

Time Value of Money

Money	At Jan 1						
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
US\$ in wallet	100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
US\$ in bank	105	110	116	122	128	134	141
US\$ (deflated)	97	94	91	89	86	83	81
Inflation	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Interest Rate	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Multiplier	1.05	1.10	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.34	1.41
	95.24	90.70	86.38	82.27	78.35	74.62	71.07
Cost of chocolate							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
US\$ flat	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
US\$ inflation	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.23
US\$							
Bars of chocolate							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
US\$	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
US\$	97.09	94.26	91.51	88.85	86.26	83.75	81.31
US\$							

Real versus Nominal

Costs	At Dec 31						
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
US\$ Nominal	1	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Inflation Rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Multiplier		1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Money available

100

Chocolate Bars

Money Invested

100.0

Chocolate Bars	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
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US\$ Real (2018)

Money Available
Cost of Choc Bar

2027	2028	2029	2030
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
148	155	163	171
78	76	74	72
3%	3%	3%	3%
5%	5%	5%	5%
1.48	1.55	1.63	1.71
67.68	64.46	61.39	58.47

2027	2028	2029	2030
1	1	1	1
1.27	1.30	1.34	1.38

2027	2028	2029	2030
100	100	100	100
78.94	76.64	74.41	72.24

2025	2026	2027	2028
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
0%	0%	0%	0%
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

0.0

0.0

0.0

0.0

Real and Nominal

	2020	2021	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Real	30	30	30	30	30
Nominal	30.6	31	32	32	33
Inflation	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Capex					
US\$2019	0				
	0				

Example Discounted Cashflow

Example 1

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7
Cashflow	-10	-10	-10	20	20	20	20
Discount Factor	1.05	1.10	1.16	1.22	1.28	1.34	1.41
Present Value	-9.5	-9.1	-8.6	16.5	15.7	14.9	14.2
Net Present Value	72.7						
Discount Rate	5%						
Excel Calculation	72.7						

Example 2

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Year 7
Capital Cost	-100	-200	-300				
Revenue				105	105	105	105
Operating Cost				-20	-20	-20	-20
Net Cashflow	-100	-200	-300	85	85	85	85
Discount Factor	1.10	1.21	1.33	1.46	1.61	1.77	1.95
Present Value	-90.9	-165.3	-225.4	58.1	52.8	48.0	43.6
NPV	30.7						
Discount Rate	10.0%						
IRR	10.9%						
Excel Calculation							

Internal Rate of Return

Year 8	Year 9	Year 10
20	20	20
1.48	1.55	1.63
13.5	12.9	12.3

Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11	Year 12	Year 13	Year 14	Year 15	Year 16
105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20	-20
85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
2.14	2.36	2.59	2.85	3.14	3.45	3.80	4.18	4.59
39.7	36.0	32.8	29.8	27.1	24.6	22.4	20.3	18.5

Year 17	Year 18	Year 19	Year 20
105	105	105	105
-20	-20	-20	-20
85	85	85	85
5.05	5.56	6.12	6.73
16.8	15.3	13.9	12.6

WACC Calculation

Risk Free Rate 0.00%

Corporate Interest Rate 0.00%

Equity market return 0.00%

Company Beta 0

Corporate Tax Rate 0%

Debt:Equity Split	Debt	Equity
	50%	50%

Cost of Debt 0.00%

Cost of Equity 0.00%

WACC 0.00%

An Example Shale Gas Field

Sensitivities		1	0%
Oil Price	1	2	15%
Production	1	3	30%
Operating Costs & Transport	1	4	-15%
Capex	1	5	-30%

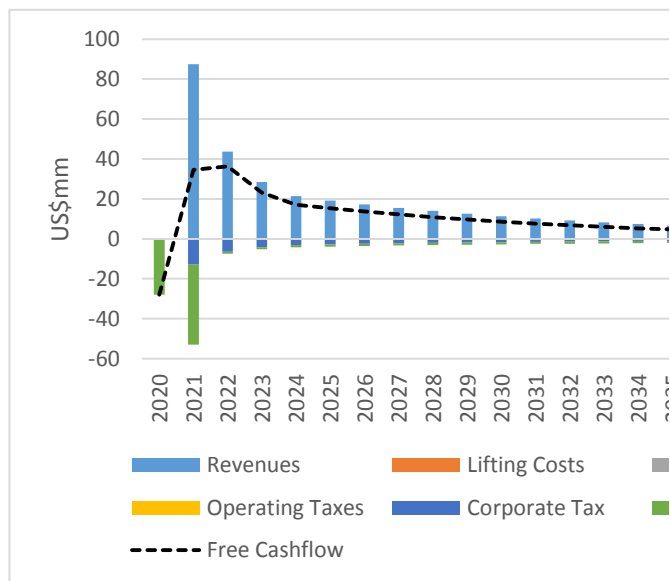
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Revenues	0	88	44	28	21	19
Operating Costs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transport Costs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITDA	0	88	44	28	21	19
Depreciation <i>Straight Line (0) or Unit of Prod (1)</i>	0 1	-23	-11	-7	-6	-5
EBIT	0	65	32	21	16	14
Tax on EBIT <i>Corporate Tax Rate</i>	0 20%	-13	-6	-4	-3	-3
Post tax cashflow	0	75	37	24	18	16
CAPEX	-28	-40	-1	-1	-1	-1
Free Cashflow (FCF)	-28	35	36	23	17	15
Cumulative FCF	-28	7	43	66	83	98
Discount Rate	0.0%					
Discount Factor	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Discounted Cashflow (DCF)	-28	35	36	23	17	15
NPV (\$mm)	205					
IRR (%)	113.3%					
Payback (years)	10	When does cumulative cashflow turn positive				
Excel Calculation	\$233					

Breakeven Gas Price \$3.50 *After Goal Seek Function in Data:What If*

Alternative NPV (terminal value)						
FCF for 10 years	-28	35	36	23	17	15

Terminal Value						
Implied FCF	-28	35	36	23	17	15
Implied DCF	-28	35	36	23	17	15
NPV	358					
Plus Cash	0					
Less Debt	0					
Total NPV	358					
IRR	113%					
<i>EBITDA Multiple</i>	20					

