

# SOCIÁLNÍ DEVIACE

SOCIÁLNÍ DEVIACI CHÁPEME JAKO ODCHYLUKU OD  
SPOLEČENSKÉ NORMY NEBO SKUPINY NOREM.

# SOCIÁLNÍ DEVIACE JE POJEM:

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široký (neuvádí konkrétní normu, od které se chování odchyluje)

neutrální (nevypovídá o tom, zda směr odchylky je pozitivní nebo negativní)

emocionálně indiferentní (nehovoří o tom, zda chování je dobré nebo špatné).

# **PROTIPRÁVNÍ CHOVÁNÍ**

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- Pojem užší než sociální deviace – vztahuje se k jednání, které je v rozporu s právní normou.  
Rozlišujeme:

**úmyslné chování**

**chování nedbalostní**

# ÚMYSL

# NEDBALOST

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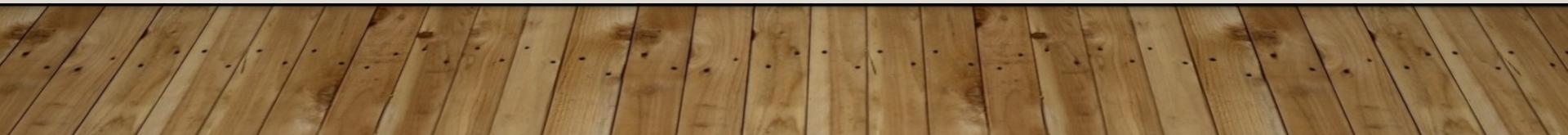
- Bezprostřední vztah mezi *stavem* vůle fyzické osoby a následkem jejího jednání.
- Nedbalost vyjadřuje vztah mezi *stavem vůle* fyzické osoby a následkem jejího jednání (popř. nečinnosti), který je slabší než v případě úmyslu.

# RELATIVISTICKÝ PŘÍSTUP K SOCIÁLNÍ DEVIACI

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Deviace je posuzována podle:

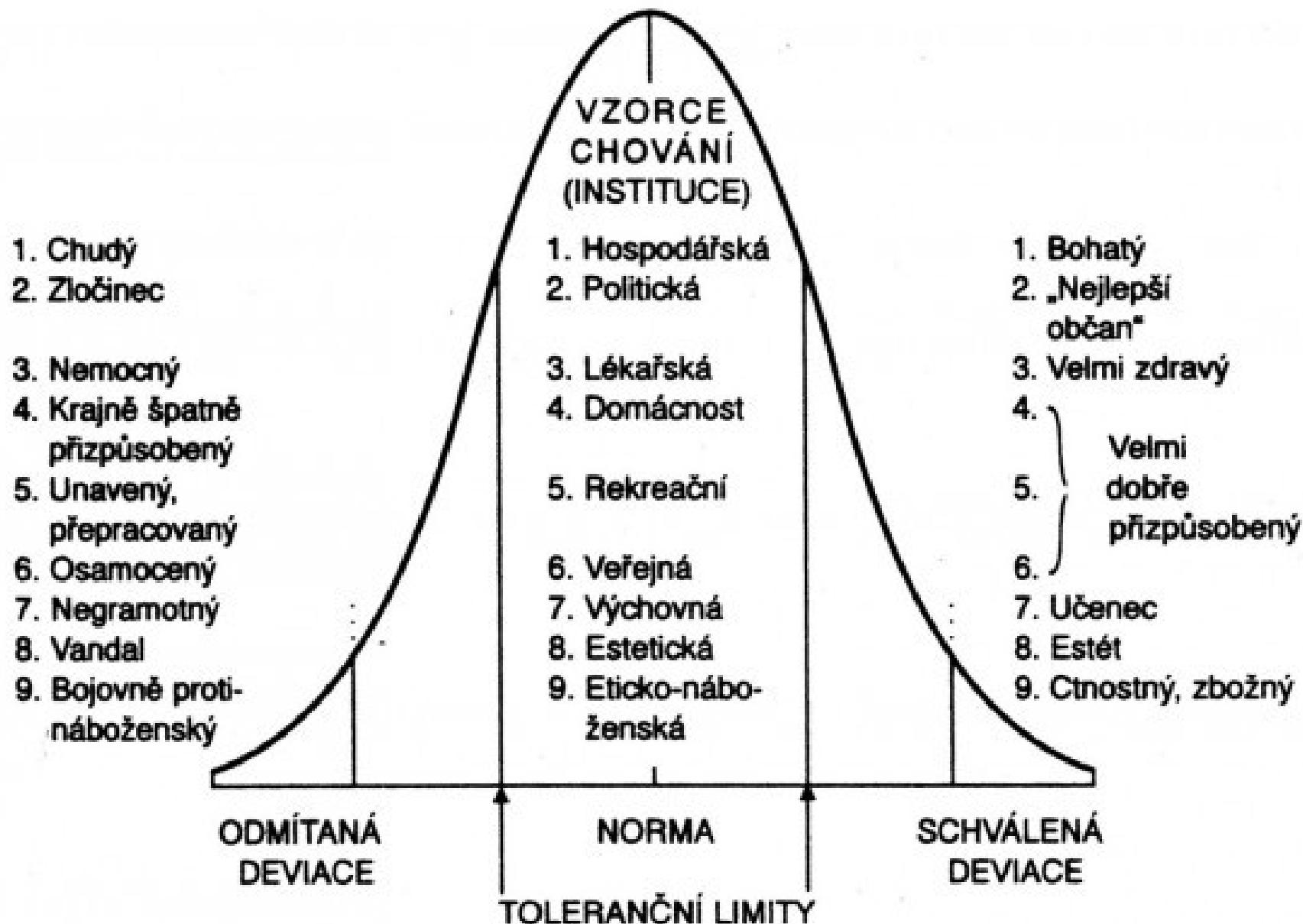
- Času
- Prostředí
- Situace
- Sociálního statusu



