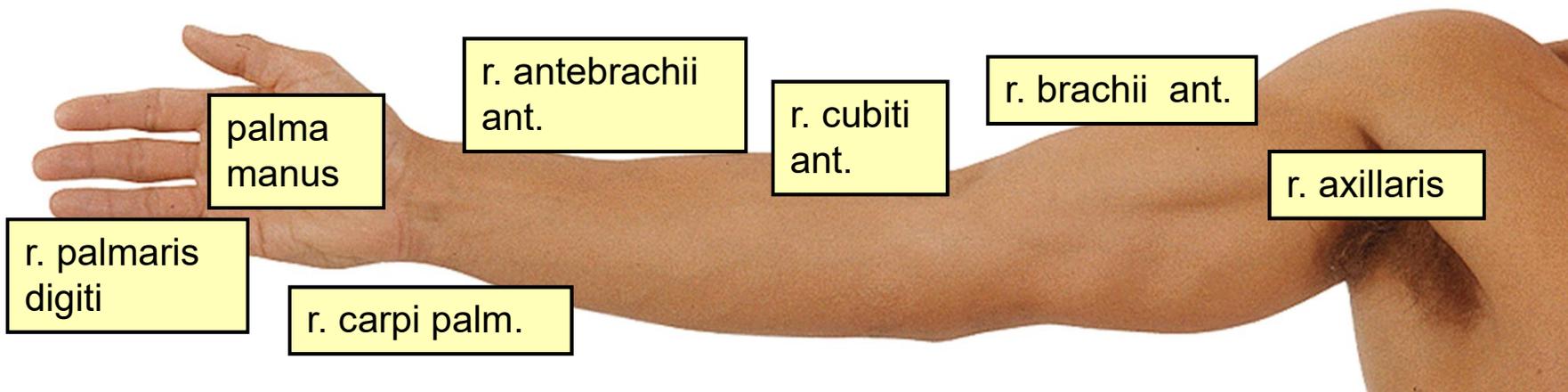
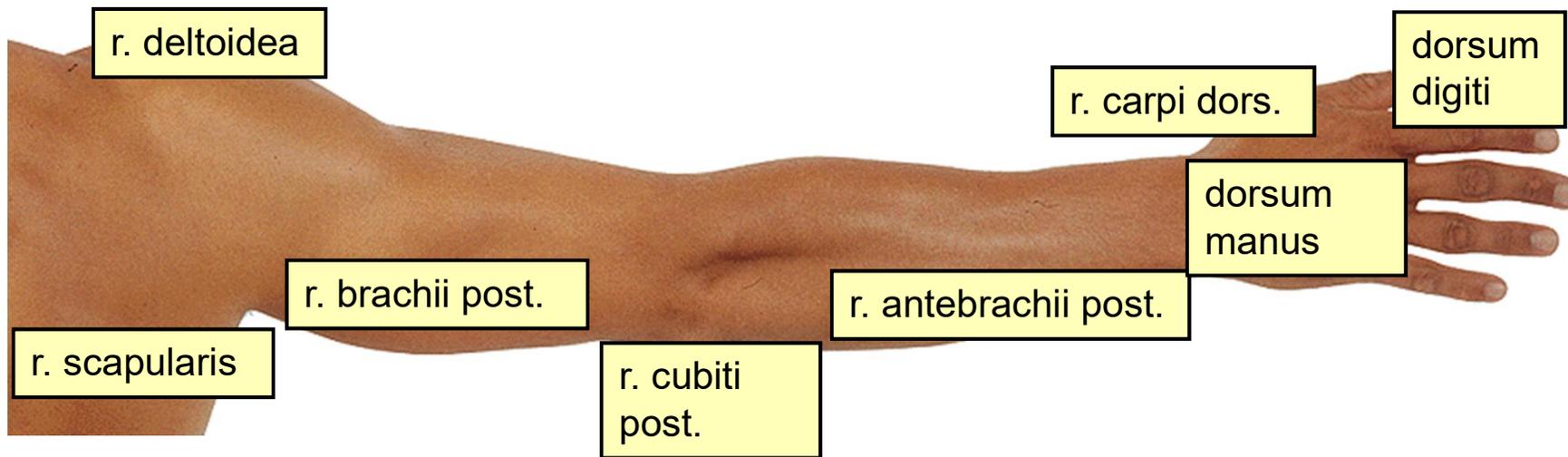


# The regional anatomy of the upper limb







r. deltoidea

r. scapularis

r. brachii post.

r. cubiti  
post.

r. antebrachii post.

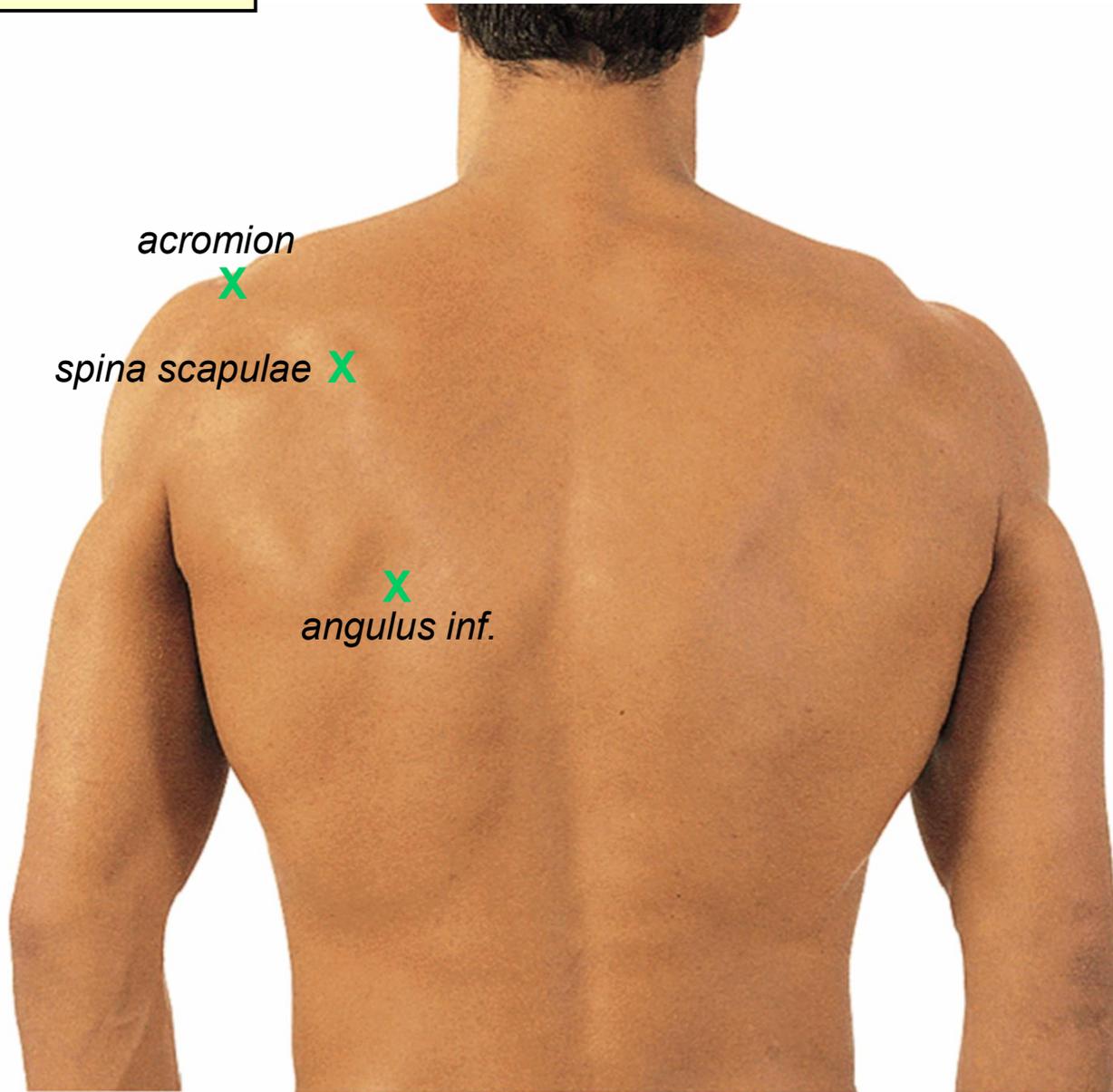
r. carpi dors.