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Revenues	0	88	44	28	21	19
Lifting Costs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transport	0	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corporate Tax	0	-13	-6	-4	-3	-3
Capex	-28	-40	-1	-1	-1	-1
Free Cashflow	-28	35	36	23	17	15



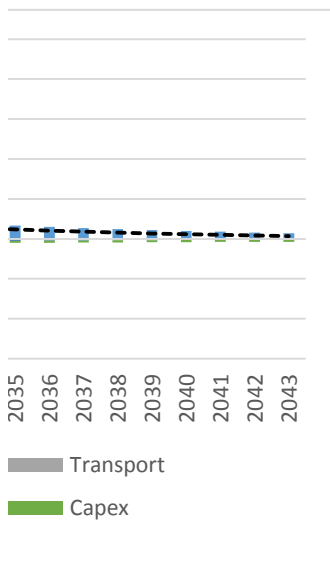
Base
High
Upside
Low
Downside

Results
NPV 205 US\$mm
IRR 113% %

2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
17	16	14	13	11	10	9	8	7
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	16	14	13	11	10	9	8	7
-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2
13	11	10	9	8	8	7	6	5
-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1
15	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5
112	124	135	145	154	161	168	174	179
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5
14	12	11	10	9				

					204
14	12	11	10	9	204
14	12	11	10	9	204

2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
17	16	14	13	11	10	9	8	7
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
14	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5



2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
7	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
5	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0
6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	2
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1
184	188	192	195	197	200	202	203	205
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1

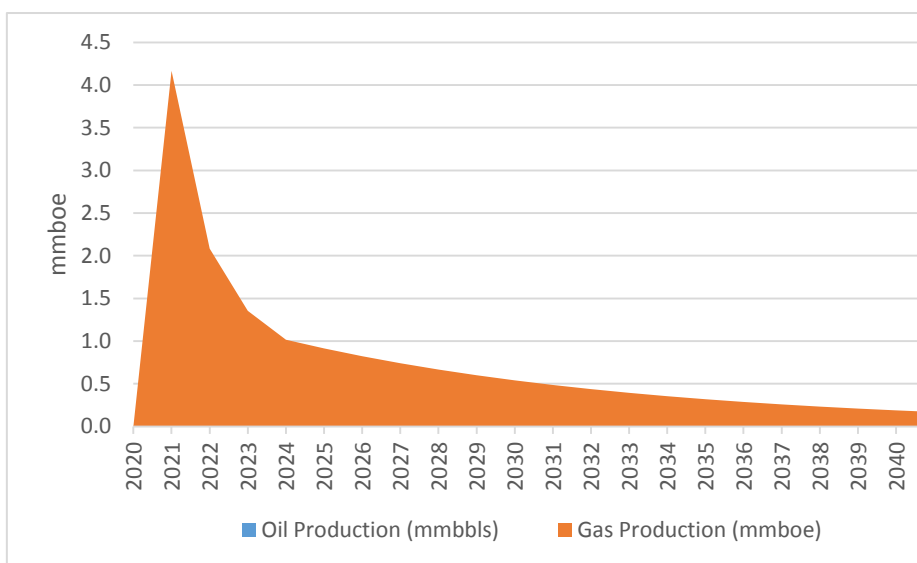
2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
7	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
5	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	1

Production

	Oil			Gas	
	mmbbls	kbpd		Bcf	mmcf
Resources	0			1000	
Recovery Factor	0%			10%	
Reserves	0			100	
Start date			Peak as % Reserves	1 year after first capex	
Peak Production (mmbbls)	0	0	0%	25	68
Time to Peak (yrs)	0			0	
Length of Peak (yrs)	0			1	
Decline rate (%) Yrs 2,3,4,5+	0%			Year 2 50%	Year 3 35%

	<i>First capex</i>					1st year
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Oil production	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total oil produced to 2040	0.0					
Barrels per day		0	0	0	0	0
Gas Production	0.00	25.00	12.50	8.13	6.09	5.48
Total gas produced to 2040	99.2					

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Oil Production (mmbbls)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gas Production (mmboe)	0.0	4.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.9
Total (mmboe)	0.0	4.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.9



Production Scenarios

Total Produced

Oil Production Scenarios

1	0.00
2	0.00
3	0.00
4	0.00
5	0.00

Gas Production Scenarios

1	99.15
2	114.03
3	128.90
4	84.28
5	69.41

Total

17

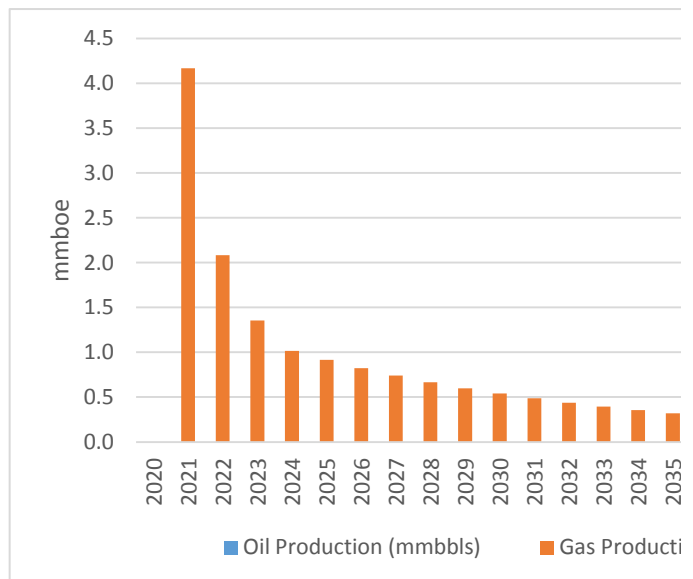
Peak as %
Reserves

25%

Year 4 25% Year 5+ 10%

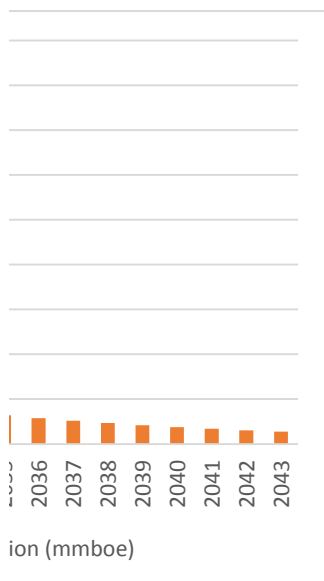
2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.94	4.44	4.00	3.60	3.24	2.91	2.62	2.36	2.12

