

# Challenges: Nation Building

Table 1.

*Types of National Power*

Type of Power	Behavior(s)	Primary Currencies	Gov't Policies
Military Power	Coercion Deterrence Protection	Threats Force	Coercive Diplomacy War Alliance(s)
Economic Power	Inducement Coercion	Payments Sanctions	Aid Bribes Sanctions
“Soft” Power	Attraction Agenda Setting	Values Culture Policies Institutions	Public Diplomacy Bilateral and Multilateral Diplomacy

Source: *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics* by J.S. Nye, Jr. 2004.

# Criticisms of the Previous Slide

- U.S. – led nation building exercises has had mixed success and failure (Dobbins, et al., 2003)
- U.N. – led had a greater record of success, but is not long-lived & problematic, too (Dobbins, et al., 2005)
- Track Two Diplomacy: Good concept, but execution in practice is quite problematic (Kaye, 2007; Diamond, Larry in Fukuyama, 2005; Diamond, 2005).