Institute of Political Science

Prof. Dr. Sebastian Harnisch

Bergheimer Straße 58

69115 Heidelberg

Tel.: 06221 - 54 2859

Fax: 06221 - 54 2896

Mail: sebastian.harnisch@ipw.uni-heidelberg.de



**Syllabus**

**U.S. Foreign Policy, Trumpian Populism and beyond**

Fall semester 2021; 10/29; 12/01-03/2021

Lecturer: Prof. Dr. Sebastian Harnisch

Offline-Course held in Brno

**Course description**

This course examines various themes and patterns of U.S. foreign policy in the light of the Populism of the Trump administration and the policies of the current Biden administration. Students will explore institutions and individuals responsible for foreign policy decision making while considering different levels of analysis, i.e. the international system, domestic politics, as well as organizational and bureaucratic explanations. We will examine causes for U.S. policies over time, from different levels of analysis and a variety of theoretical perspectives. The goal is to obtain a fundamental understanding about the more general forces shaping U.S. foreign policy and apply this knowledge to the Trump and Biden presidencies.

**Requirements**

Students are required to participate actively in the offline seminar session, give an oral presentation and comment on one of the presentations by other students. Because of the workshop character of the course, all oral presentations (ppt slides) are due to be send to me ([sebastian.harnisch@ipw.uni-heidelberg.de](mailto:sebastian.harnisch@ipw.uni-heidelberg.de)) for uploading on the HeiBox-Cloud-System and 48 hours before the respective course session begins. After the Upload of presentations other students will then be able to engage with the material beforehand; you can sign up for commentaries two days after the upload of the presentations by again sending an email to me. Since there may be up to 40 students in the class, oral presentations may be held in groups of up to three students.

**Grading**

The final grade is based on seminar participation (30%), the oral presentation (50%) and the commentary (20%). Students have to gain at least 60 points out of 100 to pass the course.

**Don’t forget: Sign up for your oral presentation (HeiBox-List; deadline: 25.10.2021) and for your comment (by mail to me; deadline: 30.10.2021)!**

**Literature**

Literature (required reading) will be accessible via this Cloud-Storage HeiBOX-Link: **https://heibox.uni-heidelberg.de/d/81194fee258d4864b70f/**

Course: U.S. Foreign Policy, Trumpian Populism and beyond

**Excuse notes**

If you cannot attend a session, please send your reasons via e-mail to [sebastian.harnisch@ipw.uni-heidelberg.de](mailto:sebastian.harnisch@ipw.uni-heidelberg.de), if possible, at least 24 hours prior to the seminar. You are allowed to miss two sessions.

**Sessions**

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| Session | Date | Time | Topic |
| **1**  2 | **10/29/2021**  12/01/2021 | **9:00-10:00 am**  4:00-5:30 pm | **Preparatory class: Q & A (online)**  Introduction |
| 3 |  | 6:00-7:30 pm | Realism/Liberalism |
| **4** | **12/02/2021** | **8:00-9:30 am** | **Social Constructivism** |
| 5 |  | 10:00-11:30 am | An imperial president? The executive branch and presidential leadership |
|  |  | 11:30 am-1:30 pm | *Lunch break* |
| 6 |  | 2:00-3:30 pm | Power of Congress & Polarization |
| 7 |  | 4:00-5:30 pm | U.S.-Europe relations & Burden-Sharing |
| 8 |  | 6:00-7.30 pm | U.S.-Europe relations & Nord Stream II |
| **9** | **12/03/2021** | **8:00-9:30 am** | **U.S.-China Policy: U.S.-China trade war** |
| 10 |  | 10:00-11:30 am | U.S.-Afghanistan Policy & withdrawal |
|  |  | 11:30 am-1:30 pm | *Lunch Break* |
| 11 |  | 2:00-3:30 pm | U.S.-Climate Policy: The Paris Agreement |
| 12 |  | 4:00-5:30 pm | Concluding Session |

**Basic Literature**

Alden, Chris, and Amnon Aran. 2017. Foreign Policy Analysis: New Approaches. 2 ed. London: Routledge.

Beach, Derek. 2012. *Analyzing Foreign Policy*. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.

Beasley, Ryan K. 2013. *Foreign Policy in Comparative Perspective: Domestic and International Influences on State Behavior*. London: CQ Press.