2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4



2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.91	1.72	1.55	1.39	1.25	1.13	1.02	0.91	0.82

2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1



Domestic Oil Price

Base Case	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
Scenario 2	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9
Scenario 3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3
Scenario 4	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1
Scenario 5	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8

Domestic Gas Price

Base Case	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Scenario 2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Scenario 3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Scenario 4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Scenario 5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

Export Gas Price

Base Case	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Scenario 2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Scenario 3	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Scenario 4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Scenario 5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2

Slope 10%

45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9
29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3
19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1
15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8

3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2

2043

0.0

0.0

0.0

45

45

0

0

0

0.8

3.5

4.5

1

0

3

0

3

3

0.0

0.0 15%

0.0 30%

0.0 -15%

0.0 -30%

0.8

0.9 15%

1.1 30%

0.7 -15%

0.6 -30%

45.0

51.8

58.5

38.3

31.5

45.0
25.9
29.3
19.1
15.8

3.5
4.0
4.6
3.0
2.5

4.5
5.2
5.9
3.8
3.2

Capital Expenditure

	Total mmmoeb	Oil mmoeb	Gas bcf	billion cubic feet	
Reserves	17	0	100		Bcf per well
Wells	13				8 12.5
Capex per well	7.0				
Capex per bbl	5.46		0.91		
Total capex	91				
% before first oil	75%	68			
% first oil to peak	0%	0			
Maintenance capex	25%	23			

First Capex

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
US\$mm	28	40	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Before first oil	68					
Maintenance	23					
Total	91					

Sensitivities

2	32	46	1	1	1	1
3	36	52	1	1	1	1
4	24	34	1	1	1	1
5	20	28	1	1	1	1
15%						
30%						
-15%						
-30%						

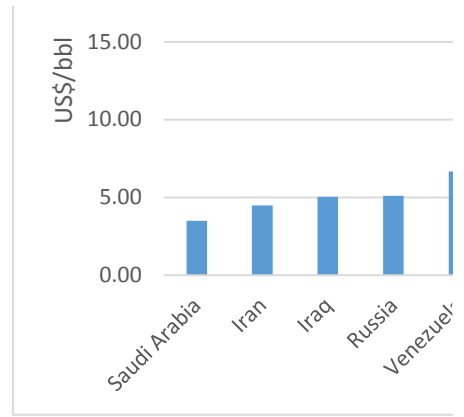
Field Comparisons

	Cost /bbl	Capex	Reserves	Peak Prod	Peak Prod
	US\$/bbl	US\$mm	mmoeb	kbpd	mmoeb
Kashagan (Kazakhstan)	10.46	136000	13000	1500	547.5
ACG (Azerbaijan)	4.00	20000	5000	620	226.3
Thunderhorse (Gulf of Mexico)	5.00	5000	1000	250	91.25
Novy Port (Russia onshore)	3.25	4500	1385	161	58.64
Ghawar (Saudi)	3.50	248500	71000	5000	1825
Lula (Brazil deep water)	9.04	75000	8300	500	182.5
US shale	\$7mm	per well			
Ultimate recovery per well	8.0	bcf per well			

Global Comparisons

	Capex US\$/bbl
Saudi Arabia	3.50
Iran	4.48
Iraq	5.03

Russia	5.10
Venezuela	6.66
US shale	7.56
Indonesia	7.65
US conv	7.70
Canada	9.69
Nigeria	13.10
Norway	13.76
Brazil	16.09
UK	22.67

