

BIBLIOGRAPHY

I.

For more perspective on medical sexism in contemporary society, you should read:

- Chesler, Phyllis. *Women and Madness*. New York: Doubleday, 1972. On sexist theory and practice in psychiatry. A best-seller for good reasons.
- Frankfort, Ellen. *Vaginal Politics*. New York: Quadrangle Books, 1972. Wide-ranging, lucid report on medical sexism today from abortion to cancer and sexuality.
- Lennane, K. Jean, and Lennane, R. John. "Alleged Psychogenic Disorders in Women—A Possible Manifestation of Sexual Prejudice." In *New England Journal of Medicine*, 288 (1973): 288. Two doctors attack the medical profession's tendency to diagnose women's illness as psychosomatic.
- Scully, Diane, and Bart, Pauline. "A Funny Thing Happened on the Way to the Orifice: Women in Gynecology Textbooks." In *American Journal of Sociology*, 78 (1973): 1045. Long overdue feminist study of the textbooks gynecologists read and write.
- Seaman, Barbara. *Free and Female*. New York: Coward-McCann, 1972. See especially the chapter on gynecologists. Fun to read and full of information.
- Szasz, Thomas S. *The Myth of Mental Illness*. New York: Dell, 1961. Psychiatry exposed as an agency of social control. A classic.

II.

If you want to read more about the history, these are some of the sources we found especially useful, for their interpretations as well as for their information:

- Barker-Benfield, Ben. "The Spermatic Economy: A Nineteenth Century View of Sexuality." In *Feminist Studies*, 1:1 (Summer 1972). Fascinating study of male motivation in gynecology and the relationship between medical ideas and the economic basis of society—by a truly feminist male historian.
- Cott, Nancy F., ed. *Root of Bitterness: Documents of the Social History of American Women*. New York: Dutton, 1972. See especially the section, "Sexuality and Gynecology in the Nineteenth Century."
- Fruchter, Rachel Gillett. "Women's Weakness: Consumption and Women in the Nineteenth Century." Unpublished paper, 1973. The source of all our information on women and TB.

Gilman, Charlotte Perkins. *The Yellow Wallpaper*. With an afterword by Elaine R. Hedges. Old Westbury, New York: The Feminist Press, 1973. Great as literature as well as being a socially penetrating description of female invalidism.

Higham, John. *Strangers in the Land: Patterns of American Nativism (1860-1925)*. New York: Atheneum, 1971. The chapter on the development of racism is full of insight into the ideological uses of "science."

Kennedy, David. M. *Birth Control in America: The Career of Margaret Sanger*. New Haven; Yale University Press, 1970. Excellent as a biography and a social history. Shows (with a minimum of sexism) why Margaret Sanger was not a radical or a feminist.

Pivar, David J. *The New Abolitionism: The Quest for Social Purity (1876-1900)*. Ann Arbor: University Microfilms, 1965. Traces the anti-slavery movement up to later social reform movements spearheaded by middle- and upper-class women. A valuable source for us.

Rosenberg, Charles E. *The Cholera Years*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press, 1962. The only public health history we know of that puts public health in historical and social perspective. A key source to us.

Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll. "The Hysterical Woman: Sex Roles in Nineteenth Century America." In *Social Research*, 39:4 (Winter 1972), 652-78. An excellent article that focuses on the doctor-patient relationship.

Vicinus, Martha, ed. *Suffer and Be Still: Women in the Victorian Age*. Bloomington and London: Indiana University Press, 1972. A scholarly anthology ranging from menstruation to women in art.

Zaretsky, Eli. "Capitalism, the Family and Personal Life." In *Socialist Revolution*, 3:13 and 14 (January-April 1973) 69-125. Sweeping historical analysis of the relationship between women's roles and the economic system.

III.