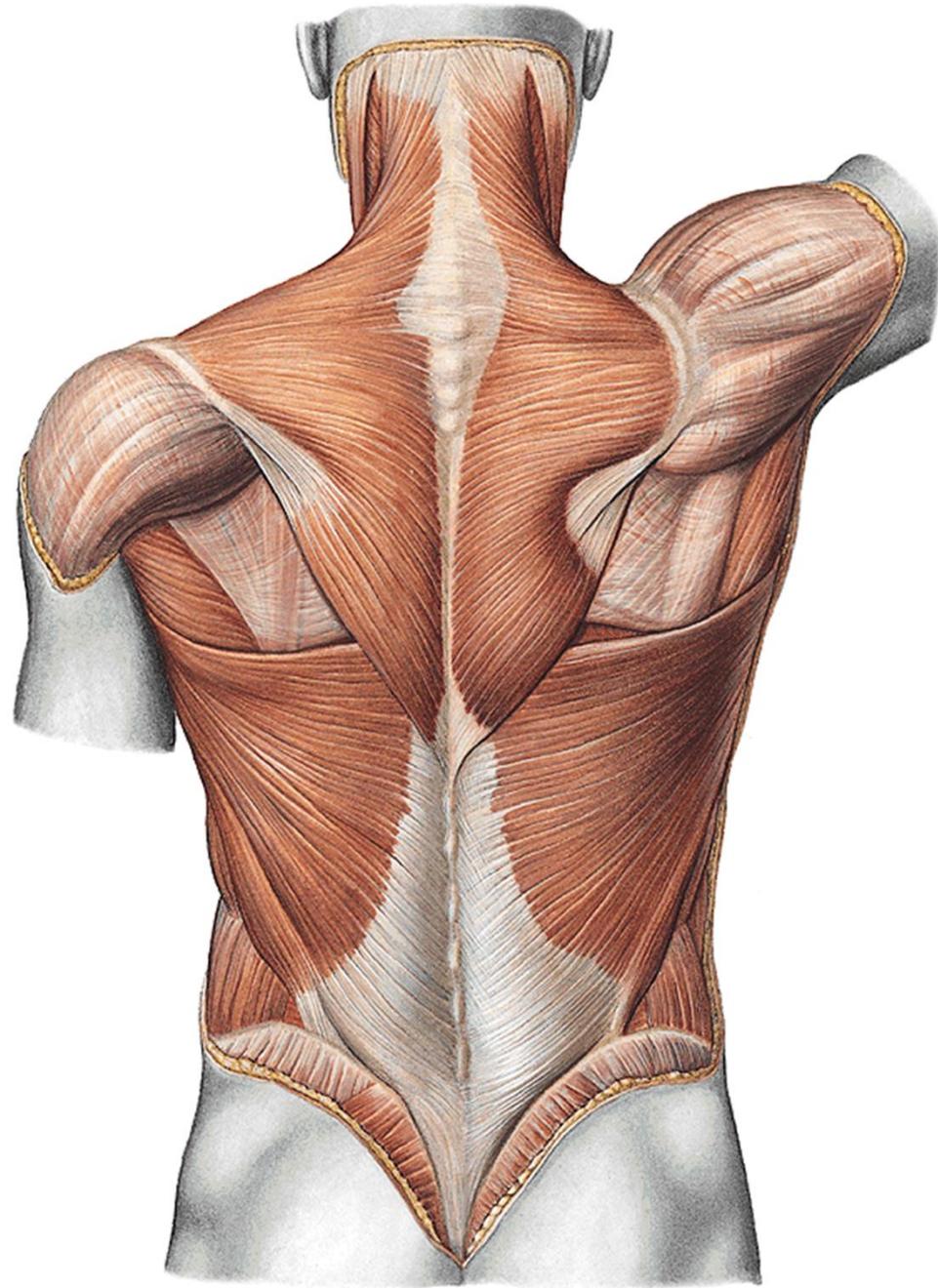
dorsum  
manus

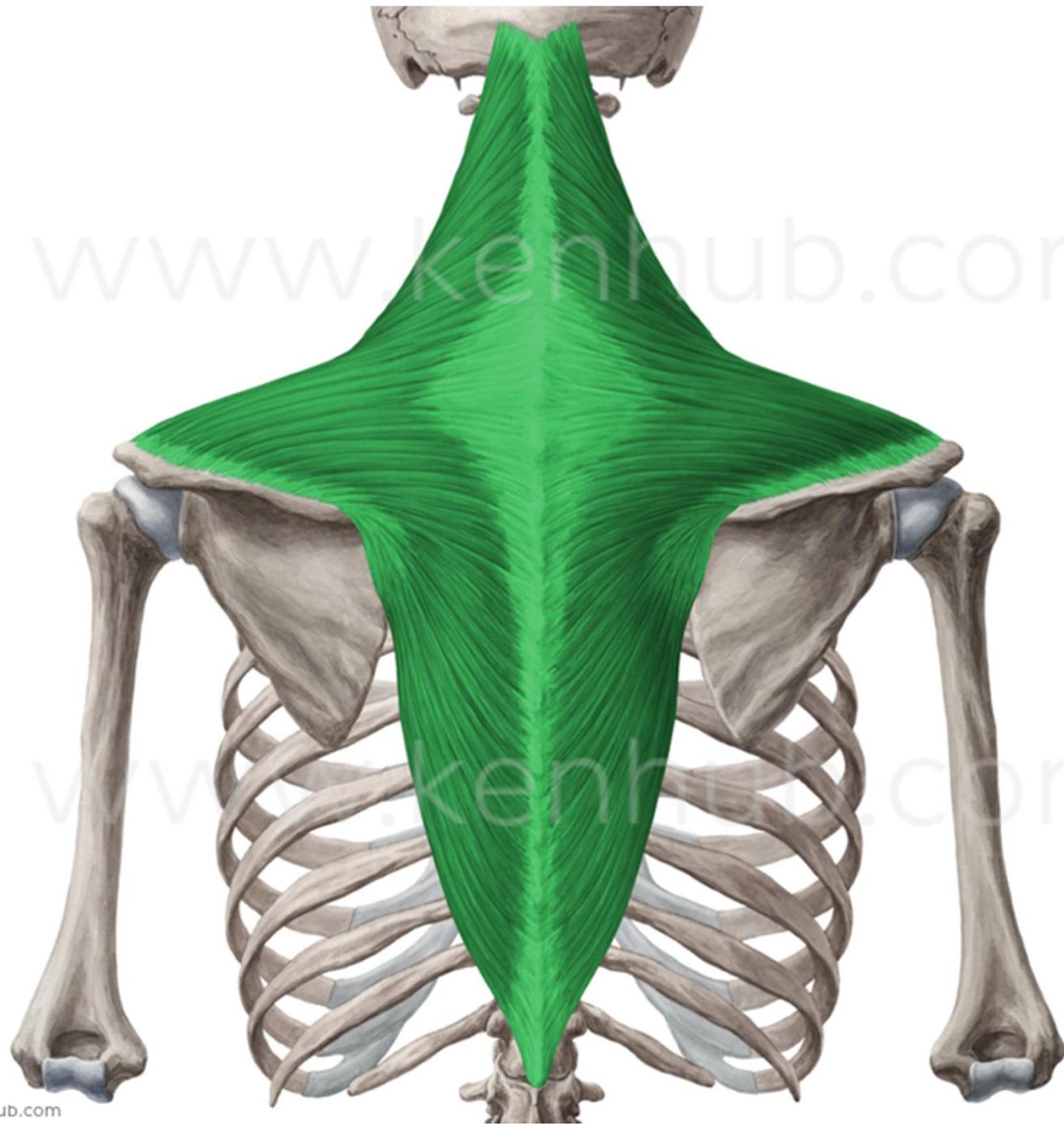
dorsum  
digiti



**r. scapularis**



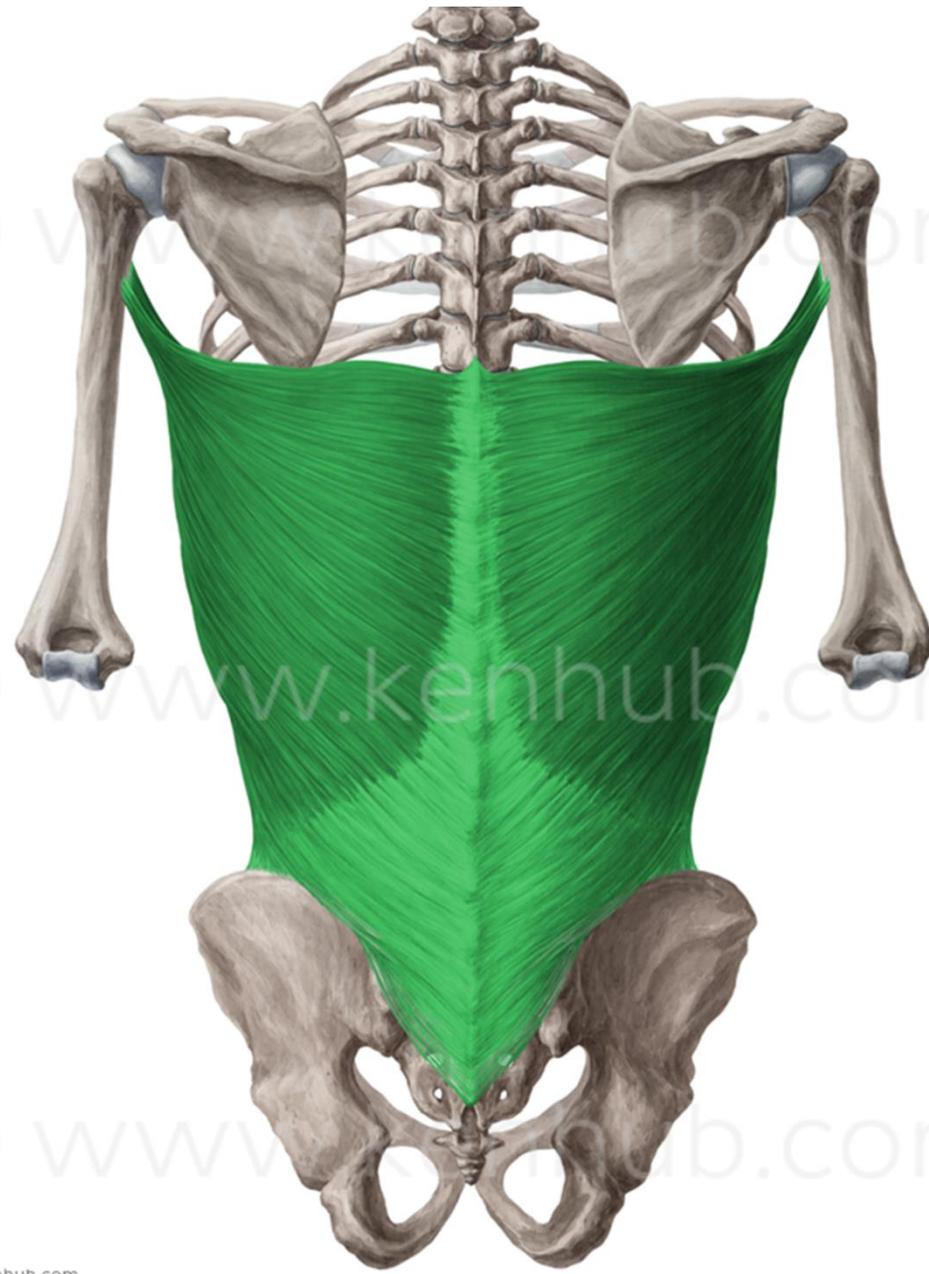




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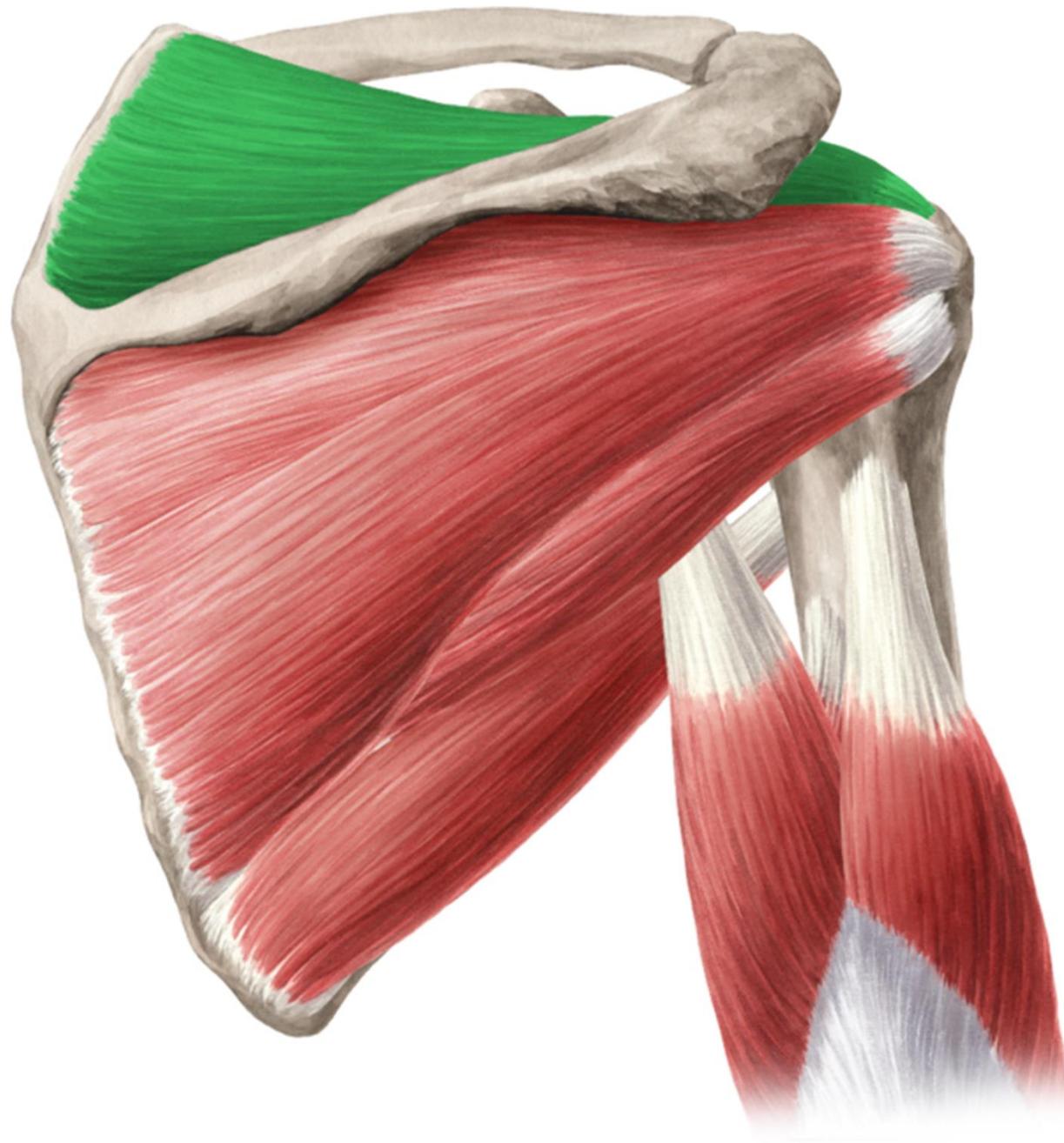