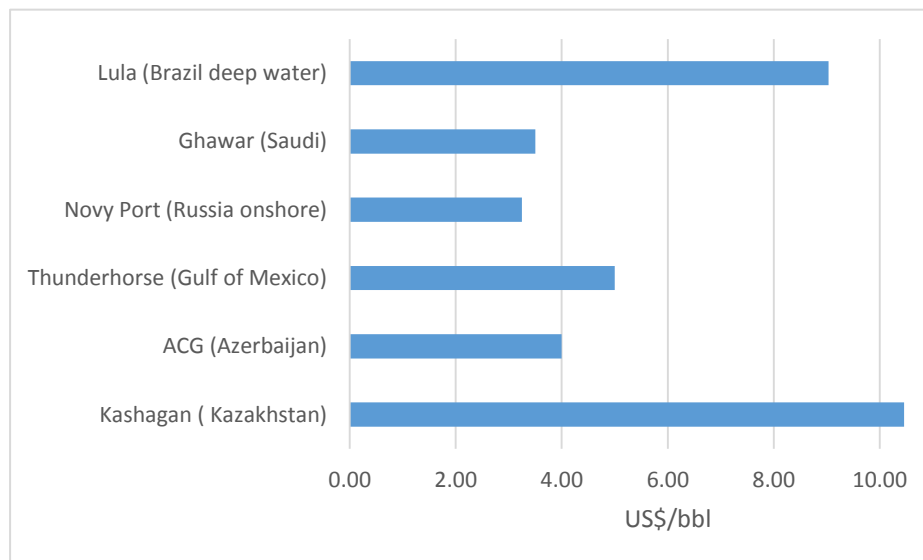


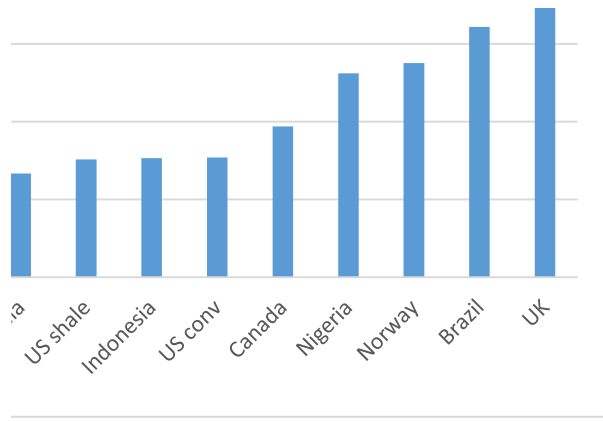
millions of barrels of oil equivalent

2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

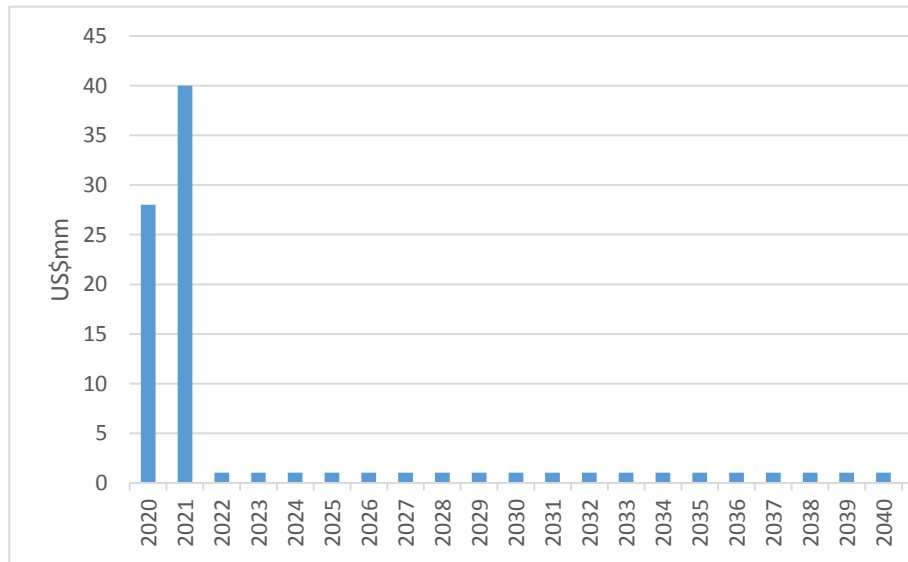
Capex/
peak bbl
US\$/bbl
248
88
55
77
136
411





2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1





Operating Costs

Lifting Costs	0.00 US\$/boe	real						0 US\$/bbl
Total for model	0 US\$mm							0 US\$/mcf
Variable	0.00 US\$/bbl		50%					
Fixed	0 US\$mm		50%					
Years production	23							
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	
US\$mm	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	0							

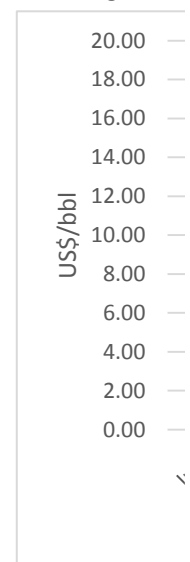
Base Case and Sensitivities

1	0
2	15%
3	30%
4	-15%
5	-30%

Global Comparisons

	Lifting US\$/bbl		Transport US\$/bbl
Iran	1.94	Saudi Arabi	2.49
Iraq	2.16	Iran	2.67
Russia	2.98	Iraq	2.47
Saudi Arabia	3.00	Russia	2.69
Norway	4.24	Indonesia	3.63
US conv	5.15	US conv	3.11
US shale	5.85	Norway	3.12
Indonesia	6.87	US shale	3.52
Venezuela	7.94	Canada	2.92
Nigeria	8.81	Venezuela	2.54
Brazil	9.45	Nigeria	2.97
Canada	11.56	Brazil	2.80
UK	17.36	UK	4.30

Lifting Costs



Company examples

Rosneft	3.10
Lukoil	4.26
BP	6.90
Chesapeake	2.92

Transport Costs

Oil	0.00 US\$/bbl
Gas	0.00 US\$/mcf

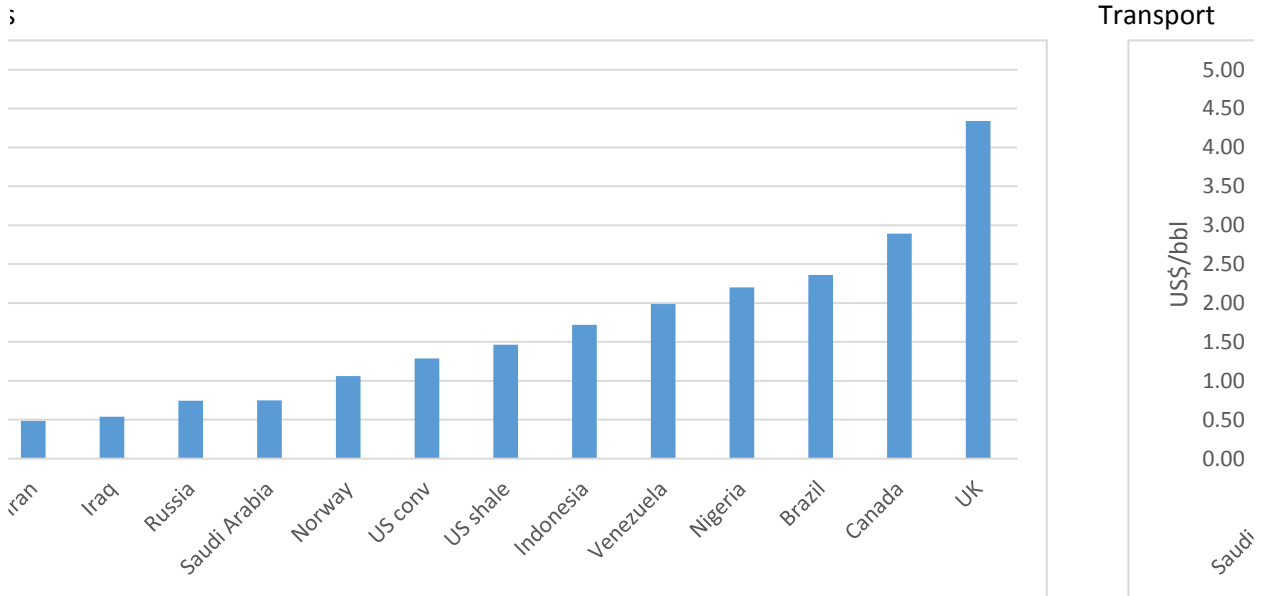
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
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Oil (US\$mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gas (US\$mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total (US\$mm)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Base Case and Sensitivities

