ZUR 393k: Effects of Mass Media

Raymond Williams, "Advertising: The Magic System" Sut Jhally, "Advertising as Religion"

Outline:

- I. preliminaries: Maslow's hierarchy, fragmentation, use value vs. exchange value, materialism
- 2. four stages of advertising (Williams)
- 3. four patterns of advertising (Jhally)

final exam study guide and rules

Self-actualization

Esteem

Love/Belonging

Safety

Physiological

morality, creativity, spontaneity, problem solving, lack of prejudice, acceptance of facts

self-esteem, confidence, achievement, respect of others, respect by others

friendship, family, sexual intimacy

security of body, of employment, of resources, of morality, of the family, of health, of property

breathing, food, water, sex, sleep, homeostasis, excretion

most ads work by blending/blurring levels



LITTLE BLACK DRESS, HERE I COME.

MESQUITE CHICKEN SALAD 🦽



Now, eating right is just your style, thanks to Applebee's[®] and Weight Watchers. Together, they've created ten tempting new dishes that fit within the Weight Watchers' **POINTS[®]** System.[®] Available only at Applebee's.

EATIN' RIGHT NEVER TASTED SO GOOD"

eightWatchers

"POWTS" values are part of the Weight Watchers POWTS" Weight-Loss System. Product POWTS" values may slightly vary by region. At participating locations. WEIGHT WATCHERS" and POWTS" are registered trademarks of Weight Watchers International, Inc. and under license. @2004 Appleter's International Inc.

Six Pack that melts a girl's heart. Dove chocolate

111 Por



- not "sex" found in ads, but "sexuality"
- not a physiological need, but -- in Maslow's terms -- love/belonging or self-esteem needs

tab energy: fuel to be fabulous missfriemonth · 12 videos Subscribe Like M Download ~ About Share Add to interview of the state of t

fragmentation and objectification

- sexuality defined narrowly
- sexualized body is fragmented and turned into an object of the gaze

HOTNESS COMES IN ALL SHAPES AND SIZES, DR WOMEN.

LEVI'S CUIVE ID NEW CUSTOM FITS FOR WOMEN. IT'S ABOUT SHAPE, NOT SIZE.

LEARN MORE







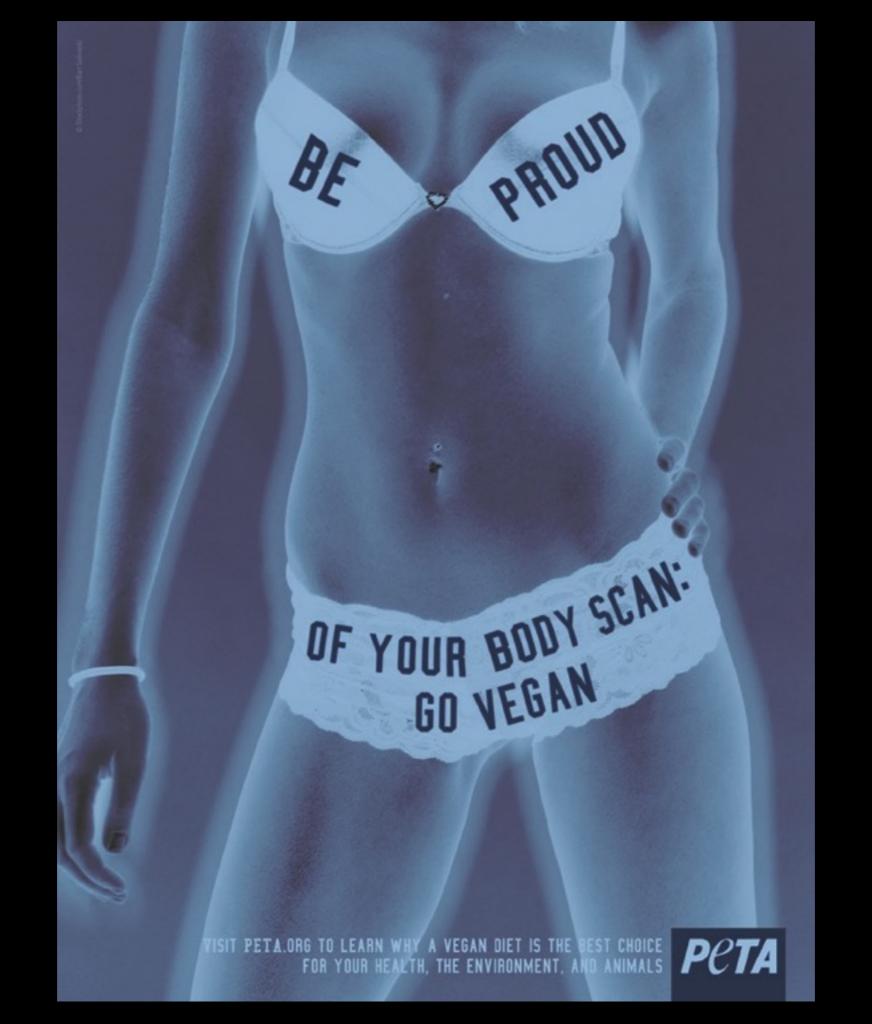
Ready to look years younger?



MINO COLLAGEN C

VONNE



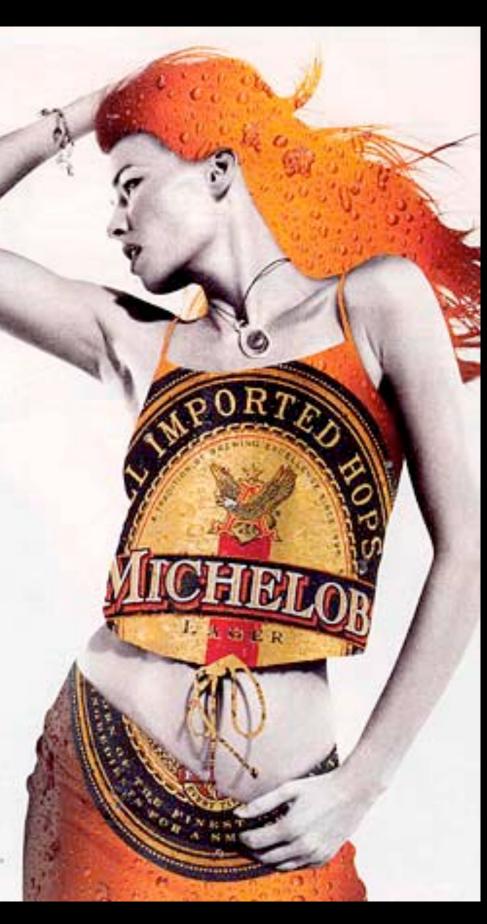


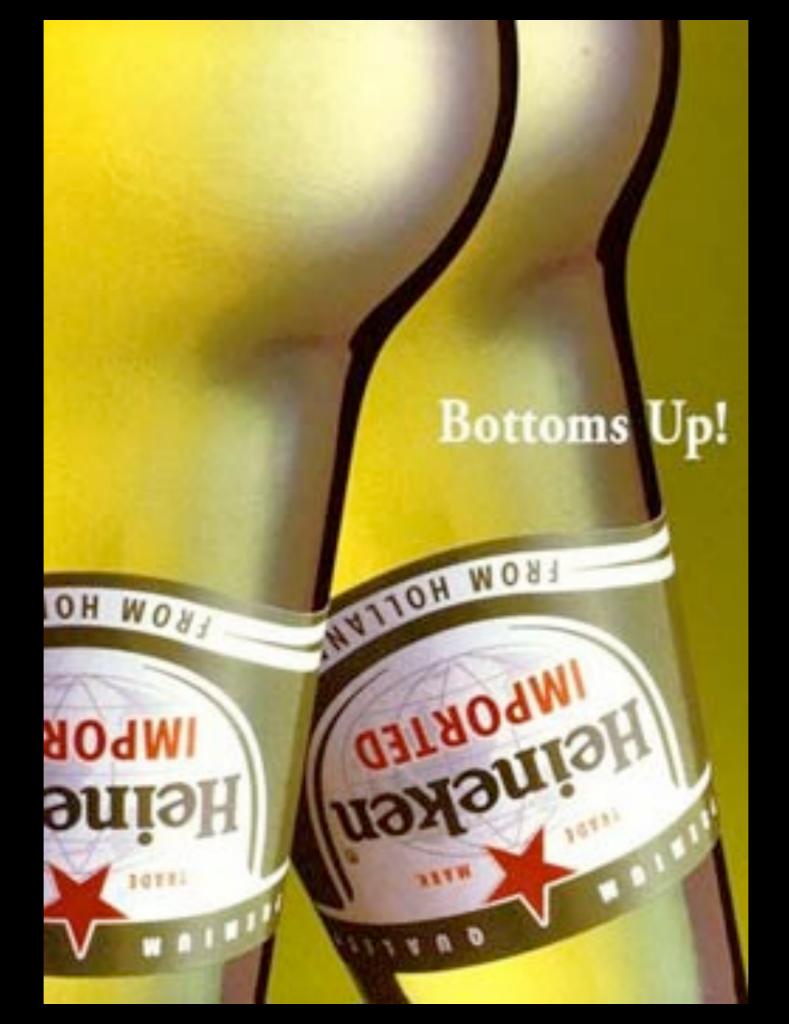
The perfect tan.

Tanqueray." A singular experience." For a 20" s 20" power of ad, werd 30 check or money order (no card) payable to Perfect Tan Print, PTJ, Box 4314 / Syonert, PT (1791–4314, supervised to Physics Tan Print, PTJ, Box 4314 / Syonert, PT (1791–4314,

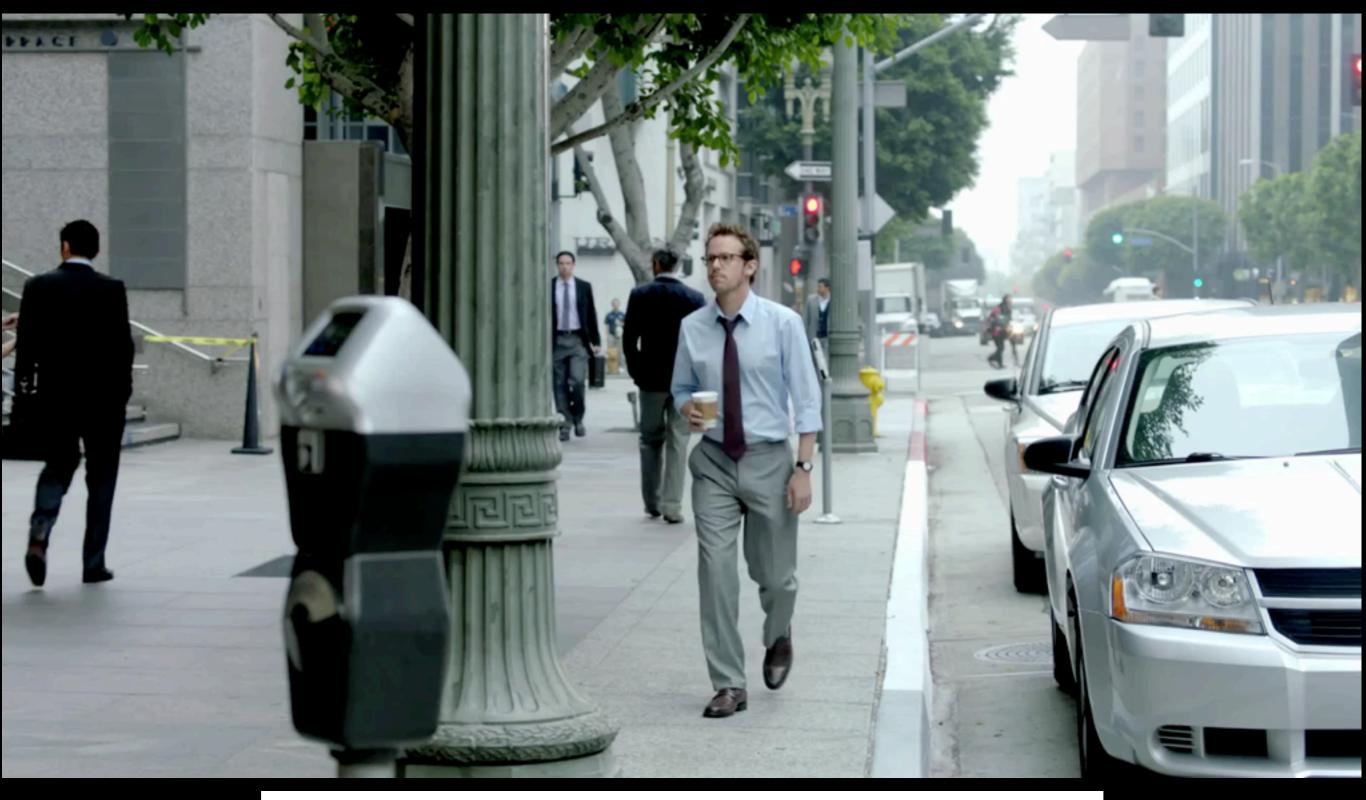


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Heineken Light- Pussy Cat Dolls youngadman · 21 videos Subscribe 30 Like M Download ~ About Share Add to the M