© www.kenhub.com

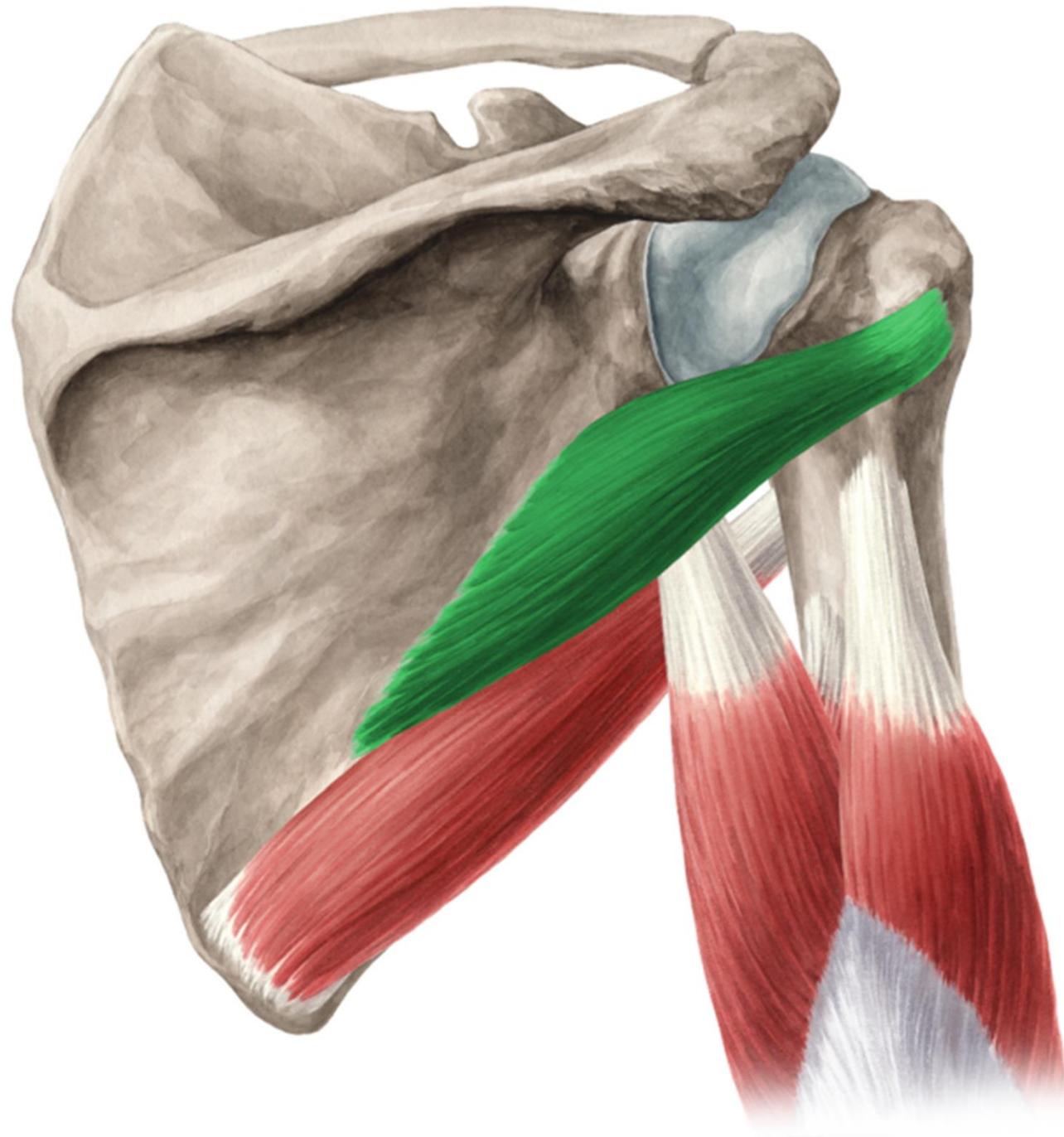
© www.kenhub.com

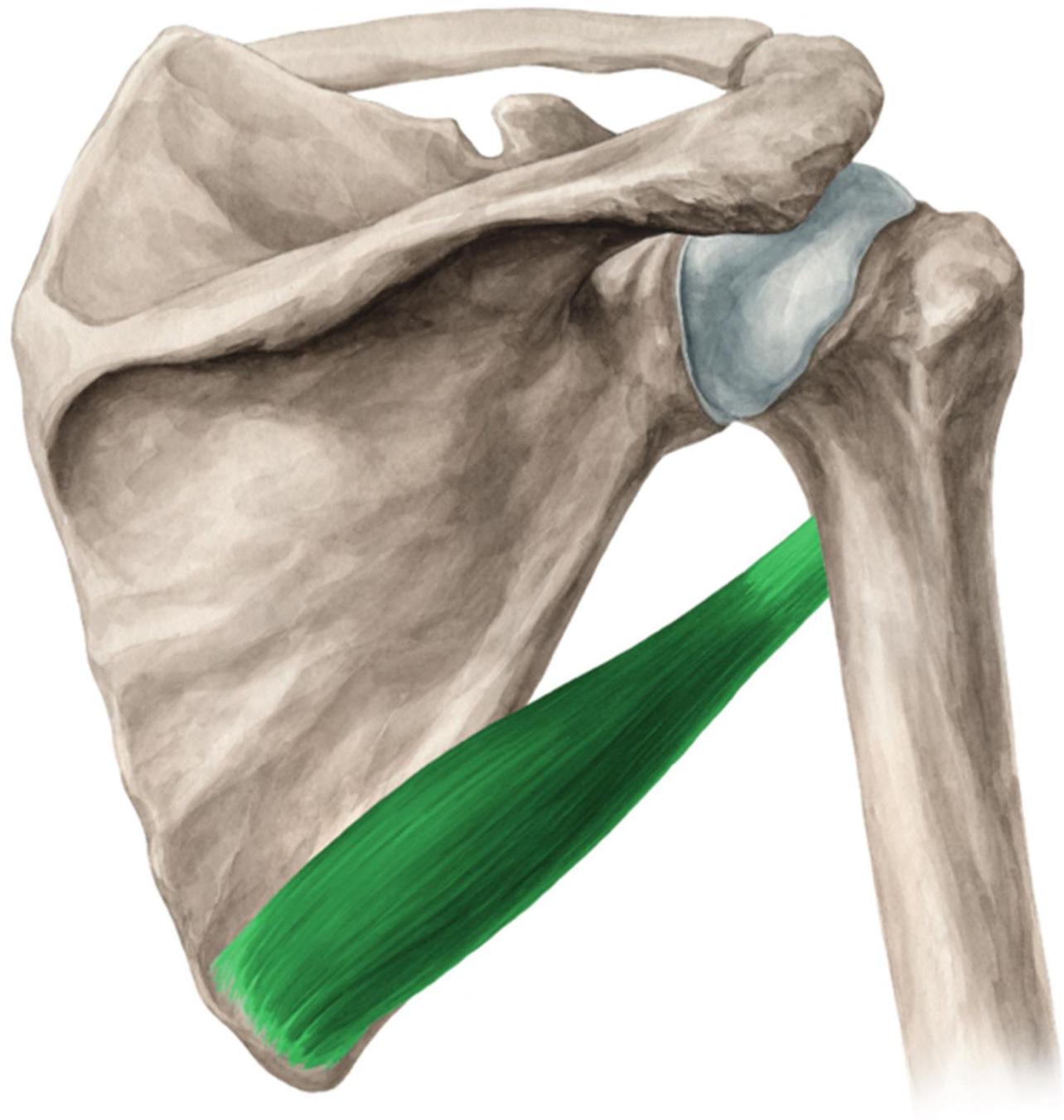
© www.kenhub.com

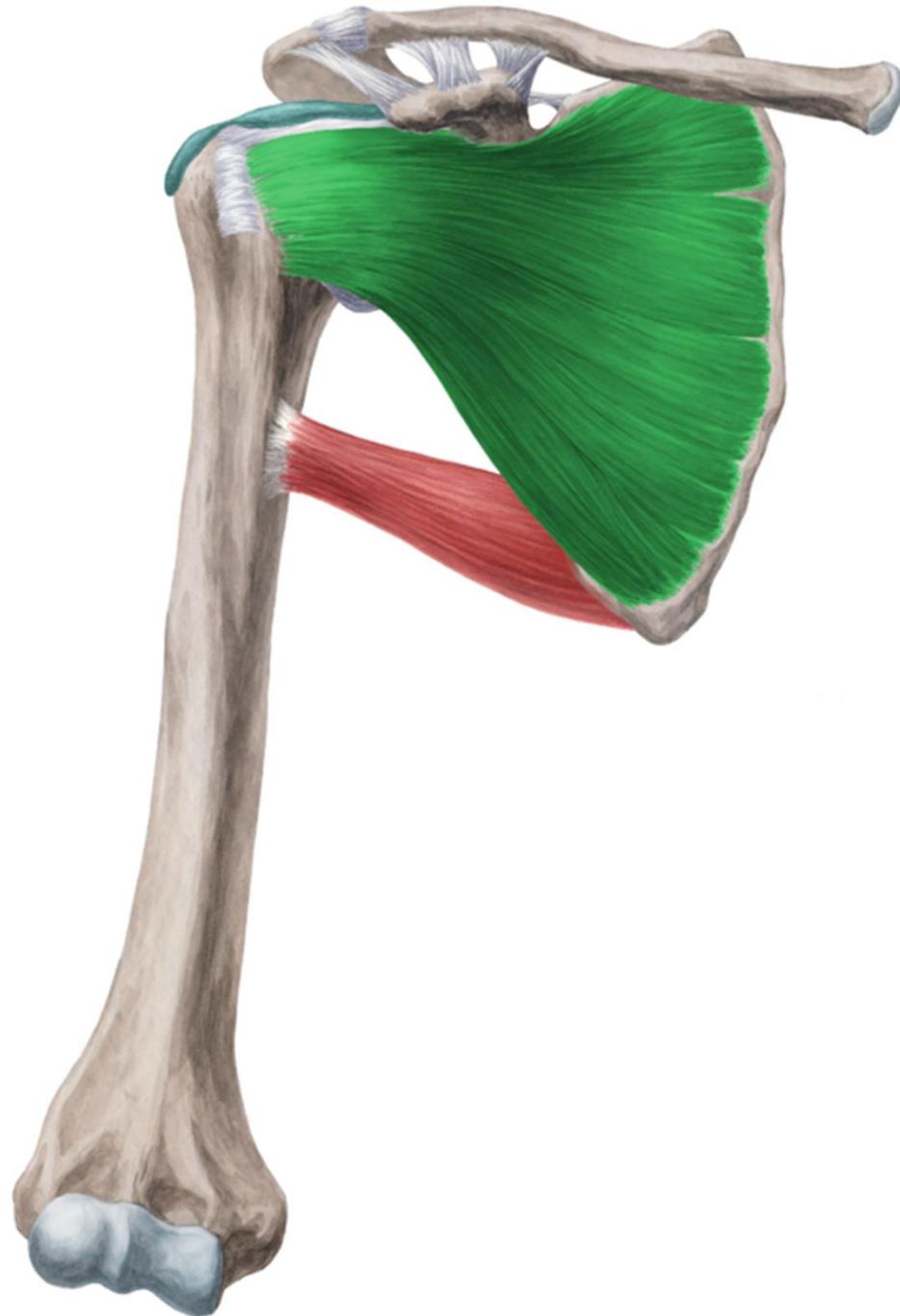


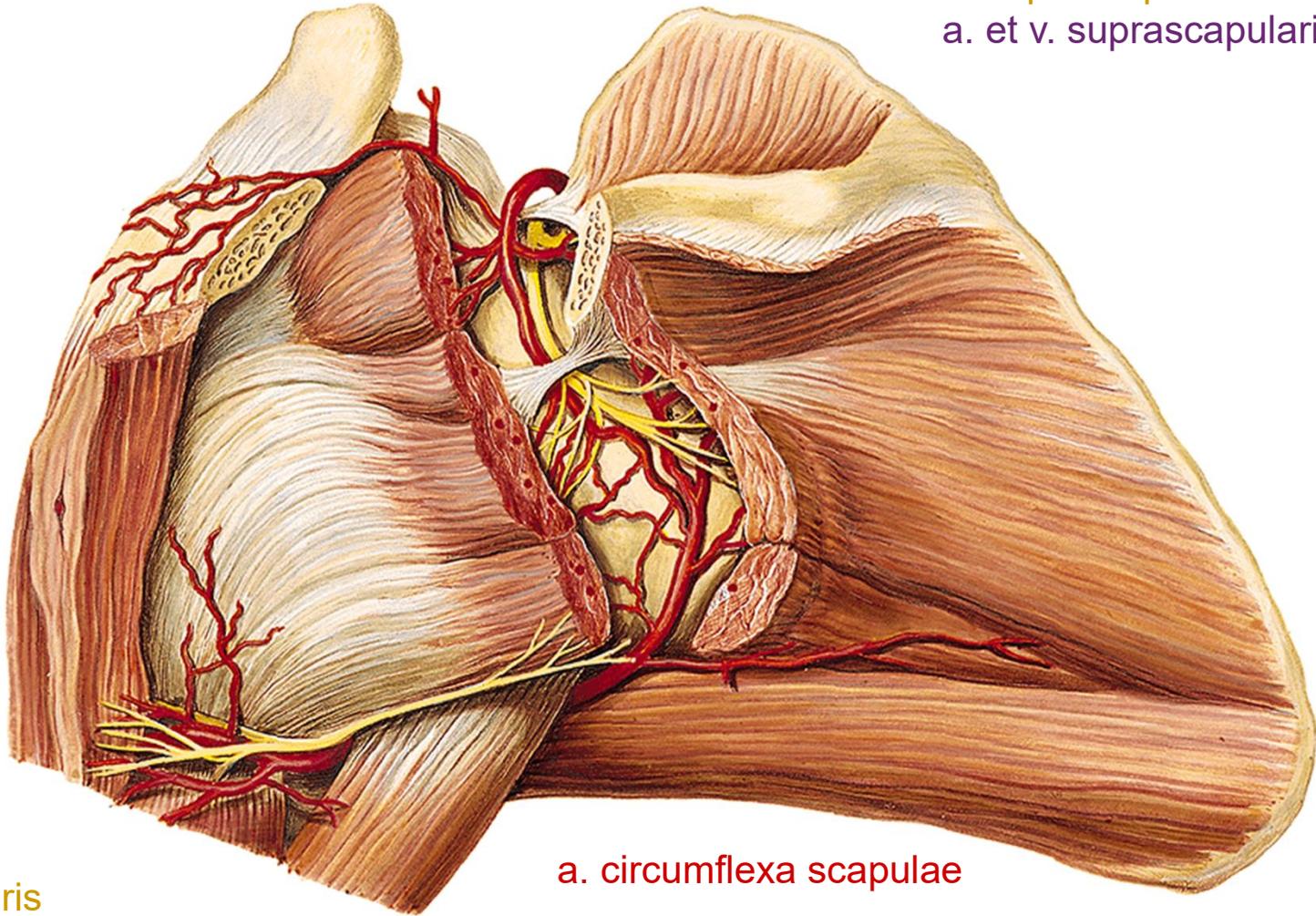












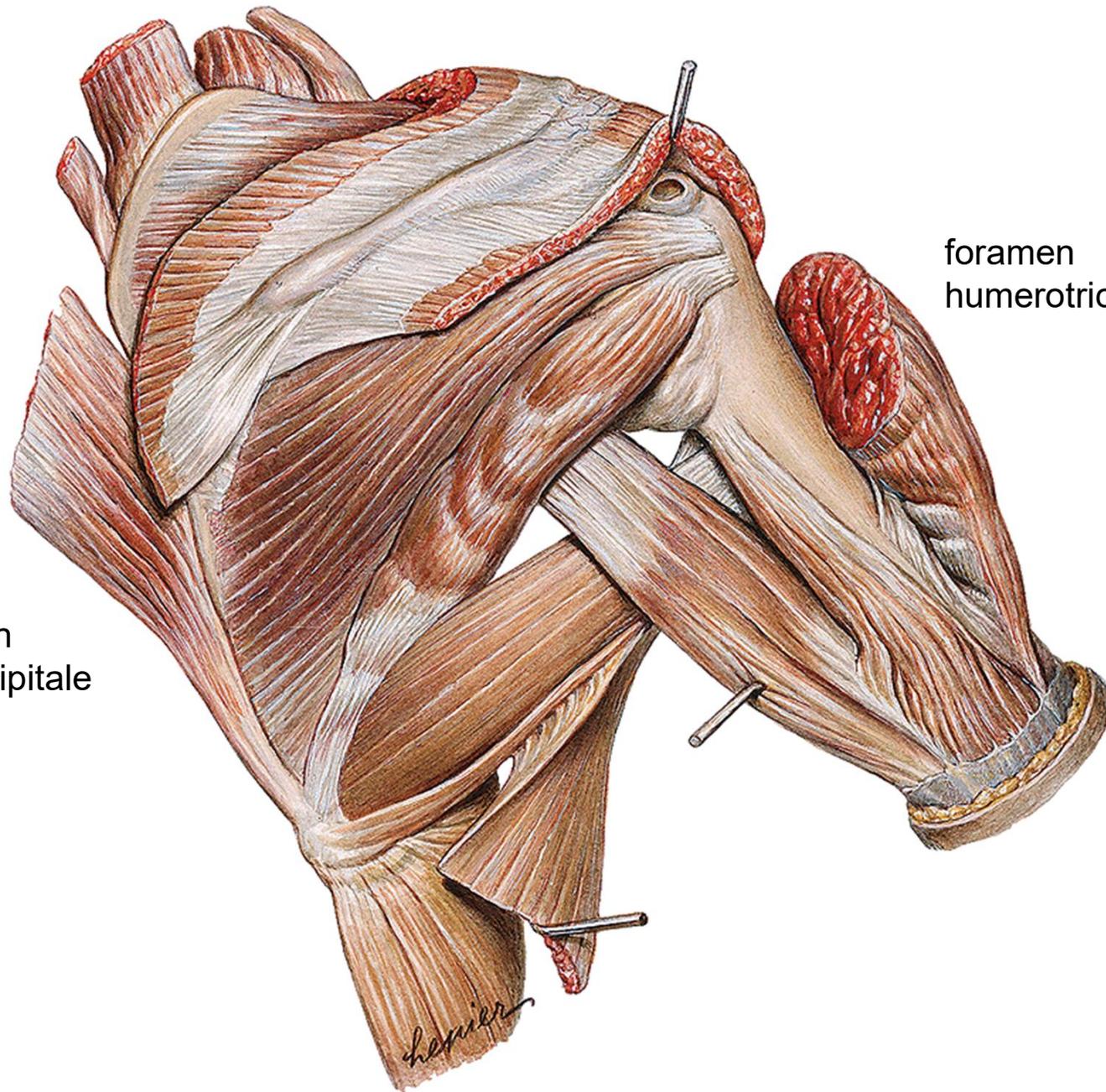
n. suprascapularis  
a. et v. suprascapularis

n. axillaris  
a. et v. circumflexa humeri post.

