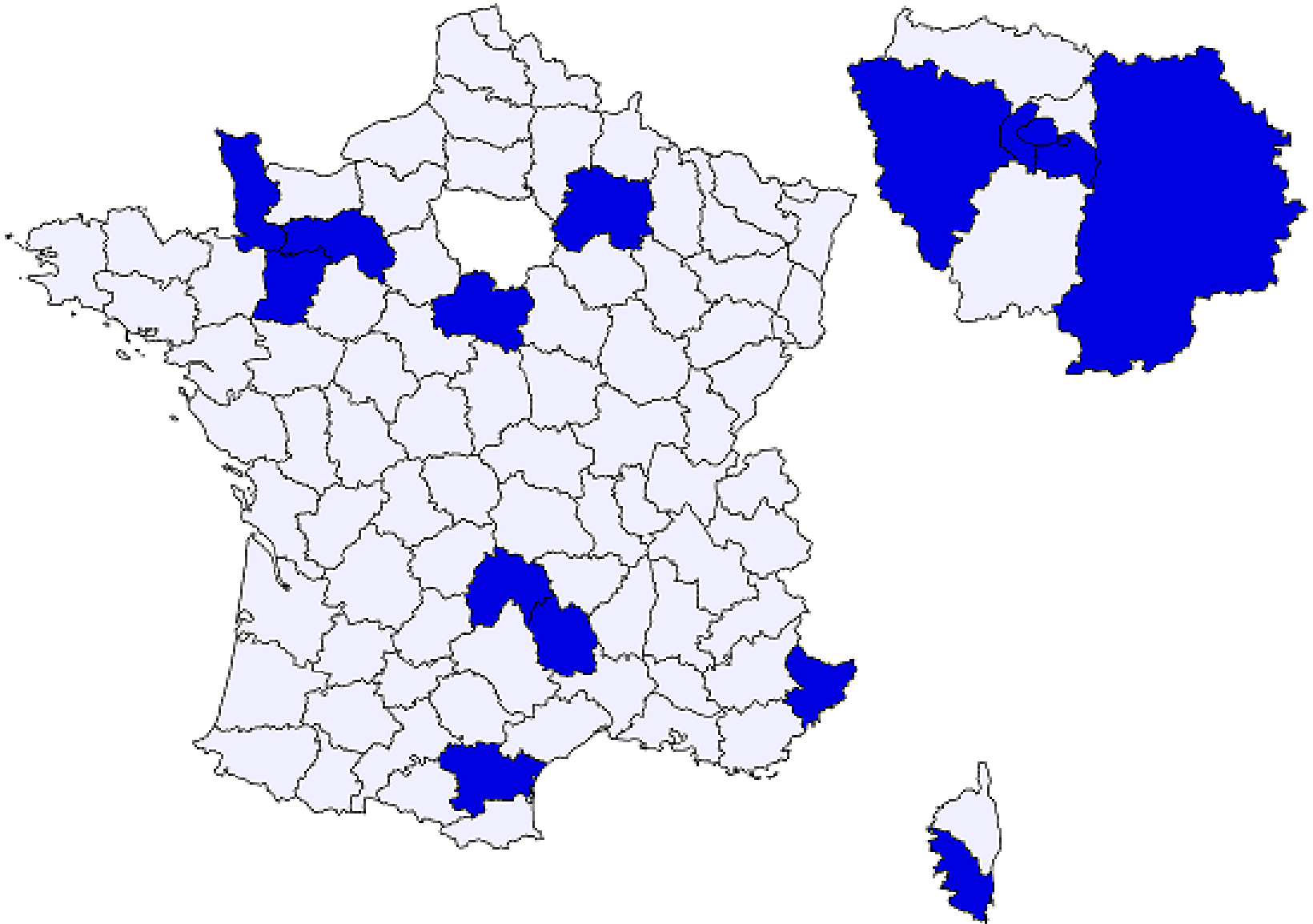


Petite Couronne

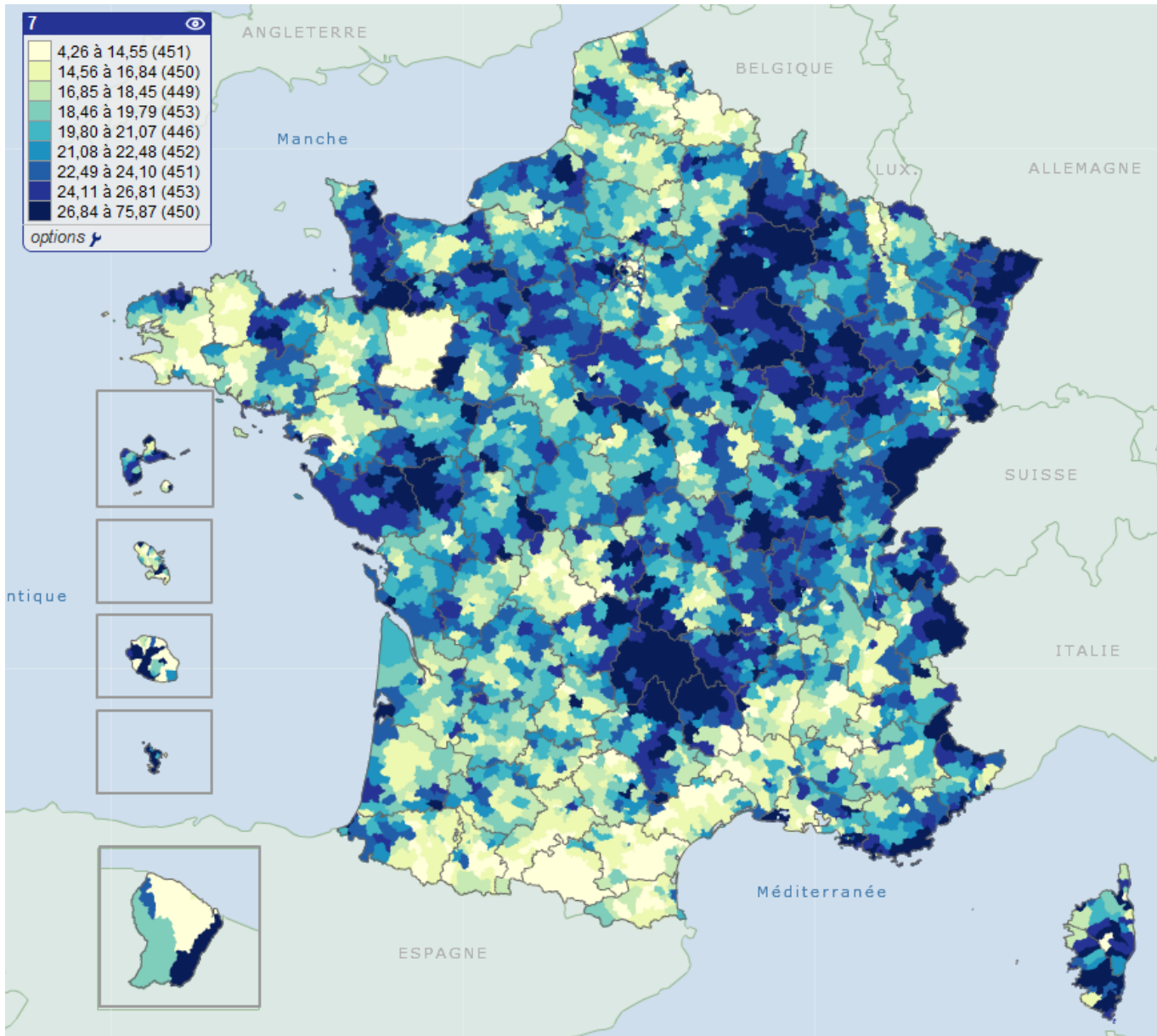
# N. Sarkozy 2007



# Chirac – Sarkozy 1995 - 07



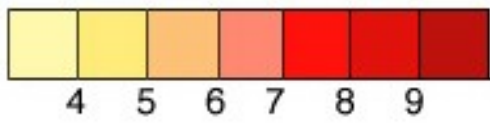
# UMP 2014



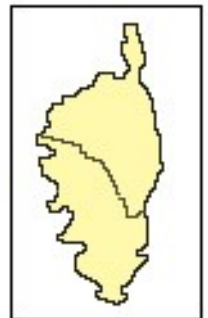
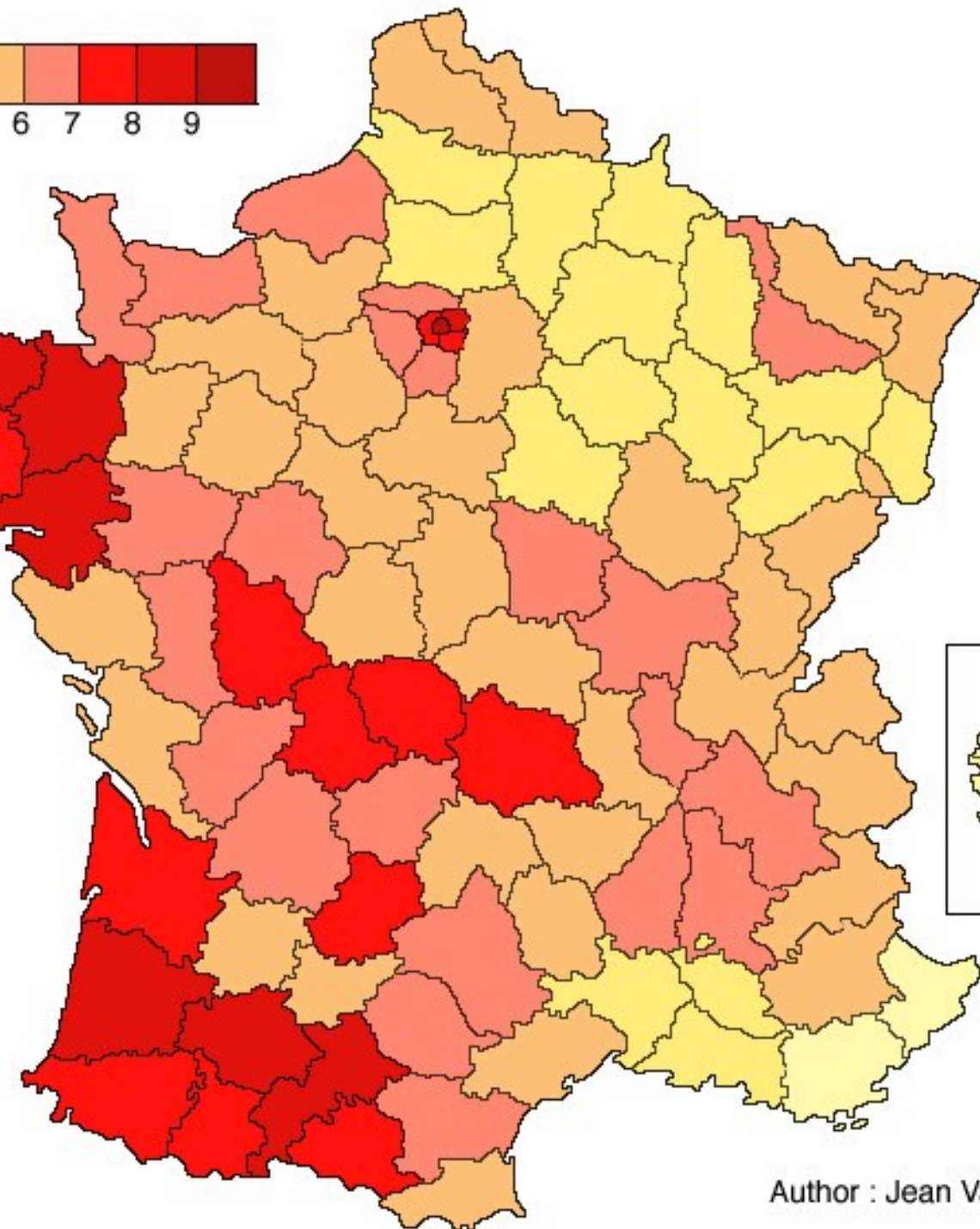
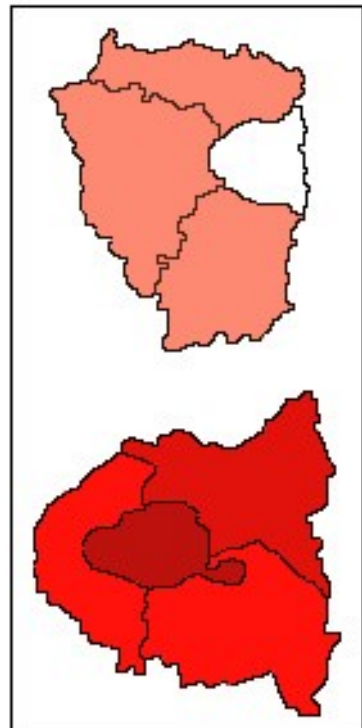
# PS – „Levice“





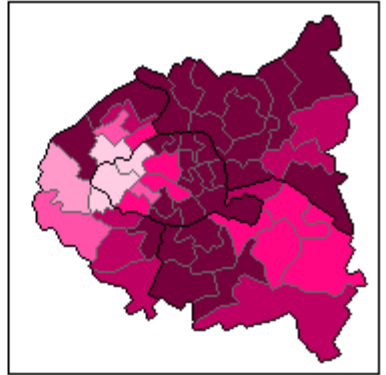
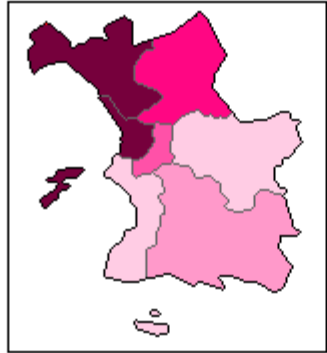
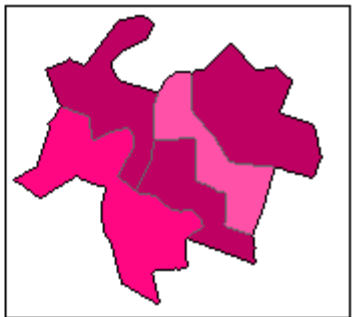
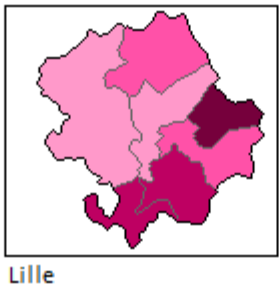
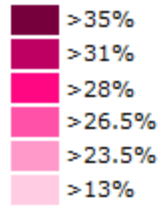
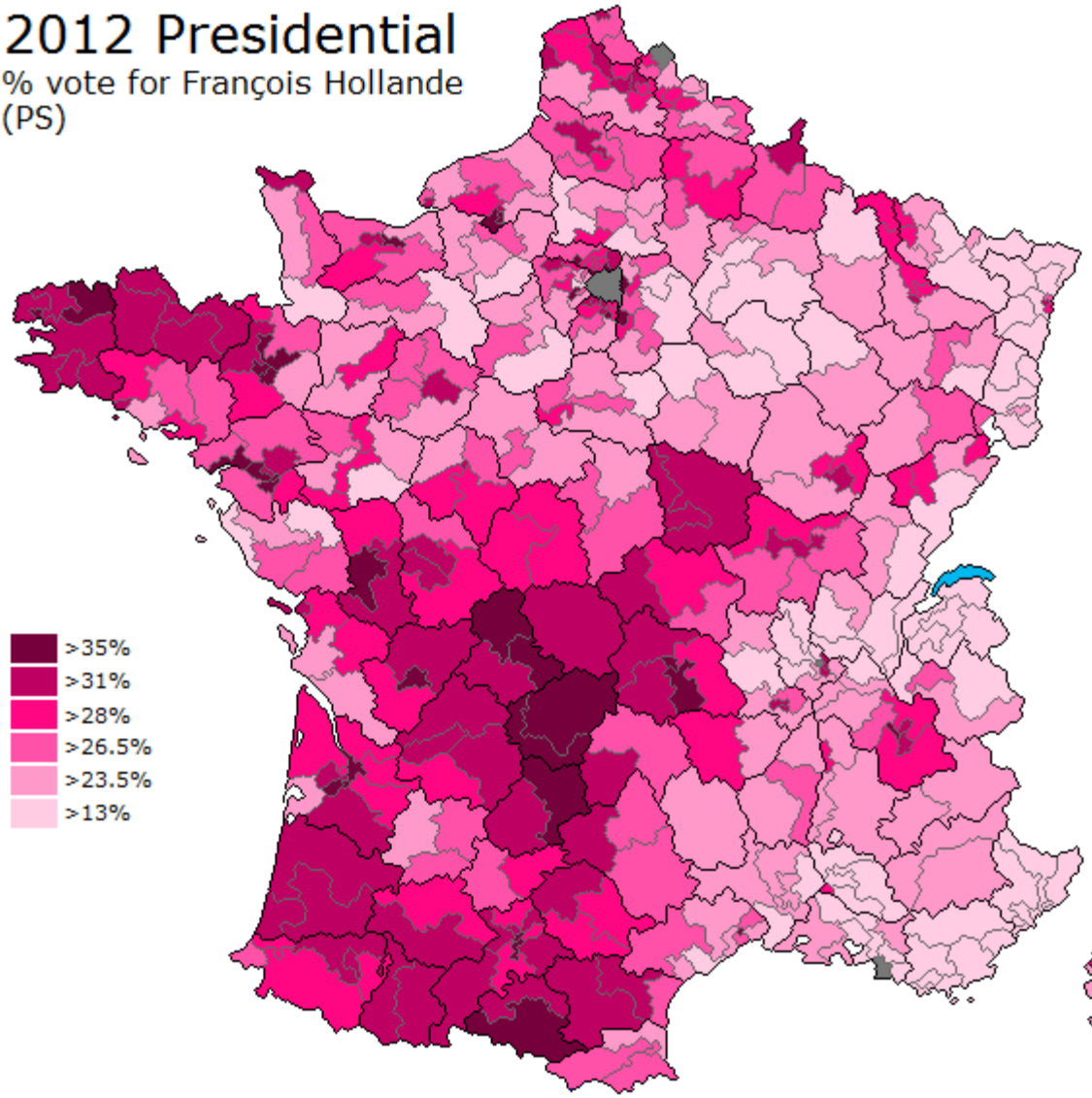