TV Ad for Fiat 500 Abarth

•			NewsTV · 839 videos			867,675		
		Subsc	ribe 419				1 2,153	P 101
1	Like	, p i	Download -	About	Share	Add to	վել	







• use value linked to the physical properties of the object, e.g. its material function or utility



 exchange value involves a transaction, turning an object into a commodity to be bartered or sold



 exchange value is abstracted from use value, but usually tied to the amount of (invisible) labor required to produce the commodity



 exchange value is abstracted from use value, but usually tied to the amount of (invisible) labor required to produce the commodity

WHAT YOUR COFFEE SAYS ABOUT YOU



FRAPPUCCINO

You're happy and energetic. You claim to love coffee, but really, you just love ice crean

COFFEE-TO-GO You're serious an

You believe when the going gets tough, the tough get cardboard sleeves becaus the cups too hot.

AMERICANO

EXPRESSO

You're clever, annoying, or both. You knowingly or unknowingly mispronounce eSpresso. Either way, I hate you.

DOGHOUSEDIARIES

materialism



materialism

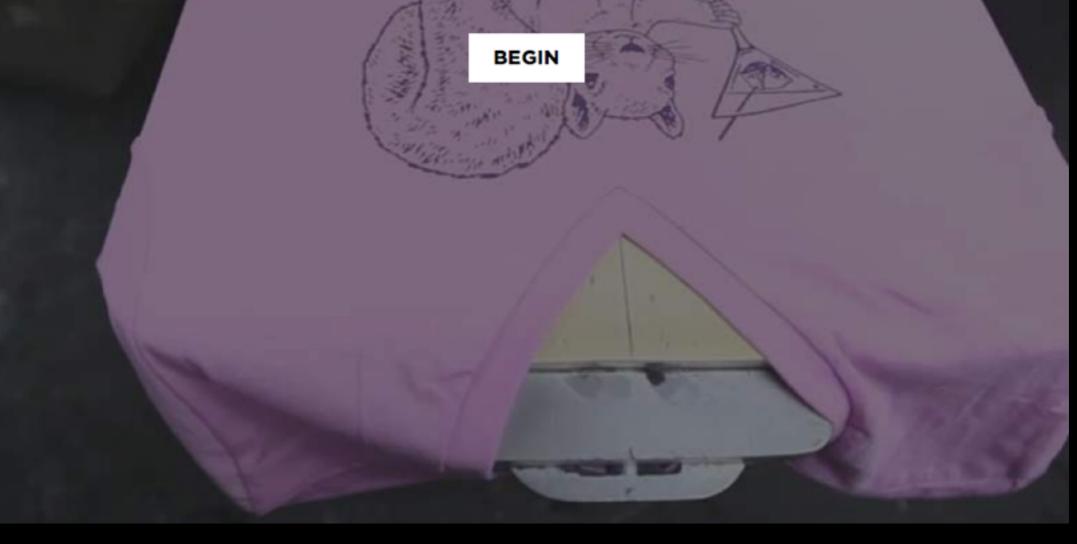
"The problem I sensed was not hedonism, but the lack of it, and not materialism, but the spread of indifference toward a material world where things were reduced to disposable commodities" (T.J. Jackson Lears, 1994, p, 6)





PLANET MONEY MAKES A T-SHIRT

The world behind a simple shirt, in five chapters.



http://apps.npr.org/tshirt/#/title









Recycling one ton of plastic saves 7.4 cubic yards of landfill space, almost as much space as you take up in my heart.

RECYCLING MATTERS. HELP PASS IT ON.



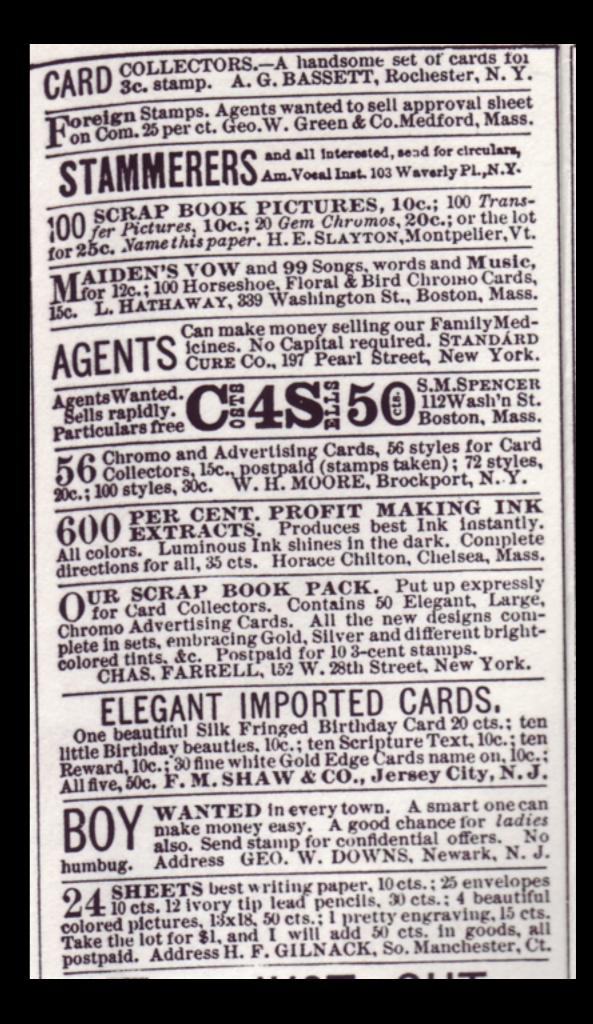
don't be

Recycling one glass bottle saves enough energy to run an energy efficient CFL bulb for 20 hours, but nothing lights up my life like you.

RECYCLING MATTERS. HELP PASS IT ON.

STAGE ONE: Simple Announcement

- full page with no white space
- emphasis on information: e.g. product type, characteristics, price, location





Henry David Thoreau (1817-1862)



A Week on the Concord and Merrimack River by Henry David Thoreau



1849

I sat up during the evening, reading by the light of the fire the scraps of newspapers in which some party had wrapped their luncheon; the prices current in New York and Boston, the advertisements, and the singular editorials that some had seen fit to publish.... I read these things at a vast advantage there, and it seemed to me that the advertisements were greatly the best, the most useful, natural, and respectable. Almost all the opinions and sentiments expressed were so little considered, so shallow and flimsy, that I thought the very texture of the paper must be weaker in that part and tear the more easily. The advertisements ... were more closely allied to nature, and were respectable in some measure as tide and meteorological tables are.... For commerce is really as interesting as nature.

(H.D. Thoreau, A Week on the Concord and Merrimack Rivers, 1849, 150-51)

STAGE TWO: Early Illustrations

- maintains emphasis on product information
- woodblock prints added
 - depictions of product
 - metaphorical associations





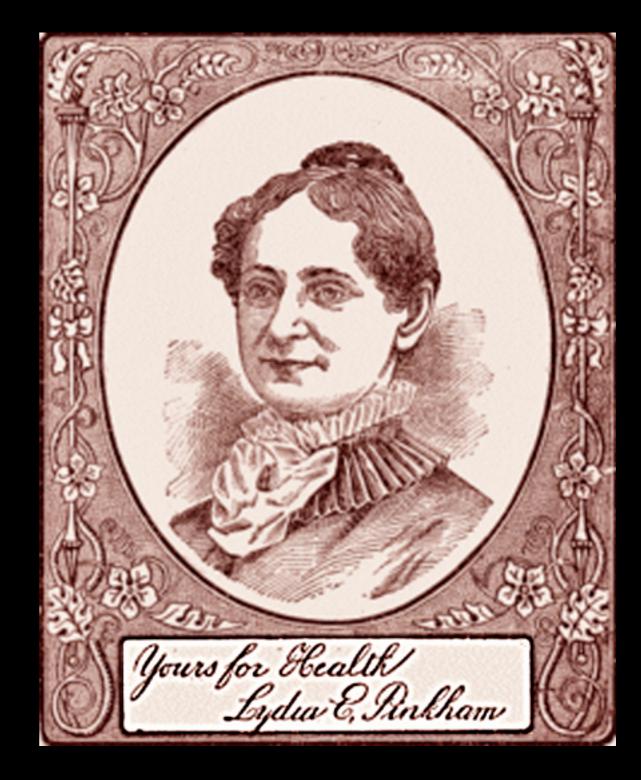
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1890s

STAGE THREE: Catch-phrase

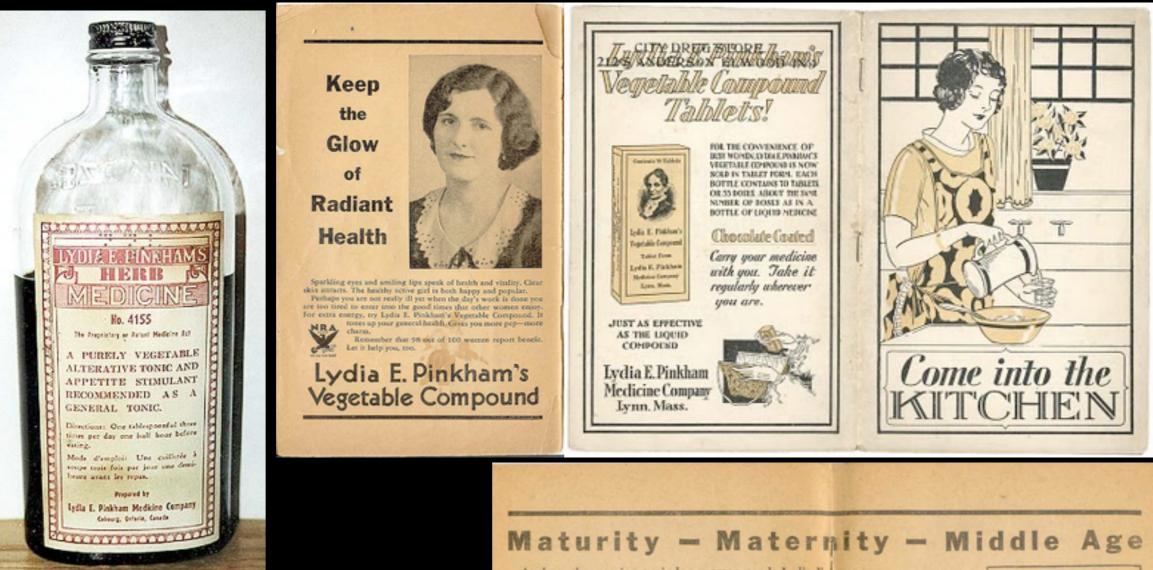
- phrase matched with product to enhance memory/association
- tactic pioneered with patent medicines



Patent Medicines a.k.a. *nostrum remedium* ("our remedy")

- mass-produced product in search of a national market
- questionable efficacy, "secret" ingredient(s)
 - opium extracts, cocaine, morphine, laudanum, grain alcohol
- "female complaints" = pregnancy (tansy, pennyroyal for self-induced abortion)





TRYING ORDEALS FOR WOMEN. No.

Mrs. Pinkham Tells How Women May Avoid Painful Examinations.