a. circumflexa scapulae



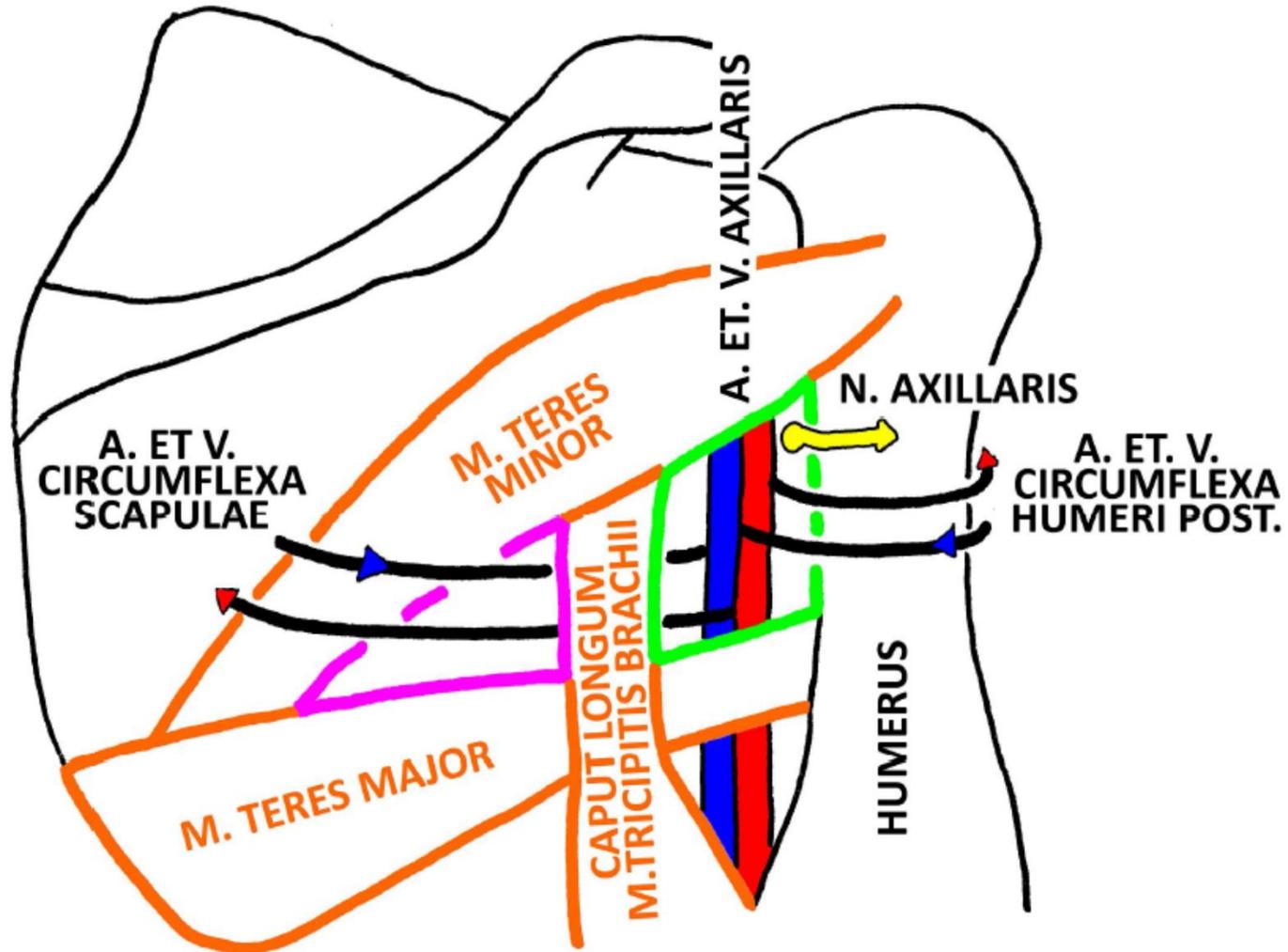
foramen  
omotricipitale

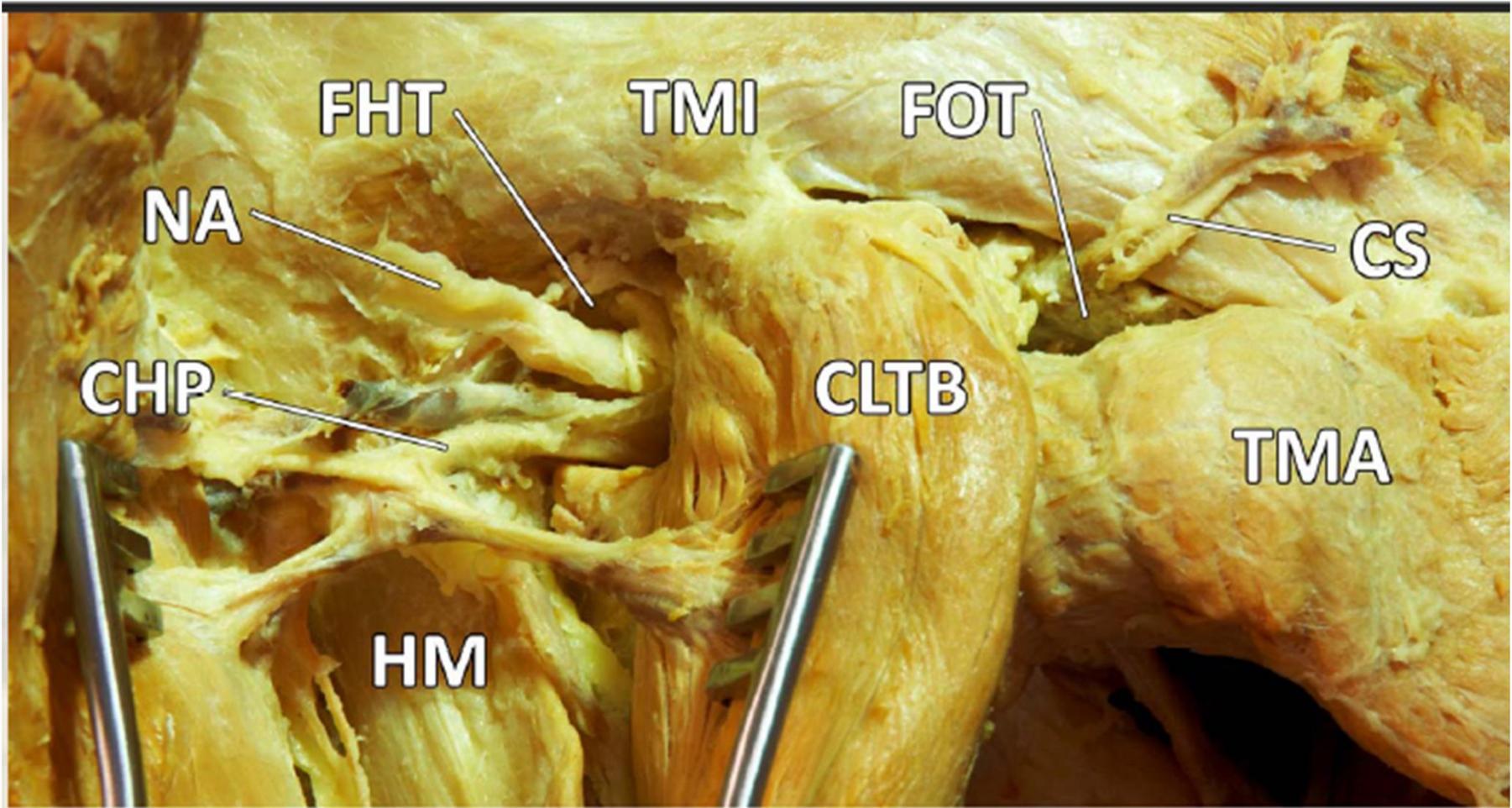


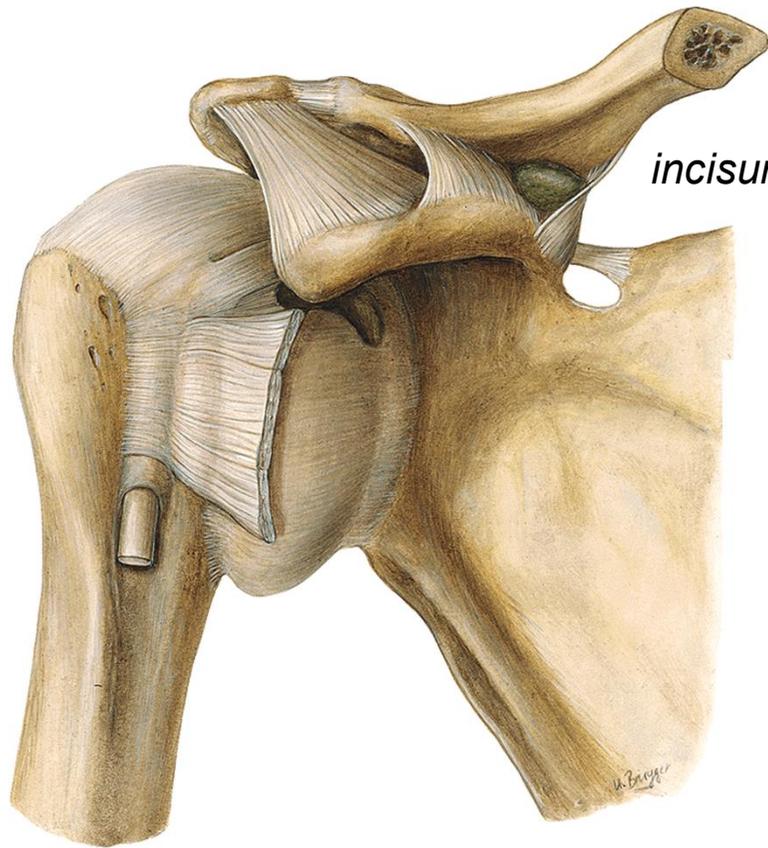
foramen  
humerotricipitale



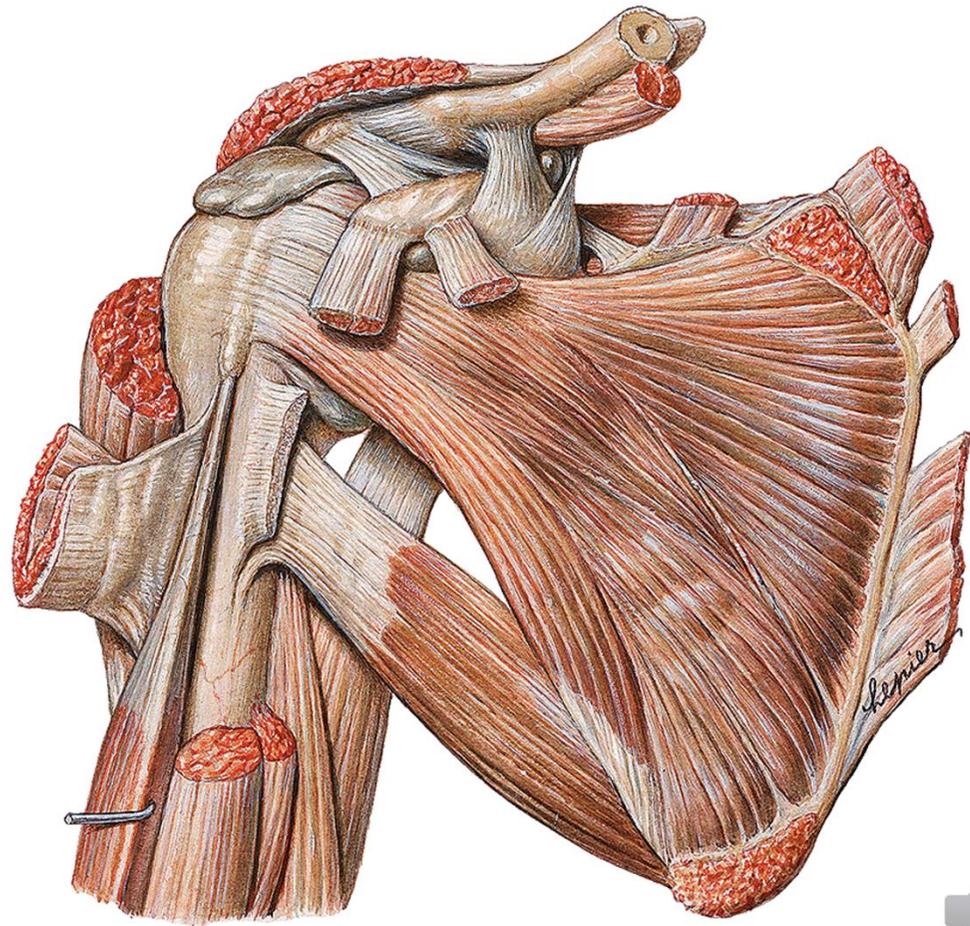
# FORAMEN OMOTRICIPITALE ET HUMEROTRICIPITALE

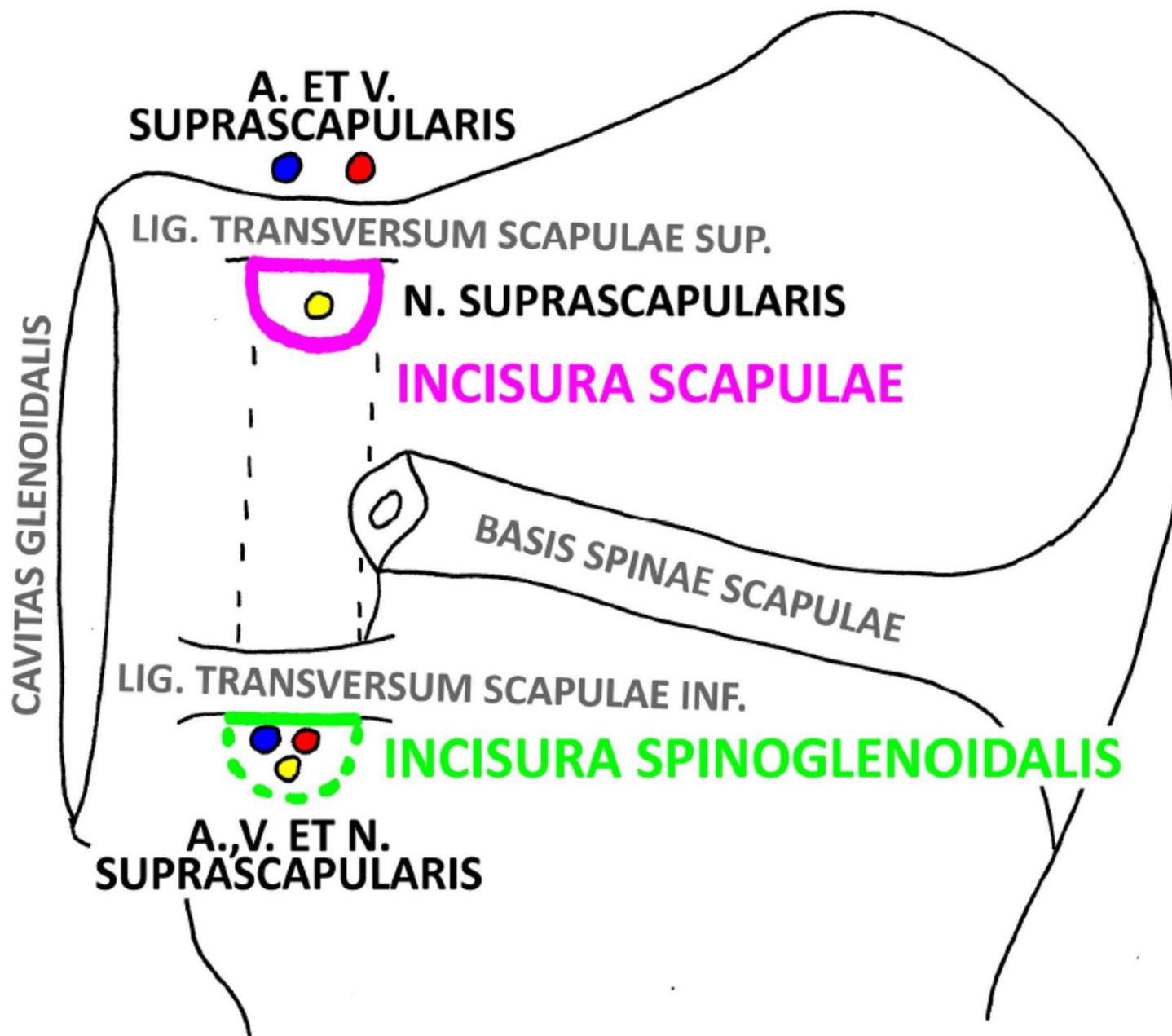




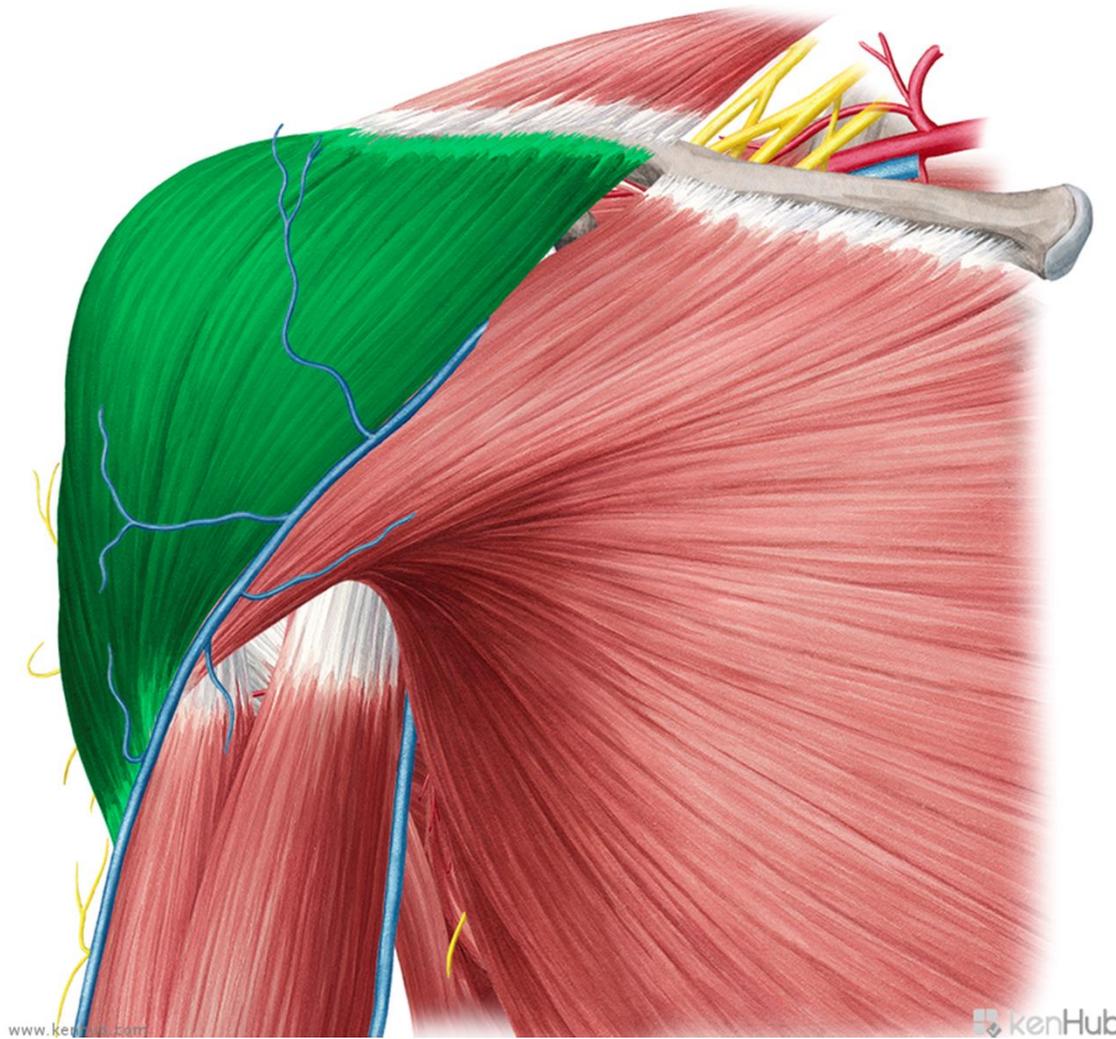
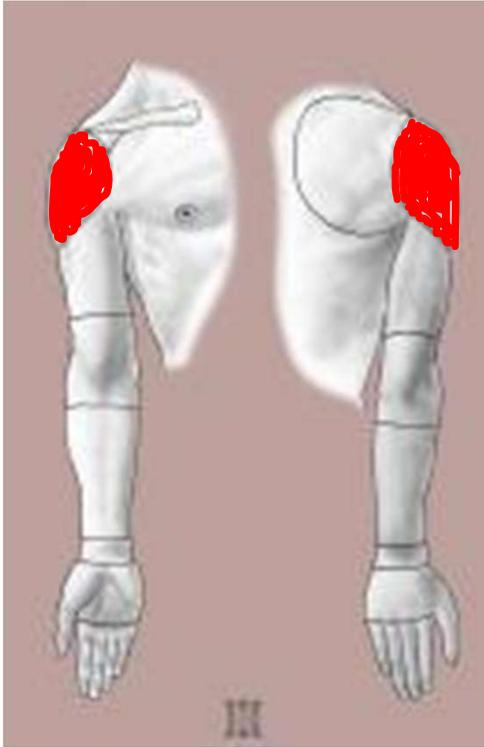