**BENOÎT HAMON**

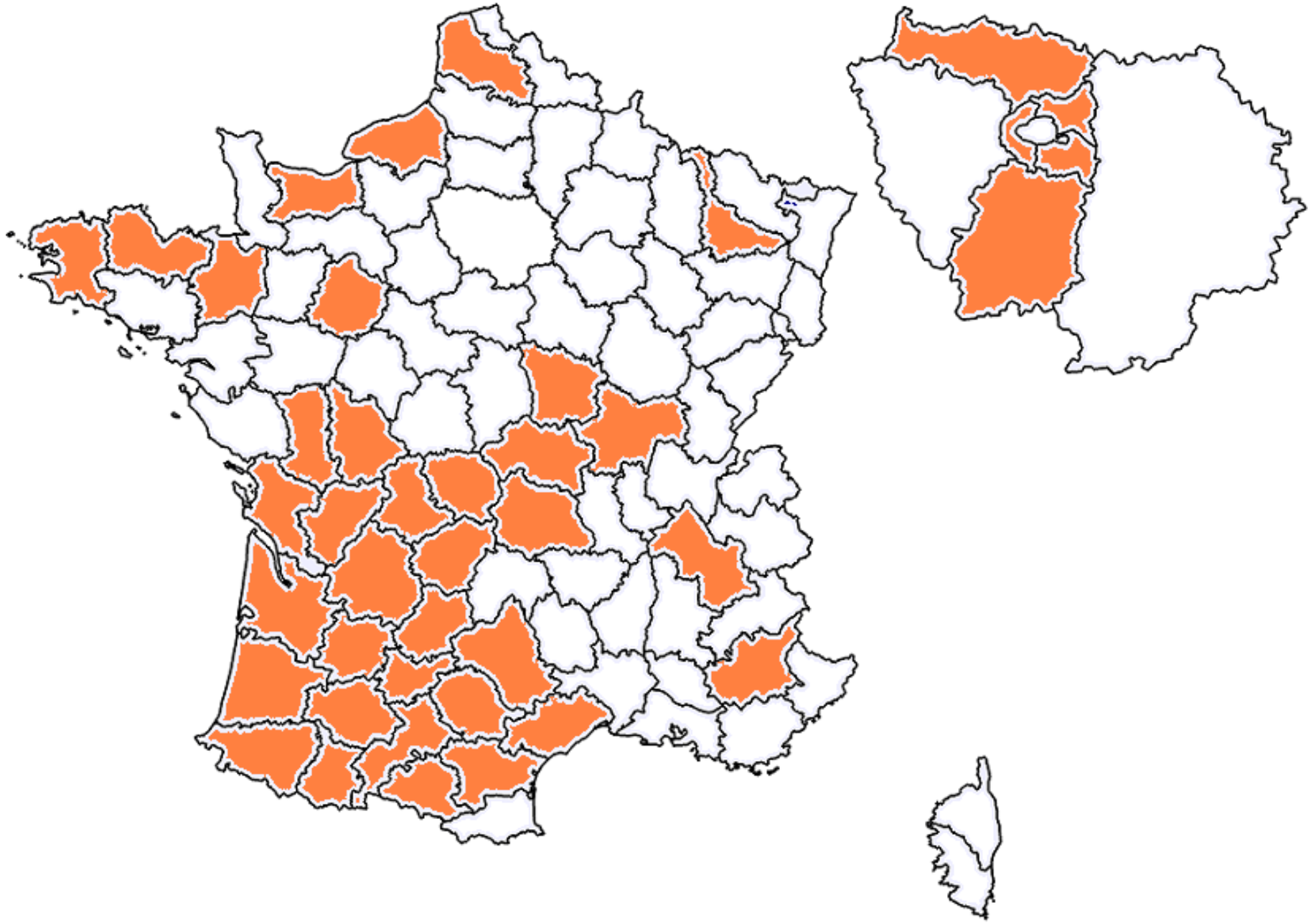


Author : Jean Vanlaer

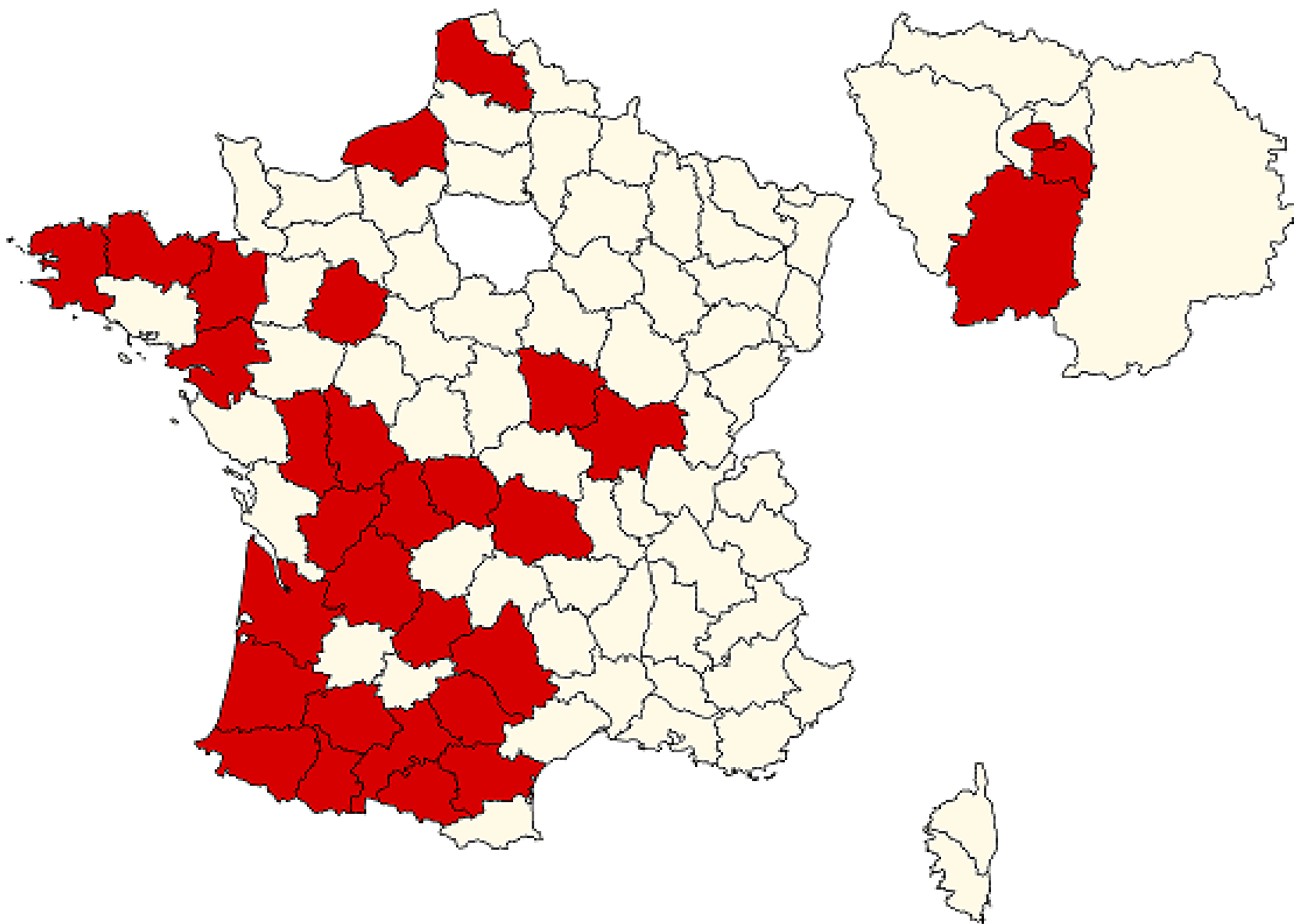
# 2012 Presidential % vote for François Hollande (PS)