To a modest, sensitive, highstrung young woman, especially an unmarried woman, there is no more trying or painful ordeal than the "examinations," which are now so common in hospitals and private practice.

An examination by speculum, or otherwise, is sometimes a positive , necessity in certain stages of 6% many diseases peculiar to women. so at least it is declared by the pro fession. This would not be the case if patients heeded their symptoms in time.

If a young girl's blood is watery, her skin pale and waxy looking, her lips colorless, bowels torpid, digestion poor, her ears and temples throb and she is subject to headache, begin at once to build up her system with Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Do not allow her to undergo a physical examination.

Here is a letter from a young lady who requests that her name should not be used, but gives her initials and street number so that any inquiry addressed to her /

At these three trying periods a woman needs Lydia E. Ask Your Own Neighbors Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Give it to your daughter when she comes to womanhood. Take it for strength before and after childbirth. Take it to tide you over Change of Life. Take it whenever you are nervous, weak and rundown.

98 out of 100 Women Report Benefit

"My daughter Irene is 18. She used to stay in bed one and a half days at her pe-riod. She was nervous, her head ached, her right side and back hurt, she felt sick at her stomach but did not vomit. I had to have something to help her and the drug gist suggested Lydia E. Pinkham's Tab lets. They relieved the severe pains, she is not nervous and she sleeps better." - Mri J. E. Macy, 210 N. Indiana St., Greencastle Indiana

'I have taken Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound at maturity, maternity and middle age. I am now 68 years old and and middle age. I am now os years old and I am well. I get up at six in the morning and go to Mass. I do all my own work. Whonever I don't feel well I get a bottle of the Compound. I advertise it to every-body because I know it is good." - Mrt. Angeline Auger, 236 North Champlain St., Barlington, Vermont.

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About This Medicine

Sold by Drug Stores Everywhere

A medicine which has the writ-A medicine which has the writ-ten endorsement of nearly 800,000 women must be good. Give it a chance to help yos, too. Take it reg-ularly for best results.

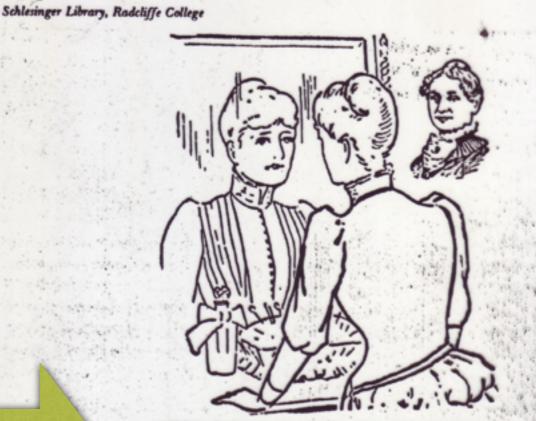


"No Backache Now"

"I have five children and a large house to attend to, besides church affairs. Last summer I was weak and rundown, and suffered so with my back. Six bottles of the Vege-table Compound helped me won-derfully. I do all my work now, sew for others and have no backache. If every woman would only take this medicine four times a day regularly there would be fewer pained faces."—Mrs. G. M. Ketel, 8558 N. Alleghany Are., Portland, Oregon.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

THE MEDICINE YOUR MOTHER AND YOUR GRANDMOTHER DEPENDED ON



"HOW OLD I LOOK, AND NOT YET THIRTY !"

Many women fade early, simply because they do not take proper care of themselves. Whirled along in the excitements of fashionable life, they overlook those minor ailments that, if not checked in time, will rob them of Health and Beauty. At the first symptom of vital weakness, use

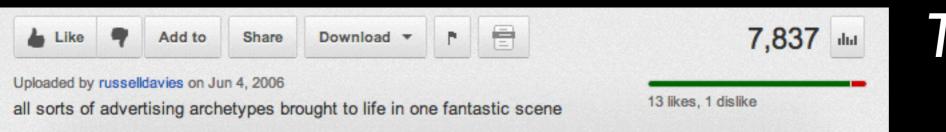
LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S Compound

The roses will return to your cheeks, sallow looks depart, spirits brighten, your step become firm, and back and head aches will be known no more. Your appetite will gain, and the food nourish you. The Compound is sold by all Druggists as a standard article, or sent by mail, in form of Pills or Lozenges, on receipt of \$1.00.

For the cure of Kidney Complaints, either sex, the Compound has no rival.

Send two 2-cent stamps for Mrs. Pinkham's beautiful 88-page illustrated book, entitled "GUIDE TO HEALTH AND ETIOUETTE." It contains a volume of valuable information. It has saved lives, and may save yours.

Lydia E. Pinkham Med. Co., Lynn, Mass.



The Hucksters (1947)

parity products

- no real difference in terms of efficacy
- advertisers attempt to create emotional differences via branding, e.g. differences in what a product means



You never actually own a Patek Philippe.

.

You merely look after it for the next generation.



The patented Annual Calendar displays day, month and date, which only needs resetting once a year. A sapphire crystal back reveals the self-winding movement which, like all Patek Philippe mechanical watches, is distinguished by the Geneva Stal, Ref. 51460. Patek Philippe Geneva. Tel: (41) 22 884 20 30, www.patek.com

PATEK PHILIPPE GENEVE Begins your own tradicion



A PARTNERSHIP TO BENEFIT ENVIRONMENTAL CHARITIES

Leonardo DiCaprio and TAG Heuer have joined forces to contribute to Green Cross International initiatives. To learn more please visit www.tagheuer.com

WHAT ARE YOU MADE OF?



it's about time

less is definitely not more when it comes to nylon and Swatches. in fact, when the swiss company asked us to style a shoot with their colorful creations, we just piled and layered them on... and on. hey, the more the merrier.

Vote for Nylon's Swatch swatch.com



STAGE FOUR: Attack Personal Relationships

- "psychological warfare"
- aim: make consumers feel insecure about themselves (body, hair, clothing, etc.), their relationships with others (social acumen, acceptability), and the health and well-being of their children

Will Your Hair Stand Close Inspection?

Is it soft and silky, bright and fresh-looking full of life and lustre

to see how YOUR hair, more than anything else, really beauti-makes or spoils your whole appear- ful you can make your hair look, ance. just follow this simple method.

It tells the world what you are.

Wear your hair becomingly; always have it beautifully clean and well kept, and it will add more than anything else to your attractiveness and charm.

Beautiful hair is not a matter of luck. You, too, can have beautiful hair.

Beautiful hair depends almost entirely upon the way you shampoo it. Proper shampooing is what brings out all the real life and lustre, all the natural wave and color and makes it soft, fresh and luxuriant.

When your hair is dry, dull and heavy, lifeless, stiff and gummy, and the strands cling together, and it feels harsh and disagreeable to the touch, it is because your hair has not been shampooed properly.

When your hair has been shampooed properly, and is thoroughly clean, it will be glossy, smooth and bright, delightfully fresh-looking, soft and silky.

While your hair must have frequent and regular washing to keep it beautiful, it cannot stand the harsh effect of ordinary soaps. The free alkali in ordinary soaps soon dries the scalp, makes the hair brittle and ruins it.

A Simple, Easy Method FIRST, wet the hair and scalp in clear towel, shaking it and fluffing it until it is warm water. Then apply a little dry. Then give it a good brushing. Mulsified cocoanut oil shampoo, rubbing it in thoroughly all over the scalp, and throughout the entire length, down to the

the hair brittle, no matter

how often you use it.

If you want

ends of the hair. Two or three teaspoonfuls will make an abundance of rich, creamy lather. This should be rubbed in thoroughly and briskly with the finger tips, so as to loosen the dandruff and small particles of dust and dirt that stick to the scalp.

After rubbing in the rich, creamy Mulsified lather, rinse the hair and scalp thoroughly-always using clear, fresh, warm water. Then use another application of Mulsified, again working up a Mulsified cocoanut lather and rubbing it in briskly as before. oil shampoo at any

You will notice the difference in your drug store or toilet hair even before it is dry, for it will be soft goods counter, and silky in the water.

Rinse the Hair Thoroughly

That is why discriminating women, THIS is very important. After the everywhere, now use Mulsified cocoanut Thinal washing, the hair and scalp oil shampoo. This clear, pure and en- should be rinsed in at least two changes of tirely greaseless product brings out all the good warm water. When you have rinsed real beauty of the hair and cannot possibly the hair thoroughly, wring it as dry as Cocoanut Oil Shampoo

After a Mulsified shampoo you will find

O THE R.L. M. CO.

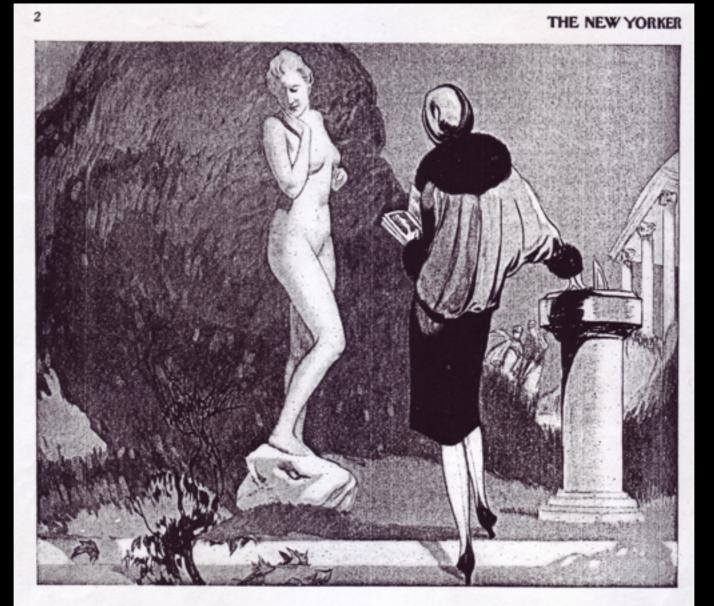
your hair will dry quickly and evenly and have the appearance of being much thicker and heavier than it really is.

If you want to always be remembered for your beautiful, well-kept hair, make it a rule to set a certain day each week for a Mulsified cocoanut oil shampoo. This regular weekly shampooing will keep the scalp soft and the hair fine and silky, bright, fresh looking and fluffy, wavy and easy to manage-and it will be noticed and admired by everyone.

You can get anywhere in the world. A 4-ounce bottle should last for months. Splendid for children Fine for men.

MULSIFI Mulsified

1922



Psyche's Ankles Wouldn't Pass Inspection TODAY

THE most mythological thing about Psyche was the fabled charm of her ankle lines. Psyche's beauty may have excited Venus to green-eyed flights of jealousy, but, when one considers her ankle-girth, she'd never cause the modern girl to miss a heart-beat—UNLESS Psyche wore "Onyx Pointex". For, Psyche's ankles were FAT! They would be as much out of place on a country club porch today as a bustle or a leg o' mutton sleeve.

That is, as remarked before—UNLESS she wore "Onyx Pointex".

For, "Pointex" is that little wonder-working slenderizer at the back of the heel that accentuates every graceful charm that Nature places in ankles. "Pointex" allows ankles to look their best—stockings to wear their best. You will find this little worker of ankle miracles ONLY in "Onyx".

Leading stores everywhere sell "Onyx" Hosiery and especially the "Pointex" styles listed below

"Onyx" Hosiery Silk, with Lisle Top Doubled splicing of the heel and tripled reinforc-Seyle 155, Medium weight Seyle 255, Service weight Seyle 355, "Sheresilk" \$1.95 "Pointex" ing strands of silk in the seam, are new features Pure Thread Silk that practically double the Style 450, "Sheresilk", the \$2.50 finest web of silken strands Style 350, Service weight \$2.75 wear of "Onyx Pointex". "Pointex" means perfection and "Pointex" is made only by "Onyx" © 1926 "Onyx" Hosiery Inc. Manufallurers New York

1926

1671

"What I know And about nice women"

Listen to a doctor whose practice includes hundreds of the better class. "It is simply unbelievable," he says, "how many women—supposedly nice, fastidious women—are suffering from halitosis and utterly ignorant of the fact. No wonder their husbands no longer kiss them, or that women friends avoid them."