1	0.00
2	15%
3	30%
4	-15%
5	-30%

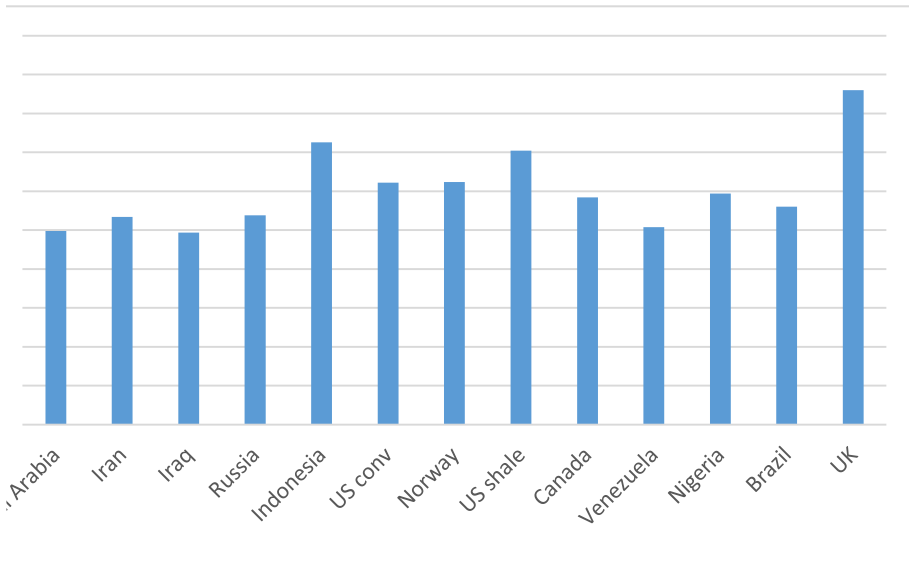
2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034
 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0



2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

2035 0.0 2036 0.0 2037 0.0 2038 0.0 2039 0.0 2040 0.0 2041 0.0 2042 0.0



2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

2043

0.0

2043

0.0
0.0
0.0

Operating Taxes

Oil Tax

Export Tax	Sliding	of export barrels
Royalty	0.0%	of oil revenues
Other taxes	0.0%	of total revenues

Export Oil Price	45	45	45	45	45	45
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	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Export Tax	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Royalty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0

Export Tax

Cut-off point	0	US\$/bbl
Tax	0%	above cut-off point

Export Tax (\$/bbl)	0	0	0	0	0	0
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Gas Tax

Export Tax	0%	export revenues
Royalty	0	US\$/mcf

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Export Tax	0	0	0	0	0	0
Royalty	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total Operating Taxes	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total US\$/boe		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Gross Taxes

	US\$/bbl
Saudi Arabia	0
Iran	0
Iraq	0.91
Russia	8.44
Indonesia	1.55
US conv	5.03
Norway	0.19
US shale	6.42
Canada	2.48
Venezuela	10.48
Nigeria	4.11

Brazil
UK

6.66
0

Depreciation

Straight Line

Total Capex	91
Years of Production	23
Annual Depreciation (US\$mm)	4.0

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Depreciation	0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
<i>Production</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
Total	91					

Unit of Production

Total Reserves	17
Total Produced	17
Total Capex	91
Depreciation per barrel	5.51

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Depreciation	0	22.9	11.5	7.5	5.6	5.0
Total	91					

2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
4.5	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0

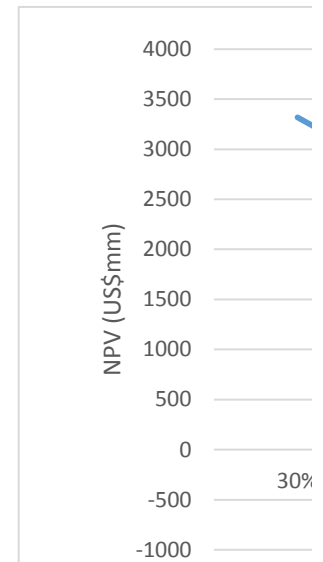
2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043
1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8

Sensitivities

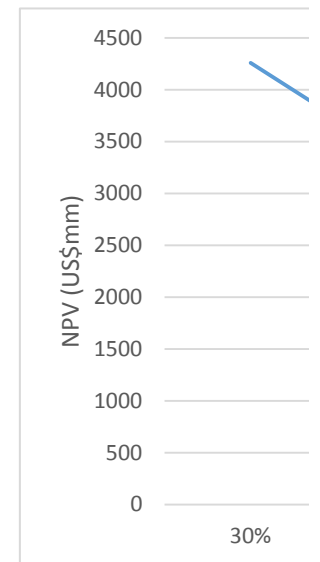
Oil Price

	NPV
30%	3318
15%	2392
0%	1465
-15%	539
-30%	-388



Production

	NPV
30%	4257
15%	3203
0%	2149
-15%	1094
-30%	40



Capex

	NPV
30%	1012
15%	1580
0%	2149
-15%	2717
-30%	3285

Opex

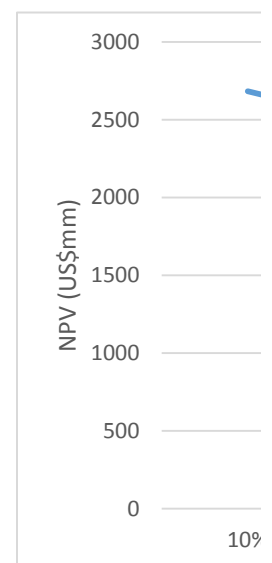
	NPV
30%	1735
15%	1942
0%	2149
-15%	2356
-30%	2563