*incisura scapulae*





# r. deltoidea

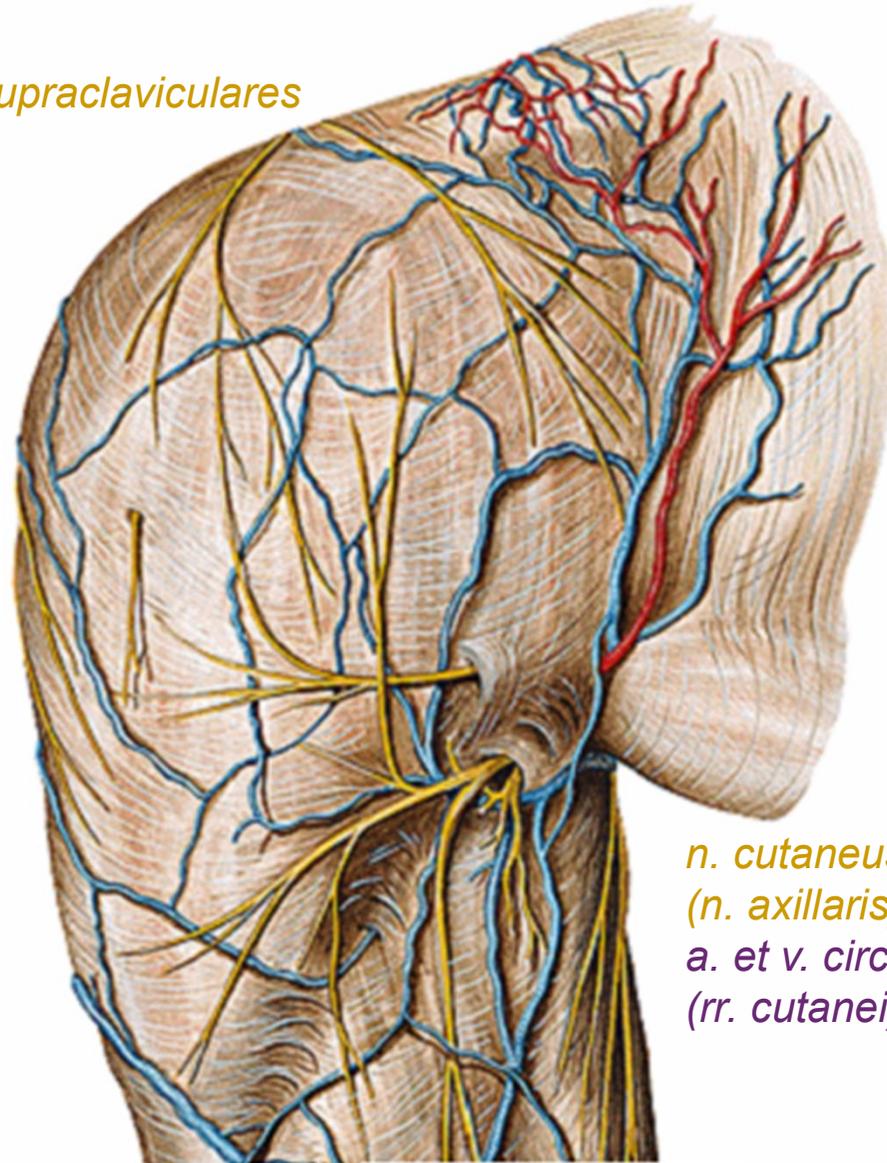


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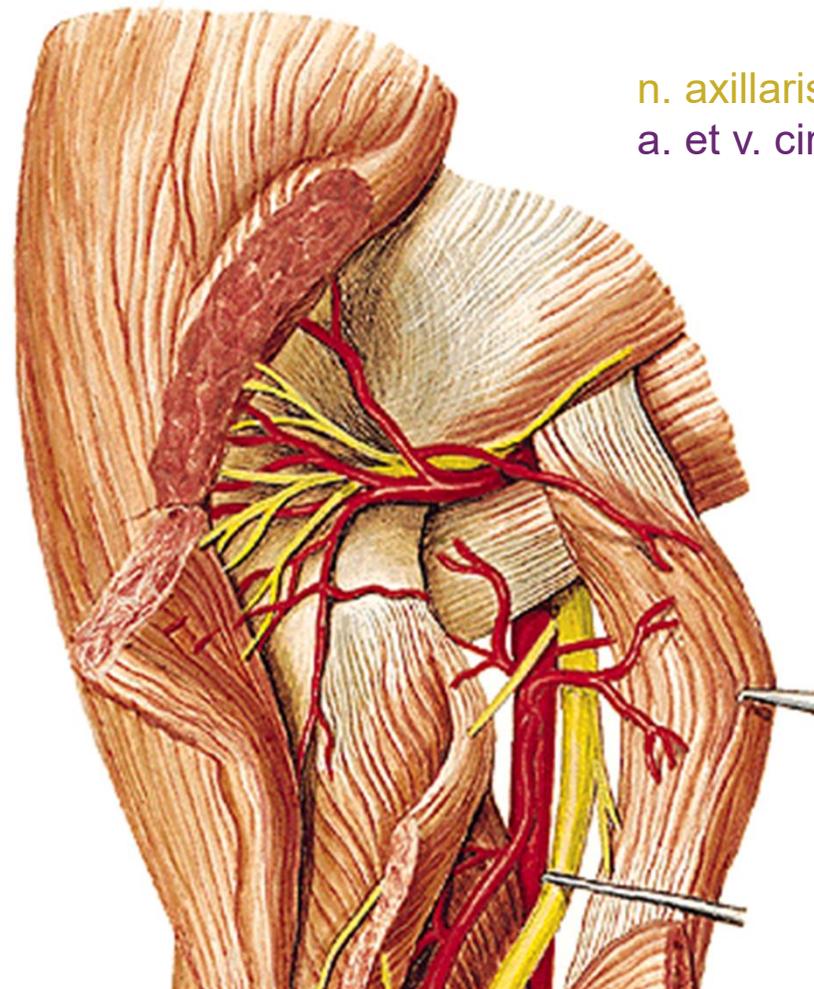
*nn. supraclaviculares*



*n. cutaneus brachii lat. sup.  
(n. axillaris)  
a. et v. circumflexa humeri post.  
(rr. cutanei)*

*Left extremity  
from behind*





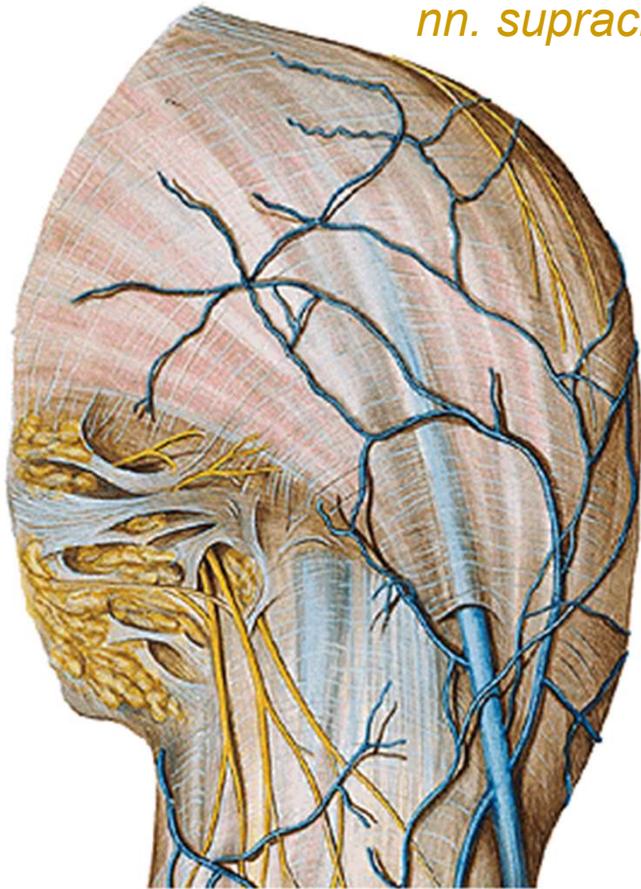
n. axillaris

a. et v. circumflexa humeri post.