Don't fool yourself

Be the first to suspect yourself of having halitosis (bad breath). So many every-

day conditions cause it that it is folly for any one to assume complete freedom from it. Defective teeth for example. Fermenting food particles. Pyorrhea. Germ infections of the mouth. Keep yourself on the popular side by gargling with full strength Listerine morning and night, and before meeting others. Listerine instantly ends halitosis.

Destroys odors - kills germs

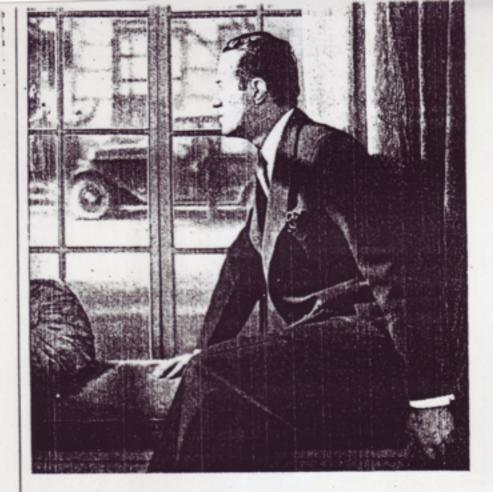
Being a safe germicide so active it kills even Staphylococcus Aureus (pus) and Bacillus Typhosus (typhoid) germs in 15 seconds, it naturally combats germ conditions which cause odors. Then, being

a powerful deodorant, it destroys the odors themselves. Send for our free Book of Etiquette. Dept. H 6, Lambert Pharmacal Company, St. Louis, Mo., U. S. A.

Halitosis is a daily threat..end it with THE SAFE ANTISEPTIC Listerine

CAUTION

Occasionally you may be offered a product "Just as good" and "Just as safe" as LISTERINE. We hope you won't be fooled. There's nothing like LISTERINE.



Friendly, but Friendless

open.

SICK at heart he watched them go. Last year he was always asked to join this merry group, but now the invitations were becoming fewer and fewer. He touched his face gingerly in miserable speculation. Could it be?

A great many young men are inclined to have a grimy-looking skin, spotted with blackheads and dull in appearance. Few realize that this hinders their success in life. Pompeian Massage Cream helps you overcome this handicap by giving you a clear, ruddy complexion.

. . .

SPECIAL TRIAL OFFER. 1/3 of a 60c jar - for only 10c

Cream. Trial tube con-

sages. Positively only one trial tube to a family on this exceptional offer.

For 10c we will send a special trial tube containof a regular 60c jar of Pompeian Massage tains sufficient cream for many delightful masClears the Skin. Pompeian Massage Cream thoroughly cleanses the pores. It helps clear up blackheads and pimples by stimulating healthy circulation, and by

keeping the skin clean and the pores Easy to Use. After shaving or washing, rub it in gently.

bringing with it all the dirt and skin impurities. Result -a clean, healthy skin with clear, glowing color. At all druggists.

THE POMPEIAN LADA	ORATORIES.
Dept.A.34, Cleveland, O.	one on the second
Gentlemen: I enclose trial tube of Massage Cr 60c jan.	a dime (10c) for a spec eam, containing 36 of
Name	
Street Address	
Gity	State

ca 1920

Continue rubbing and it rolls out,

Use Pompeian Massage Cream regularly at home - then you'll get the full benefit.

A Cough is a Social Blunder

People who know have no hesitation in avoiding the cougher. They know that he is a public menace. They know that his cough is a proof of his lack of consideration of others.

as unnecessary as any other bad habit. For it

can be prevented or relieved by the simplest of And they know that he knows it too, so precautions-the use of S. B. Cough Drops. S. B. Cough Drops are not a cure for colds. They are a preventive of coughing. True, they often keep a cough from developing into a sore throat or cold. And

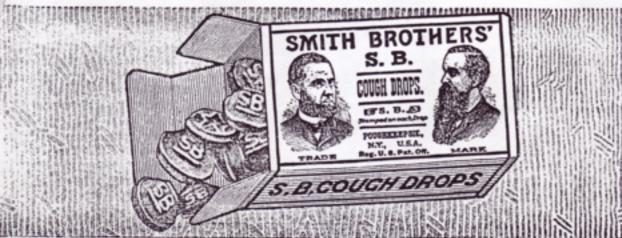
they are not afraid of hurting his feelings.

For there is no excuse for coughing. It is just

they are a protection to the public because they keep people who already have influenza, colds and other throat troubles from spreading them through unnecessary coughing. Have a box with you always.

Pure. No Drugs. Just enough charcoal to sweeten the stomach. One placed in the mouth at bedtime will keep the breathing passages clear.

Drop that Cough SMITH BROTHERS of Poughkeepsie FAMOUS SINCE 1847



|9|9



NTO a psychiatrist's chambers streams an endless tide of life's mis-fits. The lenely... the bitter ... the repressed ... the misunderstood.

And now before me stood yet another. I was certain, and later examination proved me right, that there was nothing organically wrong with her. Her face, her body, bloomed with beauty and vitality. Yet, emotionally, she was at the breaking point.

Gently, I probed for her history. She was 28, single, college bred, lived in a good home with parents of some means. but was definitely of the recluse type.

"Men friends?"

to me. The flood-tide of her emotions burst through the gates of her control. man seems to want sec. They comethey go-I cannot hold them. Even

go nowhere . . . see no one. And, ch doctor, I want galety, friends, admira-tion, love . . . love . . . love." She had risen: her face was almost

Her lips quivered as she leaned close It was obvious.

"You've hit on it, doctor, I'm lonely desperately loxely," she sobhed. 'Every girl I know is married, but no my women friends seem to avoid me.

when you have it; never realize when you are offending. I had spotted the cause of her trouble.

But never in all my years of practice did I face a harder task than that of telling this unhappy girl the simple truth.* But tell her I did. Today she is one of the happiest and

most popular girls in our little city, and soon will marry a well-to-do Easterner who simply adores her.

Why Risk It?

Nothing is so fatal to friendships and romance as "halitosis (bad breath). No one is immune. And the insidious thing about halitosis is that you yourself never know against mine. In that instant I knew

Why run the risk at all? All you need do

to make your breath sweeter, purer, more wholecome and agreeable to others is to rinse the mouth with Listerine Antiseptic. This amazing deodorant halts food fer-mentation in the oral eavity, a major cause of breath odors; then overcomes the odors themselves. And it's so delightful to use. Get in the habit of using Listerine Antiseptie night and merning, and between times before business or social engagements. It pays rich dividends in popularity.

LAMBERT PRAEMACAL CO., St. Louis, Mo. LISTERINE for HALITOSIS She never knew why



Do you agree?

To endure a case of halitosis (unpleasant breath) occasionally is bad enough, but to be married to one would be unendurable.

The insidious thing about it is that you

yourself never know when you offend this way. And the nutter is so delicate that even

Certainly every fastidious woman and man who hopes for the friendship, faver, or

ffection of others will see to it that the

reath is sweet, wholesome, and agreeable.

It's so easy to keep it that way, too. Simply

gargle with Listerine every morning, every

night, and between times before social engagements. Being an antiseptic, Listerina halts fermentation, the cause of 90% of

nouth odors. Then, because it is the swiftest

deodorant known, it gets rid of the odora themselves. Amating double action

your best friend won't tell you.

Her hands stiffened as they held the news-puper . . . she felt almost ill. There could be no mistake . . . there it was in brotal black her brain for an explanation . . . and white.

Bronson was gone . . . married to another woman . . . and Lucia Gallup of all plain, dowdy women . . . eloping . . . "sailing the roth for the Mediterranean," the paper said.

She felt as though she had been robbed. She had considered it a foregone conclusion that Bromon would marry her... he had been attentive for years. Why only the week before they had been to a theatre party.

True, for the past six months he had been less frequent in his calls . . . less attentive perhaps . . . and on several occasions he had seemed restless, eager to leave. She had attributed these changed actions and his distant attitude to business worry and uncertainty.

And now this! She simply couldn't un-derstand it. Over and over she searched

the quickest deodorant

*LISTERINE ends Halitosis, checks Body Odors

from ordinary antisentic mouth washes, Tests show that it takes them twelve hours or more to conquer odors that Listerine ends instantly.

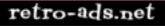
And for body odors

Happily for all concerned, body odoes are less common and occur less frequently than halitosis. But when they do occur they are no less objectionable.

Many people pursue the absurd belief that mere washing with soap and water will get rid of them. That is laughable. To really make sure, use Listenine on the guilty areas, after your bath. Just a little does the trick. Not a permanent cure, mind you, but a pleasant relief.

Send for our FREE BOOKLET OF ETIOUETTE-sells what to wear, say, and do at social affairs. Address, Dept. G-6, Do not expect quick deodorining effect Lambert Pharmacal Co., St. Louis, Mo.

In using advertisements see page 6





ca 1947





LISTERINE

twees the breath sweeter, purer . . . use it before every business and social engagement

girls got them away ... and it was a poser for Tommy. He blamed his break with Polly on everything but the simple truth itself ... the very thing* that Polly would not tolerate and which he himself never suspected.

It's Unforgivable

Few things can equal a case of halitosis* (bad breath) as a monkey-wrench in the wheels of romance. It's the offense unforgivable in either a man or a woman. Unfortunately, anyone may suffer from it at some time or other. The worst of it is, you yourself may be guilty without even re-alizing it-and your best friends won't tell you.

But why take long risks? Why offend needlessly? There's an easy, simple, delightful pre-

every morning and every night, and between times before business and social engagements.

Halts Fermentation

Some cases of halitosis are due to systemic conditions, but most cases, say some authorities, are due to the fermentation of tiny food particles in the mouth. Listerine Antiseptic quickly halts such fermentation, then overcomes the odors it causes. The breath quickly becomes sweeter, fresher, purer, less likely to offend.

If you want to appear at your best, if you want others to like you, get into the cleanly habit of using Listerine Antiseptic every morning and night. It pays.

LAMBERT PHARMACAL COMPANY, St. Louis, Mo.

|94|

The Woman whose sleep is habitually disturbed-

May make a failure of her children

P

There is nothing in the world more likely to create a nervous, irritable disposition than the constant loss of sleep



YOUR nerves are irritated so that sleep only comes after hours and hours of tossing around restlessly, and then is broken and fitful and unrefreshing, your nerves cannot be in proper condition.

As a matter of fact, your nerves are not properly nourished. They may be actually starved, because it is during sleep that the reconstructive processes in your body are busiest.

Therefore, the woman whose nerves are irritated and kept on edge, can never do herself justice. She cannot possibly show the forebearance and consideration for her children that she would if her nerves were calm and rested,

If you are accustomed to drinking tea or coffee, you are taking into your system elements which,

> Instant Postum for Health "There's a Reason"

sooner or later, may bring about nerve-bankruptcy. For tea and coffee contain thein and caffeinewell-known drugs.

If you want to know the joys of sound, restful sleep and strong virile nerves, stop drinking tea and coffee, and drink Postum in tead. You will like its delicious, savory flavor.

Postum is the nationally-known, pure cereal beverage. It helps to build up the nervous system, by permitting you to get sound, refreshing sleep.

Go to your grocer today and get a tin of Instant Postum-made instantly in the cup. Drink it for 10 days instead of tea or coffee, and see how much more vigorous and enduring you will feel. Then you can make up your mind to quit tea and coffee forever.

92



A Corn cost him his job

He was called the best natured man on the payroll. Nothing ever seemed to faze his good humor. In a touchy situation, his tact and cool headedness were never known to fail.

Then came the amazing blow-up.

A testy old customer said some riley thingsand Jenkins lost his temper.

Not even the most genial disposition can withstand the constant strain of an aching corn. It isn't only the local pain. It's the reaction to the whole nervous system. It makes a man feel mean all over, and act that way. But for business' sake, as well as comfort's sake, end that corn with Blue-jay. It stops the pain in ten seconds — and ends the corn itself in 48 hours.

Blue=jay

Business men appreciate Blue-jay particularly because it is so scientifically efficient. It leaves nothing to the user's guess-work. You do not have to decide how much or how little to put on. Each plaster is a complete standardized treatment—and it does the work.