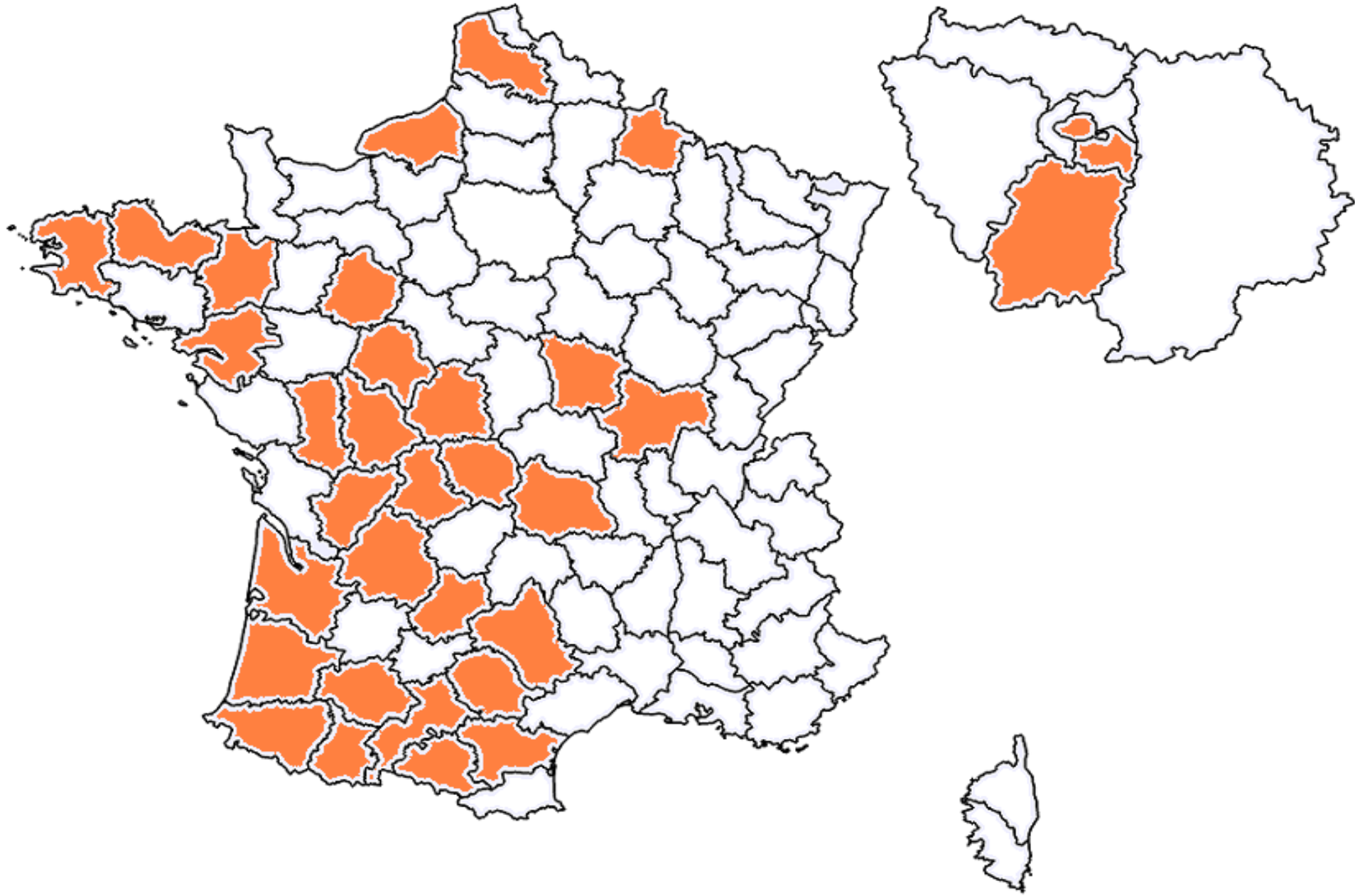
# S. Royal 2007



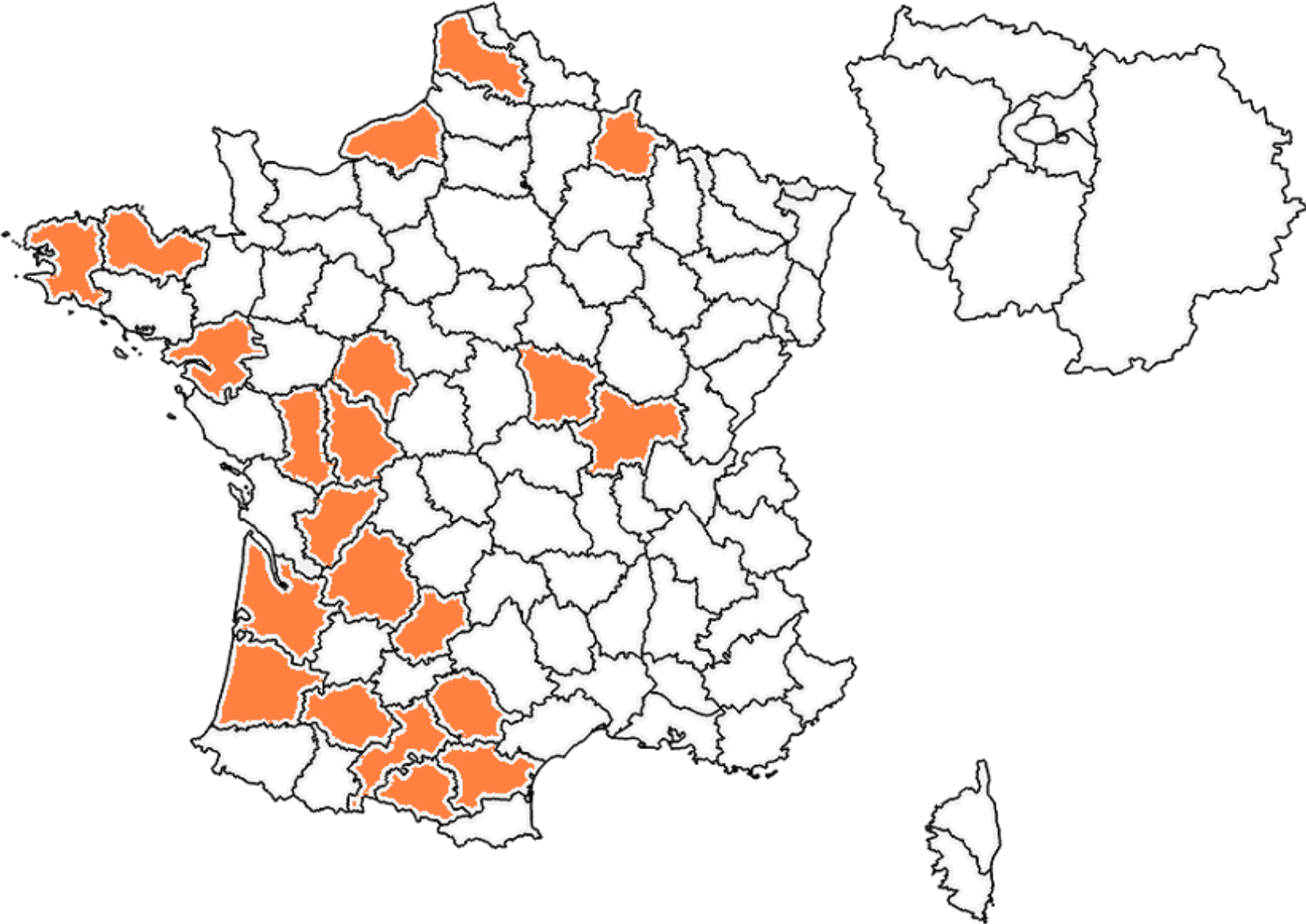
# Royal – Jospin 1995 – 07



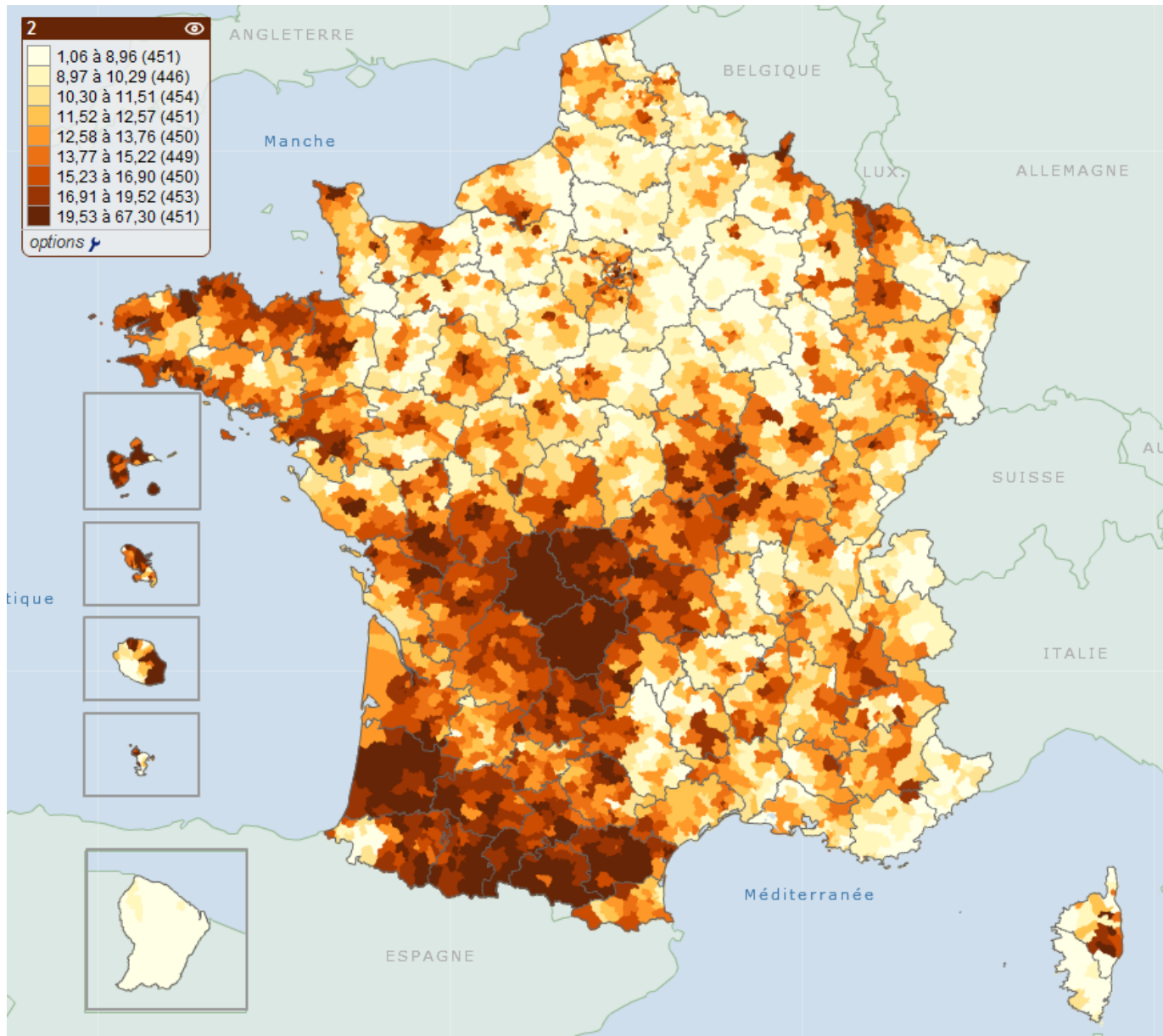
# Lionel Jospin 1995 - 2002



# Mitterrand – Jospin 1981 - 02



# PS EP 2014



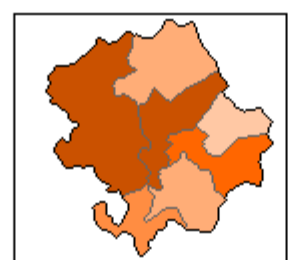
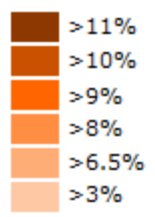
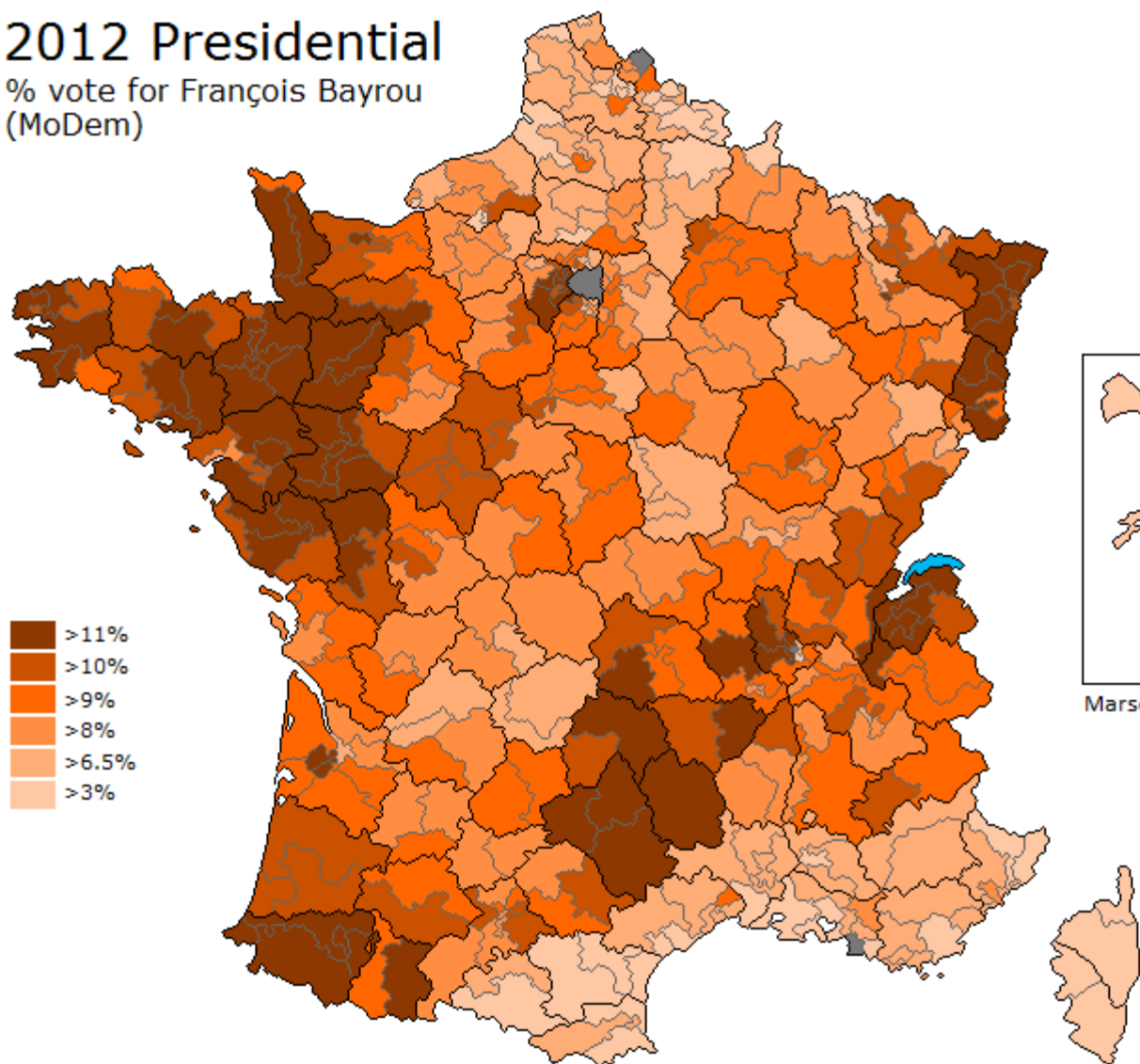
# Střed – F. Bayrou



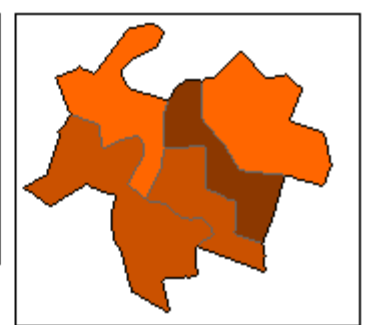


# 2012 Presidential

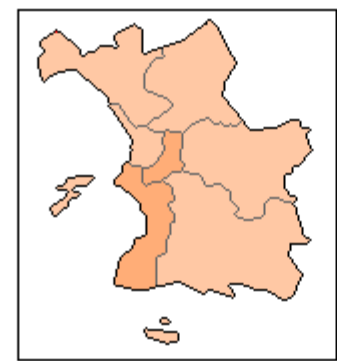
% vote for François Bayrou (MoDem)