# SOCIÁLNĚ PSYCHOLOGICKÉ POJETÍ NORMALITY

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- **Normalita** - (z lat. *normalis*, pravidelný), v sociologii vystupuje především jako stav, kdy jednotlivci, skupiny či celá společnost přiměřeně respektují ustavené systémy hodnot a norem.
- Normalita tedy úzce souvisí s normou. **Sociální normy** regulují chování a usnadňují interakci mezi lidmi tím, že vnášejí do vzájemného styku pravidelnost a umožňují předvídat chování.
- Normalitu lze chápat v užším smyslu jako pouhou absenci úchylky, či v širším smyslu jako výraz **optimálního stavu organismu** či systému.

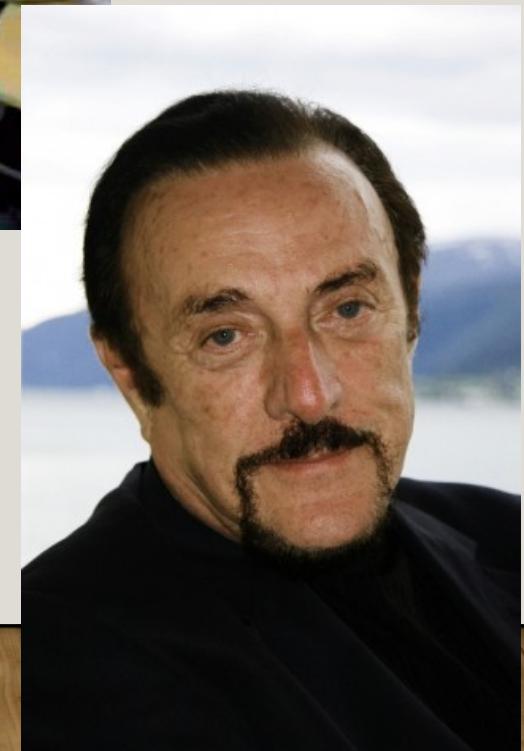


# **NORMALITU JE MOŽNO**

## **VYMEZIT PODLE:**

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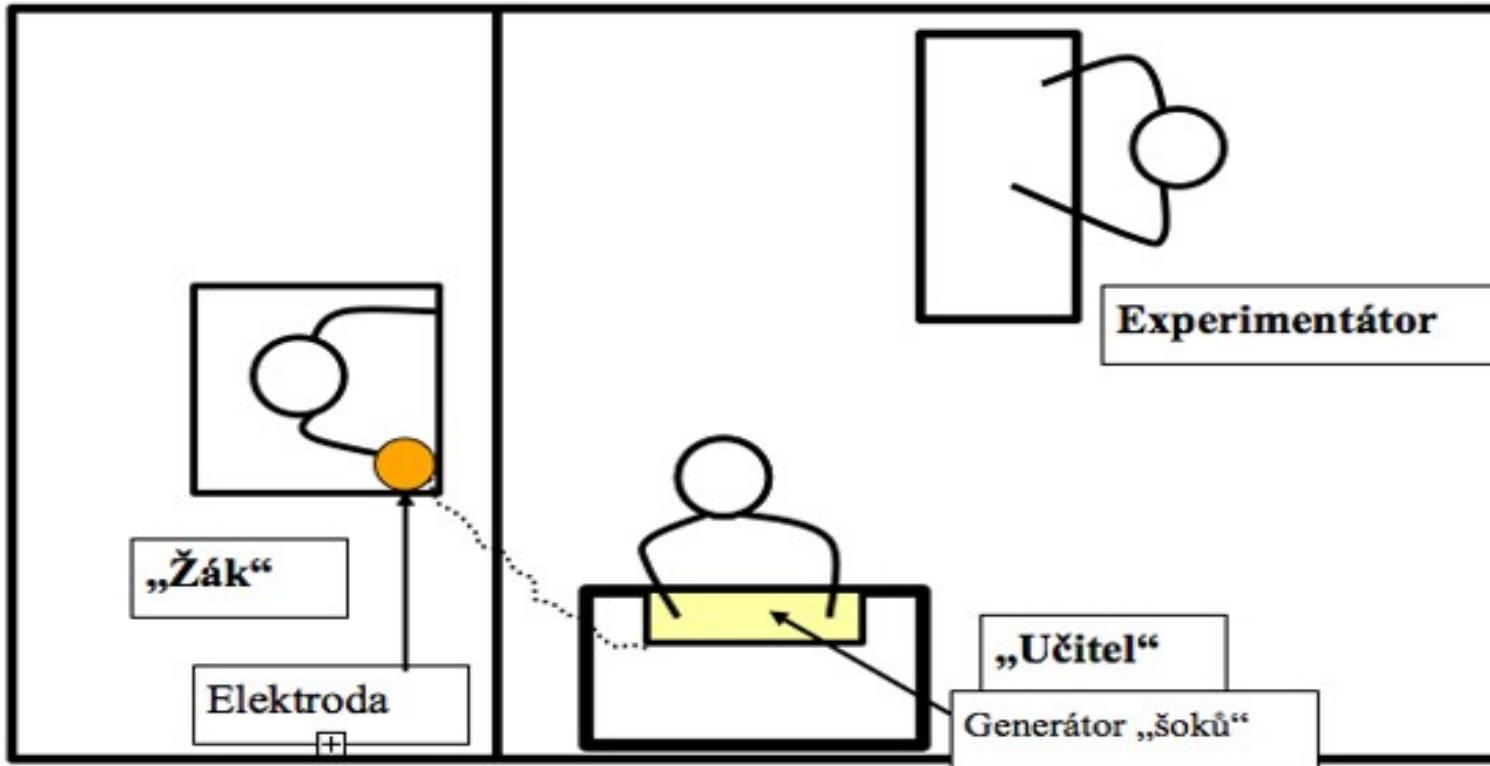
- Normy ideální
- Normy statistické
- Funkcionální normy
- Subjektivní normy pozorovatele







# Schema uspořádání Milgramova pokusu







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# TEORIE SOCIÁLNÍ DEVIACE

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Teorie kladoucí důraz na aktéra