If you want to do further research, you might want to look at some of the following books and articles. Some are widely available; others are obscure. (We used the New York Academy of Medicine Library and the Main Branch of the New York Public Library at Forty-second Street and Fifth Avenue):

General Social History

Banks, J.A., and Banks, Olive. *Feminism and Family Planning in Victorian England*. New York: Schocken Books, 1964. Really much broader than the title suggests. Describes the development of the "lady" and her social role

- Crow, Duncan. *The Victorian Woman*. New York: Stein and Day, 1971. Wide-ranging and fun to read. The emphasis is on English women.
- Hofstadter, Richard. *The Age of Reform*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1965.
- Mann, Arthur. *Yankee Reformers in the Urban Age*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Belknap Press, 1954.

The above books by Hofstadter and Mann provide some general historical background on urban life and politics in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.

Histories of Medicine, Public Health, and Disease

- Graham, Harvey. *Eternal Eve: The Mystery of Birth and the Customs that Surround It*. London: Hutchinson and Co., 1960. A totally uncritical history of gynecology and obstetrics.
- Freud, Sigmund. *Dora—An Analysis of a Case of Hysteria*. New York: Collier Books, 1963. The discovery that hysteria was a mental disorder; the beginning of psychoanalysis.
- Rosebury, Theodor. *Microbes and Morals: The Strange Story of Venereal Disease*. New York: Ballantine Books, 1971. Explores the (sometimes sexist) myths surrounding VD.
- Rosen, George. *A History of Public Health*. New York: M.D. Publications, 1958. Like most public health histories, this one focuses on the march of science and gives very little sociological interpretation.
- Szasz, Thomas S. "The Sane Slave: An Historical Note on the Use of Medical Diagnosis as Justificatory Rhetoric." In *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 25:2 (April 1971): 228-39. A discussion of Dr. Samuel Cartwright's medical theories about blacks.
- Veith, Ilza. *Hysteria: The History of A Disease*. Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press, 1965. A rich and detailed history.
- Winslow, C.E.A. *The Evolution and Significance of the Modern Public Health Campaign*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1923. A leading historian of public health considers the relationship of public health measures to scientific advance—nothing on public health and society.

Nineteenth Century Medical Books on Women

- Bliss, W. W. *Woman and Her Thirty-Years' Pilgrimage*. Boston: B.B. Russell, 1870.
- Clarke, Edward H., M.D. *Sex in Education, or, a Fair Chance for the Girls*. Boston: James R. Osgood and Co., 1873. Reprint Edition 1972 by Arno Press, Inc. The famous diatribe against higher education for women.
- Dirix, M. E., M.D. *Woman's Complete Guide to Health*. New York: W. A. Townsend and Adams, 1869.

- Hollick, F., M.D. *The Diseases of Woman, Their Cause and Cure Familiarly Explained*. New York: T.W. Strong, 1849.
- Taylor, W. C., M.D. *A Physician's Counsels to Woman in Health and Disease*. Springfield: W.J. Holland & Co., 1871.
- Warner, Lucien C., M.D. *A Popular Treatise on the Functions and Diseases of Woman*. New York: Manhattan Publishing Company, 1874.

Home Economics and Sanitation

- Campbell, Helen. *Household Economics*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1907. Post-germ theory treatise on the "science" of housekeeping.
- Plunkett, H.M., Mrs. *Women, Plumbers and Doctors, or Household Sanitation*. New York: Appleton, 1885. Spells out the woman's responsibility as sanitation officer in her own home, filled with fears of contagion from the poor.
- Wright, Julia McNair. *The Complete Home: An Encyclopedia of Domestic Life and Affairs*. Philadelphia: P.W. Ziegler and Co., 1881. Wherein "Aunt Sophronia" advises her nieces on how to manage the house, i.e., the servants.

Birth Control

- Complete Works of Theodore Roosevelt*. Vol 19. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1926. See Chapter Twelve, "Birth Reform from the Positive, Not the Negative Side," pp. 152-66.
- Sanger, Margaret. *Woman and the New Race*. New York: Brentano's Publishing Co., 1920. Blames motherhood for all human misery and pins the survival of "the race" (the human race minus the "unfit") on birth control.