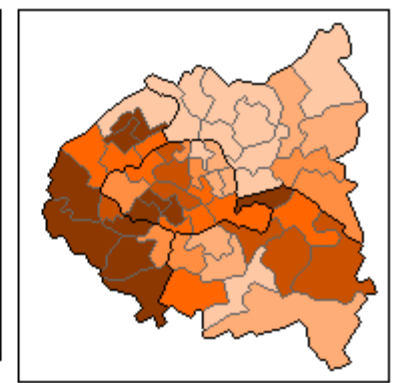
Lille



Lyon

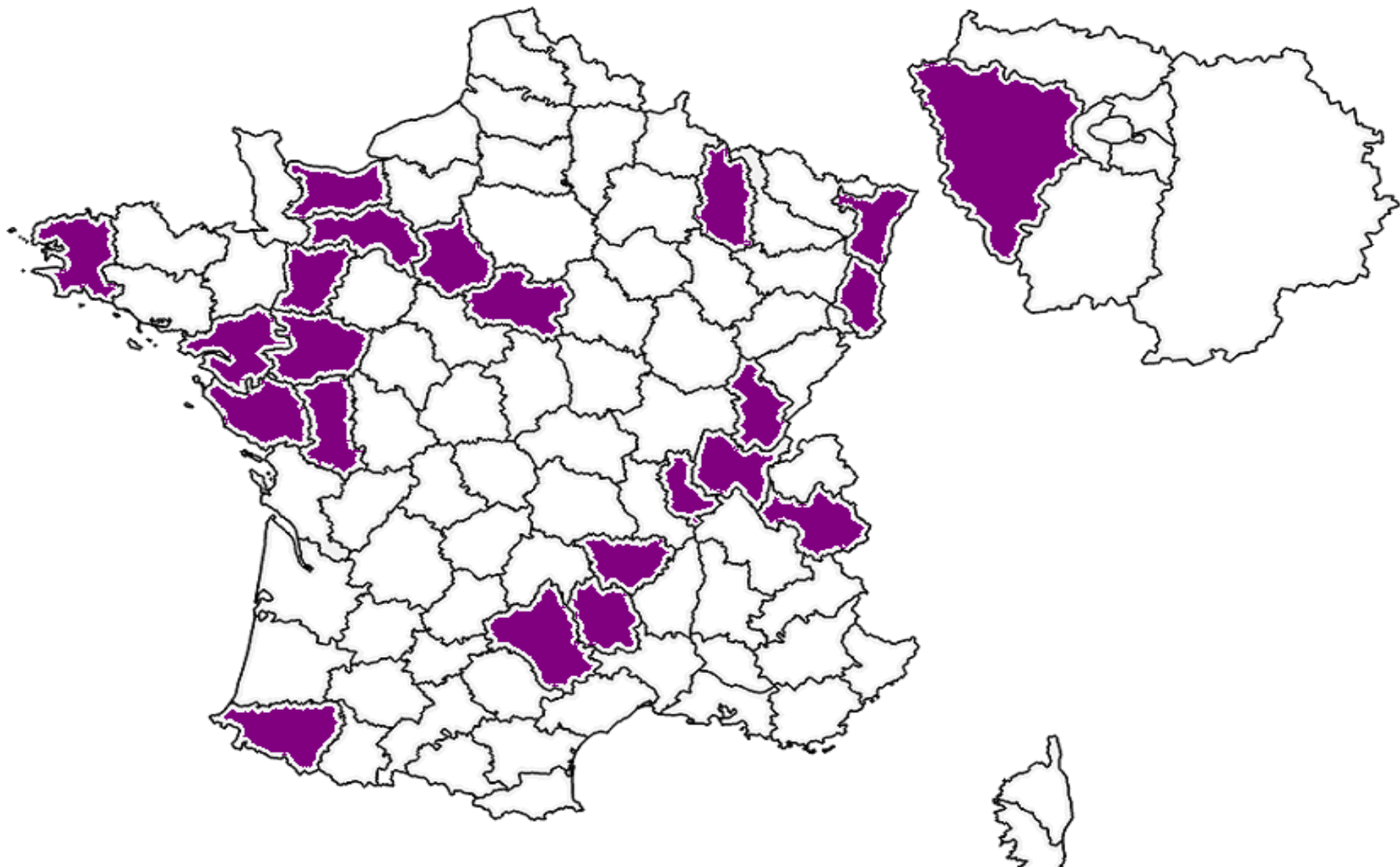


Marseille

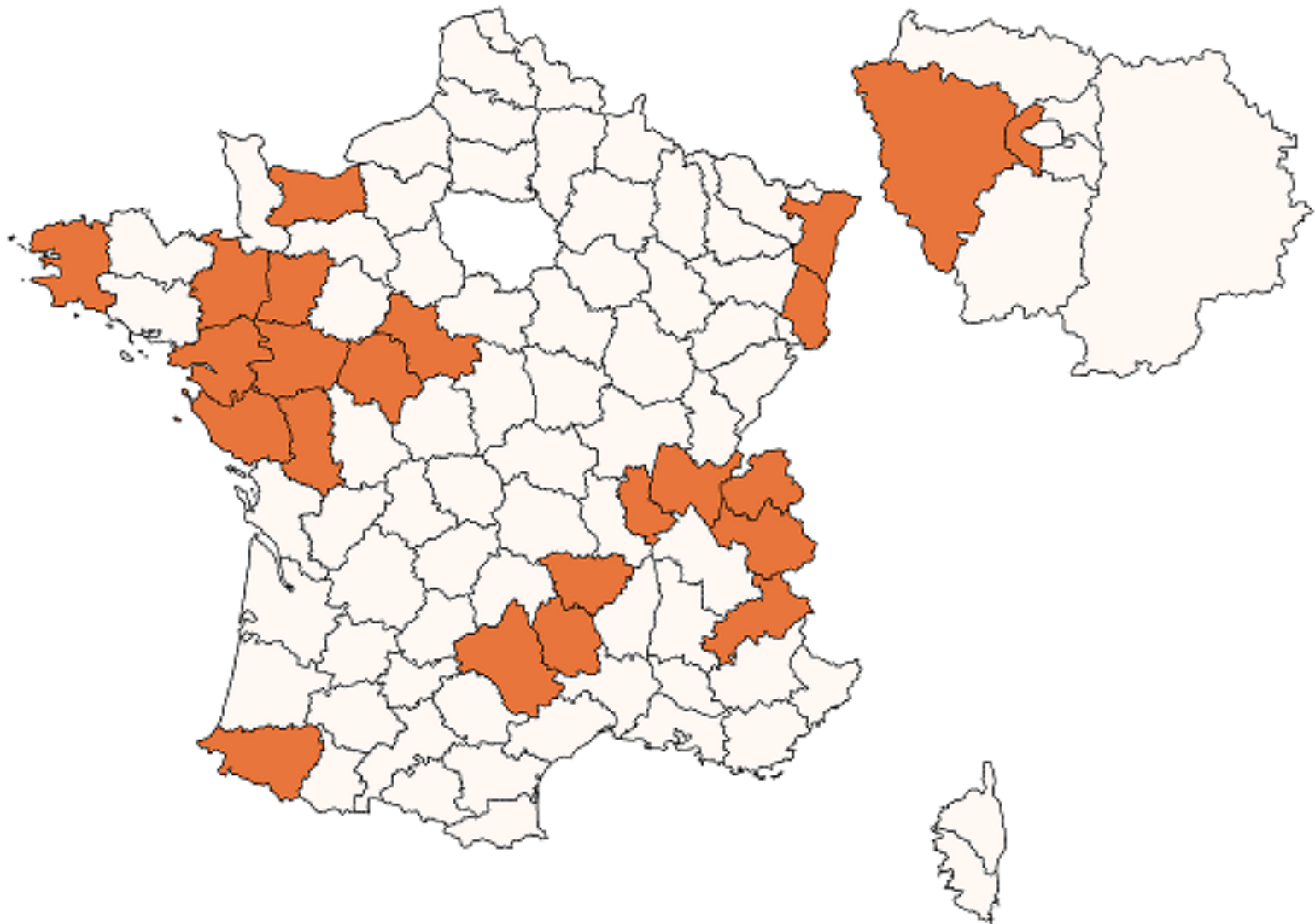


Petite Couronne

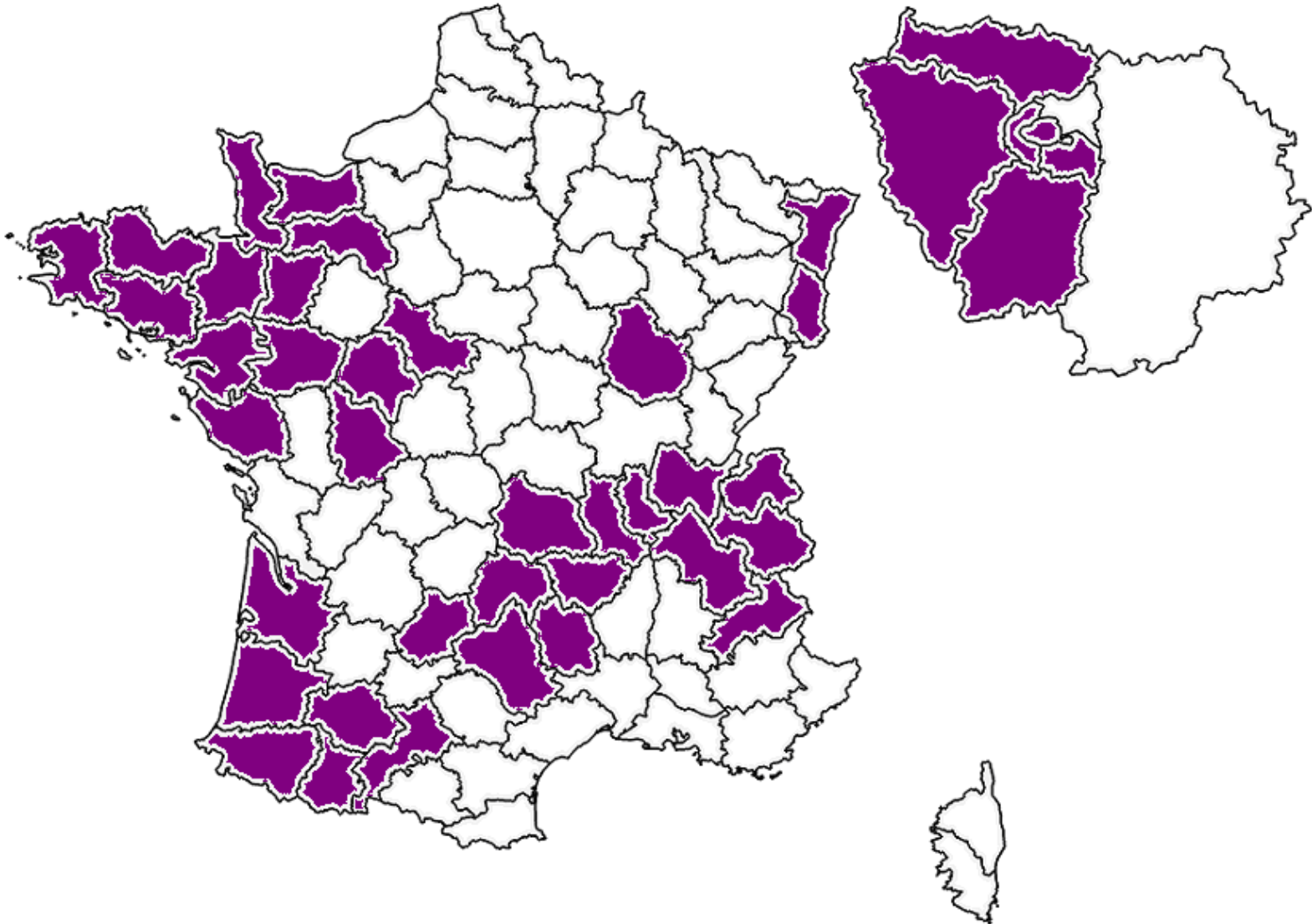
# Barre, Balladour, Bayrou 1988 - 02



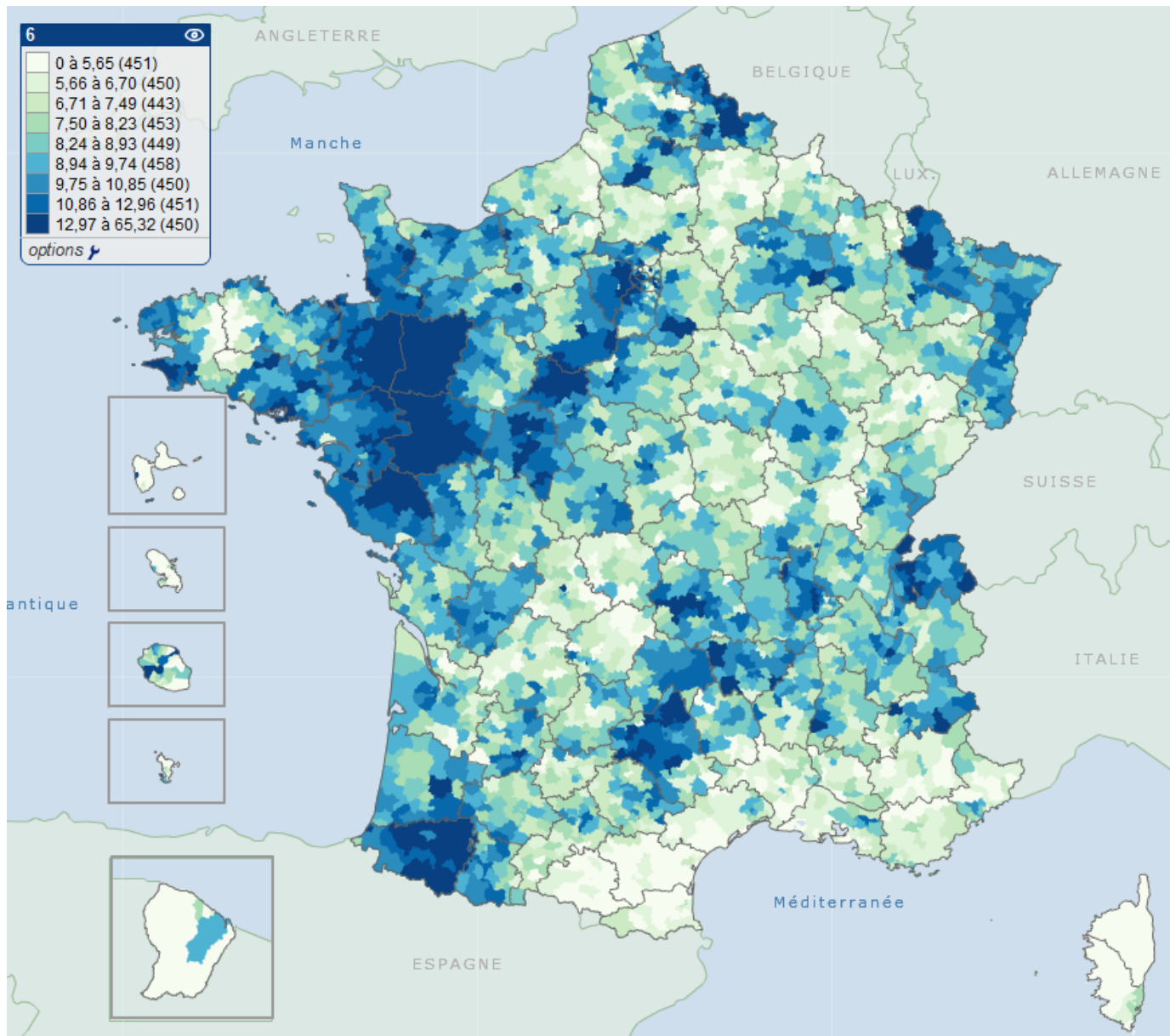
# Balladour Bayrou 1995 – 2007



# F. Bayrou 2007

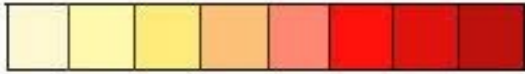


# UDI (CD) EP 2014



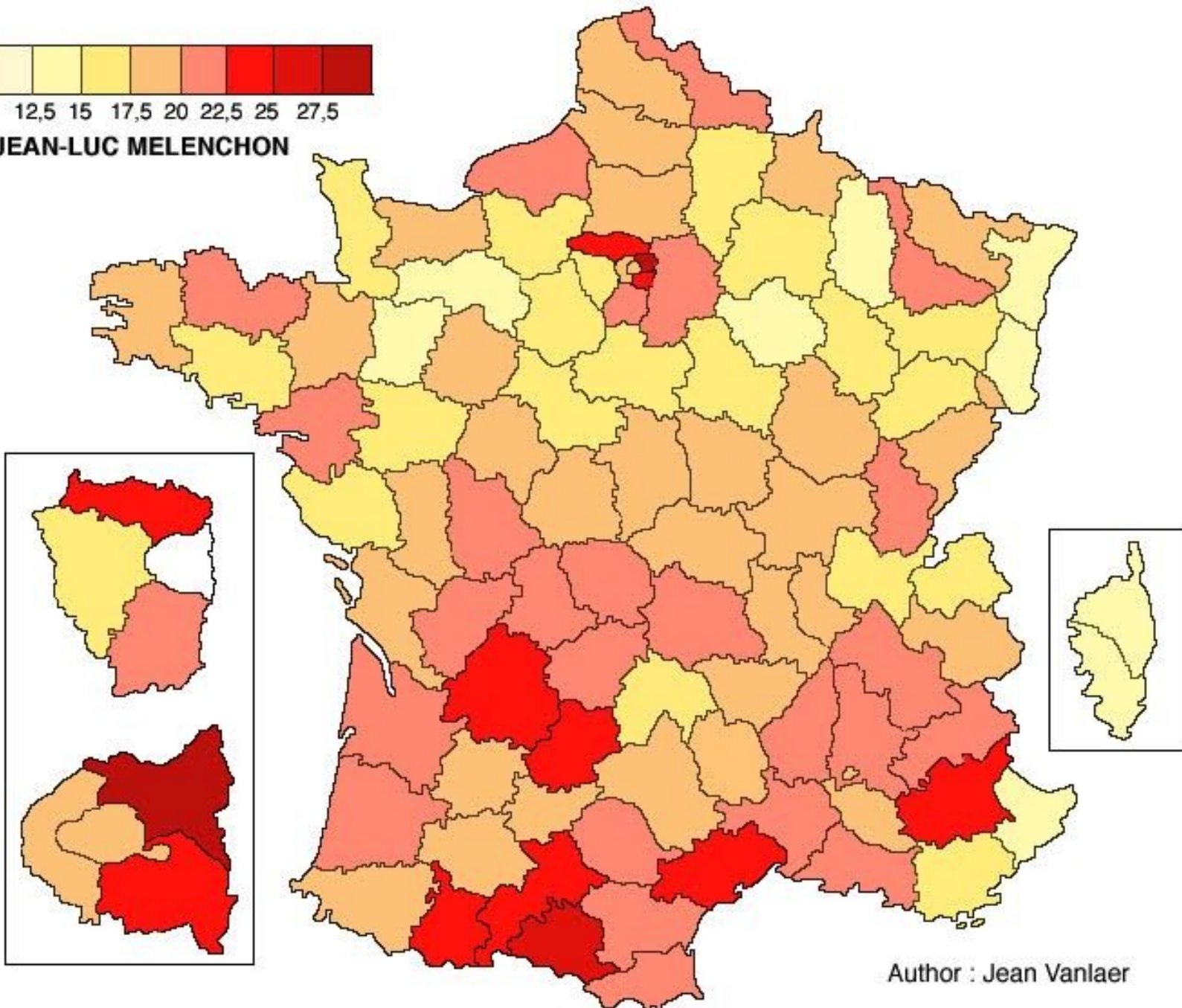
# Levice - PCF





12,5 15 17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5

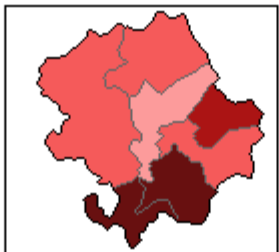
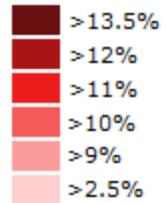
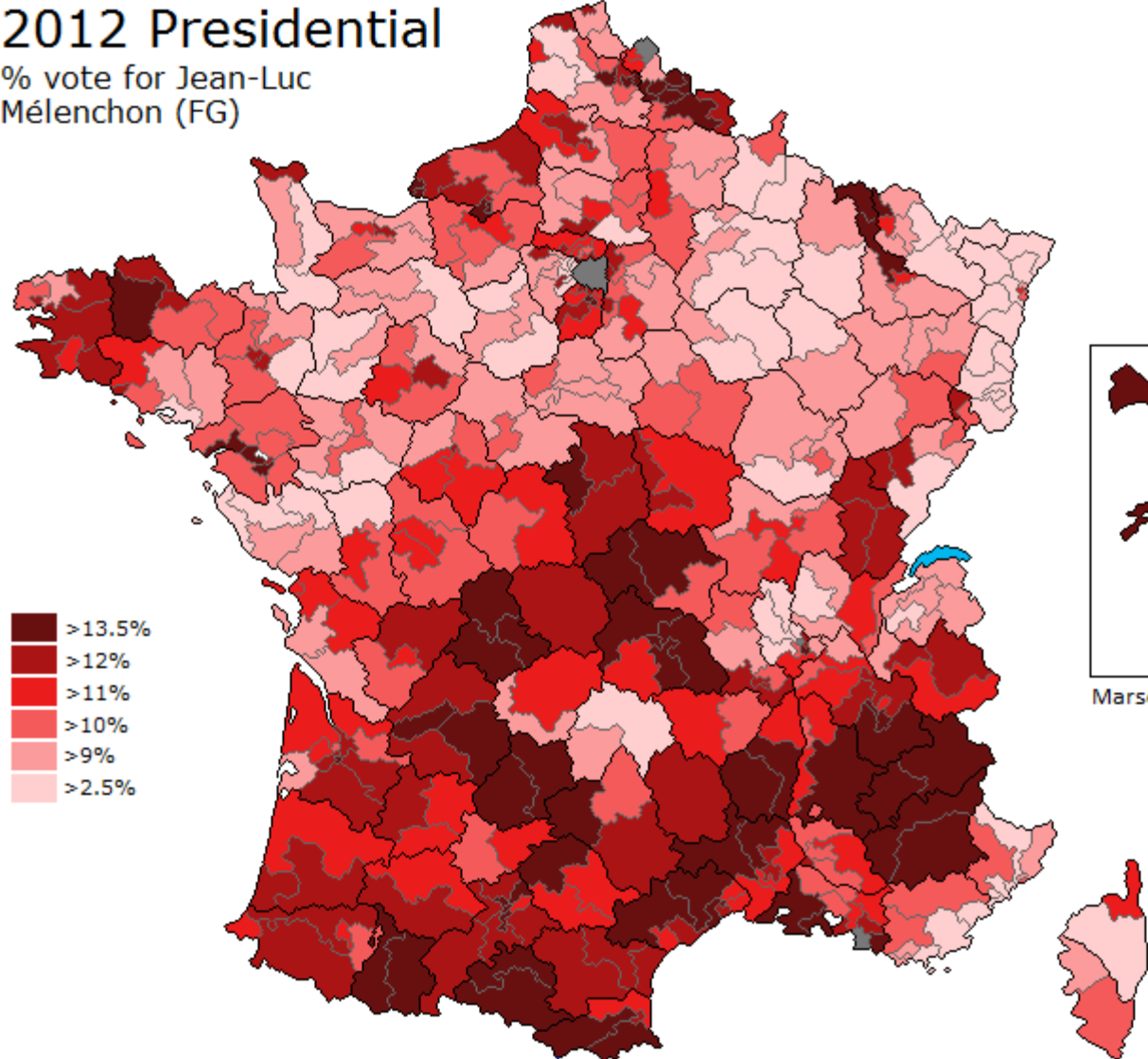
**JEAN-LUC MELENCHON**



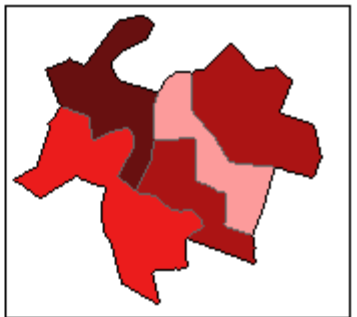
Author : Jean Vanlaer

# 2012 Presidential

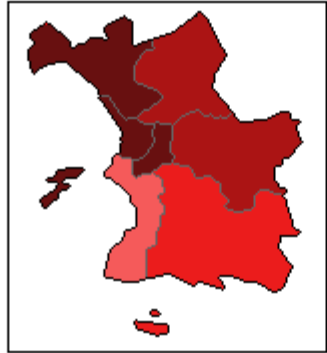
% vote for Jean-Luc Mélenchon (FG)