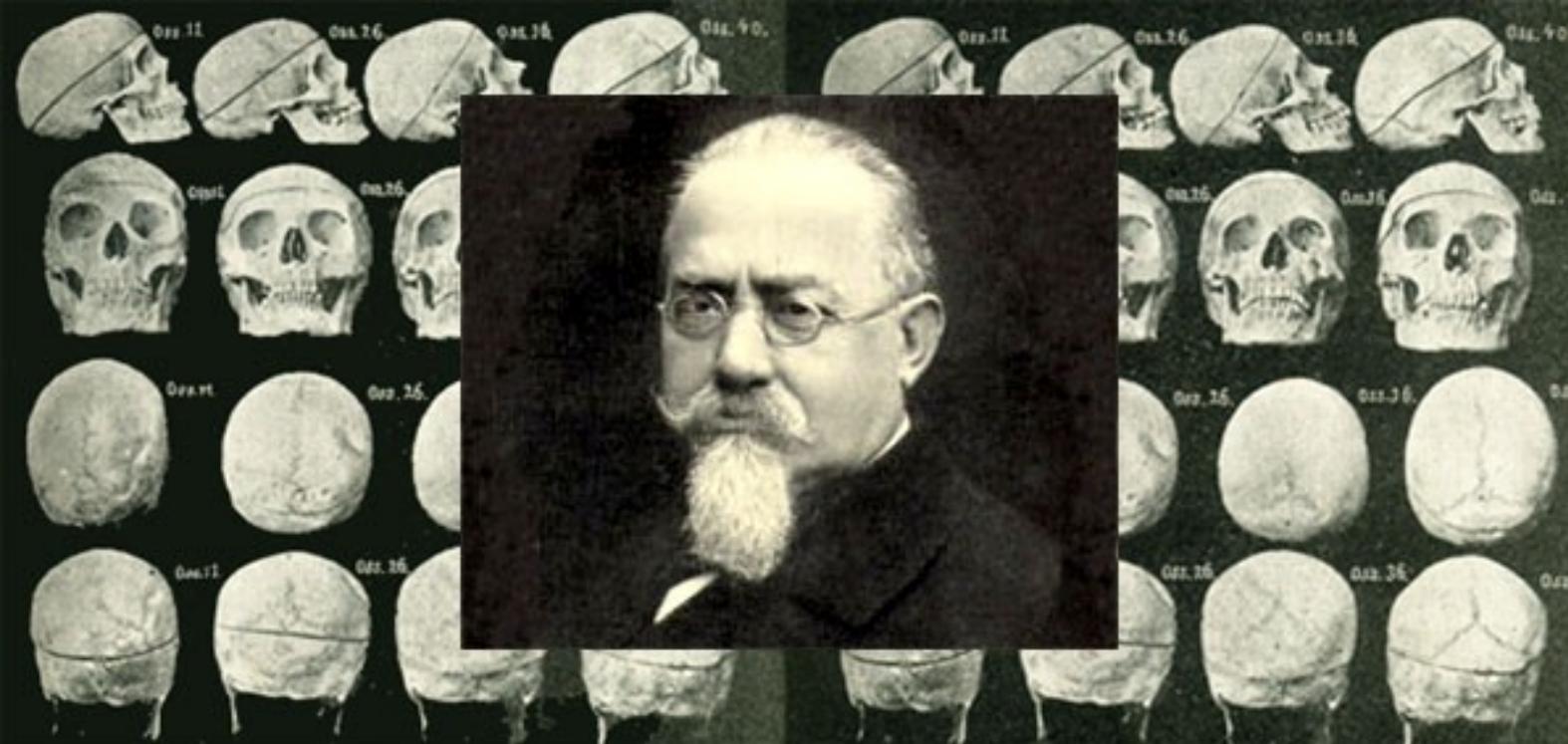
Situační teorie

Teorie konjunktivní

**PODLE OBVYKLE UŽÍVANÉHO TŘÍDĚNÍ  
MŮŽEME VYDĚLIT TŘI ZÁKLADNÍ  
TEORETICKÉ PROUDY:**

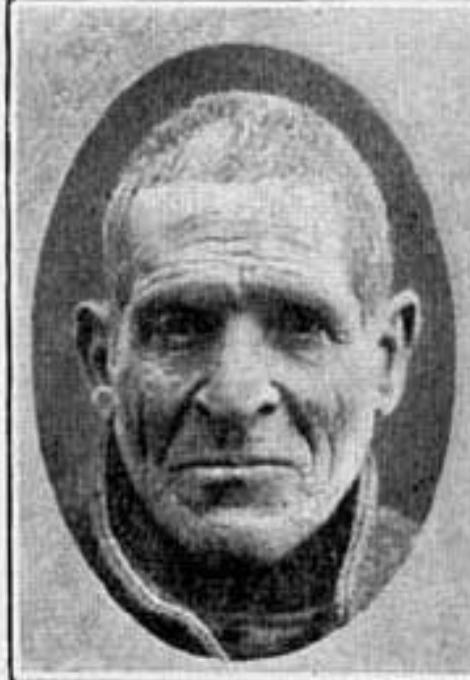
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- Biologický
- Psychologický
- Sociologický