The Job Hunter with Two Strikes Against Him

JACKSON'S qualifications for the job were excellent. He had a pleasing appearance, a warm personality, good references, and plenty of experience.

And yet the man across the desk hesitated . . . finally said, "No."

Jackson didn't know it, but he had two strikes* against him from the start.

Can You Get Away with It?

In these days of fierce competition to get and-hold a job, can you afford to take chances with halitosis* (unpleasant breath)?

Why risk offending others when Listerine Antiseptic offers you such an easy, delightful precaution against off-

color breath?

Simply rinse the mouth with Listerine Antiseptic night and morning, and between times when you want to be at your best.

Almost at once Listerine Antiseptic renders your breath sweeter, fresher, less likely to offend.

While some cases of halitosis are of systemic origin, most cases, say some authorities, are due to the bacterial fermentation of tiny food particles clinging to mouth surfaces. Listerine Antiseptic halts such fermentation, then overcomes the odors fermentation causes. Use it night and morning.

LAMBERT PHARMACAL CO., St. Louis, Mo.

LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC for oral hygiene

1925

THE QUICK AND GENTLE WAY TO END A CORN e 1805 [1925]

I have a MOTHER IN-LAW

I also have a TEENAGE DAUGHTER.

I DON'T need someone else telling me what to do.

have a BOSS.

ALCOL.

I NEED someone who will listen.

Financial Group

At Lincoln Financial Group, you tell us your goals, your situation and your concerns. We'll provide clear, understandable solutions to help you manage your finances. *Clear solutions in a complex world*

1-877-ASK-LINCOLN

Estate and Financial Planning - Mutual Funds - Annusties - Life Insurance - 401(k) Plans - Investment Managemen

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ca 2008



UTHE STREET



NEWT

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SHAVELESS



Your shampoo, is it really organic ?

 OO^2

where your beauty breathes

www.byo2.com

Wheeler-Lea Amendment (1938)

- banned advertising claims that were "explicitly false"
- further replace information-based claims with emotional appeals
- greater emphasis on images
- result: "increased glamour and indirect assertion" (Stole, p. 95)

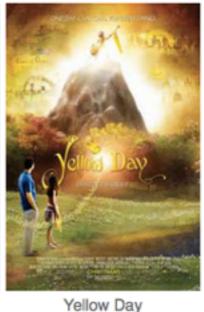
STAGE FIVE: Advertising Presented as News (or Entertainment)

publicity for films (stories/ interviews with stars, screenwriters, directors, etc.)

December 2015

movie release schedule





Available 12/24



Daddy's Home Available 12/24



Toro Loco Sangriento

Available 12/24

Point Break Available 12/24



Concussion Available 12/24



Available 12/24

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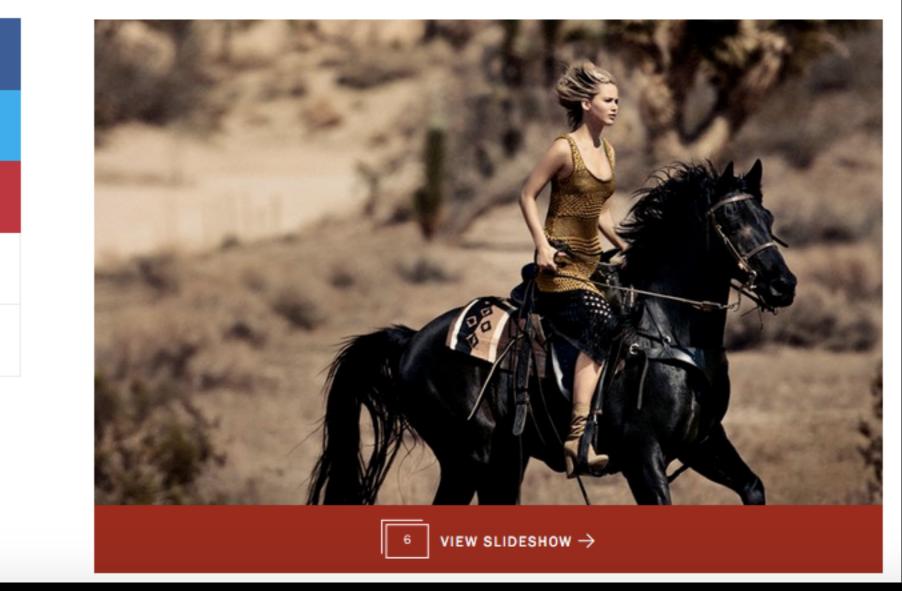
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Jennifer Lawrence Is Determined, Hilarious, and–Above All–*Real*

NOVEMBER 11, 2015 9:48 PM by JONATHAN VAN METER | photographed by MIKAEL JANSSON

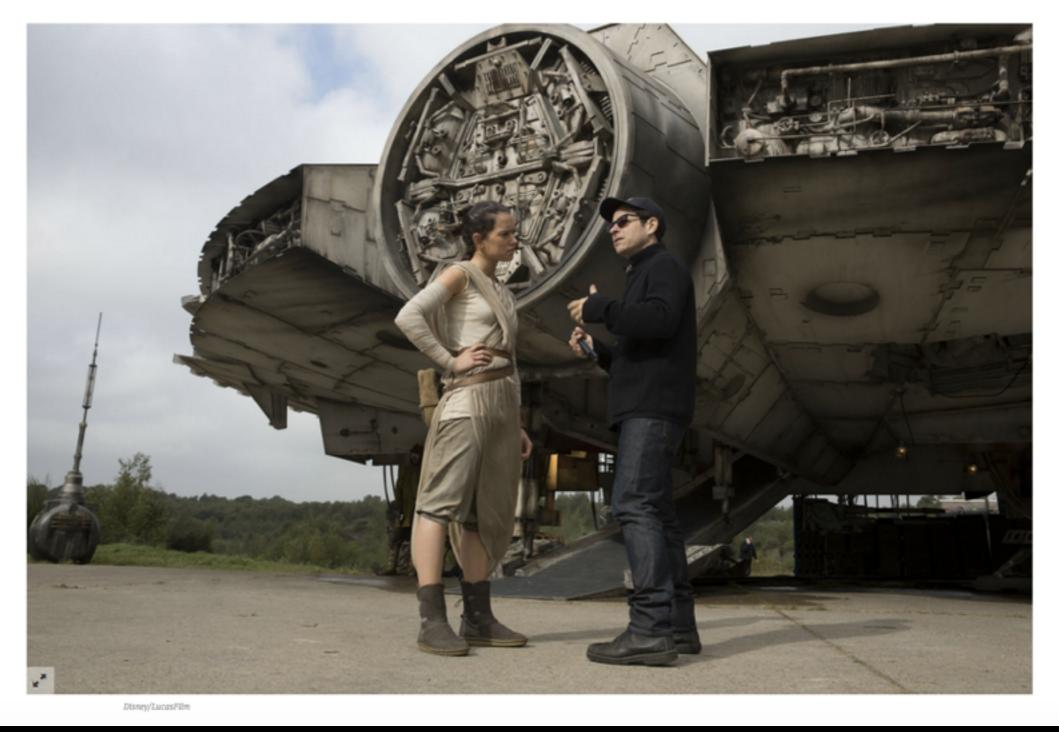


http://www.vogue.com/13368193/jennifer-lawrence-december-2015-cover-hunger-games/

How the Millennium Falcon was rebuilt for The Force Awakens

STAR WARS FORCE AWAKENS / 01 DECEMBER 15 / by ALEX GODFREY





http://www.wired.co.uk/news/archive/2015-12/01/star-wars-force-awakens-millennium-falcon

Hollijwood

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Sundance Politics: Guns, ISIS and North Korea in Controversial Lineup





Must Reads



'Joy': Film Review



'The Revenant': Film Review



12/9/2015 5:30em PST

Nate Parker's 'Birth of a Nation' and the Katie Couric-produced doc 'Under the Gun' are among the films included in the festival's (running Jan. 21-31) politically charged schedule.

This story first appeared in the Dec. 18 issue of The Hollywood Reporter magazine. To receive the magazine, click here to subscribe.

RACE

by Tatiana Siegel

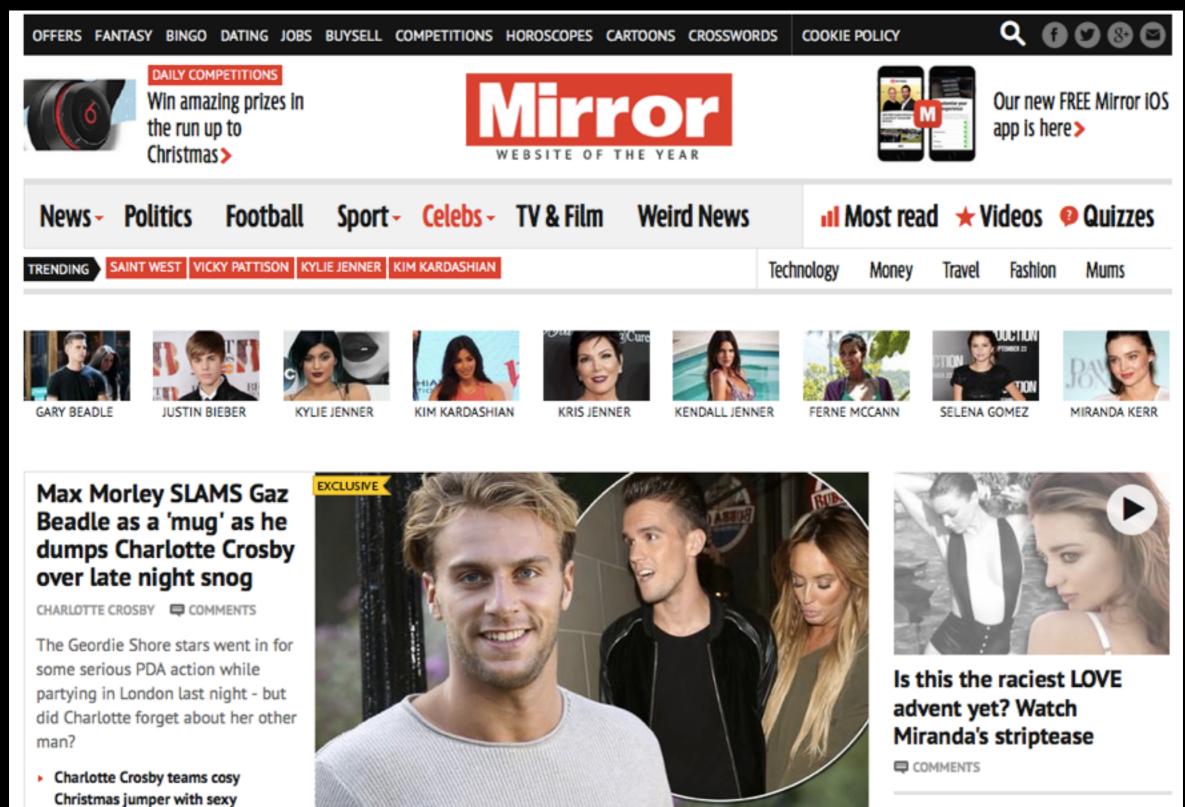
Sundance festival director John Cooper and programmer Trevor Groth never shy from hot-button topics, but the 2016 lineup seems especially news-driven. Into America's race debate comes Nate Parker's *The Birth of a Nation*, which chronicles the deadly 1831 slave rebellion led by Nat Turner. Comic W. Kamau Bell is bringing *United Shades of America*, a CNN docuseries that includes an exchange with a Klansman. And the fest will premiere Ezra Edelman's 7%-hour racially charged documentary *O.J.: Made in America*.



