# SOC585/SOC585E MIGRATION AND TRASNATIONALISM – MIGRATING PEOPLE, MIGRATING CULTURE: OPTICS, METHODS, AND IMPACTS

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### Migration and transnationalism in CEE

 What are the peculiarities of migration in the region of CEE?

#### Migration in CEE

- CEE as a "new migration space" since 1990s
- Migration to, within and out of the region
- Buffer zone (transit migration) shift with EU enlargement in 2004
- Changes in migration and border regimes oportunities and constraints for migrant transnationalism (unequal access to transnational trajectories => who or what travels)

### Settled in mobility?

- Shuttle, petty traders in crossborder regions "invisible" forms of migration ("part-time" migration)
- Circular labour migration as a prevention of downward mobility and status upgrade
- Care migration to WE
- Life stage migration young individuals (au pair, temporary jobs, professionals, internships, volunteers, students etc.)
- Escaping racism and marginalization Roma asylum seekers in Canada and Great Britain
- Escaping wars Balkan region

## Example of transnational migrant institution – "client system"

- Informal transnational system of labour organization — "clientalist system" — CR construction-building industry, cleaning
- Organized crime (mafia)
- Work mediators ("clients")
- Ukrainian workers

### **Conceptions of belonging in CEE**

- Ethnic conceptions of belonging in CEE and its implications for migrants' transnationalism
  - policies of "return" of co-nationals (Hungary, Germany, CR)
  - Low tolerance of dual citizenship
  - Reluctance to accept permanent immigration and grant citizenship

### Source of info on migration in CEE

http://www.migrationonline.cz/

### Guidelines for the DRAFT (concept) of the final paper

- +- 500 words
- Group or individual
- Based on group projects from class with PL or a topic of individual choice based on literature, interesting case study etc.
- Deadline 24.11. (to IS Homework Vaults)
- Draft of the paper will be discussed by colleagues on the last session (5.12.)

### Peer-to-peer feedback

- Goal: to improve the quality of your papers
- Check the guidelines for the draft to prepare your feedback, for example:
  - Is the topic/aim of the paper clear enough?
  - Does the title fit?
  - Is the structure logical, etc...
- Strenghts and weaknesses of the draft, suggestions on how to improve it
- Be kind and supportive: provide a constructive critique,
   do not forget to appreciate the strengths of the draft