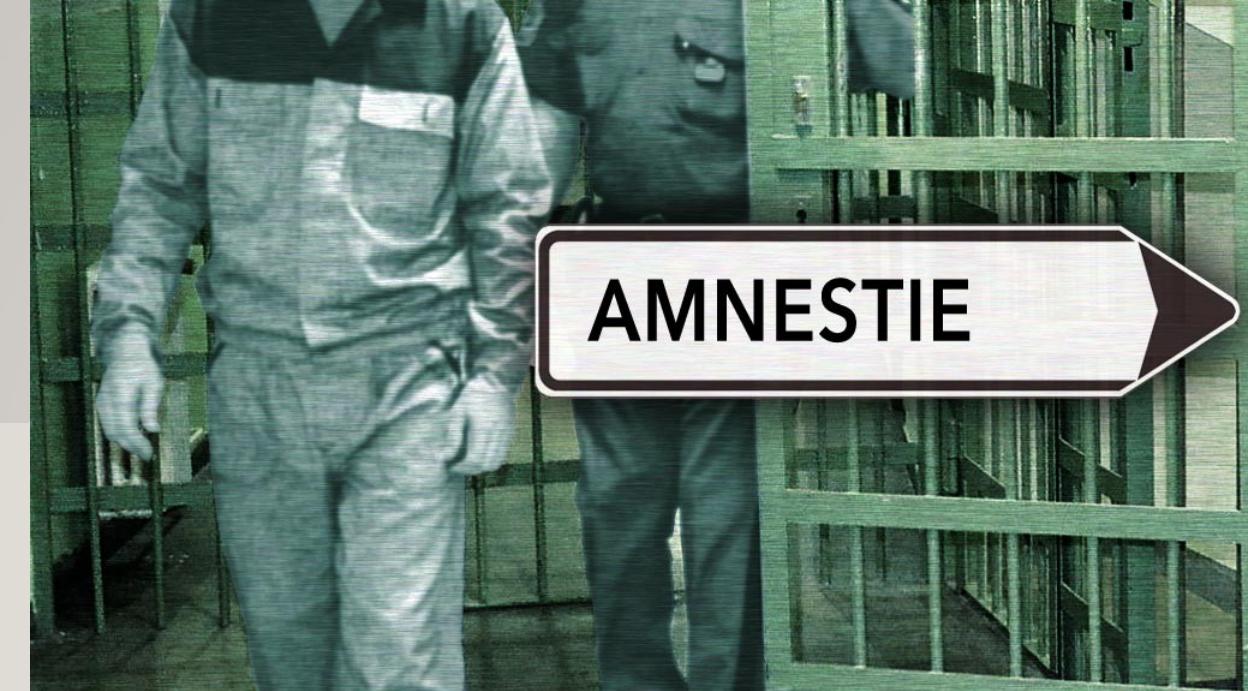


LITERARY  
EXHIBITION

PYSIOGNOMY OF RUSSIAN FEMALE OFFENDERS.







**AMNESTIE**

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# MEZI ZÁKLADNÍ SOCIOLOGICKÉ PŘÍSTUPY PATŘÍ:

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Strukturálně funkcionální teorie deviace

Konfliktní teorie deviace

Interpretativní teorie deviace

# ANOMIE

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- **Pojem anomie** (řec. nomos tj. zákon) znamená rozklad vládnoucích morálních hodnot a norem, které jedinec pocituje jako demoralizaci a dezorganizaci.
- Za **anomickou** pokládáme tu společnost, které chybí normalita (normalita je protikladem anomie) bud' ve smyslu:
  - statistickém (hromadné porušování norem)
  - funkčním (normy působí kontraproduktivně)
  - normativním (normy společnosti x vlastní normy)