Böller, Florian/Werner, Welf (Eds.) 2021. *Hegemonic Transition: Global Economic and Security Orders in the Age of Trump*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Breuning, Marijke. 2007. *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Brook, Stephen, and William Wohlforth. 2016. *America Abroad: The United States´ Global Role in the 21st Century.* Oxford, NY: Oxford University Press.

Brummer, Klaus, und Oppermann, Kai. 2018. *Außenpolitikanalyse*. 2nd Edition. De Gruyter Oldenburg.

Cooley, Alexander/Nexon, Daniel 2020: *Exit from hegemony: the unraveling of the American global order*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Daalder, Ivo H., and James M. Lindsay. 2018. *The Empty Throne: America's Abdication of Global Leadership.* New York: PublicAffairs.

Herring, George C. 2011. *From Colony to Superpower: U.S. Foreign Relations since 1776*. 1 ed, Oxford History of the United States. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Homan, Patrick/ Lantis, Jeffrey S. 2020. *The Battle for U.S. Foreign Policy: Congress, Parties, and Factions in the 21st Century*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan.

Hook, Steven W. 2019. *U.S. Foreign Policy: The Paradox of World Power*. 6th. ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

Hudson, Valerie M. 2014. *Foreign Policy Analysis: Classic and Contemporary Theory*. 2 ed. Lannham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.

Kaufman, Joyce P. 2017. A Concise History of U.S. Foreign Policy. 4 ed. Lanham, Md.: Rowman & Littlefield.

Mearsheimer, John J. *The Great Delusion: Liberal Dreams and International Realities.* New Haven: Yale University Press.

Mintz, Alex, and Karl R. DeRouen. 2010. *Understanding Foreign Policy Decision Making*. New York: Cambridge Univ. Press.

Patrick, Stewart. 2009. *The Best Laid Plans: The Origins of American Multilateralism and the Dawn of the Cold War*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Rapp-Hooper, Mira 2020. *The Triumph and Peril of America’s Alliances*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Smith, Steve. 2016. *Foreign Policy: Theories, Actors, Cases*. 2nd. ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Thompson, John A. 2015. *A Sense of Power: The Roots of America's Global Role*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Turner, Oliver/Parmar, Inderjeet (Hrsg.) 2020. *United States in the Indo-Pacific: Obama's legacy and the Trump transition*, Manchester: Manchester UP.

Walt, Stephen M. 2018. *The Hell of Good Intentions: America's Foreign Policy Elite and the Decline of U.S. Primacy.* New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

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**Session 1 (Friday, 10/29/2021, 9:00-10:00 am)**

Preparatoy Session: Q & A on presentations

**Session 2 (Wednesday, 12/01/2021 4:00-5:30 pm)**

Introduction

Required reading:

Wittkopf, Eugene R., Christopher M. Jones, and Jr. Charles W. Kegley. 2008. "Principle, Power, and Pragmatism: The Goals of American Foreign Policy in Historical Perspective." In *American Foreign Policy: Pattern and Process*, 29-74. Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth.

Sloan, Stanley 2020. US Foreign Policy in 2021. *Atlantisch Perspectief*, 44:5, 38-43.

Further reading:

Brands, Hal. 2017. “U.S. Grand Strategy in an Age of Nationalism: Fortress America and its Alternatives.” The Washington Quarterly, 40:1, 73–94.

Brook, Stephen, and William Wohlforth. 2016. *America Abroad: The United States´ Global Role in the 21st Century.* Oxford, NY: Oxford University Press.

Grygiel, Jakub J., and A. Wess Mitchell. 2016. *The Unquiet Frontier: Rising Rivals, Vulnerable Allies, and the Crisis of American Power*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Haas, Richard. 2017. *A World in Disarray: American Foreign Policy and the Crisis of the Old Order*. New York: Penguin Press.

Ikenberry, G. John 2018. “The End of liberal international order?” *International Affairs* 94:1, 7-23.

Ikenberry, G. John. 2011. *Liberal Leviathan: The Origins, Crisis, and Transformation of the American World Order*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Lieber, Robert J. 2012. *Power and Willpower in the American Future: Why the United States Is Not Destined to Decline*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Macdonald, Paul K. 2018. “America First? Explaining Continuity and Change in Trump’s Foreign Policy.” Political Science Quarterly, 133:3, 401-434.

Norrlof, Carla. 2018. “Hegemony and inequality: Trump and the liberal playbook.” *International Affairs*, 94:1, 63-88.