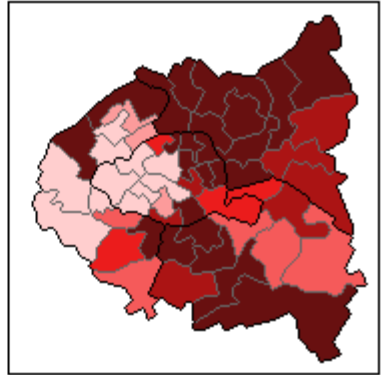
Lille



Lyon



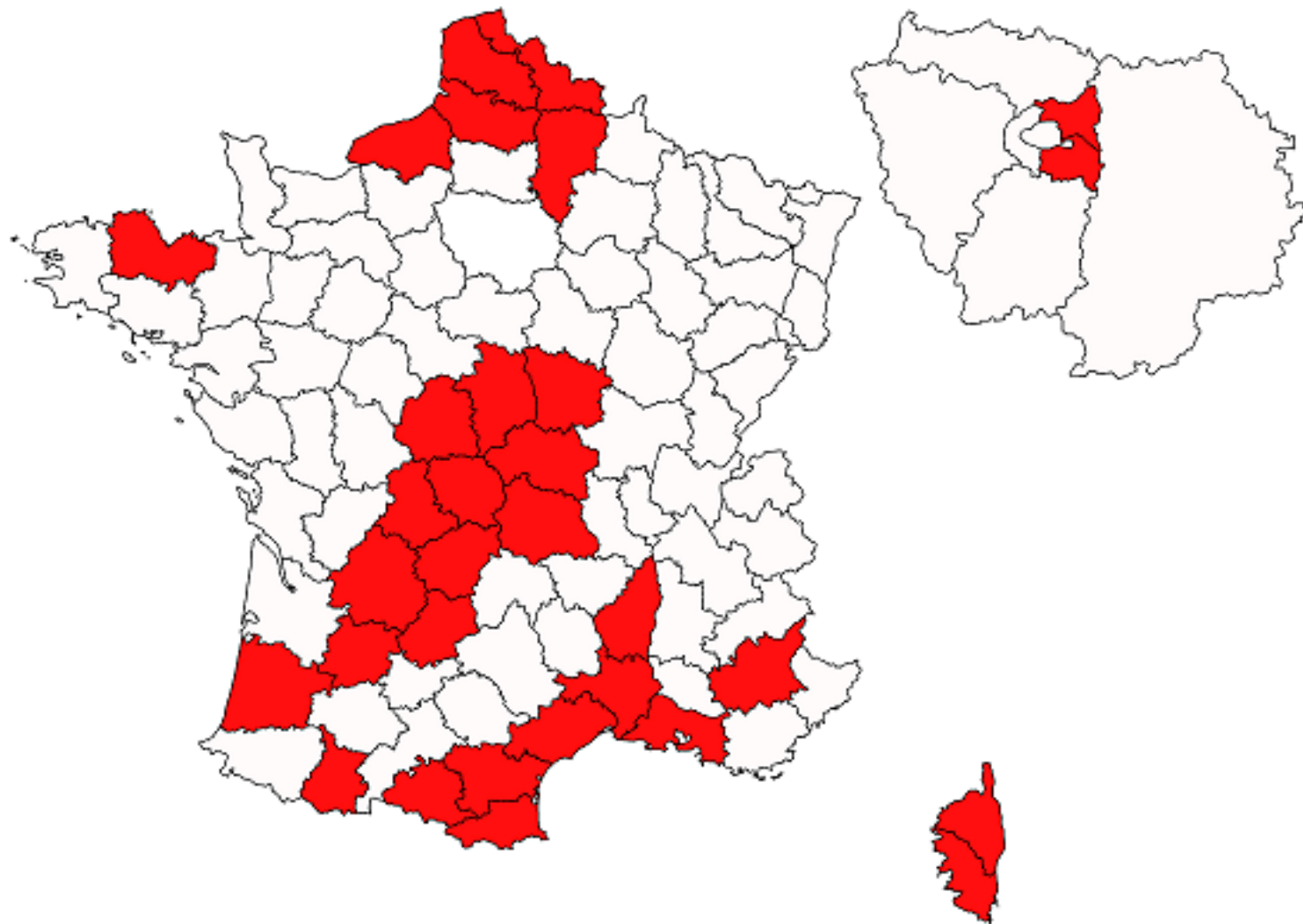
Marseille



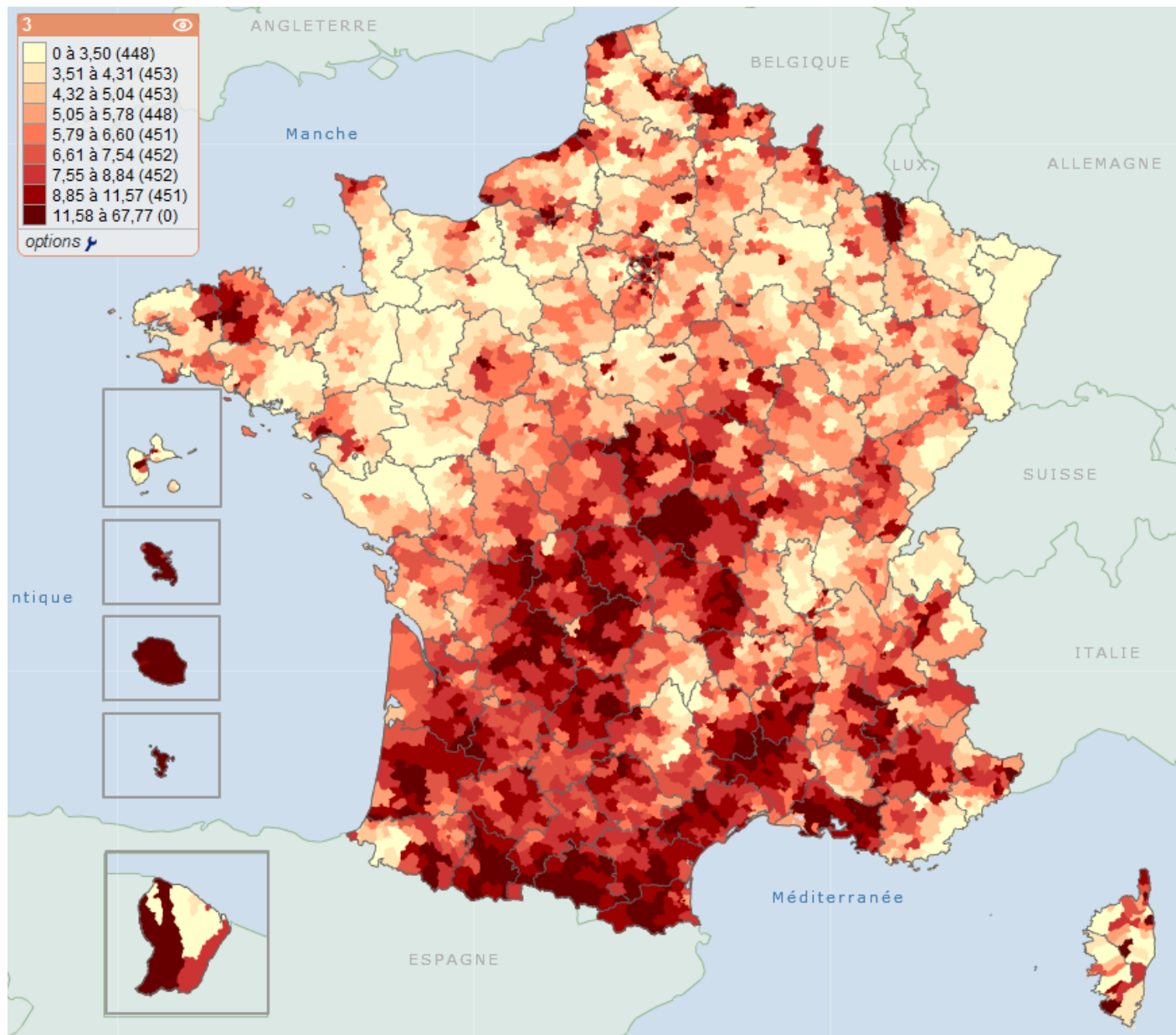
Petite Couronne



# Hue- Buffetová 1995 - 07

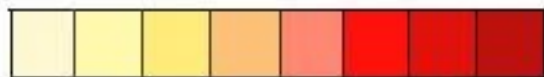


# FG EP 2014



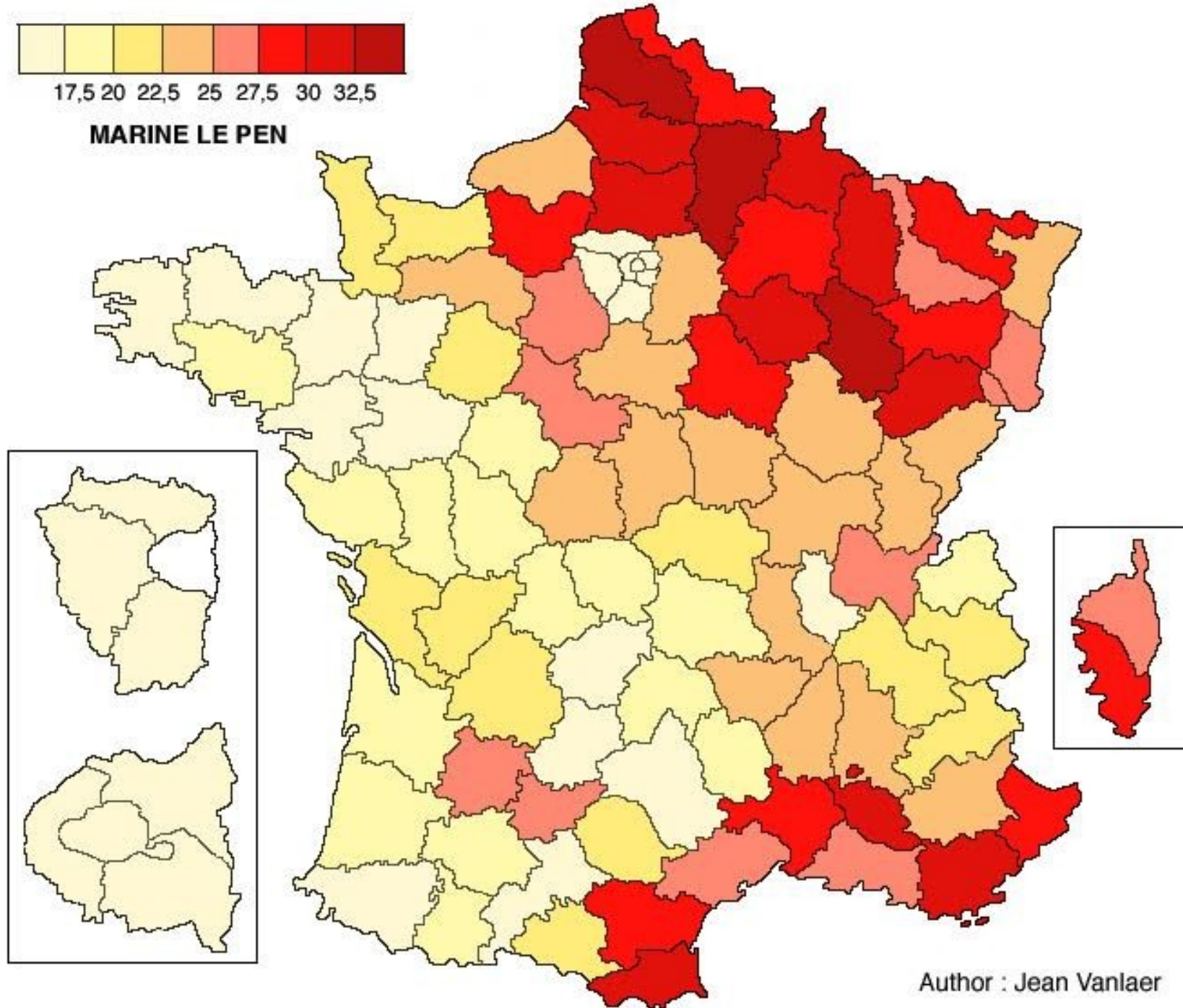
# Le Pen





17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

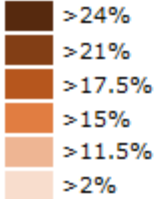
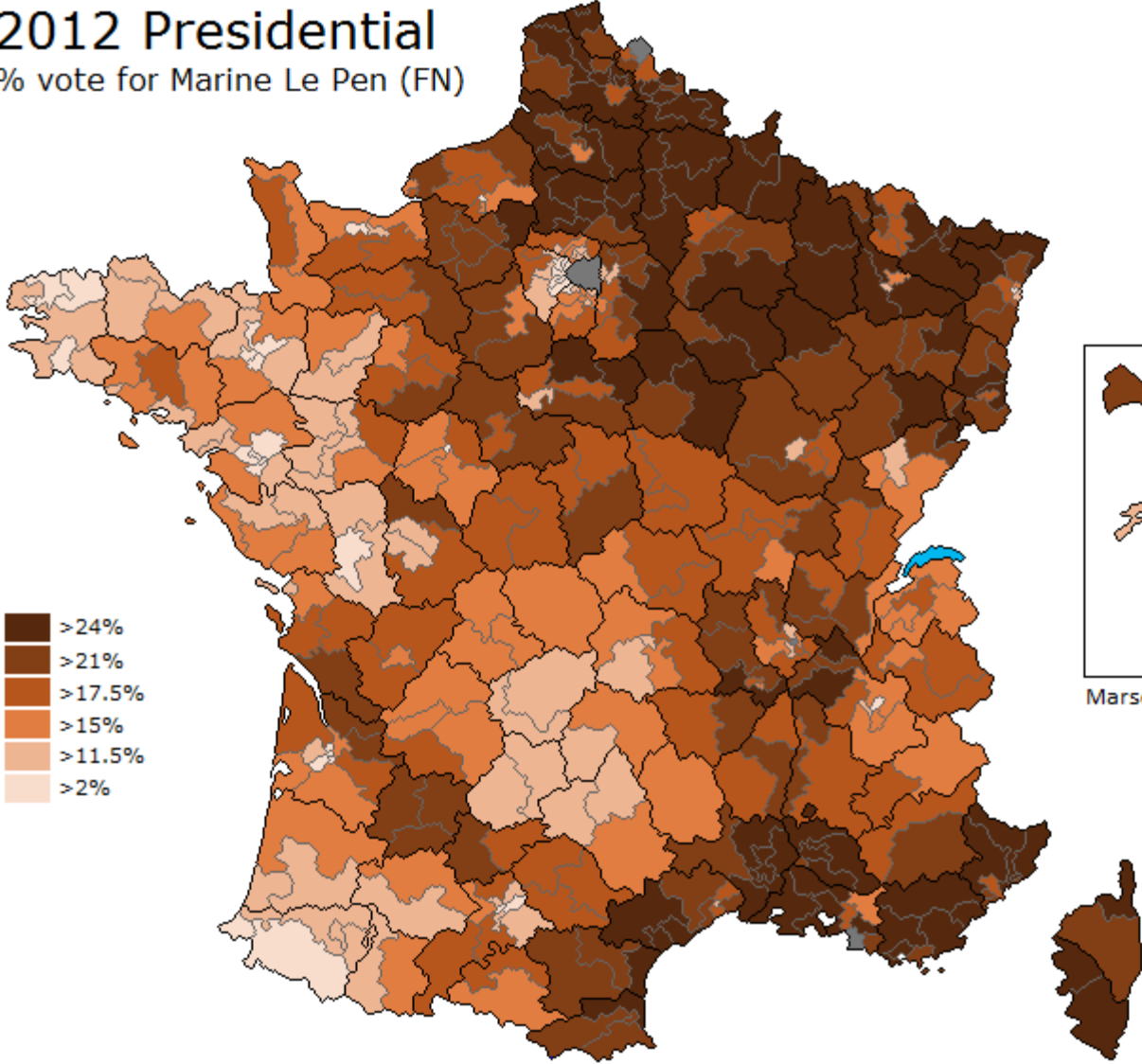
### MARINE LE PEN



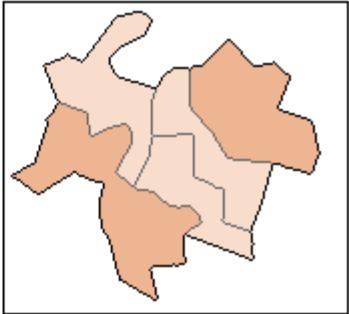
Author : Jean Vanlaer

# 2012 Presidential

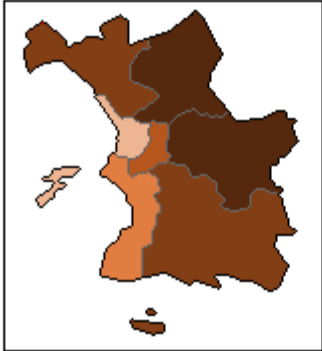
% vote for Marine Le Pen (FN)