http:// www.hollywood reporter.com/ news/sundancepolitics-gunsisisnorth-846994

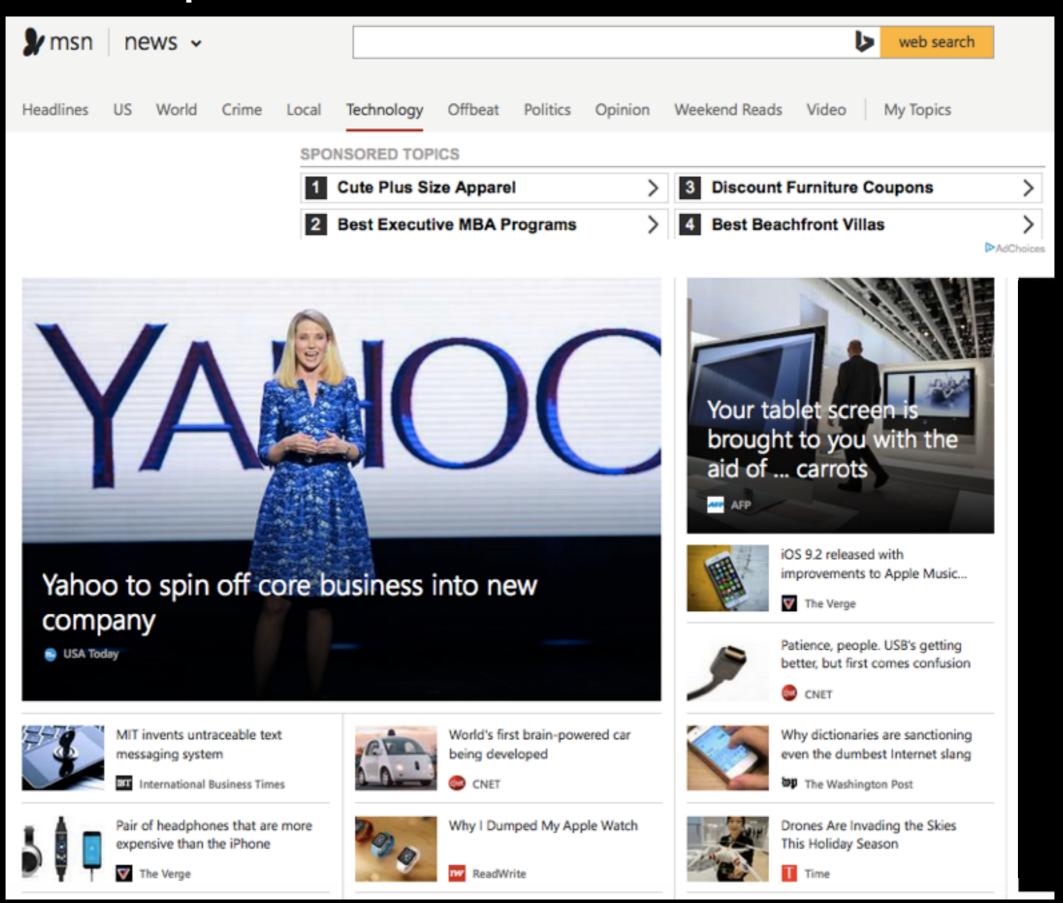
gossip columns

thigh-high boots



http://www.mirror.co.uk/3am/

news topics



http://www.msn.com/en-us/news/technology

●CBSNEWS

Video US World Politics Entertainment Health MoneyWatch SciTech Crime Sports Photos More

By ANDREA PARK / CBS NEWS / December 8, 2015, 12:49 PM

How to watch the Victoria's Secret Fashion Show



www.cbsnews .com/news/ how-towatchvictoriassecretfashionshow-2015/

<u>http://</u>

A model presents a creation during the 2015 Victoria's Secret Fashion Show in New York, November 10, 2015. REUTERS/LUCAS JACKSON

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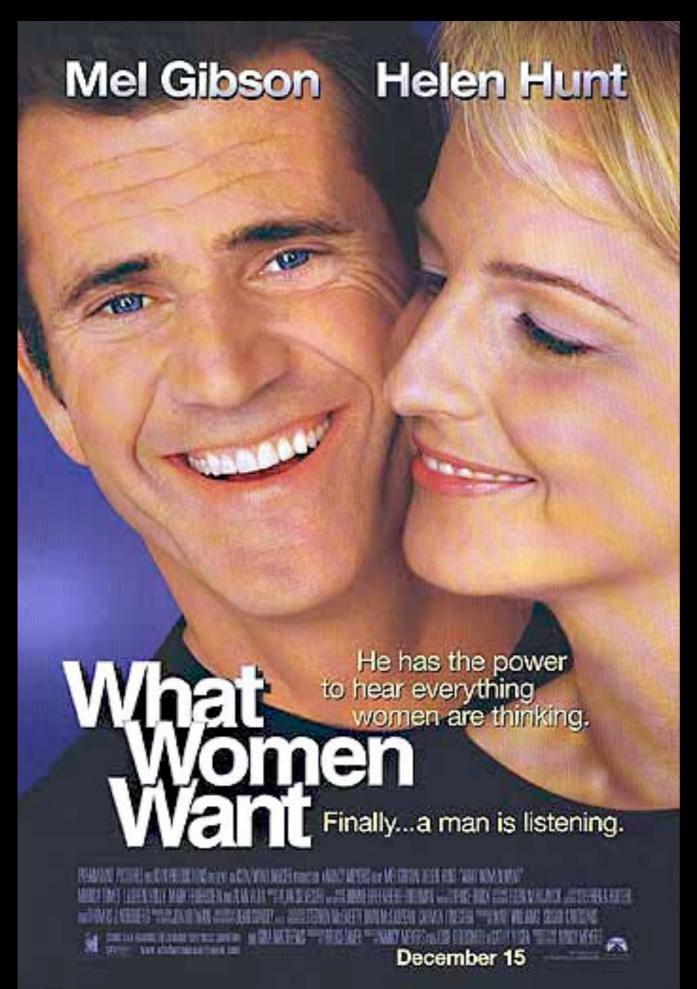


ISIS airs statement on San Bernardino mass shooting 136237 views

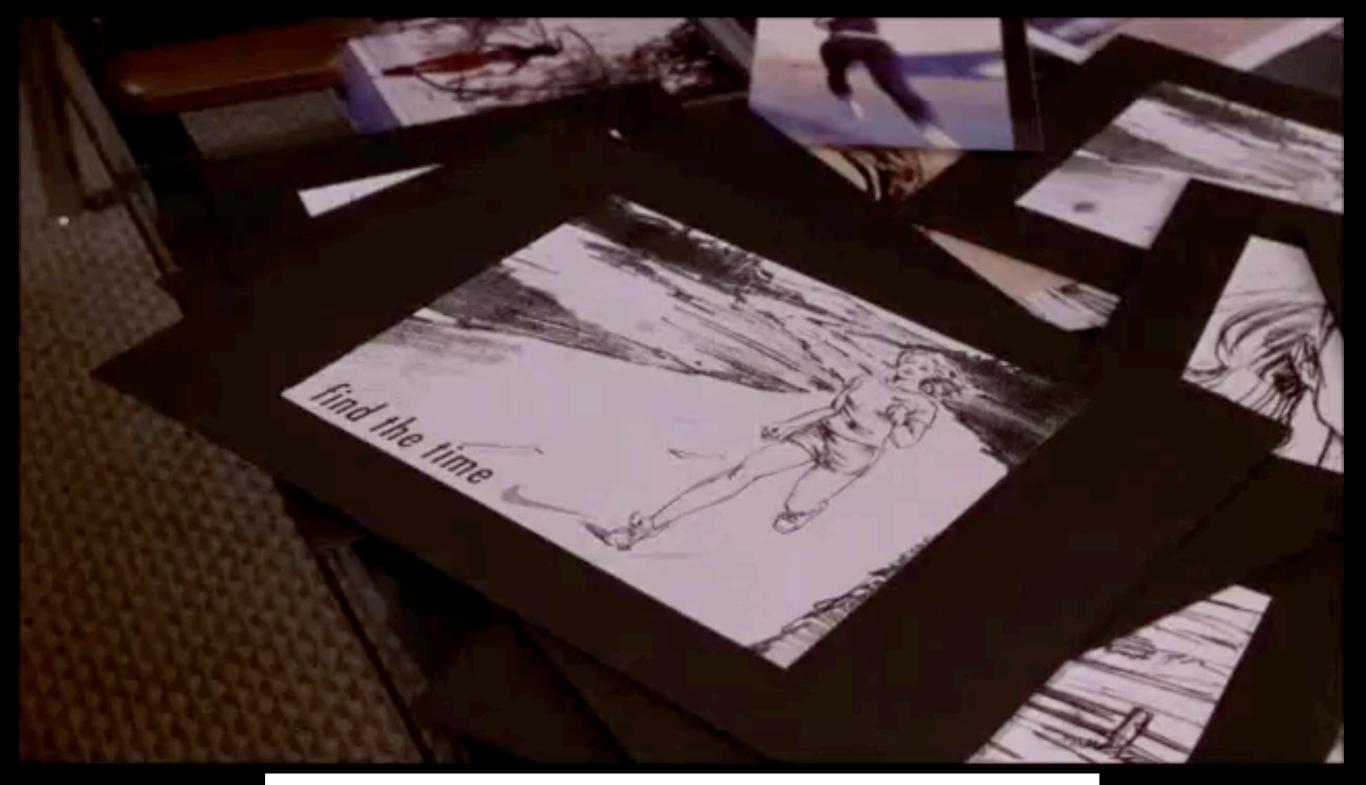


Farook got \$28,500 loan before San Bernardino shooting 118501 views

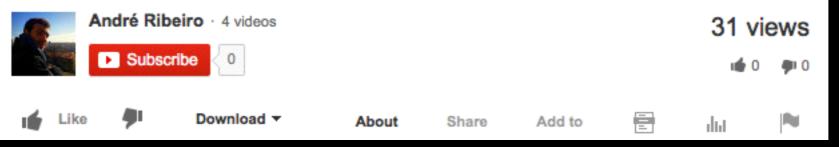




What Women Want (2001)



What women Want - Nike - No Games Just Sports - Epifany





WWW Nike Scene									
creative0152004 · 1 video					5,462				
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4 stages of advertising copy (Jhally)

- idolatry
- iconology
- narcissism
- totem

Four Stages of Advertising STAGE ONE: IDOLATRY

veneration of products

- products shown as over-sized
- surrounded by a halo of light or with beams of light radiating outward
- adoring throngs/enthralled individuals





UP CAUTION .- See that every pair is stamped inside "Dickins & Jones," without which none are granin

66

DICKINS & JONES, REGENT ST., LONDON.



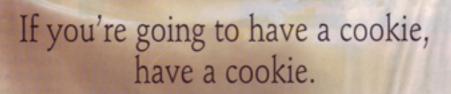
MADAME DEAN'S SPINAL SUPPORTING CORSETS.
They support the Spine, relieve the muscles of the back, brace the shoulders in a natural and carry manner, imparting graceful carriage to the weaver without discomfort, expanding the cheest, thereby for test of the lungs, and health and comfort to the body. Take the place of the ORDINARY constrained of face Countil, in the best manner, in various styles and sold by agents over ywhere at popular prices. Mrs. Wm. Papes, Keota, lowa, says: I have been an lavail of or sity years, and health and count of the best manner. In various styles and sold by agents over ywhere at popular prices. Mrs. Wm. Papes, Keota, lowa, says: I have been an lavail of or sity years, and an analy of the construction of the sector received as much benefit as I have in a few woeks wear, of your me a godacad.
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AGENTS WANTED for these celebrated Corsets. No experience required. Four orders per day give Outfit Free. Send for terms and full particulars. SCHIELE & CO., 390 Broadway, New York.