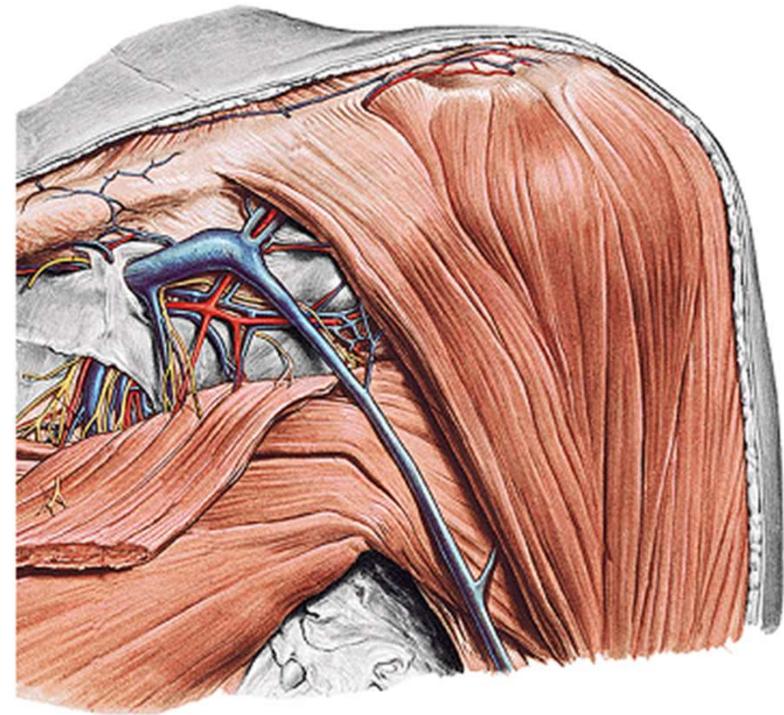
*From behind*



*nn. supraclaviculares*



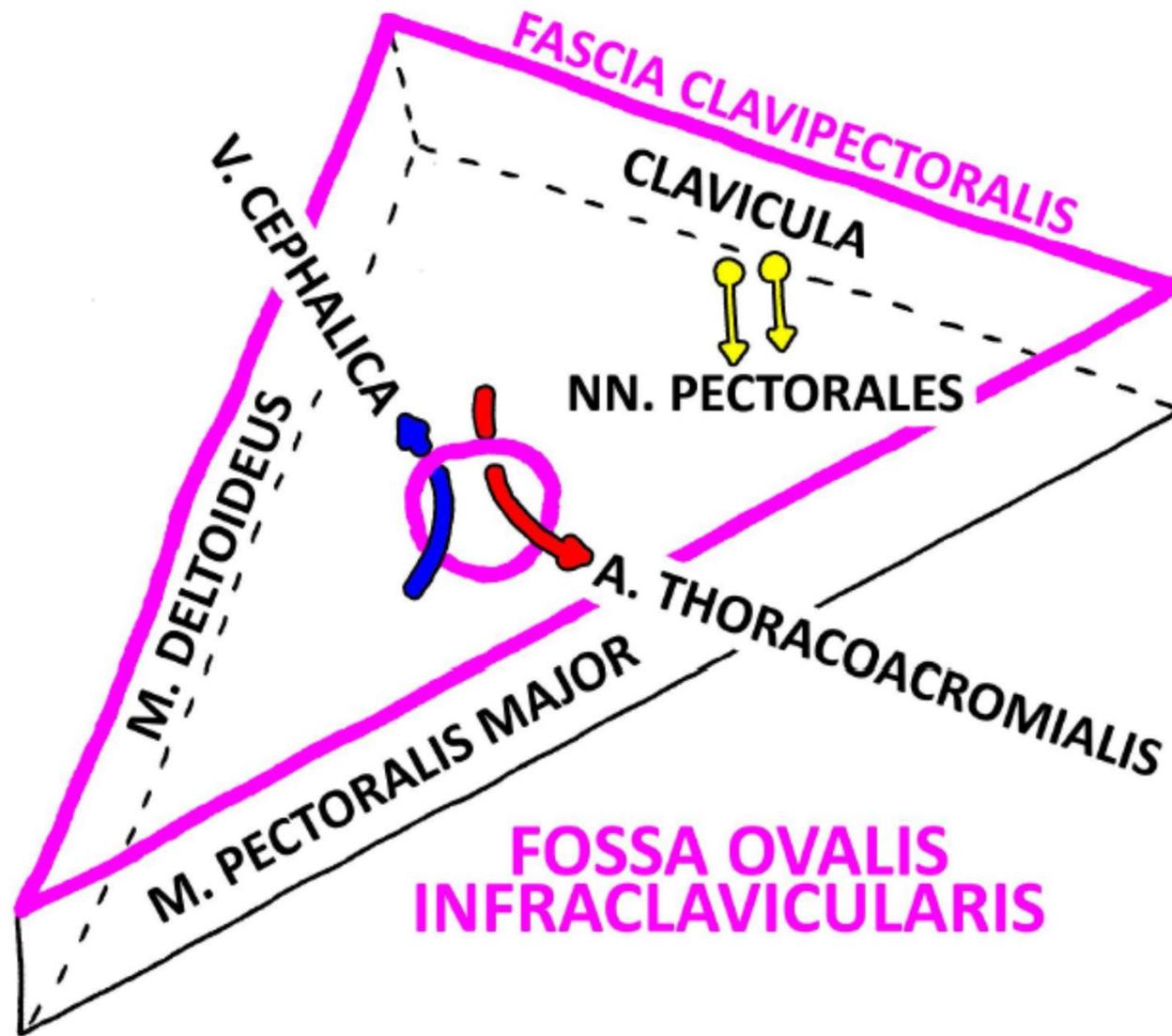
*From the front*

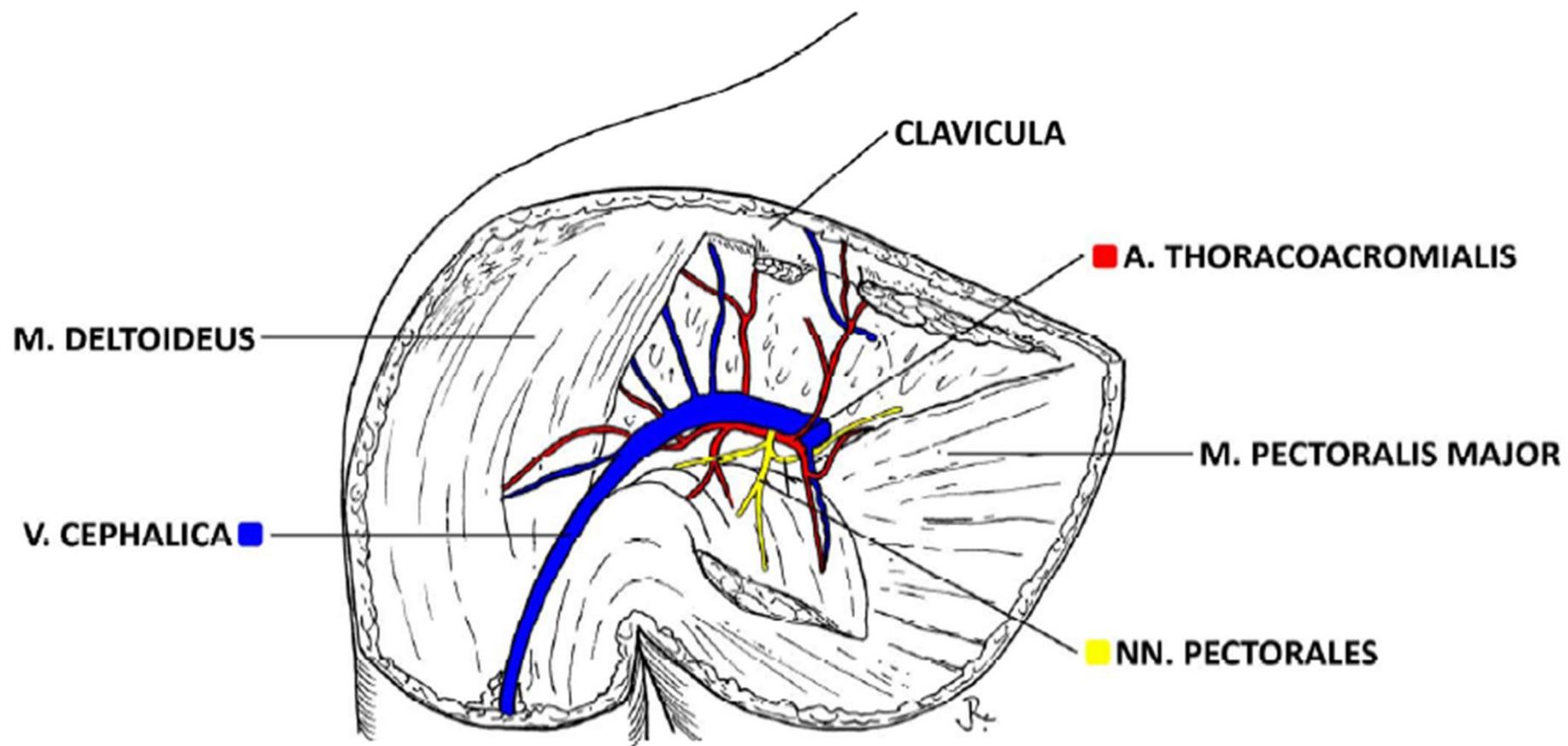


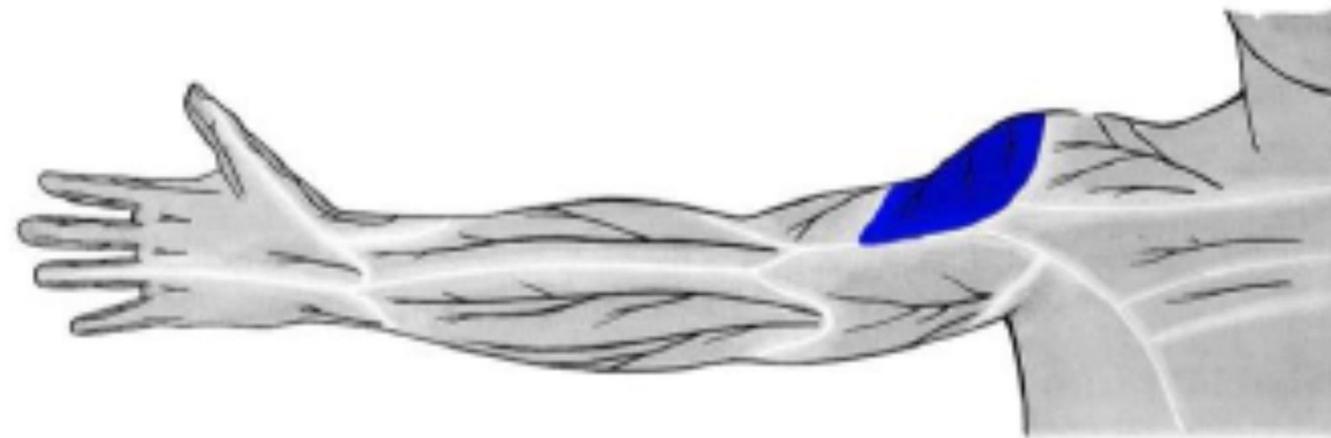
trigonum  
deltoideopectorale



# TRIGONUM CLAVIPECTORALE DX.



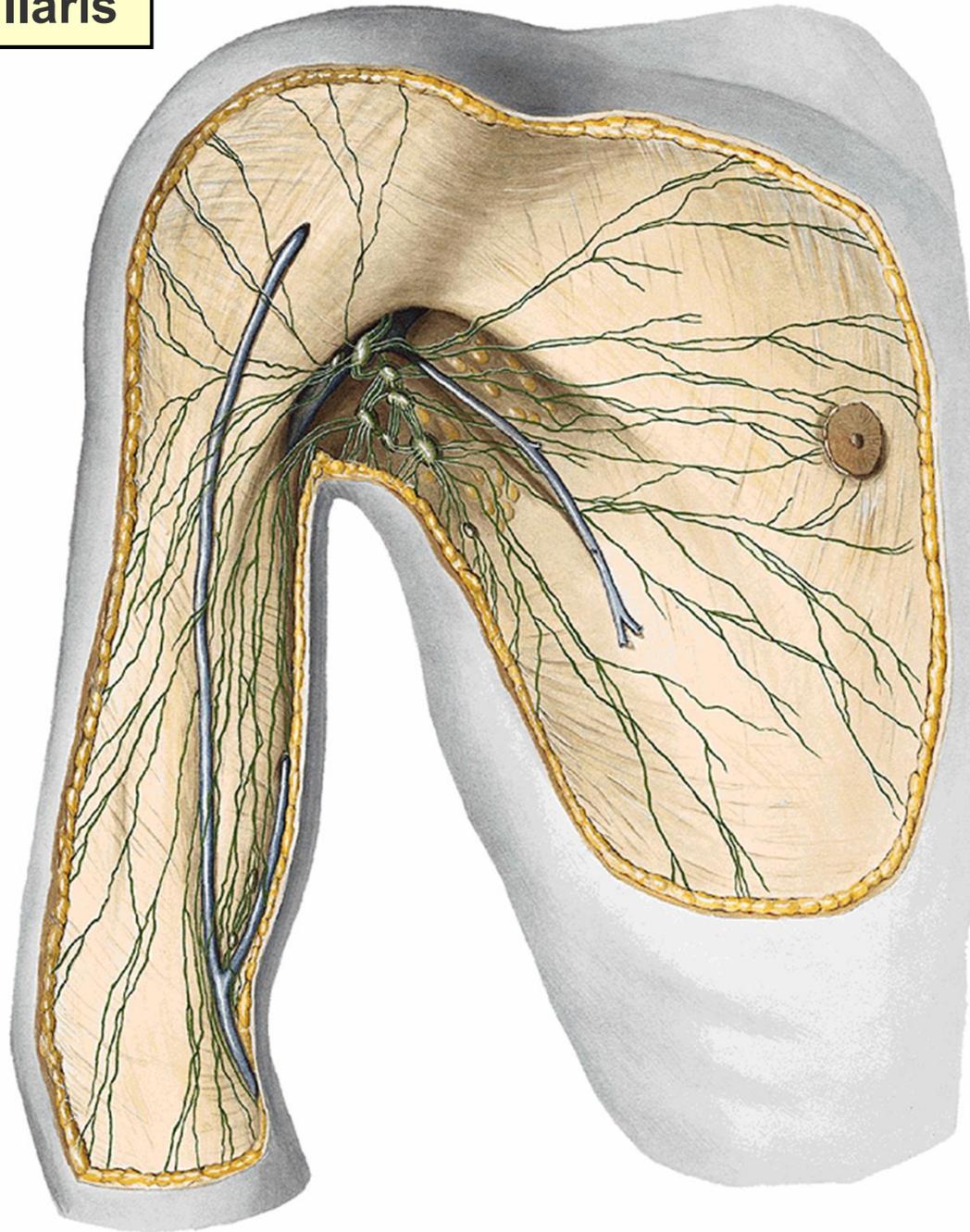




**n. cutaneus brachii lat. sup. (z n. axillaris)**

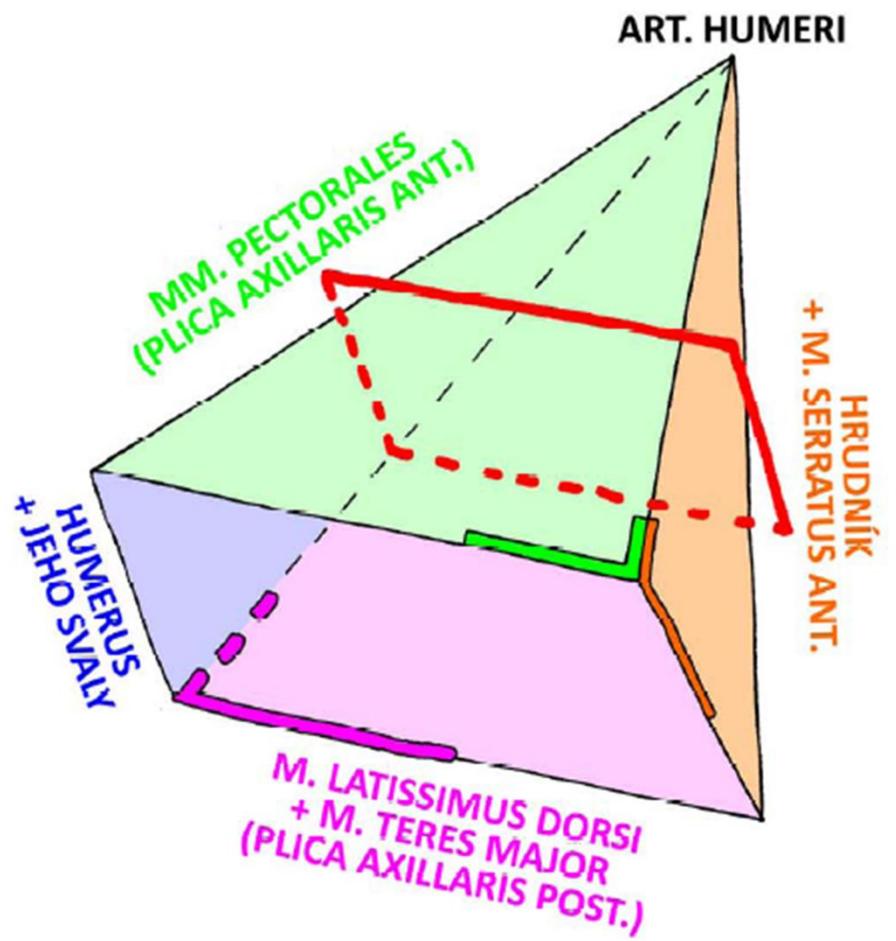


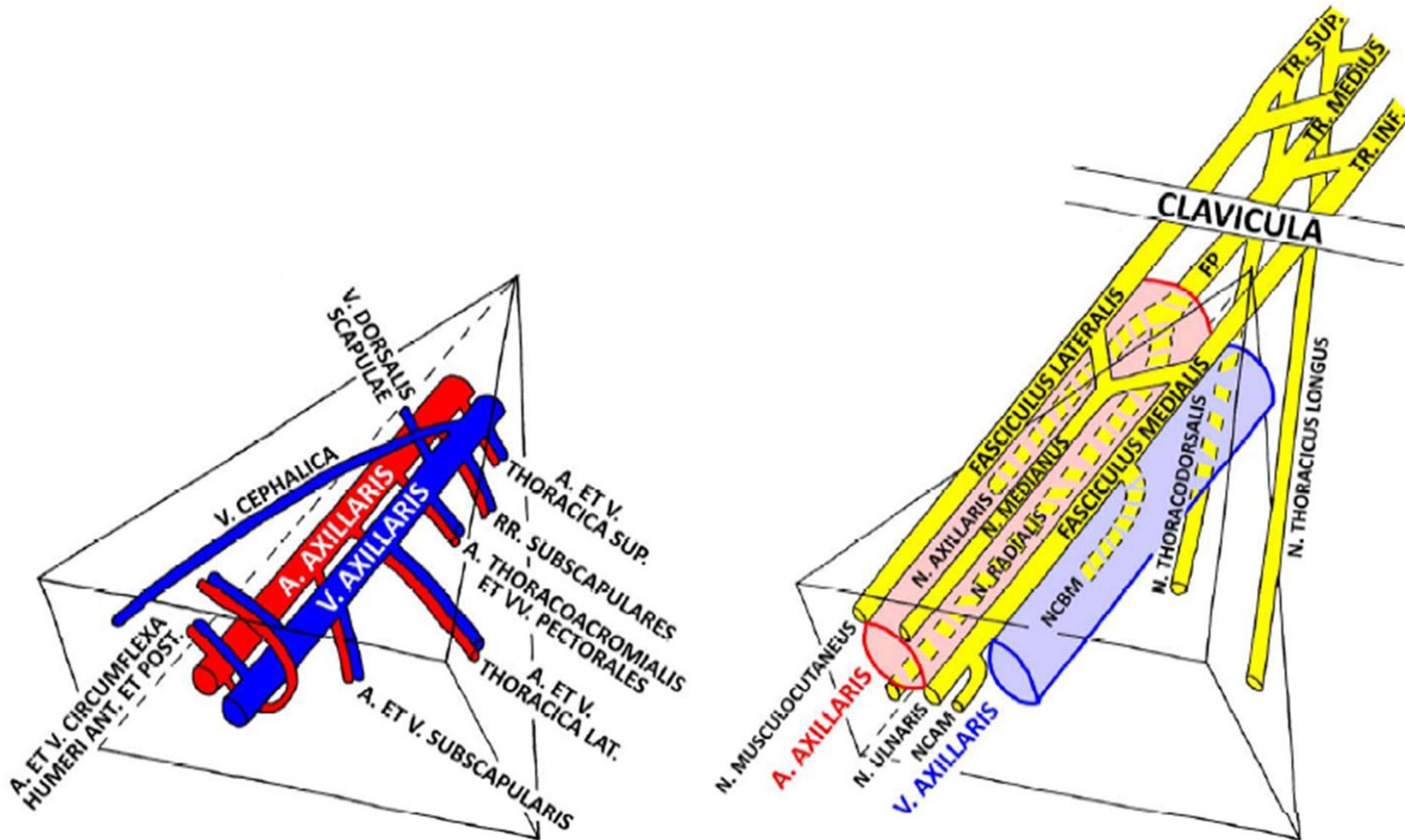
fossa axillaris



*v. thoracoepigastrica*  
*lymphatic vessels*

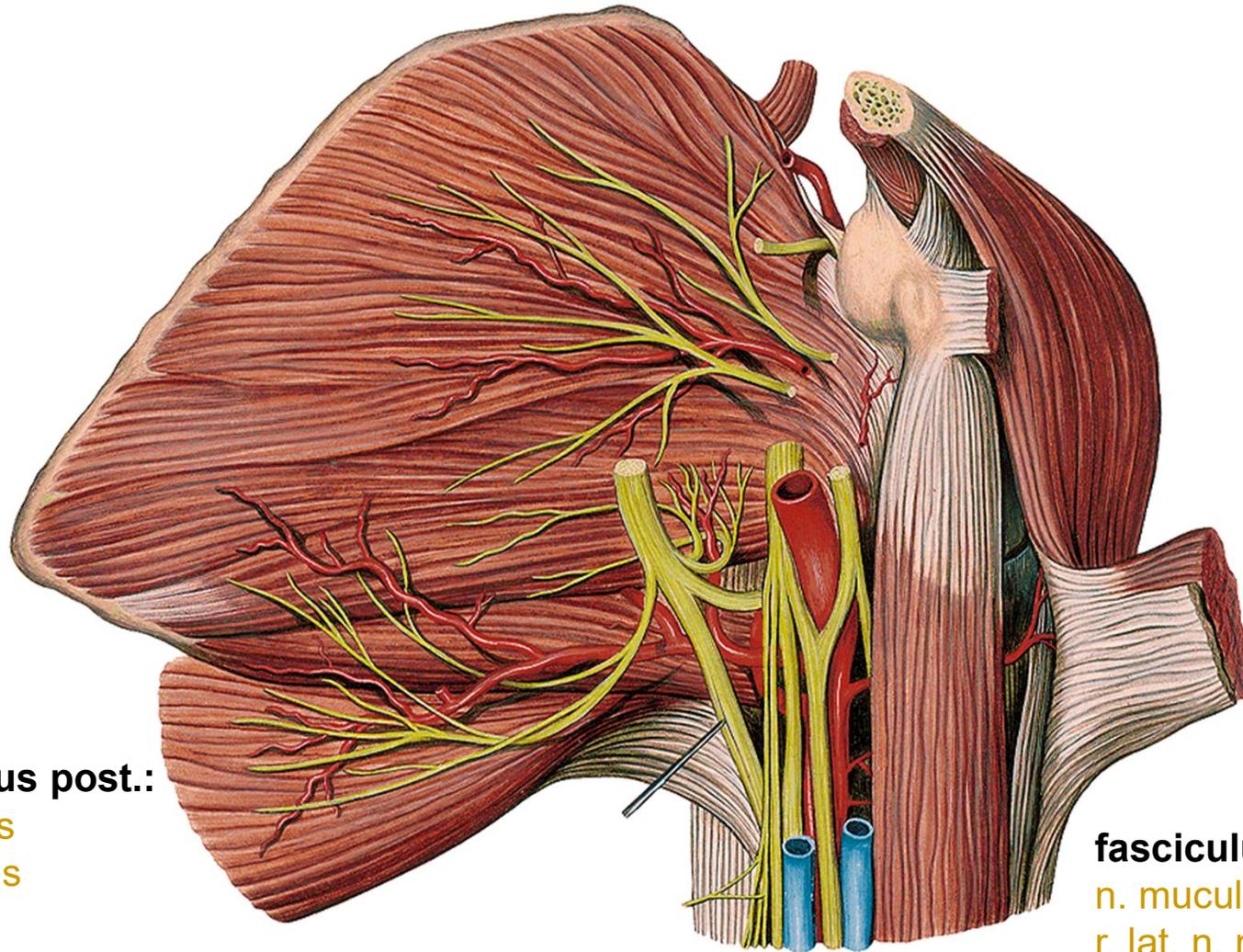






FP = FASCICULUS POSTERIOR  