Lille



Lyon

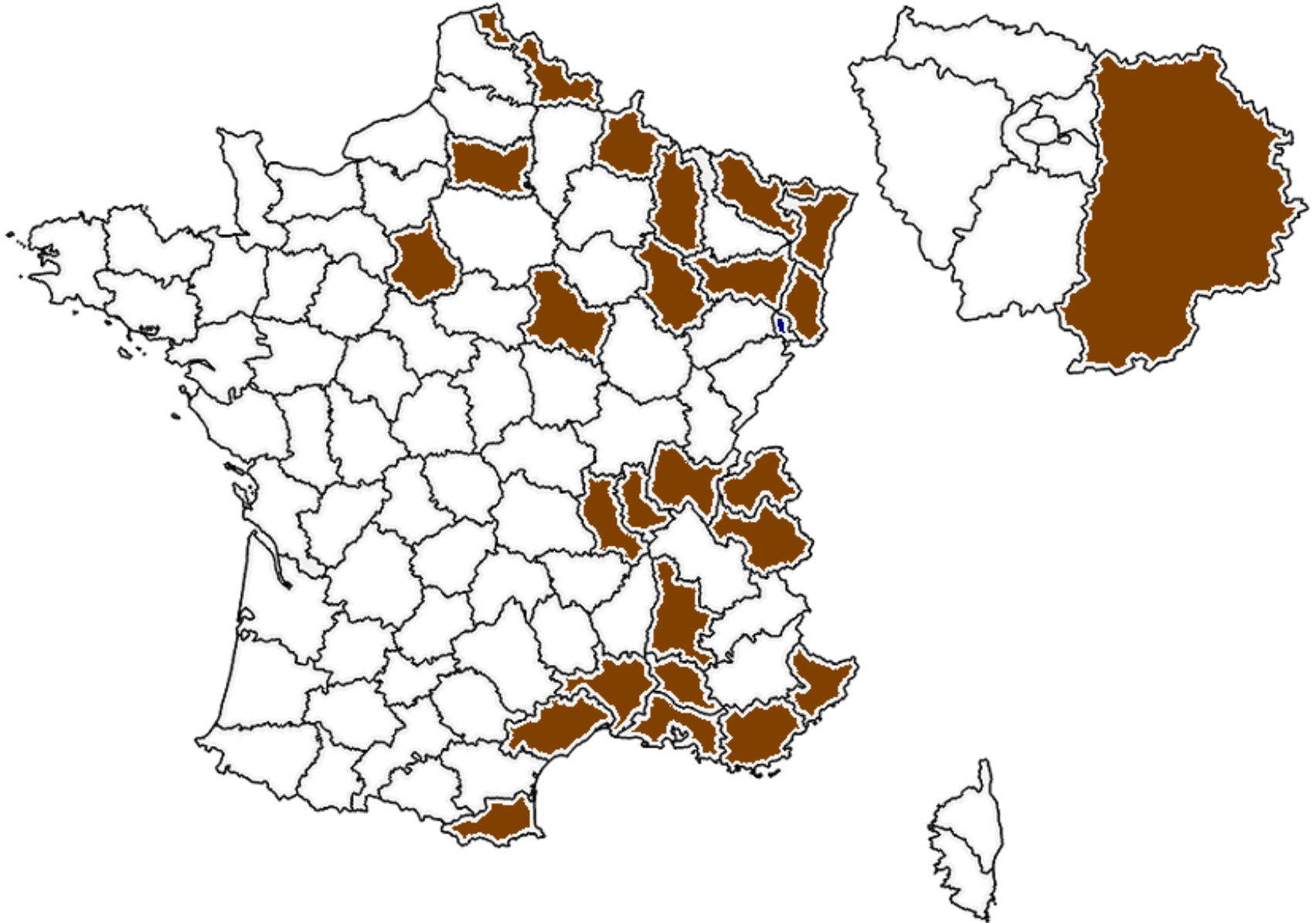


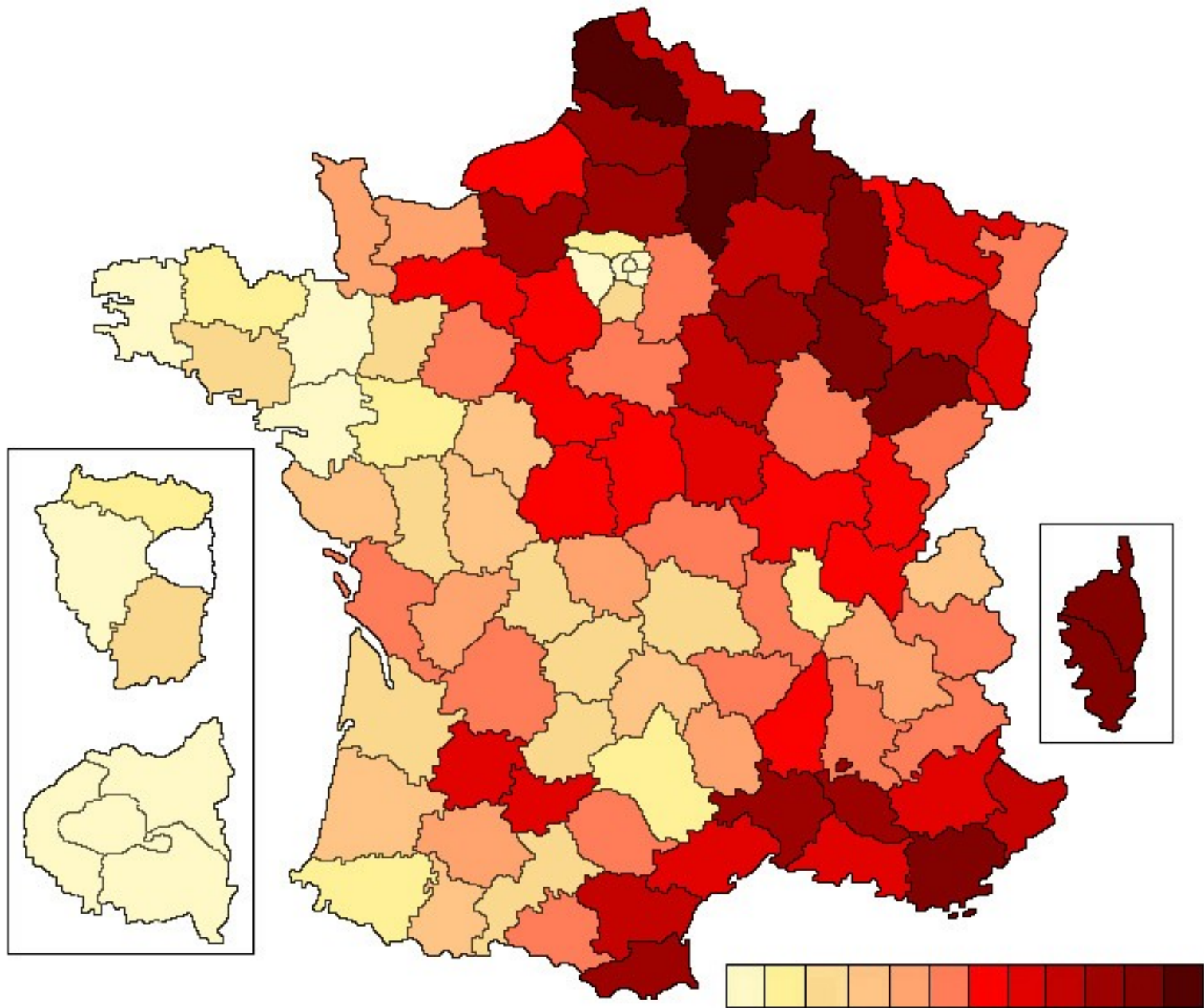
Marseille



Petite Couronne

# Le Pen 1988 - 02

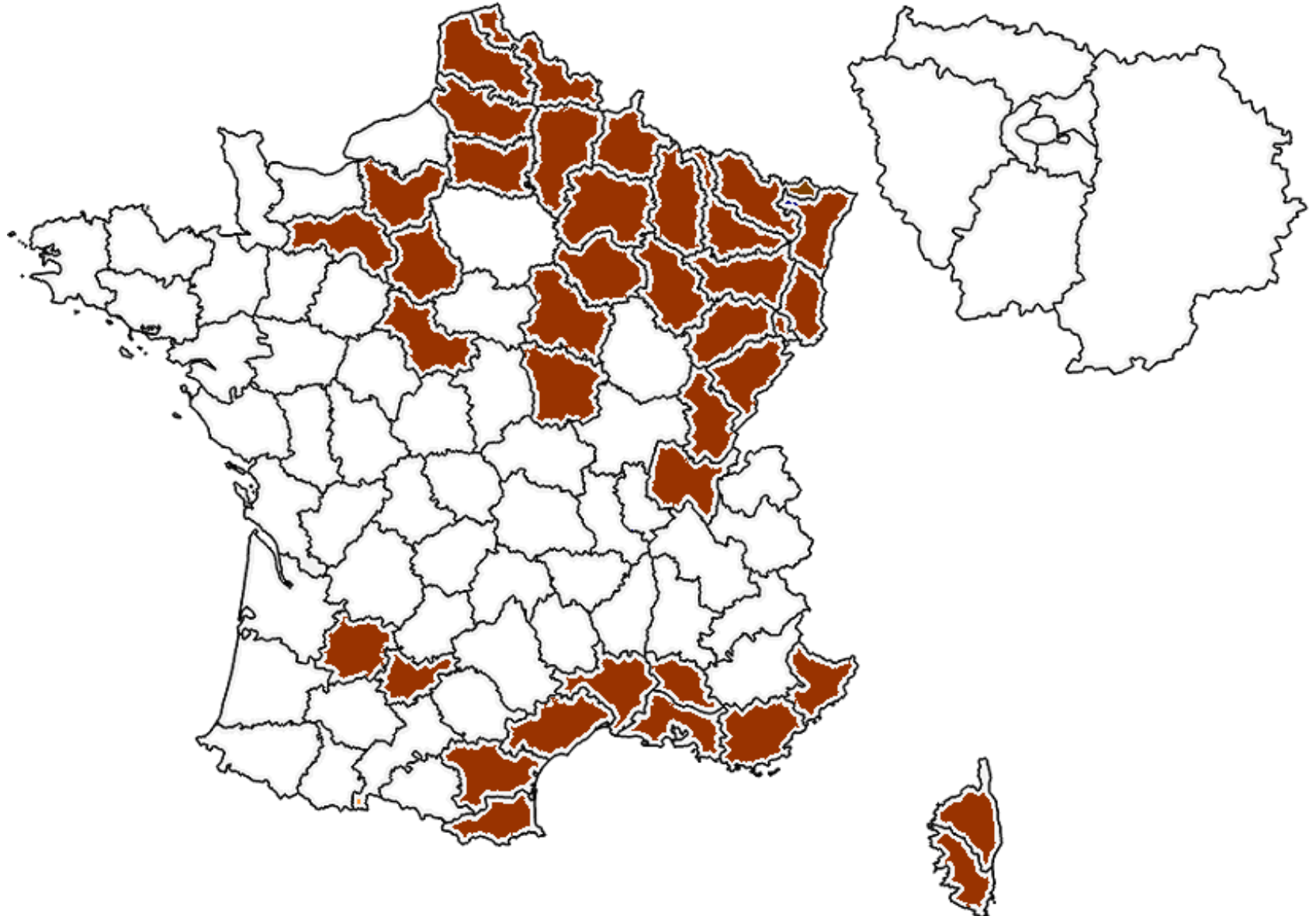




**MARINE LE PEN (2nd round)**

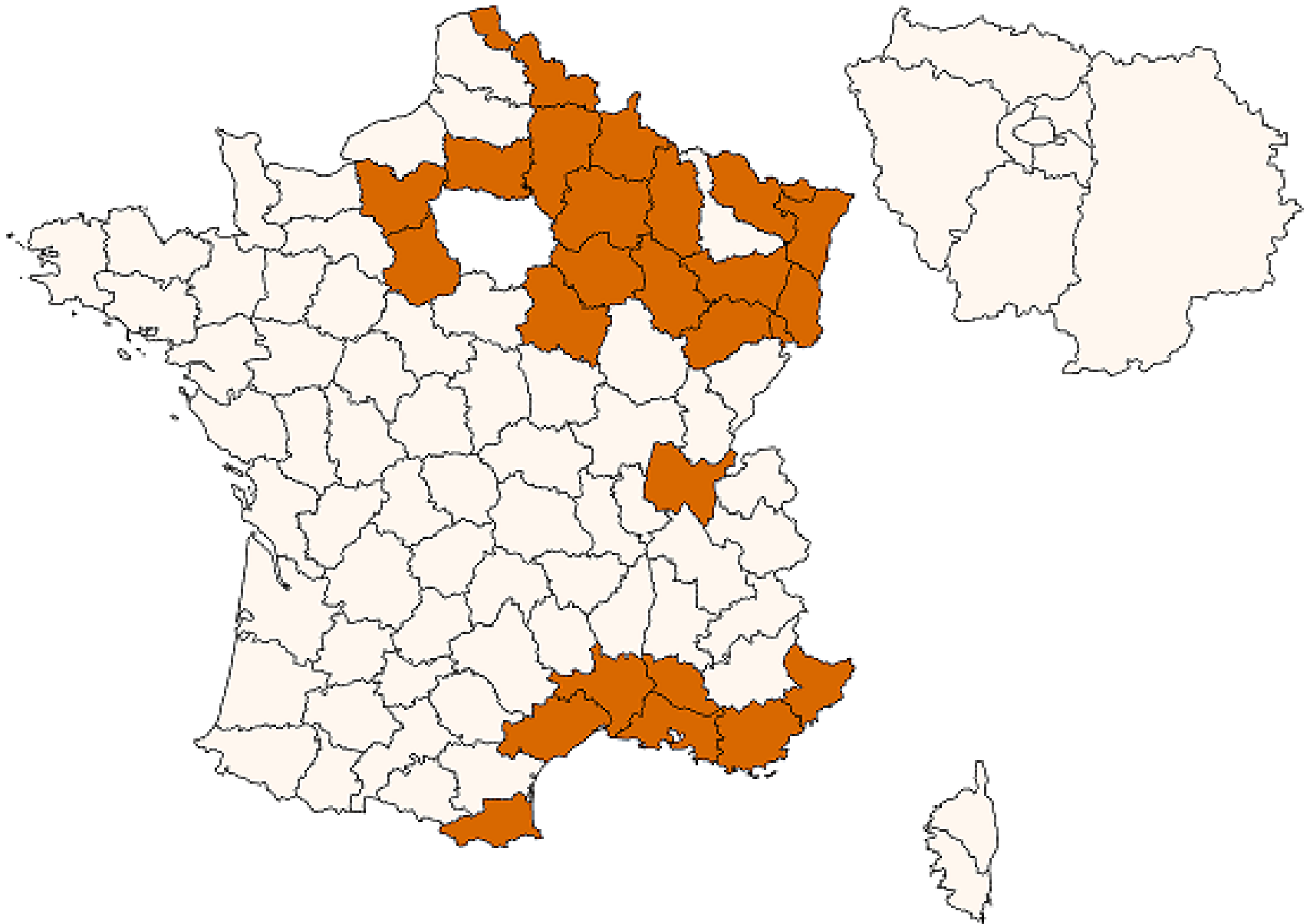
Author : Jean Vanlaer

# Le Pen 2007

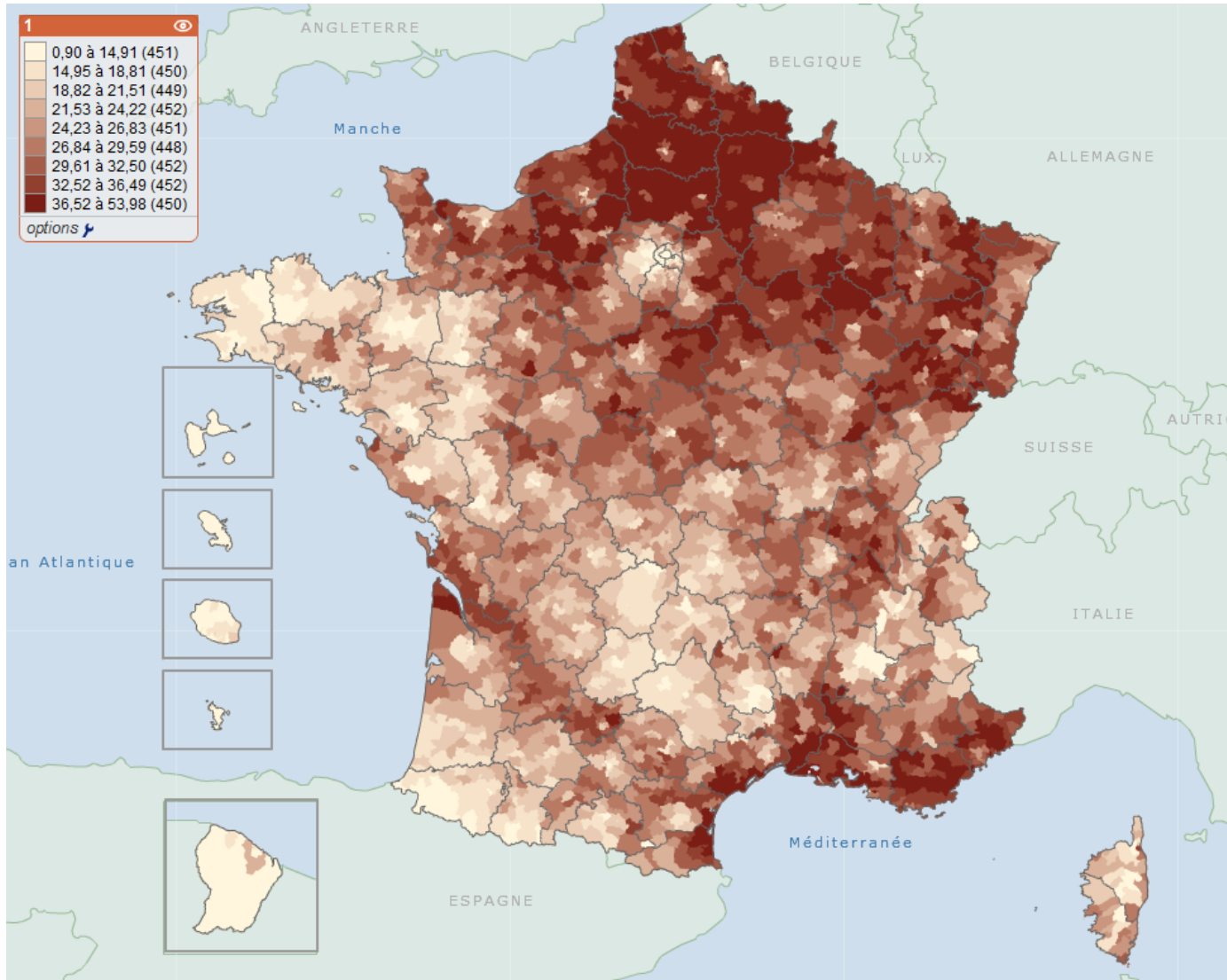




# Le Pen 1995 – 07

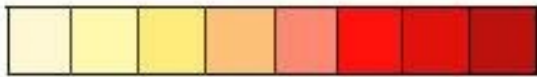


# FN EP 2014



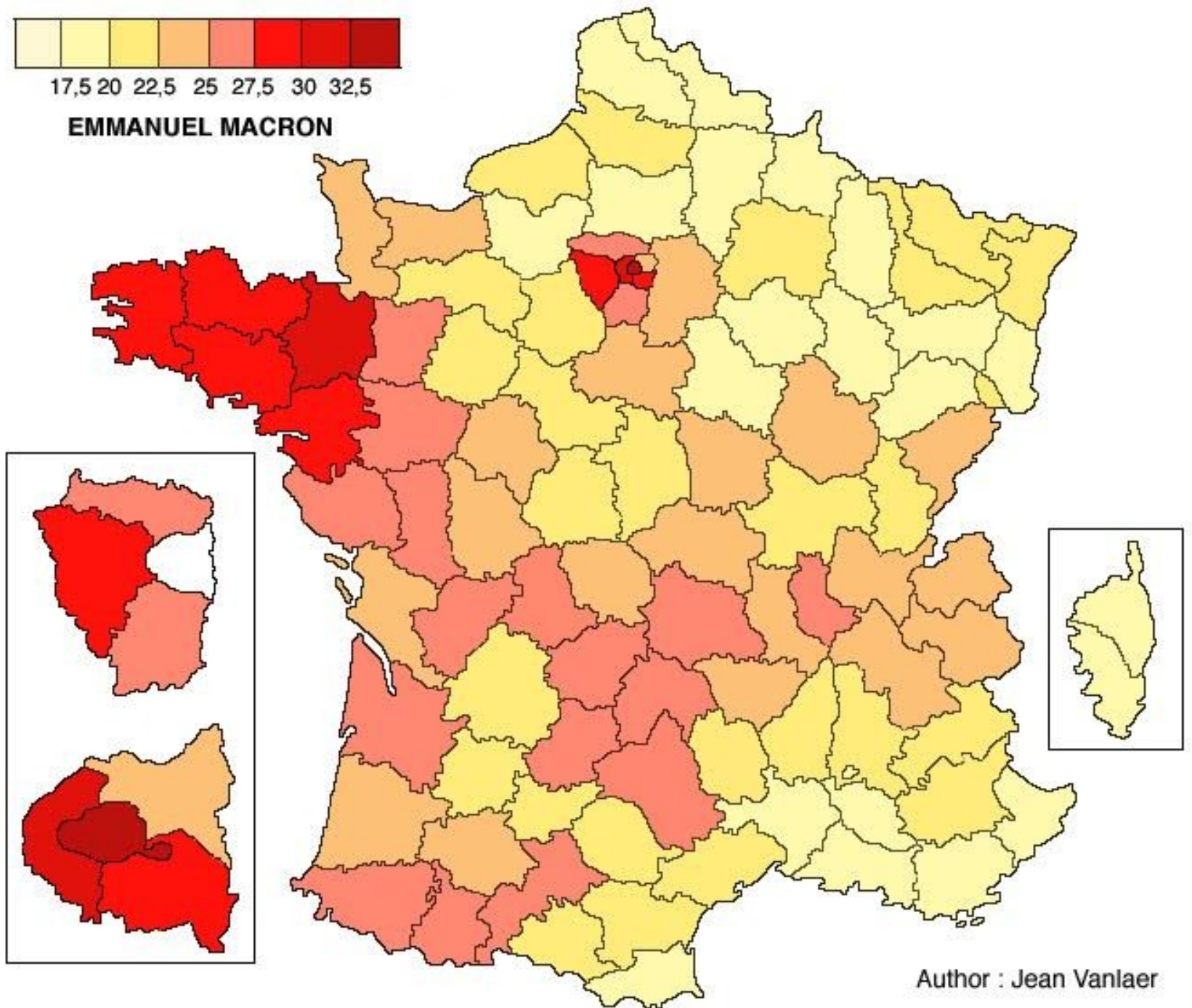
# Emanuelle Macron





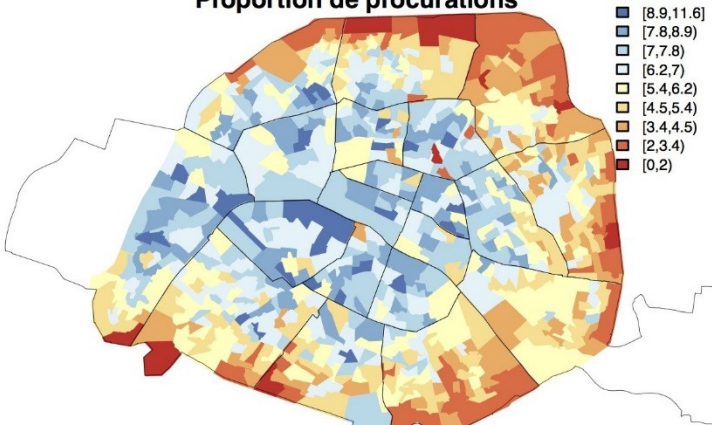
17,5 20 22,5 25 27,5 30 32,5

**EMMANUEL MACRON**



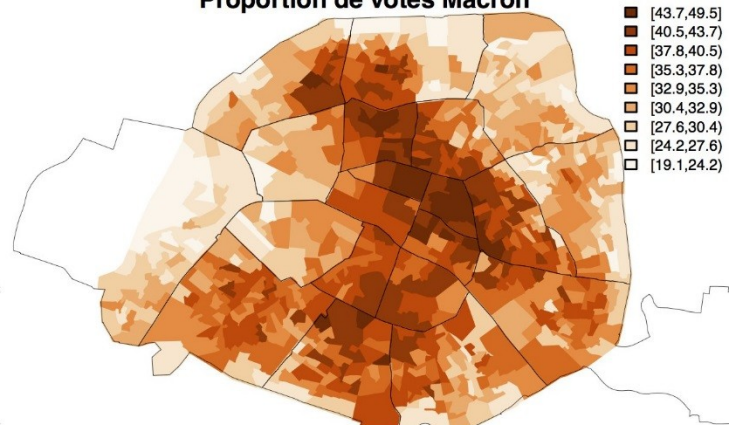
Author : Jean Vanlaer

### Proportion de procurations



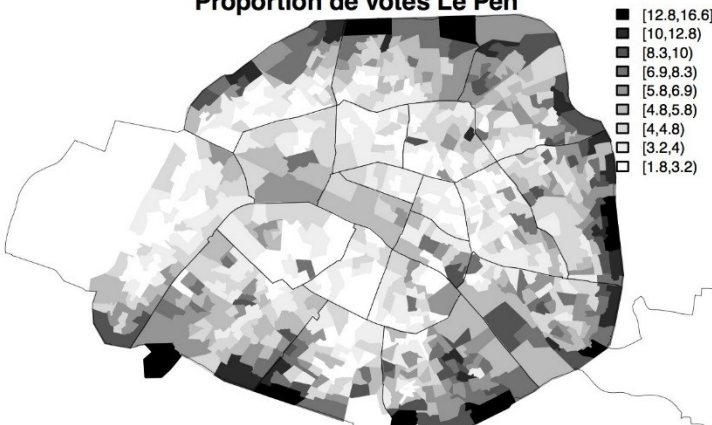
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