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DNATRON TUBE COMPANY Iou Yart City Ave., Newark, N. J. 320 Lafayeme Bldg., Detroit		ke Street, Chicago
SONATBON TUBE COMPANY, (444 Gastenes: Piese and or the PRE look "P	few to take care of your Rudio Table"	FREE! Set own- ers! WRITE for your copy of this
Senar Address or R. F. D. Ore and State Distance, Johnson and Manufactures check for		FREE BOOK: "Hour to take care of your Radio











Armitron Relic 2.0

CREATIVITY and CRAFTSMANSHIP



CREATIVITY and CRAFTSMANSHIP



BAUME & MERCIER

GENEVE - 1830

BAUME & MERCIER

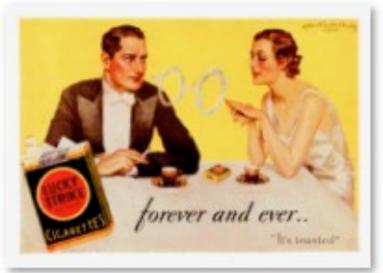


SEIKO DEDICATED TO PERFECTION

VELATURA. As the inventor of the quartz watch in 1969, SEIKO has had 40 years of experience in designing watches for even the most challenging of environments, the open ocean. When we created the new Velatura Yachting Timer, we crafted it in hard-coated titanium with 20 bar water resistance, a screw-down crown, a leather strap reinforced with ballistic rylon, a sapphire crystal and a race countdown and timer system. Because when seconds count, you can't leave anything to chance. seikowatches.com

Four Stages of Advertising STAGE TWO: ICONOLOGY

- mid-ground between worship of goods and worship of meaning
- shift from a focus on the product to a focus on the consumer
- product and people both as embodiment of social values



Be Happy-GO LUCKY!

Second, Luckies are made to taste better. A month-after-month cigarette comparison, measuring those important factors of workemanship that affect the taste of cigarettes, proves Lacky Strike in the beammade of all five principal

That's a fact-established in The

Research Laboratory of The American Tobacco Company-and verified by leading independent laboratory con-

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aultants.

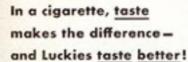
I'm your best friend-I am your Lucky Strike

I am a better friend than others, for I am made only of mild, fragrant, expensive center leaves. Not a single sharp top leaf nor a single coarse bottom leaf mars my good taste or my uniform mildness. I do not irritate your throat. I am, indeed, a soothing companion, the best of friends.

LUCK ES USE ONLY CENTER LEAVES ... CENTER LEAVES GIVE YOU THE MILDEST SMOKE

CIGARETTES

LUCKY



The difference between "just smoking" and really enjoying your smoke is the taske of a cigarette.

Jean 1992

You can taste the difference in the smoother, mellower, more enjoyable taste of a Locky . . . and for two important reasons.



First, L.S./M.F.T.-Lucky Strike means five tobacco...fine, mild tobacco that tastes better. There's no substitute for fine tobacco, and don't let anybody tell you different. - ----

Buy the Lucky cartontoday !

LSIMET

So reach for a Lucky. Enjoy the better taste of truly fine tobacco in a great cigarette - Lucky Strike! Be Happy-Go Lucky!



The American Tobacco Company

l'll never let you down I'm your best friend I am your Lucky Strike

> For a friendly smoke-it's the tobacco that counts. I am made of fragrant, expensive center leaves only; the finest, most expensive Turkish and domestic tobaccos grown.

193

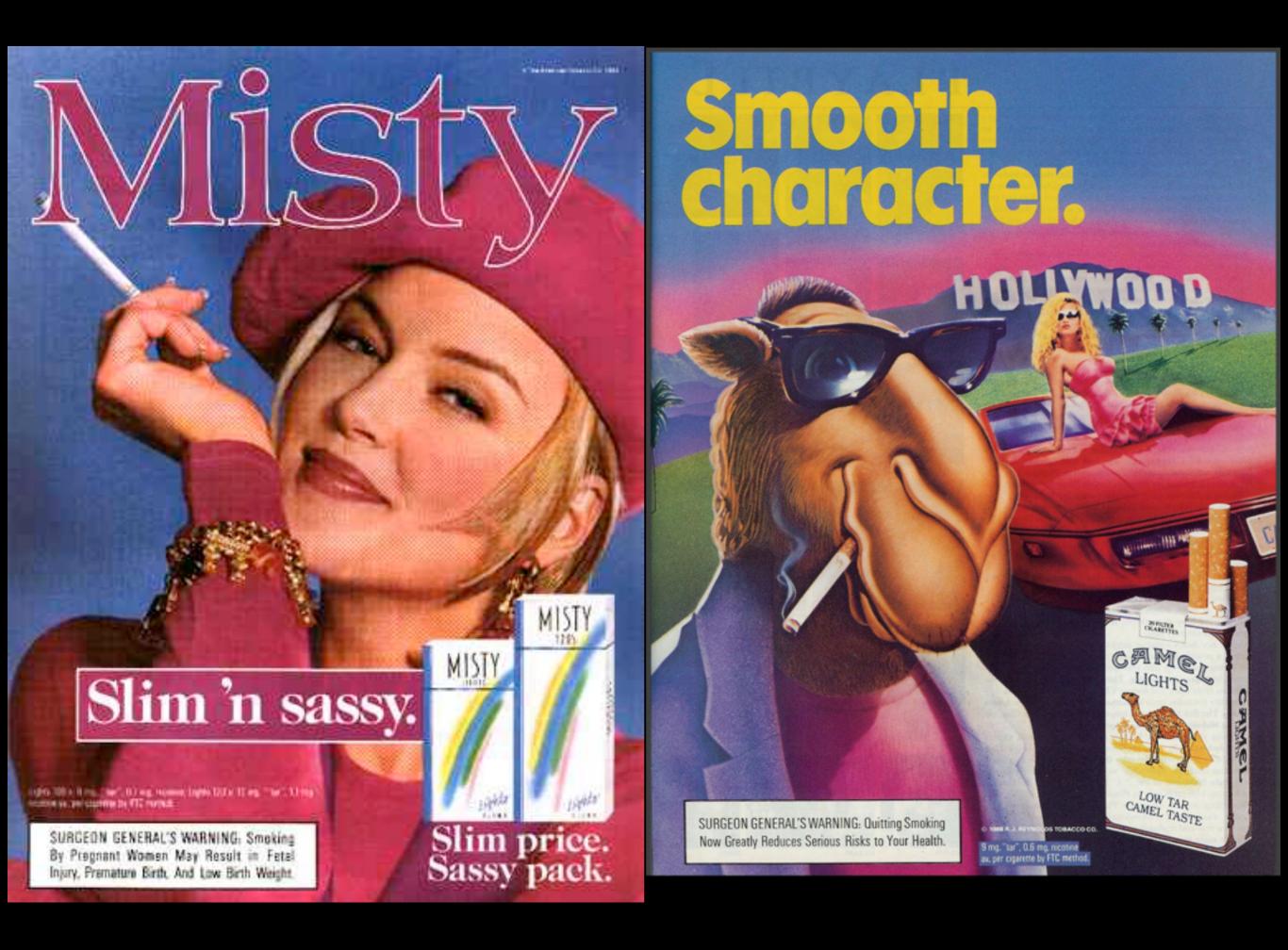
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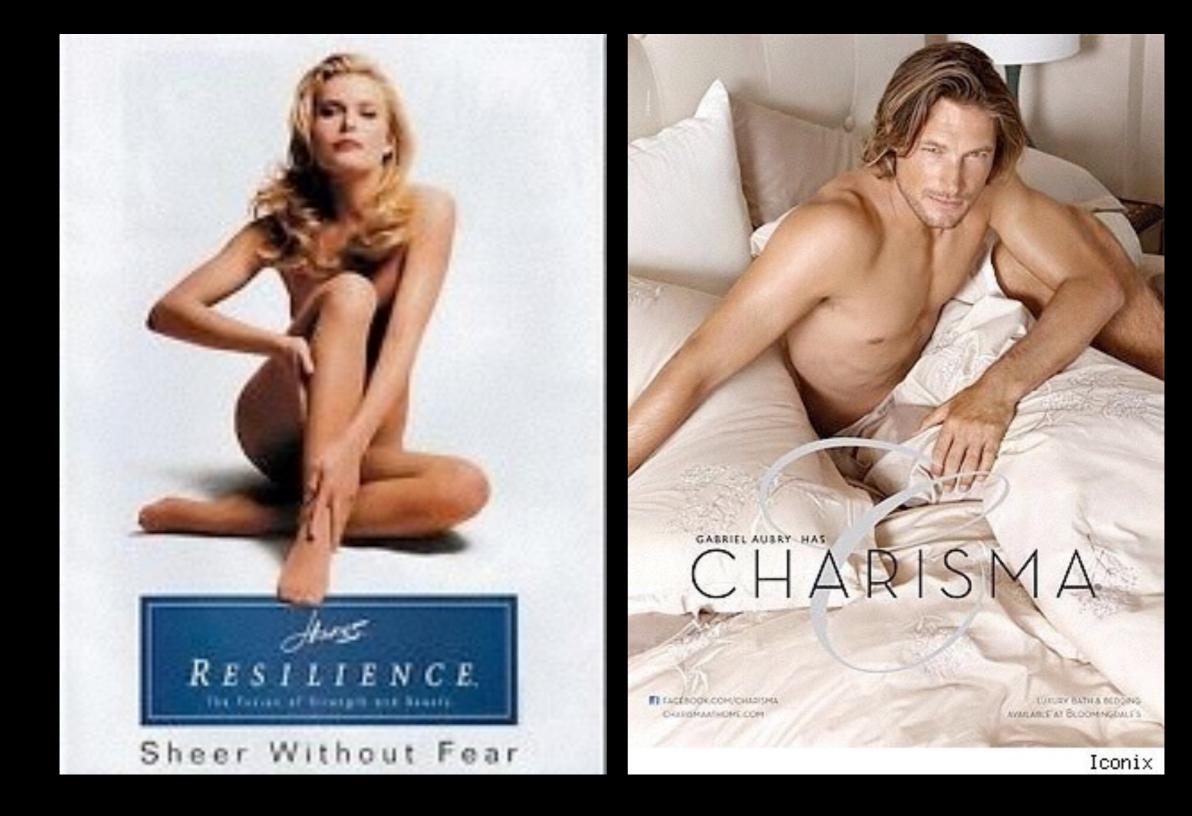
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Jel never gel never let you down

EIGARETTE





Hello delicious.

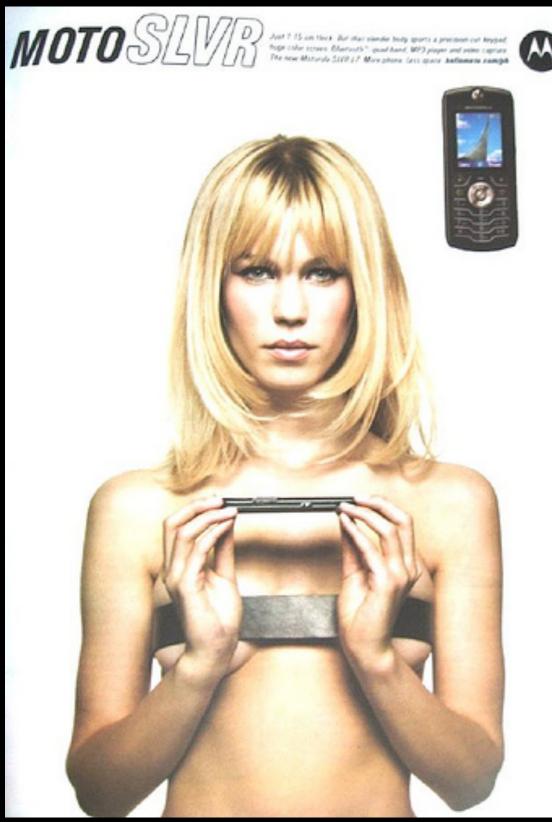
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A Phillips in the second

level. vodka beyond smooth, from Absolut

level



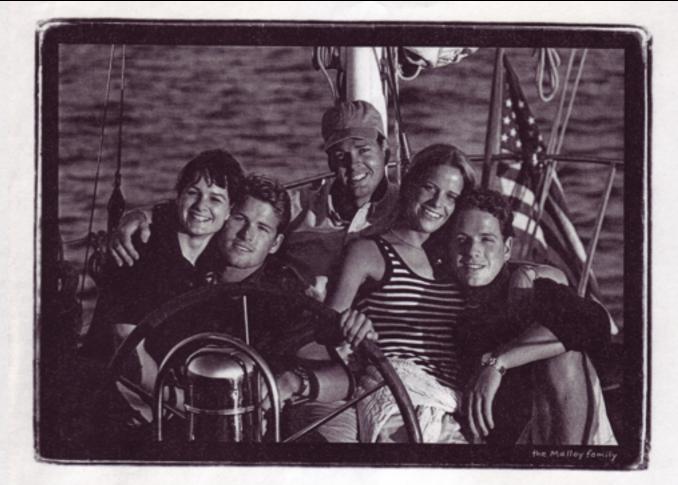








So much about a family is revealed in its faces.