Norrlof, Carla. 2010. *America's Global Advantage: US Hegemony and International Cooperation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Skidmore, David. 2011. *The unilateralist temptation in American foreign policy*, *Foreign policy analysis*. New York: Routledge.

Steff, Reuben. 2021. [*US foreign policy in the age of Trump: drivers, strategy and tactics*](https://opac.hsfk.de/esearcha/browse.tt.html), London: Routledge.

Stokes, Doug. 2018. “Trump, American hegemony and the future of the liberal international order.” *International Affairs*, 94:1, 133-150.

Thompson, John A. 2015. *A Sense of Power: The Roots of America's Global Role*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.

Zakaria, Fareed. 2008. *The post-American world*. 1. edition. ed. New York: Norton.

**Session 3 (Wednesday 6:00-7:30 pm)**

Realism & Liberalism

Required reading:

Wohlforth, William C. 2012. "Realism and foreign policy." In *Foreign policy: theories, actors, cases*, edited by Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield and Tim Dunne, 35-53. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ettinger, Aaron. 2020. Principled realism and populist sovereignty in Trump’s foreign policy, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 33:3, 410-431

Doyle, Michael C. 2012. "Liberalism and foreign policy." In *Foreign policy: theories, actors, cases*, edited by Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield and Tim Dunne, 54-77. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ettinger, Aaron 2021. Rumors of restoration: Joe Biden’s foreign policy and what it means for Canada, *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal*, 27:2, 157-174.

Further reading:

Beach, Derek. 2012. "System-Level Factors." In *Analyzing Foreign Policy*, 31-57. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.

Elman, Colin. 1996. "Horses for Courses: Why not Neorealist Theories of Foreign Policy." *Security Studies* no. 6 (1):7-53.

Heinze, Eric A. 2008. "The New Utopianism: Liberalism, American Foreign Policy, and the War in Iraq." *Journal of International Political Theory*, 4:1, 105-125.

Karkour H. L. 2020. Illiberal and irrational? Trump and the challenge of liberal modernity in US foreign policy. *International Relations*. September 2020. doi:[10.1177/0047117820954231](https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117820954231)

Karns, Margaret P., and Karen A. Mingst. 1987. "International Organizations and Foreign Policy: Influence and Instrumentality." In *New Directions in the Study of Foreign Policy*, edited by Charles F. Hermann, Jr. Charles W. Kegley and James N. Rosenau. Boston: Allen & Unwin.

Keohane, Robert O., and Joseph S. Nye. 2011. "Power and Interdependence." In, 3-18. London: Pearson.

Lipson, Charles. 1984. "International Cooperation in Security and Economic Affairs." *World Politics,* 37:1-23.

Lobell, Steven E., Norrin M. Ripsman, and Jeffrey W. Taliaferro. 2009. *Neoclassical Realism, the State, and Foreign Policy*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.

Mearsheimer, John J. 1994. "The False Promise of International Institutions." *International Security* 19 (3):5-49.

Ripsman, M. Norrin, Jeffrey W. Taliaferro, and Steven E. Lobell. 2016. *Neoclassical Realist Theory of International Politics*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Rose, Gideon. 1998. "Neoclassical Realism and Theories of Foreign Policy." *World Politics* 51:1, 144-172.

Schweller, Randall 2018. Three Cheers for Trump's Foreign Policy: What the Establishment Misses, *Foreign Affairs* 97, 133-143

Walt Stephen M. 2018. US grand strategy after the Cold War: Can realism explain it? Should realism guide it? *International Relations*. 32:1, 3-22.

Waltz, Kenneth N. 1988. "The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18:4, 615-628.

**Session 4 (Thursday, 8:00-9:30 am)**

Constructivism

Required reading:

Flockhart, Trine. 2012. "Constructivism and foreign policy." In *Foreign policy: theories, actors, cases*, edited by Steve Smith, Amelia Hadfield and Tim Dunne, 78-93. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Borg, Stefan (2021) Cancelling the West. Transatlantic relations in the era of culture wars, *Global Affairs*, DOI: [10.1080/23340460.2021.1952469](https://doi.org/10.1080/23340460.2021.1952469)

Further reading:

Bentley, Michelle & Maxine David 2021. Unpredictability as doctrine: Reconceptualising foreign policy strategy in the Trump era, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 34:3, 383-406.

Cambell, David. 1999. *Writing Security: US Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity*. Minneapolis, Minnesota: University of Minnesota Press.