Miscellaneous

- Reverby, Susan. *Sex O'Clock in America: Prostitution, White Slavery, the Progressives and the Jews (1900-1917)*. Unpublished, 1973. Anti-Semitism in the anti-vice movement, and much more.
- Salmon, Lucy Maynard. *Domestic Service*. New York: Macmillan, 1911. The definitive historical and statistical study of servants in America. The dry facts are enlivened with a wealth of quotes from servants and mistresses.
- Soper, George A. "The Curious Career of Typhoid Mary." In the magazine *The Diplomat* (December 1939). The story of her capture, by the man who captured her.
- Walker, Stanley. "Typhoid Carrier #36." In *The New Yorker*, January 26, 1935. A sympathetic account of Typhoid Mary's last years on North Brother Island.

Woolston, Howard B. *Prostitution in the U.S.* New Jersey: Patterson Smith Reprint Series, 1969 (copyright 1921). Part of the Rockefeller sponsored series on vice. The statistics are probably sound, but the interpretations are frequently outrageous. Education Department of the ILGWU, New York. *Garment Workers Speak*. The horrors of early twentieth century factory work—by the women who survived.

- Across Boundaries: The Journey of a South African Woman Leader* by Mamphele Ramphele. \$19.95 cloth. \$14.95 paper.
- A Day at a Time: The Diary Literature of American Women Writers from 1764 to the Present*. \$16.95 paper.
- All the Women Are White, All the Blacks Are Men, But Some of Us Are Brave: Black Women's Studies*. \$15.95 paper.
- Challenging Racism and Sexism: Alternatives to Genetic Explanations*. \$35.00 cloth. \$14.95 paper.
- Changing Lives: Life Stories of Asian Pioneers in Women's Studies*. \$10.95 paper.
- Complaints and Disorders: The Sexual Politics of Sickness* by Barbara Ehrenreich and Dierdre English. \$6.95 paper.
- Harem Years: The Memoirs of an Egyptian Feminist, 1879-1924* by Huda Shaarawi. \$12.95 paper.
- In Her Own Image: Women Working in the Arts*. \$12.95 paper.
- Journey Toward Freedom: The Story of Sojourner Truth* by Jacqueline Bernard. \$35.00 cloth. \$14.95 paper.
- A Lifetime of Labor: The Autobiography of Alice H. Cook* by Alice Cook. \$22.95 cloth.
- The Maimie Papers: Letters from an Ex-Prostitute* by Maimie Pinzer. \$19.95 paper.
- Moving the Mountain: Women Working for Social Change* by Ellen Cantarow. \$12.95 paper.
- Music and Women: The Story of Women in Their Relation to Music* by Sophie Drinker. \$16.95 paper.
- The New Lesbian Studies: Into the Twenty-First Century*. \$35.00 cloth. \$17.95 paper.
- The Politics of Women's Studies: Testimony from Thirty Founding Mothers*. \$55.00 cloth. \$22.95 paper.
- Rights and Wrongs: Women's Struggle for Equality* by Susan Cary Nicholas, Alice M. Price, and Rachel Rubin. \$9.95 paper.
- A Rising Public Voice: Women in Politics Worldwide*. \$35.00 cloth. \$17.95 paper.
- Sisterhood Is Global: The International Women's Movement Anthology*. \$24.95 paper.
- Witches, Midwives, and Nurses: A History of Women Healers* by Barbara Ehrenreich and Deirdre English. \$5.95 paper.
- Woman's "True" Profession: Voices from the History of Teaching*. \$19.95 paper.
- Women Activists: Challenging the Abuse of Power* by Ann Witte Garland. \$35.00 cloth. \$9.95 paper.
- Women Have Always Worked: A Historical Overview* by Alice Kessler-Harris. \$12.95 paper.
- Women of Color and the Multicultural Curriculum: Transforming the College Classroom*. \$35.00 cloth. \$18.95 paper.

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