Corporate Tax Rate

	NPV
10%	2682
15%	2415
20%	2149
25%	1882
30%	1615

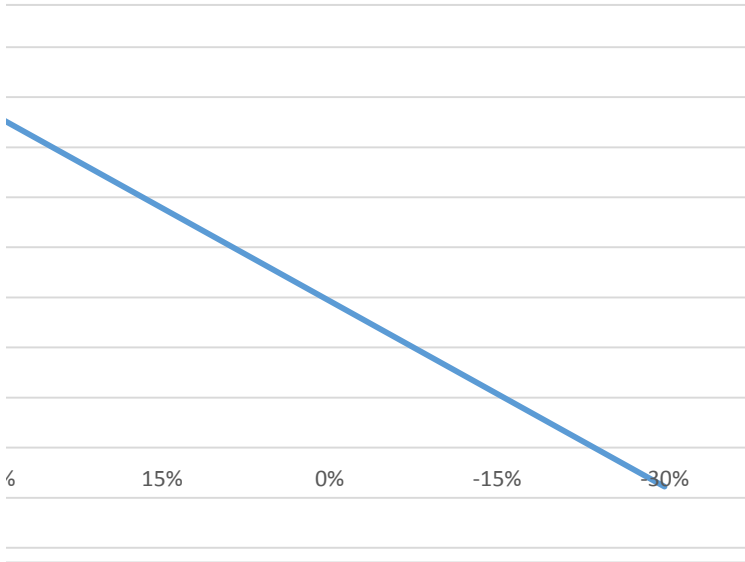
Discount Rate

	NPV
5.0%	5152
7.5%	2932
10.0%	2149
12.5%	496
15.0%	-154

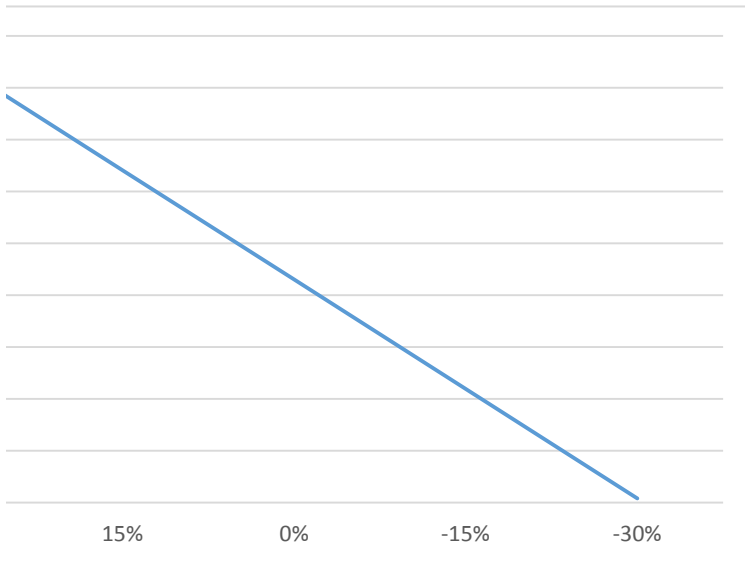


Summary

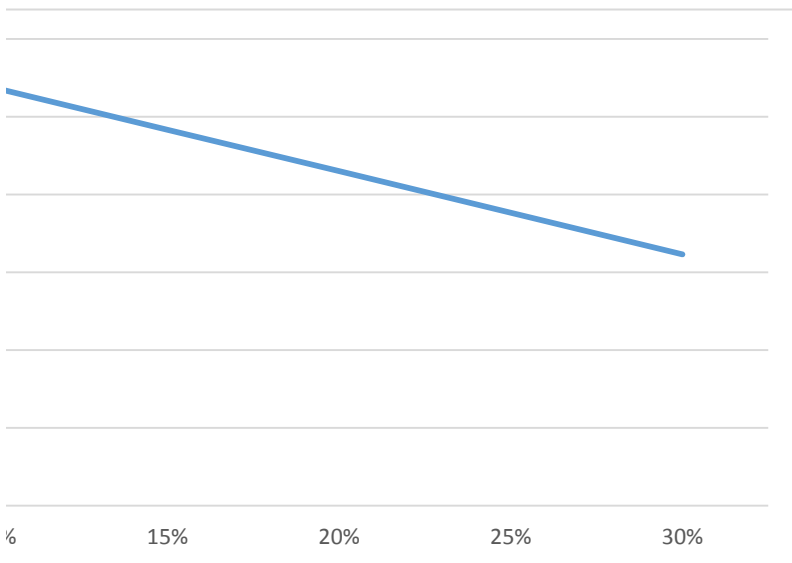
	Oil Price	Production Capex	Opex	Corp Tax	Disc. Rate	
Downside	-388	40	1012	1735	1615	-154
Low	539	1094	1580	1942	1882	496
Base	1465	2149	2149	2149	2149	2149
High	2392	3203	2717	2356	2415	2932
Upside	3318	4257	3285	2563	2682	5152