 NCBM = N. CUTANEUS BRACHI MEDIALIS  
 NCAM = N. CUTANEUS ANTEBRACHII MEDIALIS





**fasciculus post.:**

n. radialis  
n. axillaris

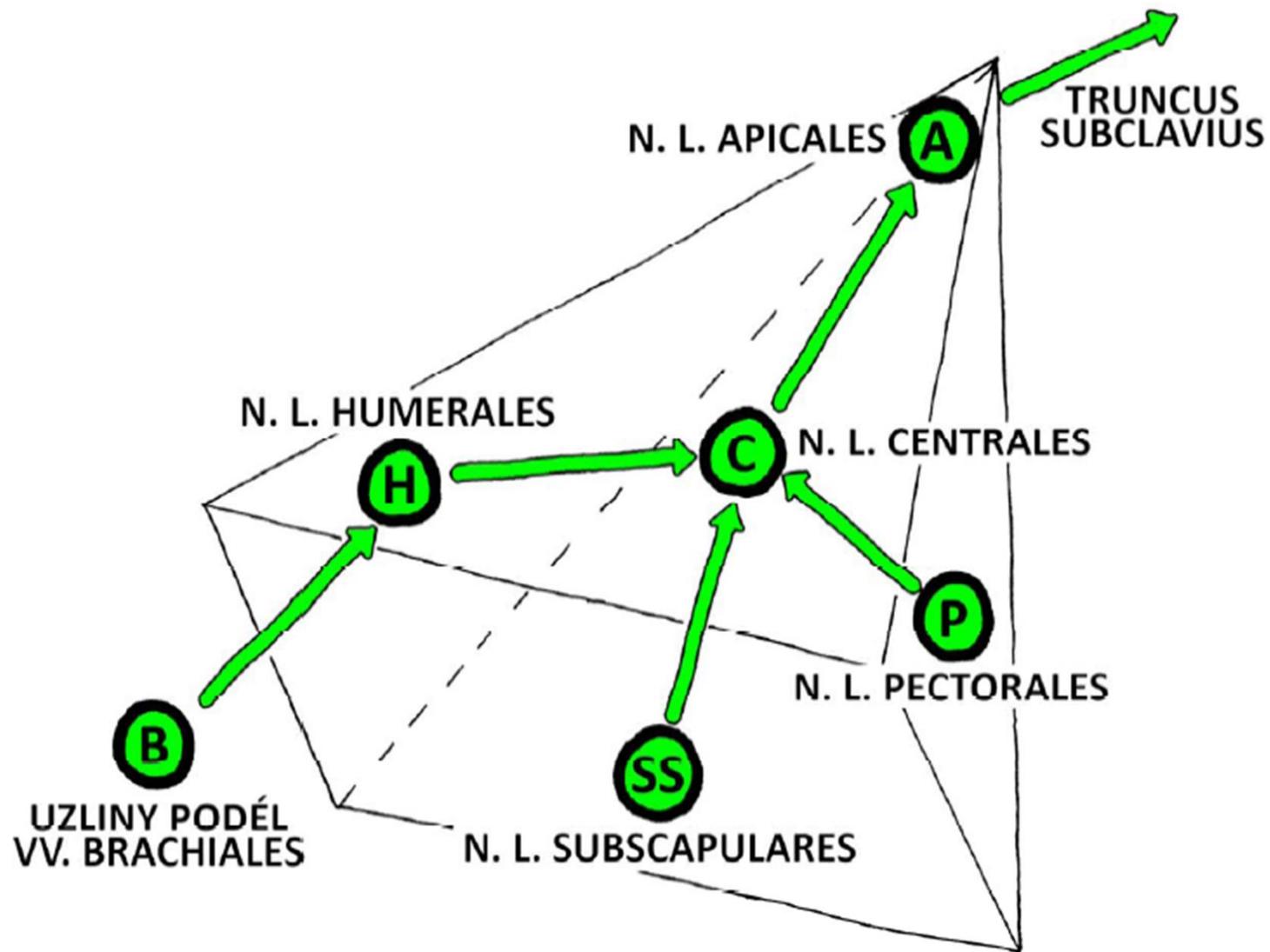
**fasciculus lat.:**

n. musculocutaneus  
r. lat. n. mediani

**fasciculus med.:**

r. med. n. mediani  
n. ulnaris  
n. cutaneus brachii med.  
n. cutaneus antebrachii med.

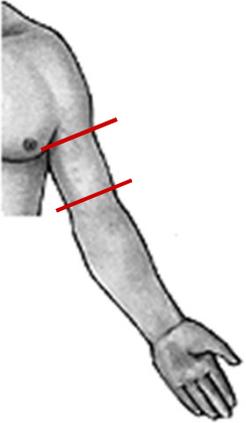
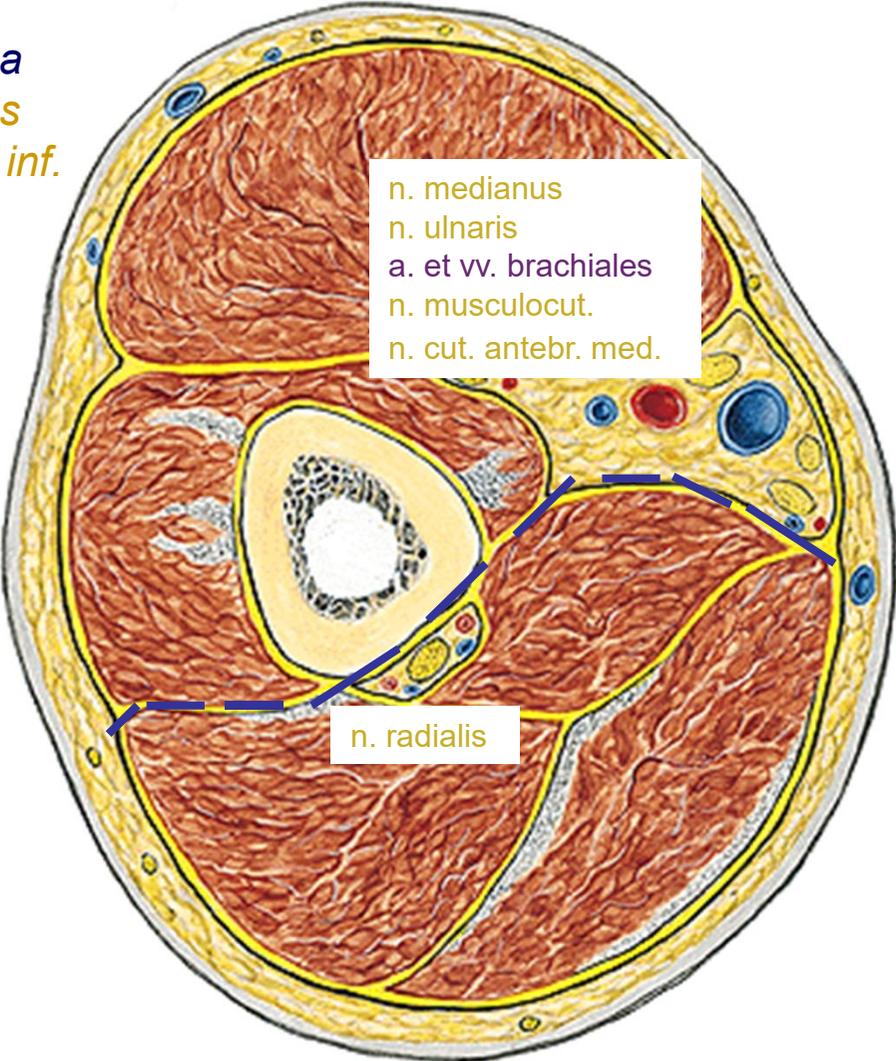




**r. brachii**

Right one , from below

*v. cephalica*  
*n. cutaneus*  
*brachii lat. inf.*



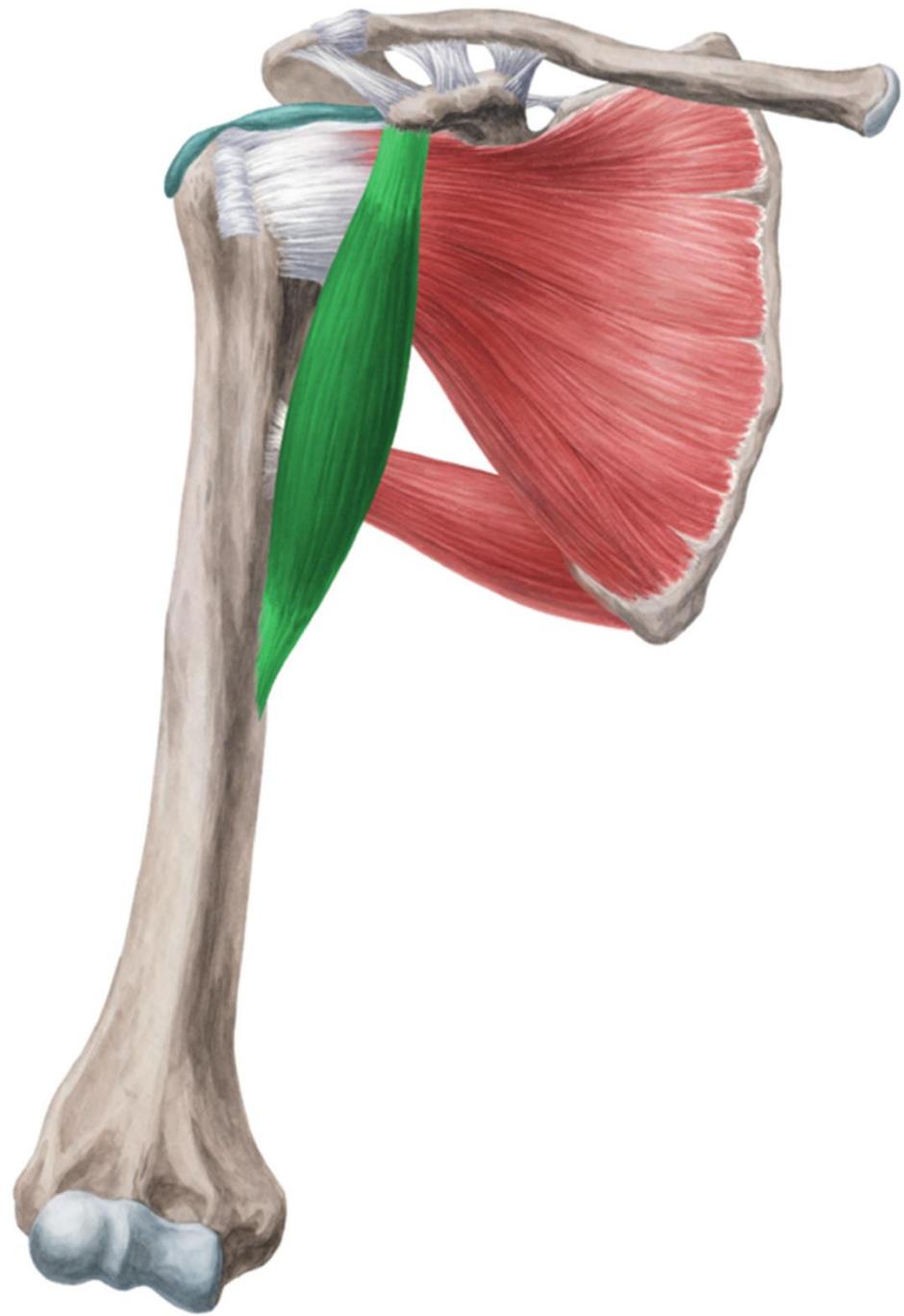
*v. basilica*  
*n. cutaneus*  
*brachii med.*