Checkel, Jeffrey. 1998. "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory." *World Politics* 50: 2, 324-348.

Checkel, Jeffrey T. 2008. "Constructivism and foreign policy." In *Foreign Policy Theories, Actors, Cases*, edited by Steve Smith, 71-82. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Deyermond, Ruth 2020. “You think our country’s so innocent?” The Trump administration’s policy on democratic practices in Russia and the challenge to US identity, *Global Affairs*, 6:1, 105-120,

Doty, Roxanne Lynn. 1993. "Foreign Policy as Social Construction." *International Studies Quarterly* 37:2, 297-320.

Goldstein, J., and R. O Keohane. 1993. *Ideas and Foreign Policy: Beliefs, Institutional and Political Change*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Houghton, David Patrick. 2007. "Reinvigorating the Study of Foreign Policy Decision-Making: Toward a Constructivist Approach." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 3:1, 24-45.

Jervis, Robert. 1979. *Perceptions and Misperceptions in International Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Katzenstein, Peter. 1996. *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics*. New York: Columbia University.

Kowert, P. 2001. "Toward A Constructivist Theory of Foreign Policy." In *Foreign Policy in A Constructed World*, edited by V. Kubalkova. London & New York: M. E. Sharpe.

Schneiker, Andrea 2021. Norm Sabotage: Conceptual Reflection on a Phenomenon That Challenges Well-Established Norms, *International Studies Perspectives*, 22:1, 106–123.

Schonberg, Karl K. 2009. *Constructing 21st Century U.S. Foreign Policy: Identity, Ideology, and America’s World Role in a New Era*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Smith, Steve. 2001. "Foreign Policy Is What States Make of It." In *Foreign Policy in A Constructed World*, edited by V. Kubalkova. London & New York: M. S. Sharpe.

Wendt, Alexander. 1992. "Anarchy is what states make of it." *International Organization* 46:2, 391-425.

Wendt, Alexander. 1995. "Constructing International Politics." *International Security* 20:1, 71-81.

**Session 5 (Thursday 10:00-11:30 am)**

An imperial president? The executive branch and presidential leadership

Required reading:

Hook, Steven W. 2011. “Presidential Power.” In *U.S. Foreign Policy: The Paradox of World Power*, 102-135, 3 ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

Cottam, Martha 2021. Foreign Policy Decision Making in the Trump Administration. In: Renshon S., Suedfeld P. (eds) *The Trump Doctrine and the Emerging International System. The Evolving American Presidency*. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-45050-2\_5

Further reading:

Breuning, Marijke. 2007. "How leaders make sense of the world." In *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction*, 53-84. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.

Hermann, Margaret G. 2003. “Assessing Leadership Style: Trait Analysis.” In *The Psychological Assessment of Political Leaders*, edited by Jerrold M. Post, 178-214. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.

Herr, Lukas D. 2021. Reviving American Exceptionalism: Joe Biden und der präsidentielle Führungsanspruch in der Außenpolitik in: Böller, Florian et al. (Hg.). *Die Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik der USA nach der Ära Trump*, Baden-Baden-Nomos, 51-72.

Herr, Lukas D. 2021. *The President as Communicator-in-Chief: Präsidentielle Rhetorik, amerikanischer Exzeptionalismus und exekutiver Handlungsspielraum während des Kosovo-, Irak- und Libyen-Krieges*, Baden-Baden: Nomos.

George, Alexander L., and Juliette L. George. 1998. *Presidential Personality & Performance*. Boulder, CO: Westview.

Greenstein, Fred I. 2009. *The Presidential Difference: Leadership Style from FDR to Barack Obama*. 3 ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Hermann, Margaret G. 1980. "Explaining Foreign Policy Behavior Using the Personal Characteristics of Political Leaders." *International Studies Quarterly* 24:1, 7-46.

Howell, William G. 2005. “Introduction: Unilateral Powers: A Brief Overview.” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 35 (3): 417-439.

Mintz, Alex, and Karl DeRouen Jr. 2010. *Understanding Foreign Policy Decision Making*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Moe, Terry M., and William G. Howell. 1999. “Unilateral Action and Presidential Power: A Theory.” *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 29:4, 850-873.

Nelson, Michael. 2008. "Person and Office: Presidents, the Presidency, and Foreign Policy." In *The Domestic Sources of American Foreign Policy: Insights and Evidence*, edited by Eugene Wittkopf and James McCormick, 159-167. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Pfiffner, James P. 2011. "Decision Making in the Obama White House." *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 41: 2, 244–262.