### Proportion de votes Macron



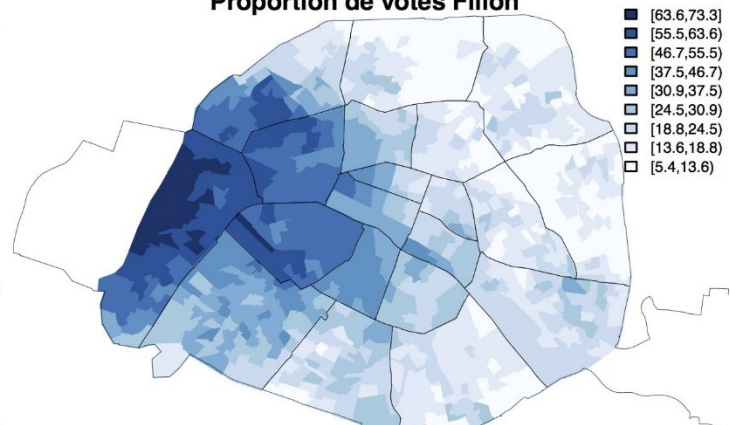
Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

### Proportion de votes Le Pen



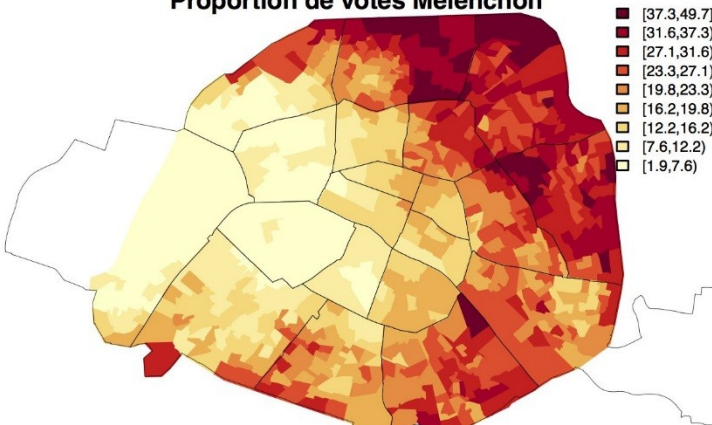
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### Proportion de votes Fillon



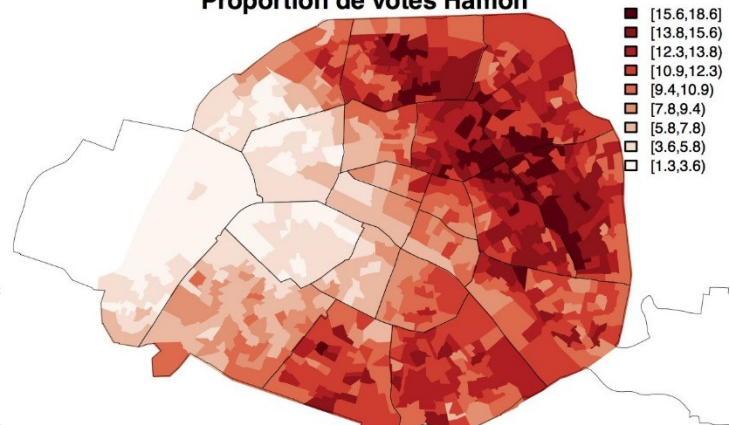
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### Proportion de votes Mélenchon



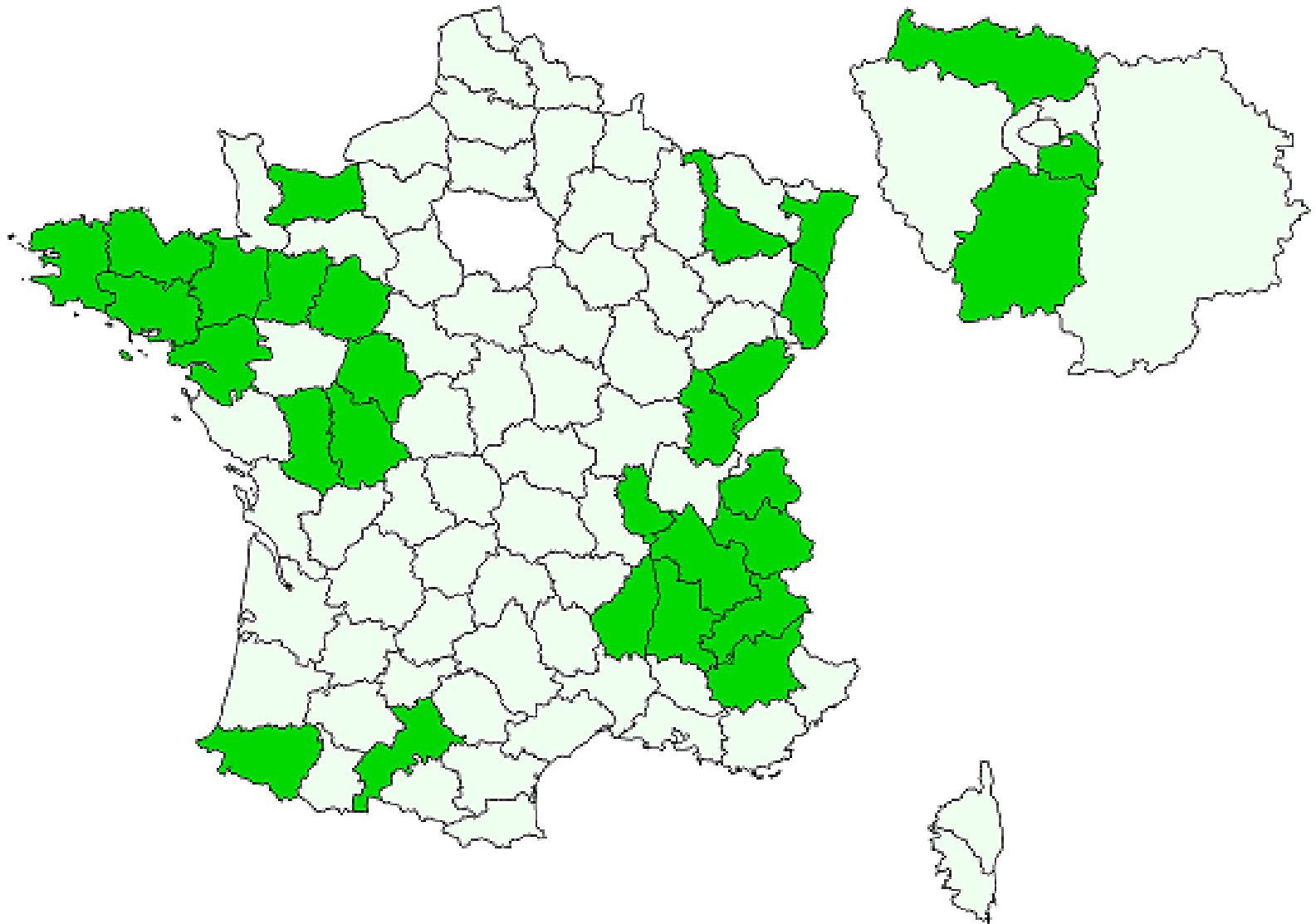
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### Proportion de votes Hamon

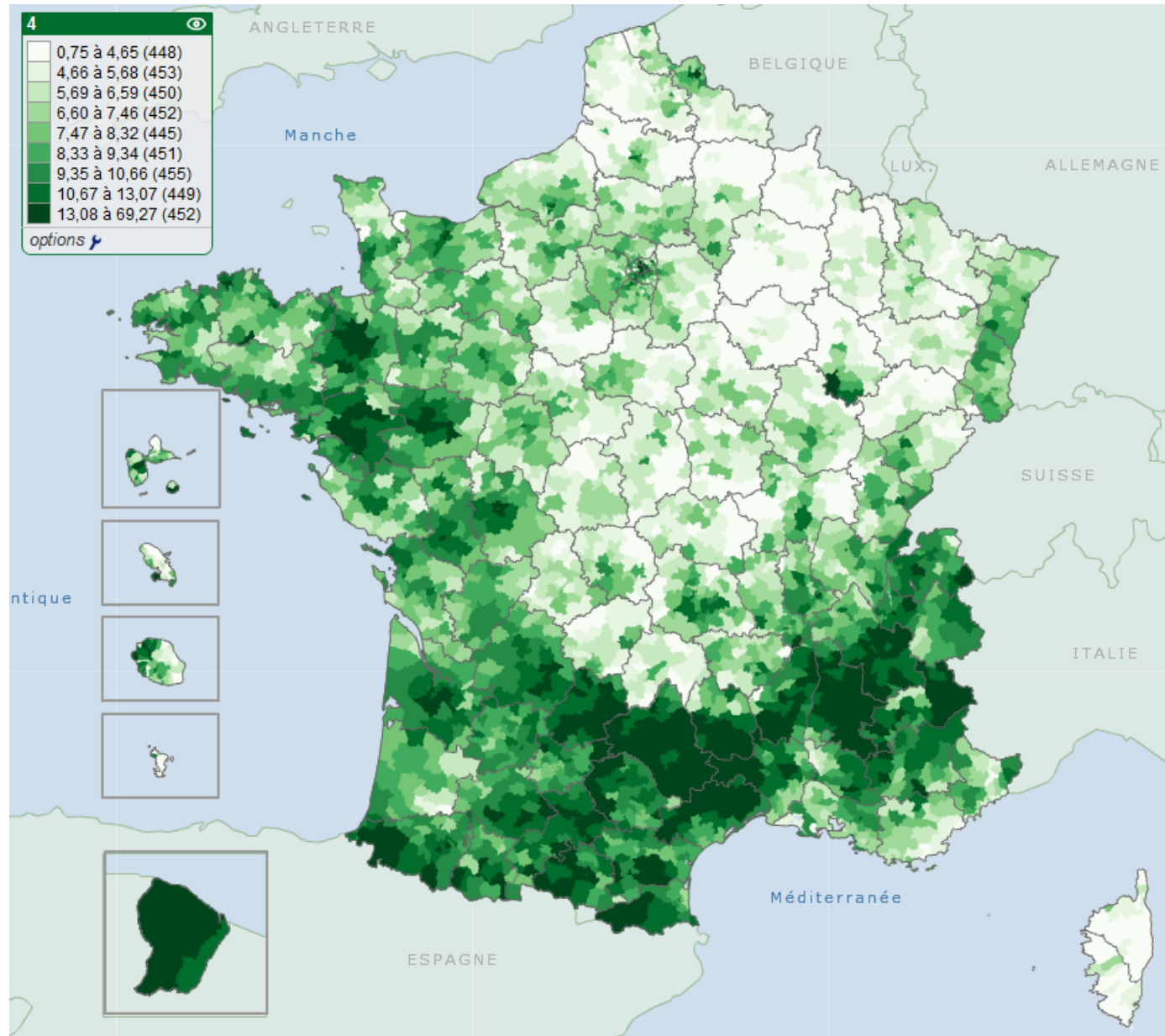


Fond : opendata.paris.fr | données : Préfecture de Paris | Cartographie : B. Coulmont

# Voynet – Mamere 1995 - 07

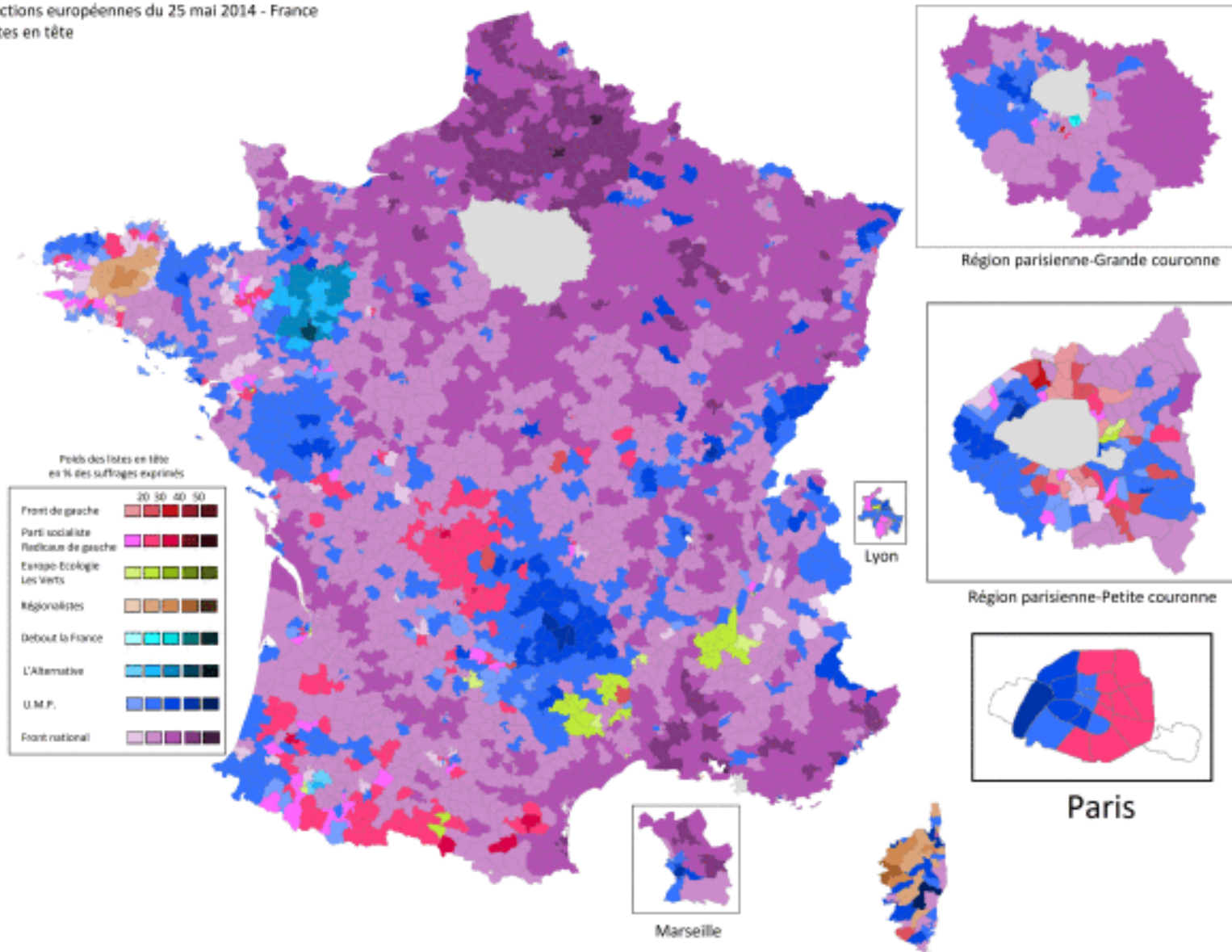


# Les Verts EP 2014



# Vitez EP 2014

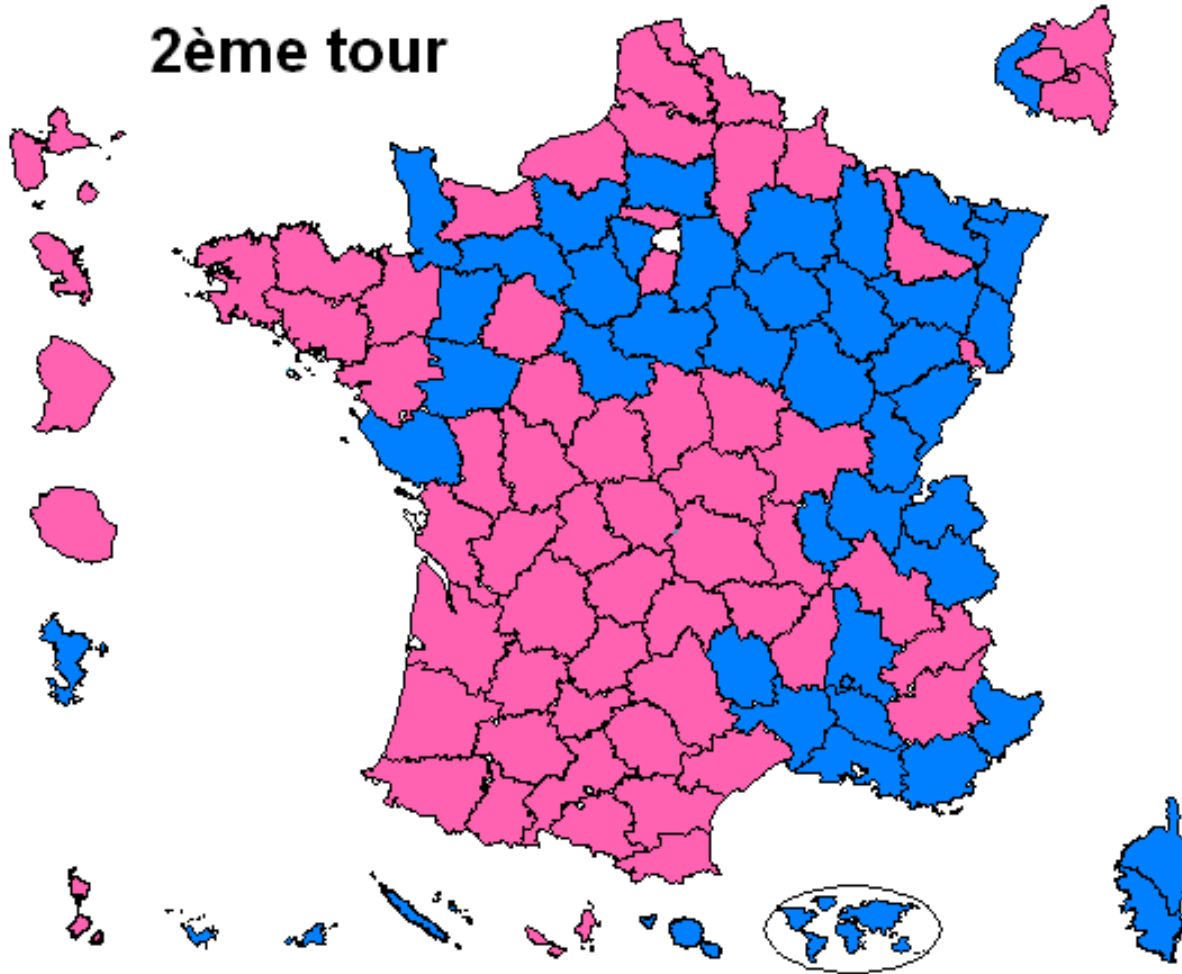
Elections européennes du 25 mai 2014 - France  
Listes en tête