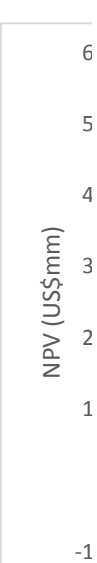
Oil Price

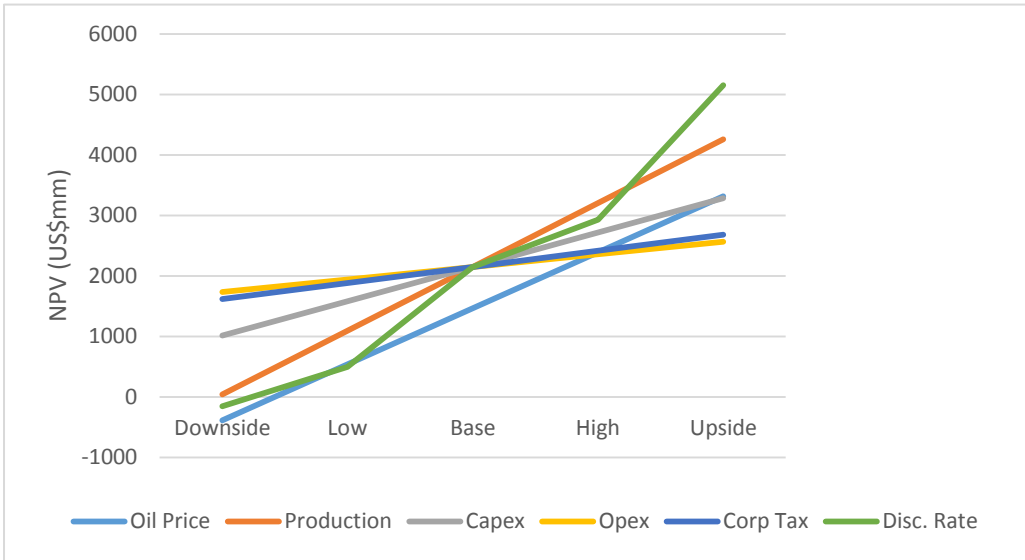


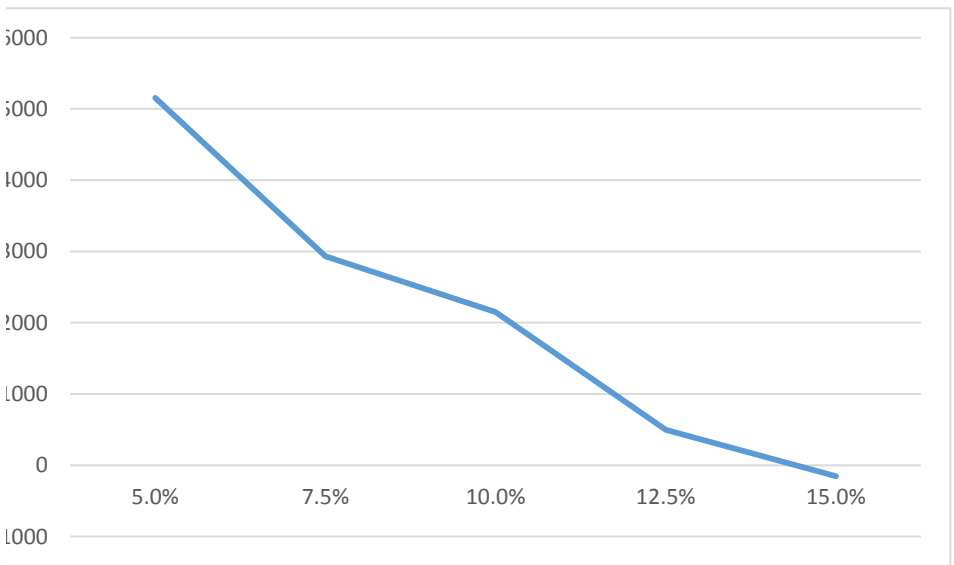
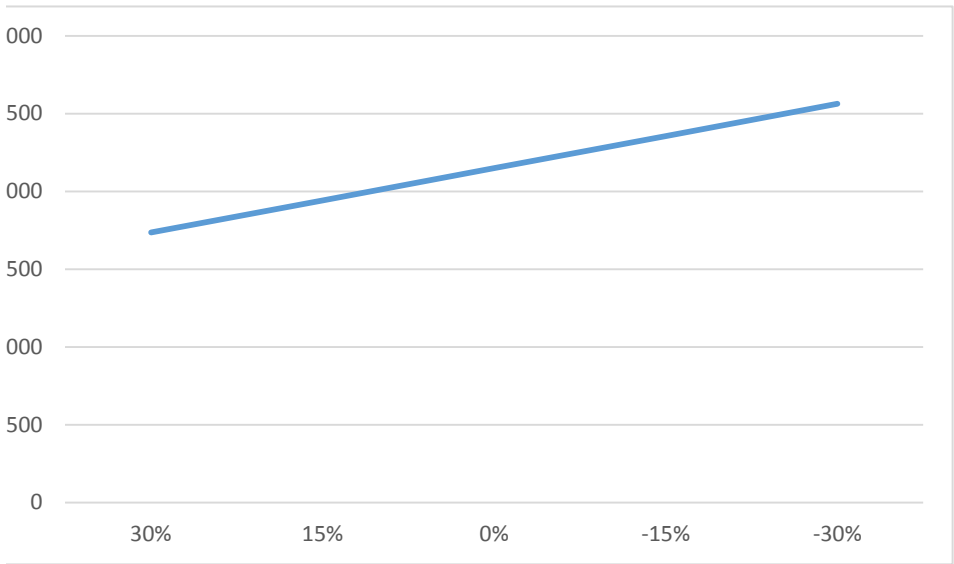
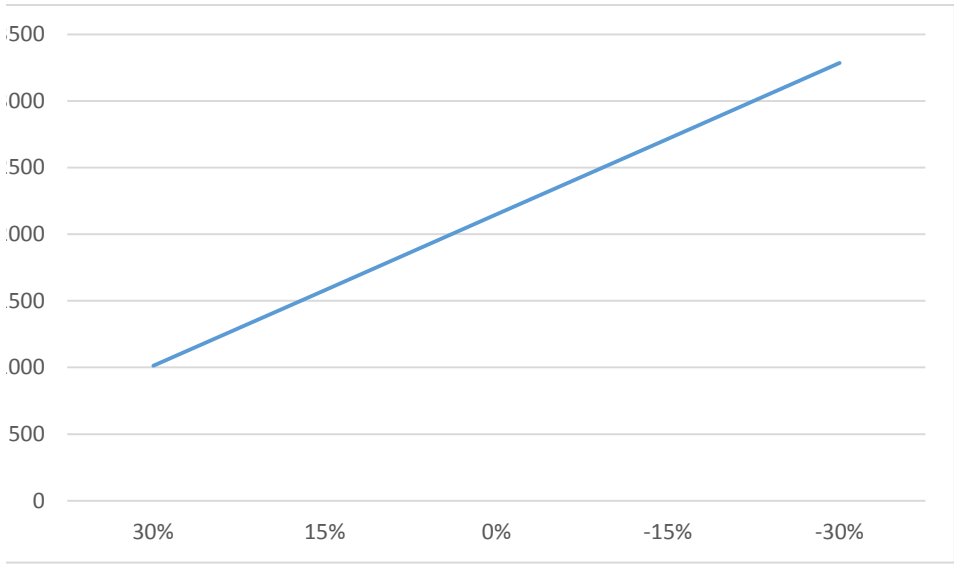
Production



Tax Rate







Exploration Well Analysis

Chance of Success	0%
Cost of Well	0 US\$mm
NPV of Success	205
Dry Hole	0.0
Successful Well	0
EMV	0