Rosati, Jerel, and James Scott. 2011. "Presidential Power and Leadership." In *The Politics of United States Foreign Policy*, 56-94. Cengage Learning.

Stein, Janice Gross. 2008. "Foreign policy decision-making: rational, psychological, and neurological models." In *Foreign Policy Theories, Actors, Cases*, edited by Steve Smith et al. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

**Session 6 (Thursday 2:00-3:30 pm)**

Power of Congress & Polarization

Required reading:

Böller, Florian & Lukas D. Herr 2020 From Washington without love: congressional foreign policy making and US-Russian relations under president Trump, *Contemporary Politics*, 26:1, 17-37, DOI: [10.1080/13569775.2019.1617655](https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2019.1617655)

Schultz, Kenneth. 2017. “Perils of Polarization for U.S. Foreign Policy.” *The Washington Quarterly* 40:4, 7-28.

*Background: Rosati, Jerel, and James Scott. 2011. "Congress and Interbranch Politics." In The Politics of United States Foreign Policy, 291-326. Cengage Learning*

Further reading:

Kupchan, Charles, and Peter Trubowitz. 2007. "Dead Center The Demise of Liberal Internationalism in the United States." *International Security* 32: 2, 7-44.

Breuning, Marijke. 2007. "Leaders in Context I: Domestic constraints on Foreign Policy Making." In *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction*, 115-139. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.

Carter, Ralph G., and James M. Scott. 2009. *Choosing to lead: Understanding Congressional foreign policy entrepreneurs*. Durham, London: Duke University Press.

Chaudoin, Stephen, Helen V. Milner, and Dustin H. Tingley. 2010. "The Center Still Holds Liberal Internationalism Survives." *International Security* 35: 1, 75-94.

Hersman, Rebecca K.C. 2000. *Friends and Foes: How Congress and the President Really Make Foreign Policy*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings.

Hook, Steven W. “Congress beyond the ‘Water´s Edge’.” 2011. In *U.S. Foreign Policy: The Paradox of World Power*, 136-170. 3 ed. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

Jacobson, Gary C. 2011. "Legislative Success and Political Failure: The Public's Reaction to Barack Obama's Early Presidency." *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 41: 2, 220–243.

Kriner, Douglas L. 2010. *After the Rubicon: Congress, Presidents, and the Politics of Waging War*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Lindsay, James M. 2008. "The Shifting Pendulum of Power: Executive-Legislative Relations on American Foreign Policy." In *The Domestic Sources of American Foreign Policy: Insights and Evidence*, edited by Eugene Wittkopf and James McCormick, 199-211. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Müller, Marcus/Söhnke Schreyer 2021 Madison’s Nightmare? Der Kongress und die Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik in der Ära Trump in: Böller, Florian et al. (Hg.). *Die Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik der USA nach der Ära Trump*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 27 – 50.

Putnam, Robert. 1988. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics." International Organization 42, 427-460.

Snow, Donald. 2004. *United States Foreign Policy: Politics Beyond the Water's Edge*: Thomas Wadsworth: Belmont.

Wittkopf, Eugene R., Christopher M. Jones, and Jr. Charles W. Kegley. 2008. "The Congress and Foreign Policy Making." In *American Foreign Policy: Pattern and Process*, 413-451. Thomson Wadsworth.

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**Session 7 (Thursday 2:00-3:30 pm)**

NATO Burden-Sharing & U.S.-Europe relations

Required reading:

Simoni, Serena, and Harnisch, Sebastian. 2019. “New politics of burden-sharing in NATO? Crisis, conﬂict, and resilience in an era of populism.” In *The politics of resilience and transatlantic order: Enduring crisis? Routledge studies on challenges, crises and dissent in world politics*, eds. Gordon Friedrichs, Sebastian Harnisch and Cameron G. Thies. London, New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 71–89.

Ringsmose, Jens, and Mark Webber. 2020. “Hedging their bets? The case for a European pillar in NATO.” *Defence Studies* 43:1, 1–23.

Further reading:

Becker, Jordan, and Edmund Malesky. 2017. “The Continent or the ‘Grand Large’?  
Strategic Culture and Operational Burden-Sharing in NATO.” *International  
Studies Quarterly* 61:1, 163–180.