Walter  
Continued Rain

# DECATUR EVENING HERALD

36TH YEAR 24 Pages

Decatur, Illinois, TUESDAY EVENING October 29, 1929

THREE CENTS

# WALL STREET IN NEW PANIC

LAKE FREIGHTER  
SINKS CLAIMING  
LIVES OF EIGHT

COST: Guardsmen Fight  
Wave to Save 66 From  
Drowning

20 DISASTER IN WEEK

Captain of 40 Years Old  
Steamer Goes Down as  
Ship Founders

The Great Crash

LENORE, Wis., Oct. 29.—  
The second big shipwreck on  
Lake Michigan this week  
was yesterday, when a  
white coast guardship brought  
home 10 survivors from the  
20 miles off Milwaukee. Wisconsin  
admits it had no knowledge of a storm.

Among the rescued brought to the shore  
at 4:30 a.m. were 16 men, 14 women  
and two children. One man died  
from drowning, and another  
died later from exposure.

Two more bodies were recovered  
from the water, making the total  
number of dead 18.

Senator Watson  
Ordered to Take  
Rest in Florida

Popular Young Miner Throwns  
Under Wheats of Sounding Cars

Deaths in the Market  
INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Oct. 29.—Alfred Gandy,  
the mining editor of the "Daily Journal,"  
was killed yesterday when he was  
struck by a car driven by a woman  
on his way to work.

The Womans, 35, was driving  
her car along the street at the time  
when she struck Gandy.

Broader of the city and Capt.

W. H. Gandy, son of Alfred Gandy,  
and his wife, Mrs. Gandy, were  
driving home from their house

SENATOR BURTON, LONG LEADER OF OHIO POLITICS AND FRIEND OF PRESIDENT HOOVER IS DEAD

SHR SENATOR DEAD



SENATOR T. D. BURTON

FEAR SAFETY OF AIR LINER WITH FIVE ON BOARD

Southeast Jet is Bound  
Great Search in Three Months

NEAR T. A. T. DISASTER

Two men, a pilot and a co-pilot,  
were killed when the plane which  
they were flying crashed in a field  
in Los Angeles, Calif., yesterday  
after taking off from here.

The plane, owned by the  
Automobile Association of Southern  
California, was bound for San Fran-  
cisco. The two men will be buried  
today in Los Angeles.

John Roach Stratton, noted  
Fundamentalist and pastor of Calvary  
Church, died yesterday at the age of 60.  
He had been stricken in a stroke  
two weeks ago.

Among the causes brought to his  
death were 40 years of smoking  
and 60 years of heavy drinking.

The Womans, 35, was driving  
her car along the street at the time  
when she struck Gandy.

Broader of the city and Capt.

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and his wife, Mrs. Gandy, were  
driving home from their house

JOHN ROACH STRATON, NOTED  
FUNDAMENTALIST AND PASTOR OF CALVARY CHURCH IS DEAD

FUNDAMENTALIST DIES



DR. JOHN R. STRATON

Bankers Finally Bring  
Selling to Halt Three Minutes Before Closing

Additional Slipping Losses Marked Against Ever Strangest Issues of Great Trading Day in History

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 29.—The  
bankers, around great  
Metropolitan University, last night  
ended at about 11 o'clock when  
stocks took to the air from Los  
Angeles, where they had been  
the most active market since the  
beginning of the year.

It was the 18th consecutive  
day that stocks have been  
active on the market.

Stocks were sold by the  
majority of brokers because  
of the uncertainty of the market.  
The market has been closed  
since the beginning of the year.

Los Angeles is the largest  
market in the country, and  
the market has been closed  
since the beginning of the year.

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# Dluhová krize se šíří do světa

# JE MOŽNÉ ROZLIŠIT TŘI RŮZNÉ, ALE I VZÁJEMNĚ SPOJENÉ ~~VÝRAZY~~

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- Anomie jako dezorganizace osobnosti
- Anomie jako sociální situace (normy jsou v rozporu)
- Anomie jako sociální situace bez norem

URBANOVAM@LAW.MUNI.CZ

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Děkuji za pozornost