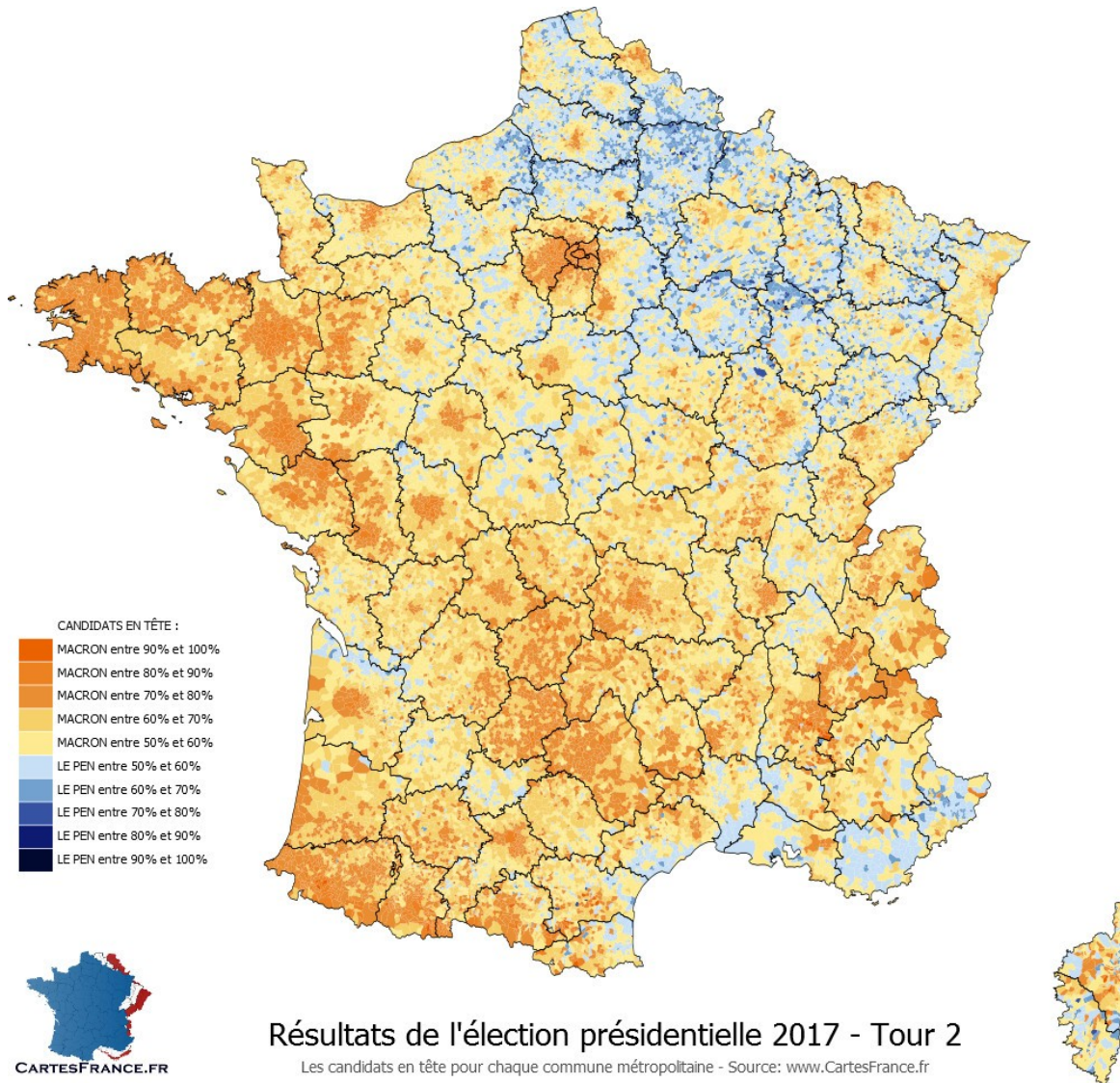
# II. Kolo

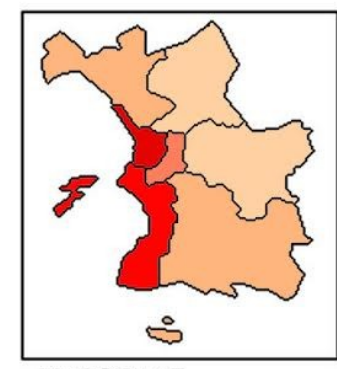
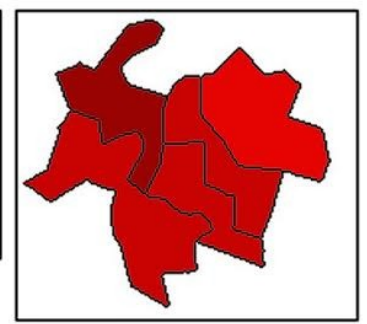
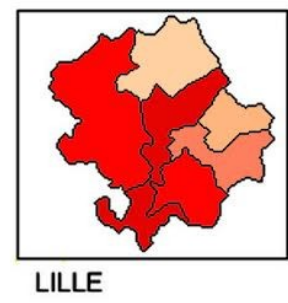
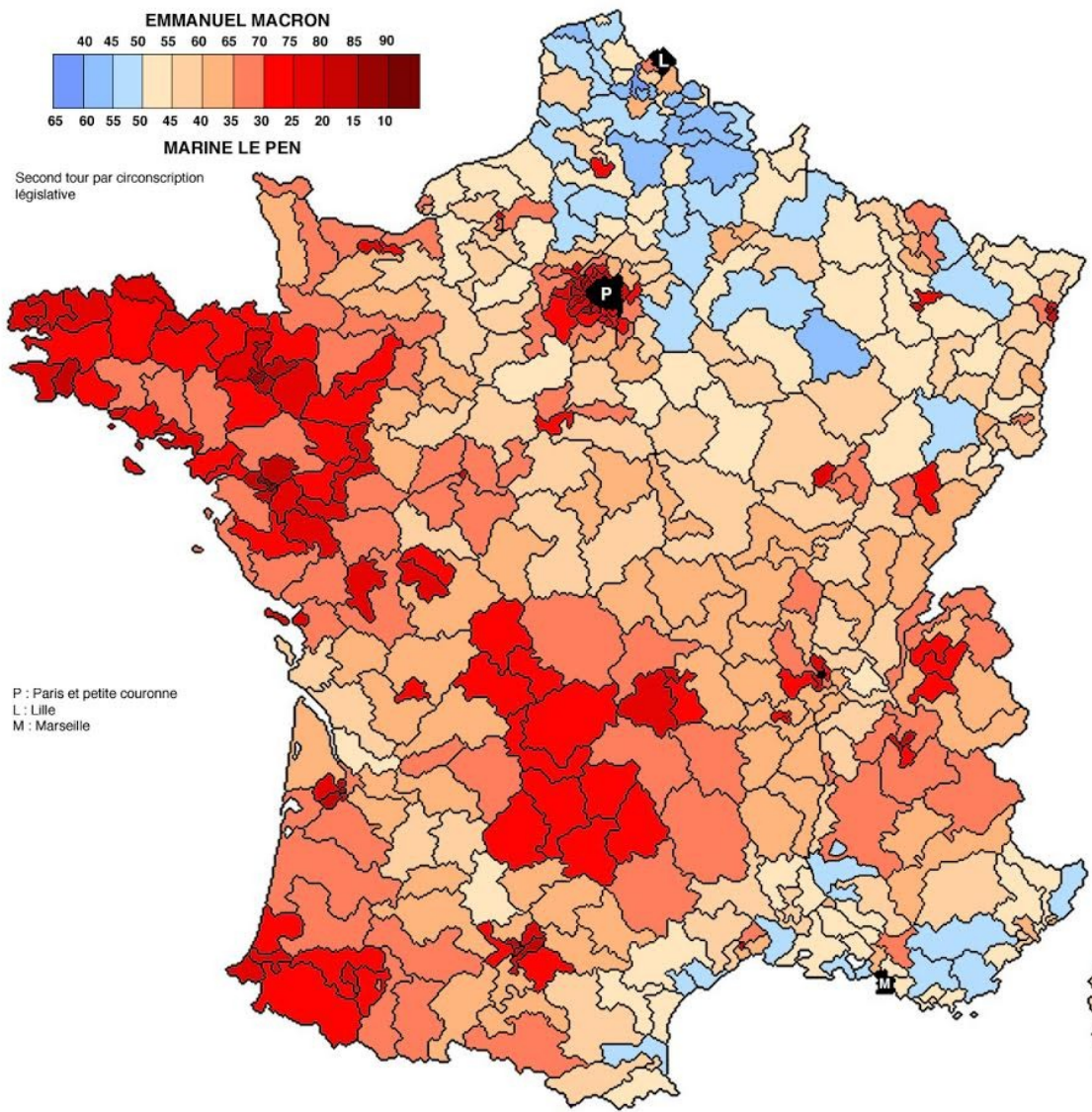
2ème tour

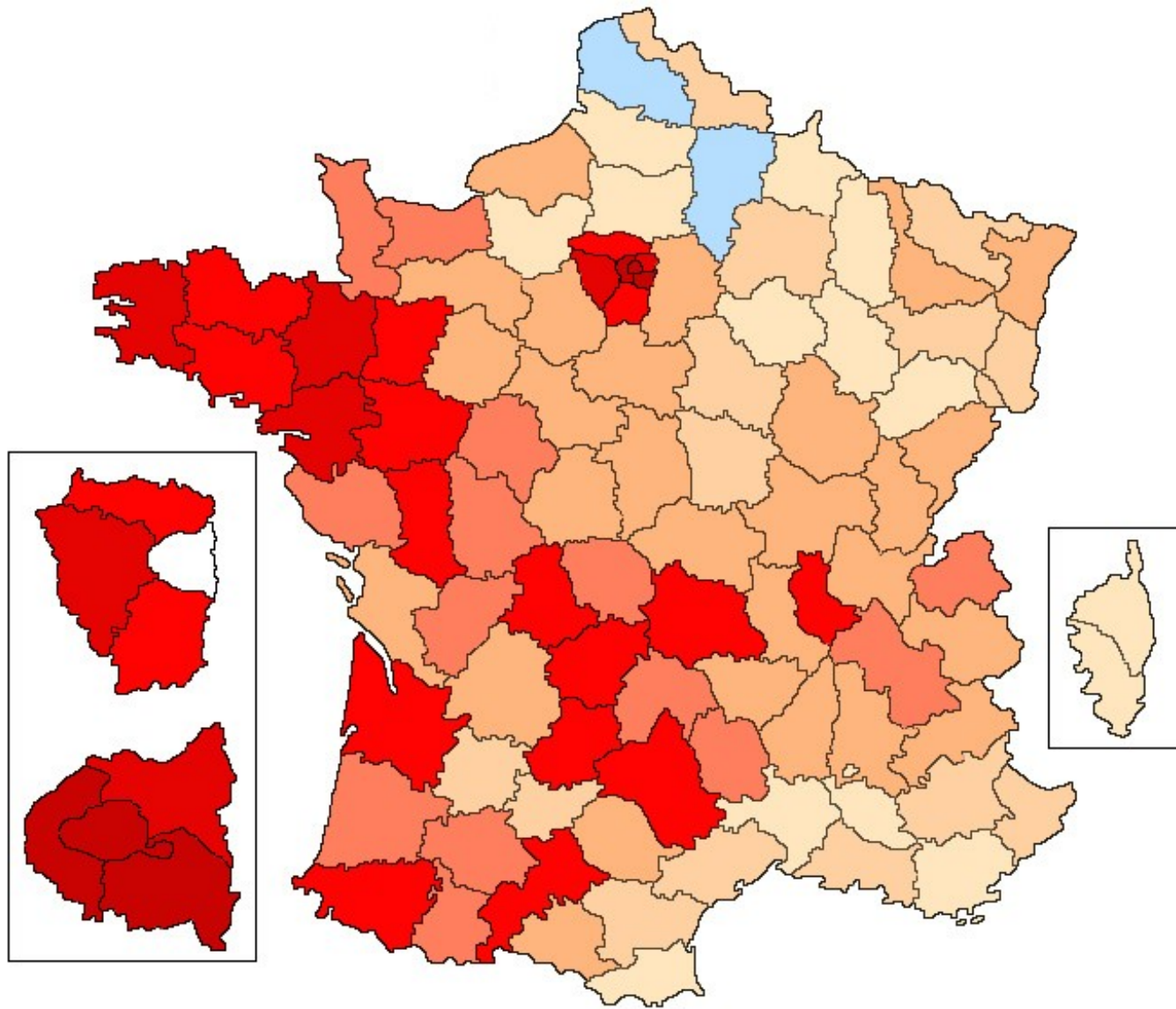


Kandidát	Počet hlasů	Poměr hlasů
François Hollande (PS)	18000668	51,64 %
Nicolas Sarkozy (UMP)	16860685	48,36 %

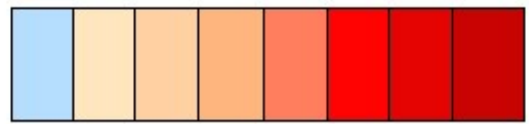
# II Kolo 2017





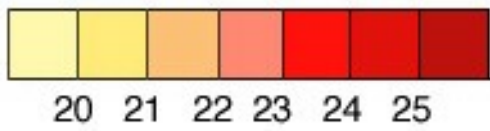


**EMMANUEL MACRON**  
 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80

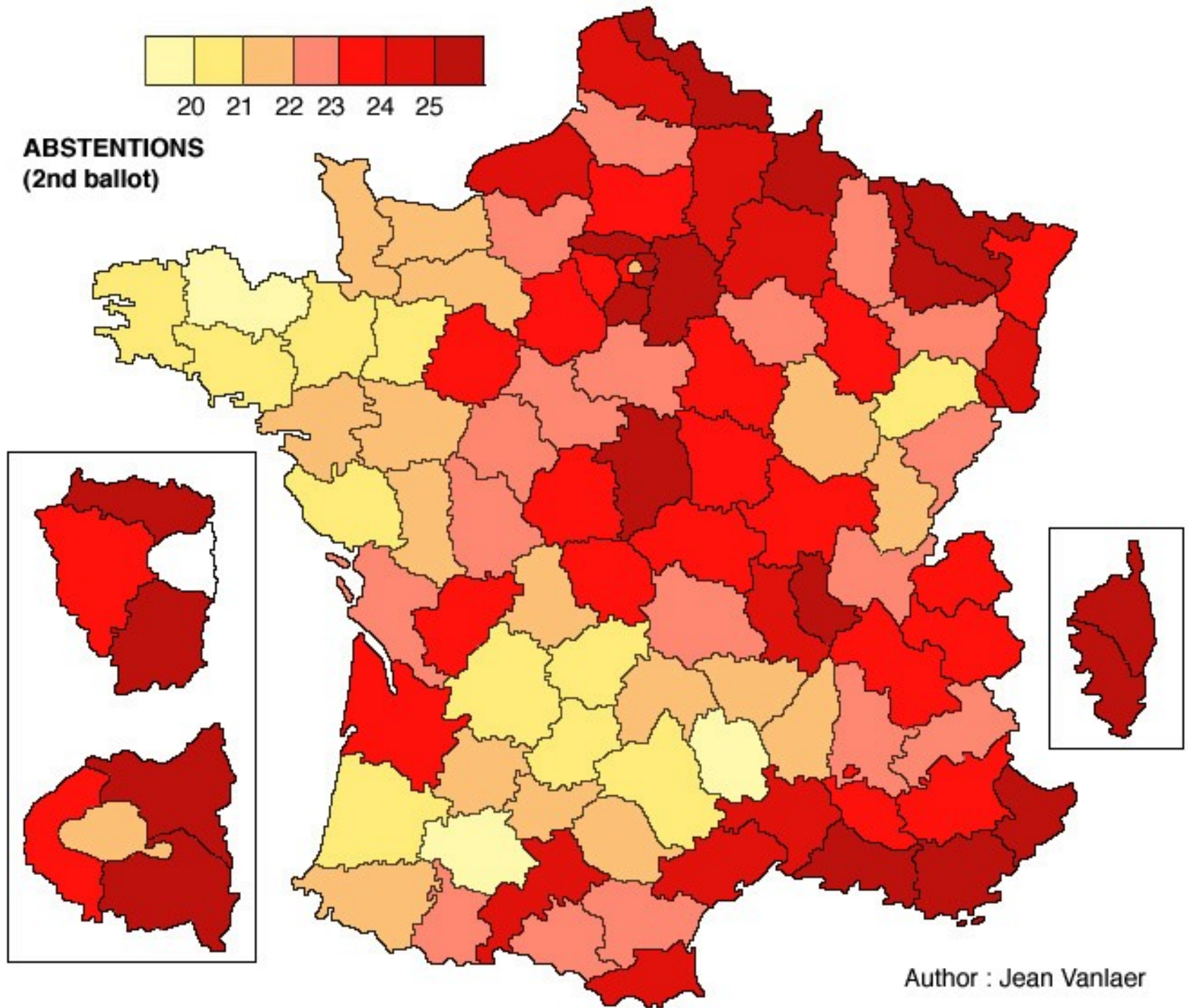


55 50 45 40 35 30 25 20  
**MARINE LE PEN**

Author : Jean Vanlaer



**ABSTENTIONS  
(2nd ballot)**



Author : Jean Vanlaer

# Specialita – Vendée



## Závěrem:

- Vliv historických událostí (Alsasko)
- Konzervativní oblasti – západní Francie
- Liberální oblasti – „Alsasko“, Lyon
- Levice (PS) – podhůří Pyrenejí, jih Francie
- „Krajní“ pravice – jih (Toulon), sever
- Levice (PCF) – Vichy, střed Francie, okolí velkých měst (Paříž, Marseilles)
- Zelení – příměstské oblasti
- <http://2012.franceelectorale.com/presidentielles-t1/#>