PSA Regime

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Company Revenues	0	43	22	14	11	10
Operating Costs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transport Costs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITDA	0	43	22	14	11	10
Depreciation	0	-22.9441	-11.4721	-7.45684	-5.59263	-5.03337
EBIT	0	20	10	7	5	4
Tax on EBIT <i>Corporate Tax Rate</i>	0 20%	-4.07367	-2.03684	-1.32394	-0.99296	-0.89366
Post tax cashflow	0	39	20	13	10	9
CAPEX	-28	-40	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05
Free Cashflow (FCF)	-28	-1	19	12	9	8
Cumulative FCF	-28	-29	-10	2	10	18
Discount Rate	10%					
Discount Factor	1.10	1.21	1.33	1.46	1.61	1.77
Discounted Cashflow (DCF)	-25	-1	14	8	5	4
NPV (\$mm)	22					
IRR (%)	26%					

Revenue Calculation

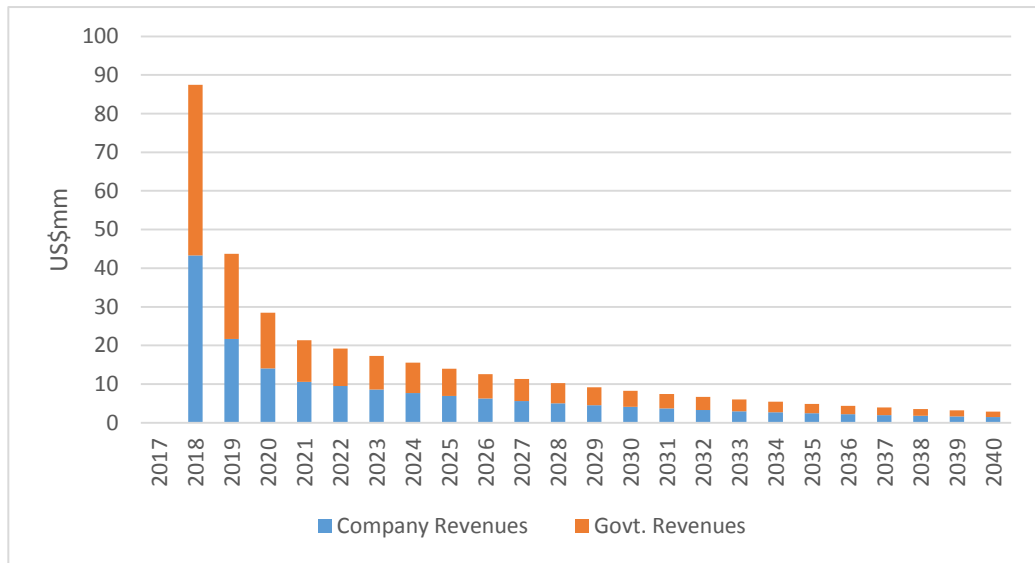
	Company	Govt				
Cost Oil	80%					
Profit Oil	50%	50%				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Revenues	0	88	44	28	21	19
Govt Royalty	0	1	0	0	0	0
Taxable Revenues	0	87	43	28	21	19
	1%					
Cost Oil						
80% of Revenues	0	69	35	23	17	15

Accumulated Cost Oil		69	104	126	143	159
Annual Costs		-40	-1	-1	-1	-1
Accumulated Costs		-40	-41	-42	-43	-44
		29	63	84	100	114
Payback		1	1	1	1	1
Cost Oil to Company	0	0	0	0	0	0
Profit Oil	0	87	43	28	21	19
Profit Oil						
Company	0	43	22	14	11	10
Govt	0	43	22	14	11	10
Total Company Revenues	0	43	22	14	11	10
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Company Revenues	0	43	22	14	11	10
Govt. Revenues	0	44	22	14	11	10

2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-2
4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4	3
-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05
7	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	2
24	30	35	40	44	48	51	53	56
1.95	2.14	2.36	2.59	2.85	3.14	3.45	3.80	4.18
3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1

2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
17	16	14	13	11	10	9	8	7
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	15	14	12	11	10	9	8	7
14	12	11	10	9	8	7	7	6

172	185	196	206	215	223	230	236	242
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
-45	-46	-47	-48	-49	-51	-52	-53	-54
127	138	148	157	165	172	178	184	189
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	15	14	12	11	10	9	8	7
9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
9	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4



2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05	-1.05
2	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0
58	59	61	62	63	63	64	64	65
4.59	5.05	5.56	6.12	6.73	7.40	8.14	8.95	9.85
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
7	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2

248	252	257	261	264	267	270	273	275
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
-55	-56	-57	-58	-59	-60	-61	-62	-63
193	197	200	203	205	207	209	211	212
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1
3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	1

Questions

Real and Nominal

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Q1	100	102.5	105.1	107.7	110.4	113.1

Q2

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Real	60	60	60	60	60	60
Nominal	60	61.20	62.42	63.67	64.95	66.24

Inflation 2%

Real +1%	60	60.60	61.21	61.82	62.44	63.06
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NPV and DCF

Q1

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
US\$m	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Discount factor	1.10	1.21	1.33	1.46	1.61	1.77	1.95	2.14
Discount Rate	10%							
DCF	91	83	75	68	62	56	51	47
NPV	614							
NPV Excel	614							

Q2

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Capex	-187.5	-187.5	-187.5	-187.5	-187.5			
Cashflow						100	150	200
Net Cashflow	-188	-188	-188	-188	-188	100	150	200
Discount Factor	1.1	1.21	1.33	1.46	1.61	1.77	1.95	2.14
Discount Rate	10%							
DCF	-170	-155	-141	-128	-116	56	77	93
NPV	381							
NPV Excel	381							
IRR	16%							
Cost Inflation	1.25							

2026	2027
100	100
2.36	2.59
42	39

2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
250	300	300	300	300	300	300	270	243
250	300	300	300	300	300	300	270	243
2.36	2.59	2.85	3.14	3.45	3.80	4.18	4.59	5.05
106	116	105	96	87	79	72	59	48

2035	2036	2037
219	197	177
219	197	177
5.56	6.12	6.73
39	32	26