Forster, Peter K., and Stephen J. Cimbala. 2005. *The U.S., NATO and Military  
Burden-Sharing*. London: Frank Cass.

Jakobsen, Peter & Jens Ringmose. 2017. *Burden-Sharing in NATO. The Trump  
Effect Won’t Last*. NUPI Policy Brief 16/2017. Oslo: Norwegian Institute of International Affairs.

Kaufman, Joyce. 2017. “The U.S. Perspective on NATO under Trump: Lessons of  
the Past and Prospects for the Future.” *International Affairs* 93:2, 251–266.

Mattelaer, Alexander. 2016. “U.S. Leadership and NATO. Revisiting the Principles  
of NATO Burden-Sharing.” *Parameters* 46:1, 25–33.

Maull, Hanns W. 2011. “Hegemony Reconstructed? America’s Role Conception and  
Its ‘leadership’ Within Its Core Alliances.” In *Role Theory in International Relations. Approaches and Analyses*, edited by S. Harnisch, C. Frank, and H.W. Maull,  
167–193. London: Routledge.

Noetzel, Timo, and Benjamin Schreer. 2009. “Does a Multi-tier NATO Matter? The  
Atlantic Alliance and the Process of Strategic Change.” *International Affairs* 85: 2, 211–226.

Rapp-Hooper, Mira 2020. *Shields of the republic: the triumph and peril of America’s alliances*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Sandler, Todd, and J. F. Forbes. 1980. “Burden-Sharing, Strategy, and the Design of  
NATO.” *Economic Inquiry* 18:3, 425–444.

Schuette, Leonard August 2021 Why NATO survived Trump: the neglected role of Secretary-General Stoltenberg, *International Affairs*, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iiab167>

Sperling, James/Mark Webber 2019. ‘Trump’s foreign policy and NATO: exit and voice’, *Review of International Studies* 45: 3, 511–526

Thies, Wallace. 2009. *Why NATO Endures*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Wallander, Celeste. 2000. “Institutional Assets and Adaptability: NATO after the  
Cold War.” *International Organization* 54:4, 705–732.

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**Session 8 (Thursday 4:00-5:30 pm)**

U.S.-Europe Relations & Nord Stream II

Required reading:

Belkin, Paul et al. 2021 Russia’s Nord Stream 2 Natural Gas Pipeline to Germany, Washington DC: CRS for Congress, <https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/IF/IF11138>

Pfifer, Stephen 2021 Nord Stream 2: Background, Objections and Possible Outcomes, Brookings, <https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/FP_20210412_nord_stream_2_pifer.pdf>

Further reading:

de Jong, Moniek & Thijs Van de Graaf & Tim Haesebrouck (2020) A matter of preference: Taking sides on the Nord Stream 2 gas pipeline project, *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*, DOI: [10.1080/14782804.2020.1858763](https://doi.org/10.1080/14782804.2020.1858763)

Gens, Bjorn. 2019. Germany’s Russia policy and geo-economics: Nord Stream 2, sanctions and the question of EU leadership towards Russia.” *Global Affairs* 5: 4-5, 315–334.

Leal-Arcas, R. (2018). Natural gas, US shale dynamics and energy security: a view from the European Union. In *The international political economy of oil and gas* (pp. 73-85). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham

Lieber, Robert J. (2021) Biden Foreign Policy: Sobered by Reality or Condemned to Repetition, *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs*, DOI: [10.1080/23739770.2021.1938843](https://doi.org/10.1080/23739770.2021.1938843)

Loskot-Strachota, Agata. “Sanctions against Nord Stream 2 in the US defence budget.” OSW Centre for Eastern Studies, https://www.osw.waw.pl/en/publikacje/analyses/2019-12-18 /sanctions-against-nord-stream-2-us-defence-budget.

Mello P.A. (2021) German Foreign Policy. In: Joly J.K., Haesebrouck T. (eds) *Foreign Policy Change in Europe Since 1991*. Palgrave Macmillan, Cham. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-68218-7_7>

Rizzo, R. 2021. Line of argument. Why Berlin and Washington should compromise on Nord Stream 2, https://ecfr.eu/article/line-of-argument-why-berlin-and-washington-shouldcompromise-on-nord-stream-2/.

Rojansky, M. 2020. *The US, Germany and Nord Stream 2*, Washington, DC: Friedrich-Ebert Foundation, http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/usa/17088.pdf.