So much about a family is revealed in its faces.



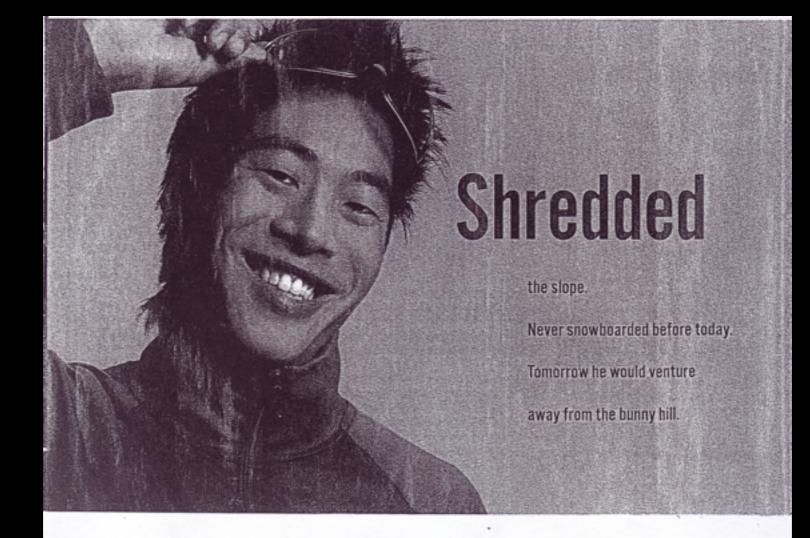
TIMEX

www.timex.com



For retailers U.S. call 1-800-367-8463 or Canada 1-800-263-0981. Indiglo is a registered modemark of Indiglo Corp @1998 Times Corp.

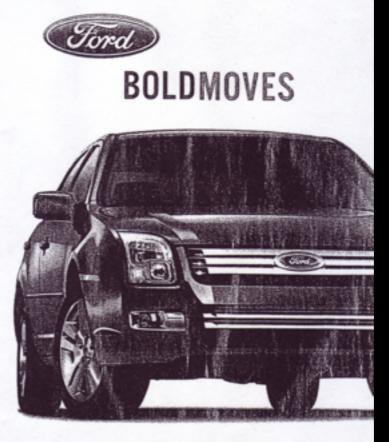




Courage no longer has to be a slippery slope. The Ford Fusion. Now with available all-wheel drive, a feature not found on Camry or Accord. It gives you agility and confidence on any surface.

AWD Fusion

fordvehicles.com





all-star backpacks \$9.99–16.99

Barbie. Style

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Barbie Barbie © 2002 Manel, inc. Al Rights Reserv

Barlie

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Barbie.

(C)

denim do

denim skirt \$14.99 t-shirt \$9.99

Four Stages of Advertising STAGE THREE: NARCISSISM

- product reflects the desires of the individual
- product transforms the individual's existence
- people undergo sudden physical transformation
- object entraps or entices others

"I learned from a beauty expert how to hold my husband

-and why so many women fail"



You must keep skin young, lovely, say experts, who advise daily use of Palmolive Soap—the one world-known soap made exclusively of vegetable oils . . . the only soap advised by more than 20,000 beauty experts.

"I'M convinced we wives grow careless-that husbands watch our complexions much more than we think. I realized it-not a moment too soon-and it was my beauty expert who warned me: 'Keep your complexion young-that look of youth is what men seek.'

"Don't neglect your complexion. Don't use your face as a testing ground for soaps. How can you expect to retain beauty that way?

"Let me tell you the cleansing method I consider best. A thorough washing with the rich, deep suds of Palmolive Soap. Then a refreshing rinse with warm water, followed by cold.

"Cream? Yes, if your skin needs it, before applying powder. But Palmolive Soap. That's the important thing. I can't tell you the cases I've seen where harsh, strong, irritating soaps have dried once-lovely skin.

"Olive and palm oils are safe. I know of no two cosmetic oils that are better for the skin. Many of my own preparations are made of these same beauty oils. More than 20,000 of my colleagues believe in them, believe in and advise Palmolive Soap. You just try the method I have outlined. Watch the change it makes in you; the new light of admiration it brings to your husband's eyes."





"Your complexion decides your beauty possibilities", says the celebrated beauty specialise, Decfouit, of Paris. "I have seen the results, only too offen, when women have experimented with the wrong soap. Use a soap you are sore of. A soap made of segrable oils—a soap that CANNOT host your slim—Palmoline." Some 20,000 experts say substantially the some thong. One and all of them advise Palmoline—the only soap ever endorsed by such a large professional group.

KEEP THAT SCHOOLGIRL COMPLEXION

He spends plenty for clothes - but he always looks a mess



Don't let a sagging stomach spoil your appearance when it's so easy to keep trim-athletic with THE BRACER

HE'S DONE his best to look neat, but even the finest tailor-the most expensive suit can't hide that bulging waistline. No matter how much care he gives to his clothes, sagging stomach muscles spoil the effect - he still looks messy!

Why let this happen to you? It's easy to get that trim, youthful look-easy to have a firm, flat waistline! Just slip into The Bracer!

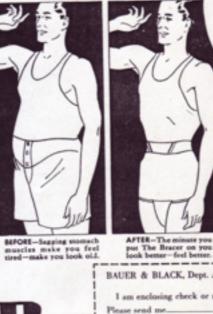
The Bracer is an amazing new-type supporter belt that gives complete support-controls that wandering waistline. Scientifically tailored for perfect fit and absolute comfort, The Bracer is knitted from twoway stretch "Lastex" yarn with four small flexible ribs to prevent rolling and with an exclusive fly-front supporter. Has no buttons or buckles and the supporter type leg strap is always comfortable.

But that's not all! The Bracer can be laundered again and again without shrinking or losing elasticity. Seams are impregnated with live rubber-cannot loosen or pull out.

A Bauer & Black product, The Bracer is the result of the same scientific care that has made Bauer & Black famous for medical and surgical supplies and has made them the world's largest manufacturers of athletic supporters. When you buy The Bracer you know it is made with the greatest care under the most sanitary conditions.

Try The Bracer now. Get several-have a clean one always on hand. You'll look younger, feel better, too! The Bracer can be purchased at department, drug, haberdashery and sporting goods stores.

> If your dealer cannot supply you with The Bracer, simply fill out and mail this coupon with a check or money order. Price \$2.00 (Canada \$2.75).

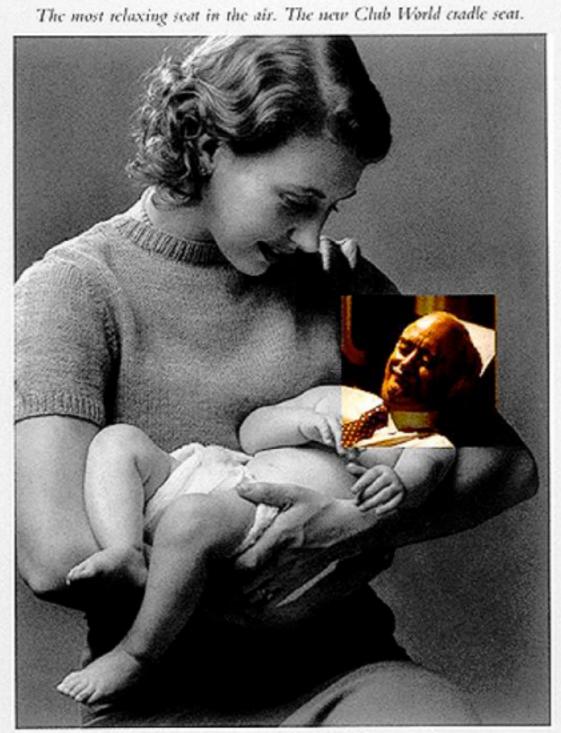


THE ONLY SUPPORTER BELT WITH THIS EXCLUSIVE FLY-FRONT

No other supporter helt offers you the comfort and convenience you get with The Bracer. The exclusive fly-front in feature that will be welcomed by ever man. It means you can wear The Brave all day without removing. Be sure yo get The Bracer?

ske you look old.	look better-feel better.
[BAUER & BLACK, Dept. A-25, 2500 Se. Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill. (In Canada, Station K, Terente)
1	I am enclosing check or money order for
	Please send meBracers, My waist measurement is
	Name
	Address
	CityState
i	My dealer's name and address is.





The only business sent expression dry designed to support every hone in your body so consider't have to more a mode. Byou're northyng in our scruppe Clob Wold craffe wit, con are not av the same slaw.



http://www.fernit.arkan.com

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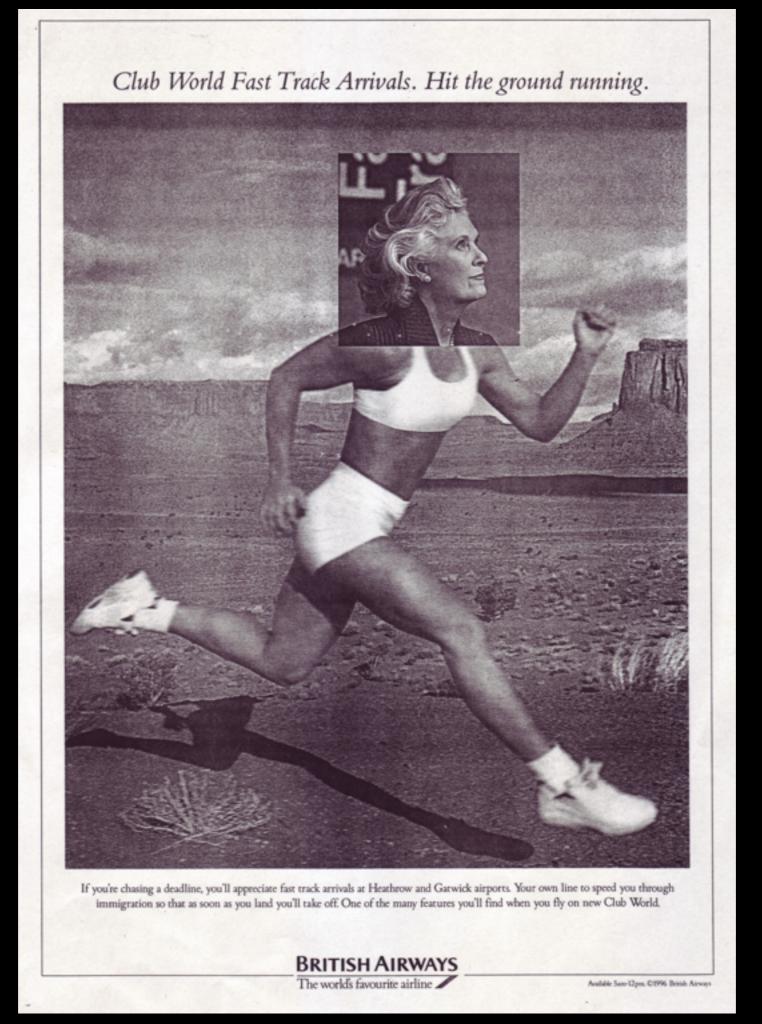
The new Club World larder. Corporate raiders welcome.

Although you may fly on our schedule your appetite may be on another. That's why we've introduced tad-the-larder, full of treats and goodes for non-stop tablicing Just one of the many charges we've made on new Club World for the hanger, young recenter,



long - work brout an own

The world's favourite airline











Four Stages of Advertising STAGE FOUR: TOTEM

- goods serve as a sign of group affiliation
- products are badges of group membership
- products give magical access to previously closed world





the new american fragrance











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The sublime, mighty community with just 140 letters!

A VIRTUAL locality with a wide assortment of people. That's Twitter! A notorious new mechanism that lets you maintain virtual contact with family and friends no matter where they are. By following or being followed, you will enjoy previously unimagined experiences like sharing incredible amounts of information including videos, photographs, etc. Twitter is a truly magnificent tool!



TWITTER®