Schlegel, C. 2020 Tariffs, NATO and Nord Stream: Is Trump the Problem to a Transatlantic Free Trade Agreement? *Zeitschrift für Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik* 13, 65–81 (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12399-020-00804-x>

Schmidt-Felzmann, A. (2020). Gazprom’s Nord Stream 2 and diffuse authority in the EU: Managing authority challenges regarding Russian gas supplies through the Baltic Sea. *Journal of European Integration*, 42:1, 129-145

Sziklai, B. R., Kóczy, L., & Csercsik, D. (2020). The impact of Nord Stream 2 on the European gas market bargaining positions. *Energy Policy*, 144, 111692. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2020.111692>

Westphal, Kirsten. “Nord Stream 2 – Germany’s Dilemma”, SWP Comment 2021/C 32, April 2021, Berlin: SWP, [https://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/comments/2021C32\_NordStream2.pdf accessed May 10](https://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/comments/2021C32_NordStream2.pdf%20accessed%20May%2010), 2021.

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**Session 9 (Friday 8:00-9:30 am)**

U.S.-China Policy: U.S.-China trade war

Required reading:

Boucher, Jean-Christophe, and Cameron G. Thies. 2019. ““I Am a Tariff Man”: The Power of Populist Foreign Policy Rhetoric under President Trump.” *The Journal of Politics* 81 (2): 712–22.

Schweller, Randall. 2018. “Opposite but Compatible Nationalisms: A Neoclassical Realist Approach to the Future of US–China Relations.” *The Chinese Journal of International Politics* 11 (1): 23–48.

Yang, Xiangfeng (2021) US-China Crossroads Ahead: Perils and Opportunities for Biden, *The Washington Quarterly*, 44:1, 129-153, DOI: [10.1080/0163660X.2021.1894723](https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2021.1894723)

Further reading:

Ashbee, Edward & Steven Hurst (2021) The Trump administration and China: policy continuity or transformation?, *Policy Studies*, 42:5-6, 720-737, DOI: [10.1080/01442872.2021.1919299](https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2021.1919299)

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**Session 10 (Friday 10:00-11:30 am)**

U.S.-Afghanistan Policy & Withdrawal

Required reading:

Brands, Hal & Michael O’Hanlon (2021) The War on Terror Has Not Yet Failed: A Net Assessment After 20 Years, *Survival*, 63:4, 33-54, DOI: 10.1080/00396338.2021.1956194

Ettinger, Aaron 2021 After Failure: American Foreign Policy at the End of the Post–Cold War Era, *International Studies Review*, 23: 1, 248–267, <https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/viaa059>

Further reading:

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Miles, Claire 2021 *The withdrawal of military forces from Afghanistan and its implications for peace*. London: House of Commons

Sopko, John /SIGAR 2021. *What We Need to learn: Lessons from Twenty Years of Afghanistan Reconstruction*, Arlington VA, SIGAR, <https://www.sigar.mil/pdf/lessonslearned/SIGAR-21-46-LL.pdf>.

Suhrke, Astri 2011 *When More is Less: The International Project in Afghanistan*, New York: Columbia University Press.

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Thomas, Clayton et al. 2021 *U.S. Military Withdrawal and Taliban Takeover in Afghanistan: Frequently Asked Questions*, Washington, DC: CRS for Congress

Waldman, Matt 2013 System failure: the underlying causes of US policy-making errors in Afghanistan, *International Affairs*, 89: 4, 825–843, <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12047>

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**Session 11 (Friday 2:00-3:30 pm)**

U.S.-Climate Policy: The Paris Agreement

Required reading:

Jotzo, Frank, Joanna Depledge, and Harald Winkler. 2018. “US and international climate policy under President Trump.” *Climate Policy* 18:7, 813–817.

South, D., Vangala, S. and Hung, K. (2021), The Biden Administration's Approach to Addressing Climate Change. *Climate and Energy*, 37, 8-18. <https://doi.org/10.1002/gas.22222>

Further reading:

Bodansky, D. (2021). Climate Change: Reversing the Past and Advancing the Future. *AJIL Unbound*, 115, 80-85. doi:10.1017/aju.2020.89

Bomberg, Elizabeth. 2017. “Environmental politics in the Trump era: an early assessment.” *Environmental Politics* 26:5, 956–963.

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**Session 12 (Friday 4:00-5:30 pm)**

Concluding Session

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