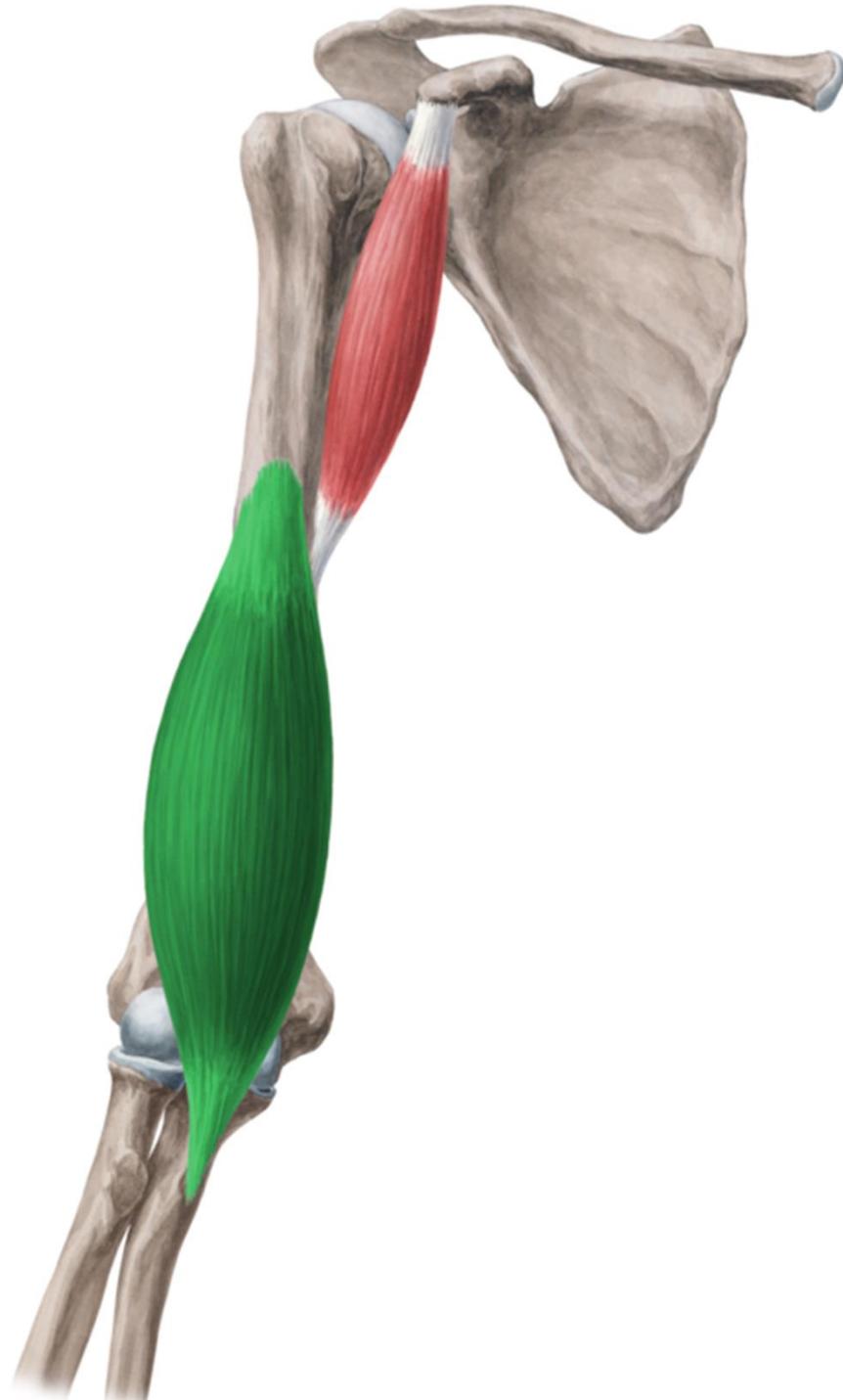
*n. cutaneus brachii*  
*post.*



**r. brachii ant.**





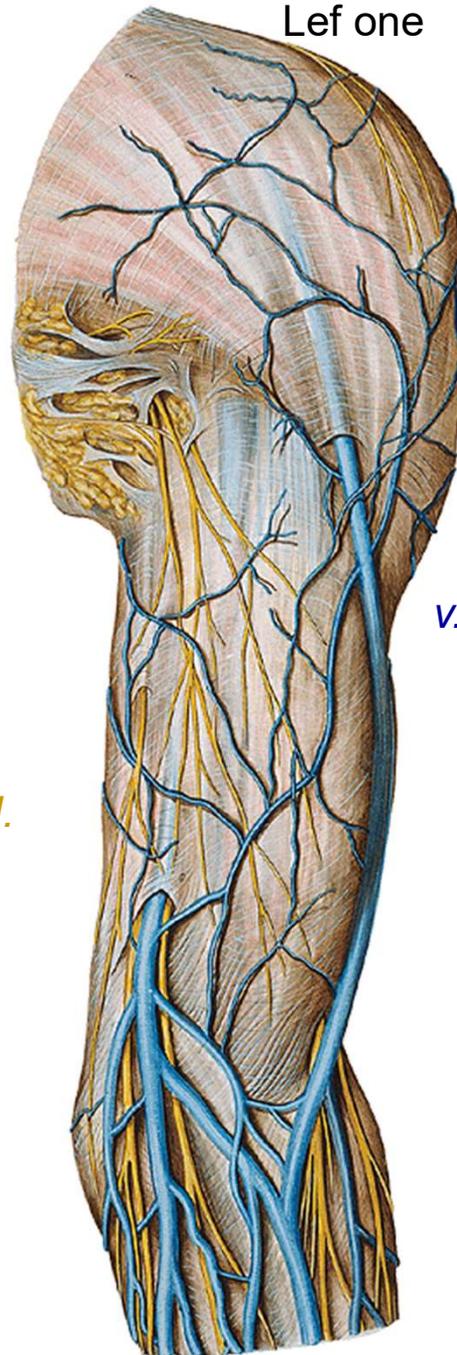


Lef one

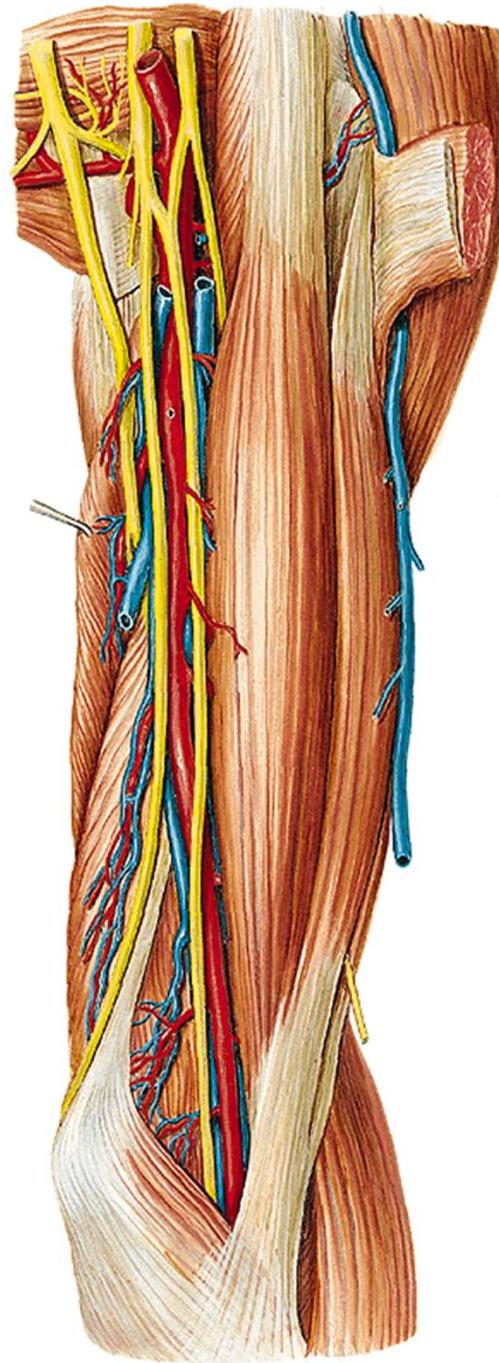
*n. cutaneus brachii med.*

*n. cutaneus antebrachii med.*  
*v. basilica*

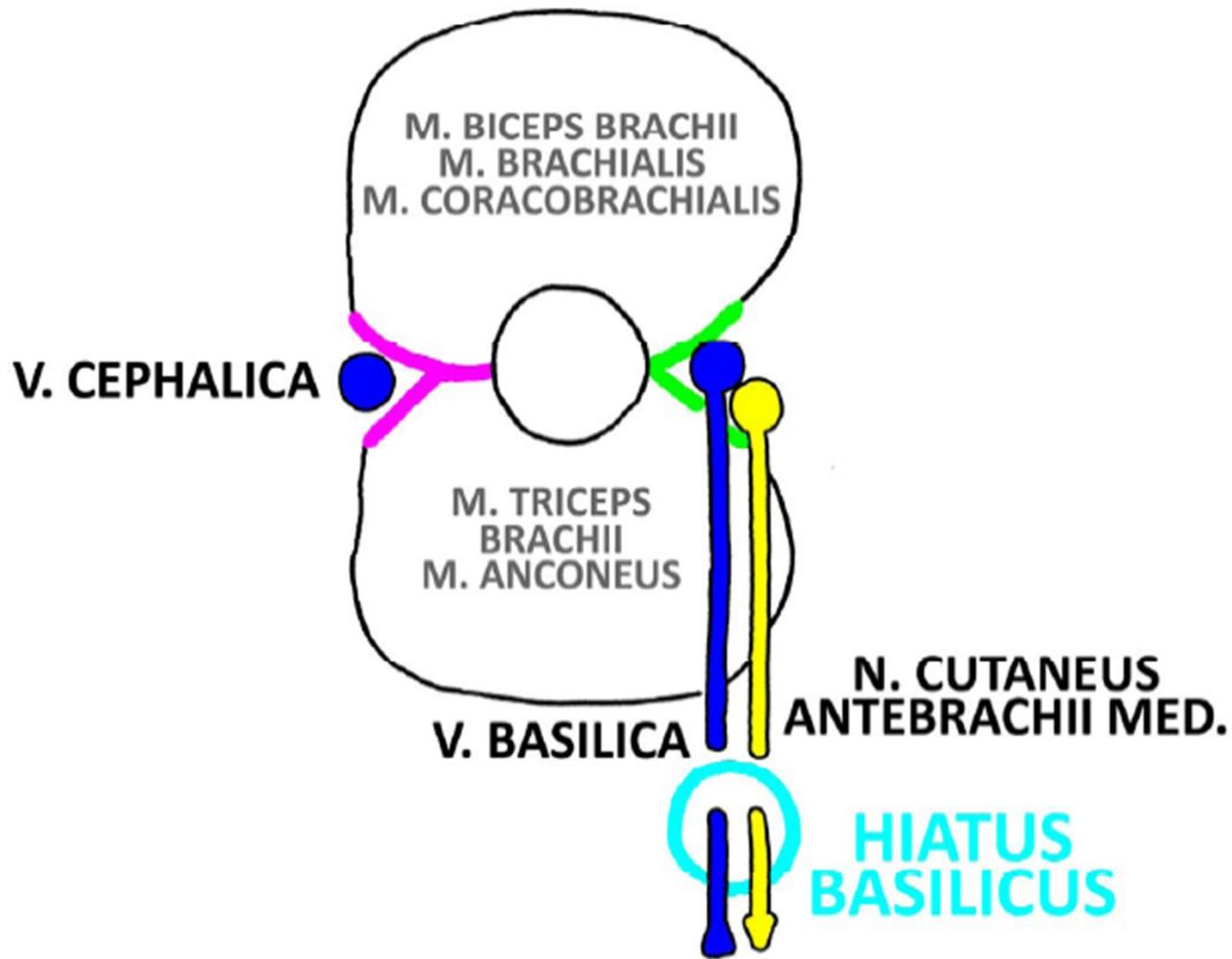
*v. cephalica*

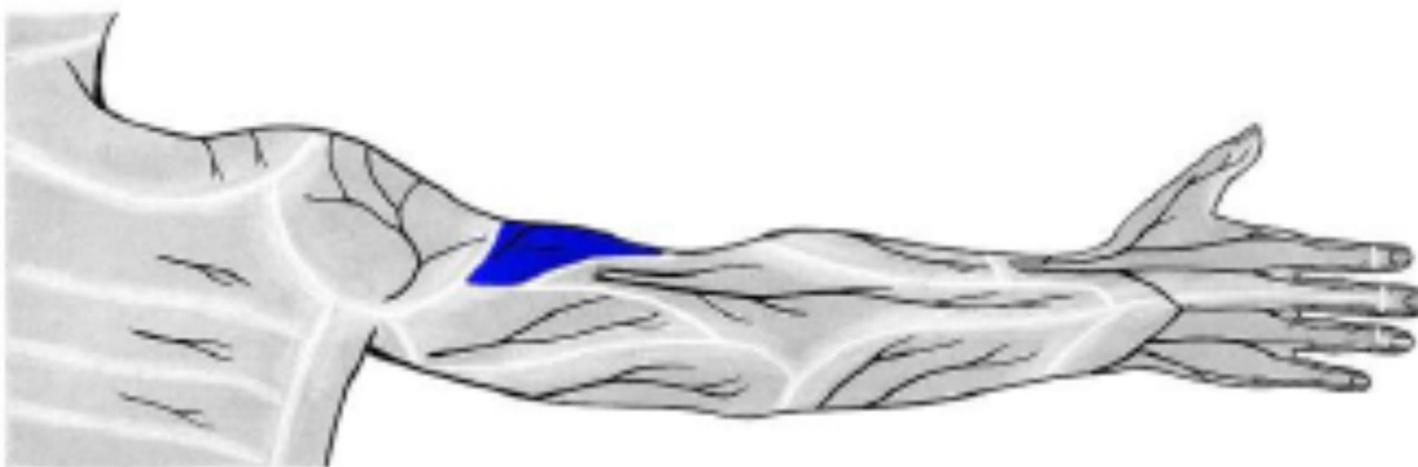


a. et. v. brachialis  
n. musculocutaneus  
n. medianus  
n. ulnaris



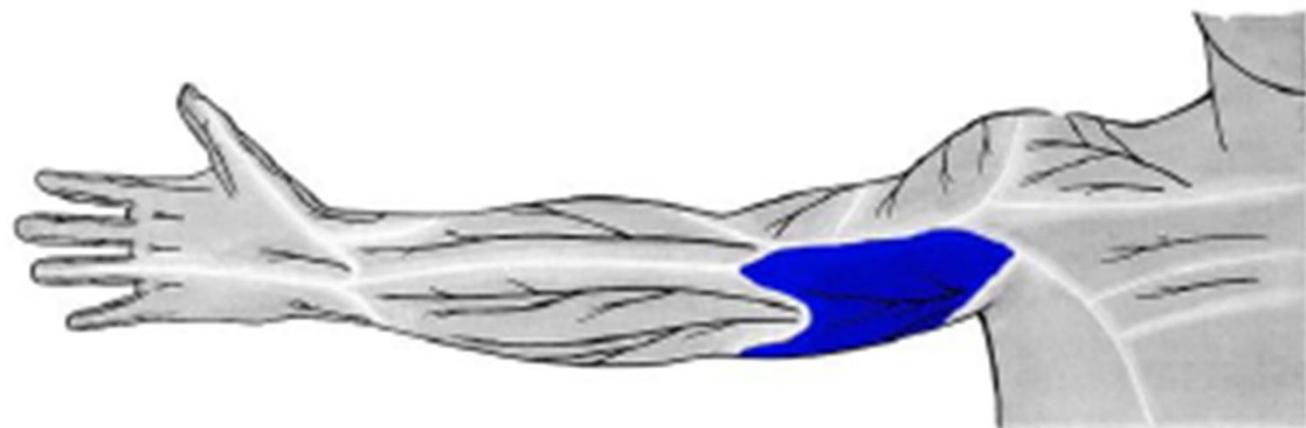
# SULCUS BICIPITALIS MEDIALIS ET LATERALIS





**n. cutaneus brachii lat. inf. (z *n. radialis*)**





**n. cutaneus brachii med.**  
(z *fasciculus medialis*)



**r. brachii post.**

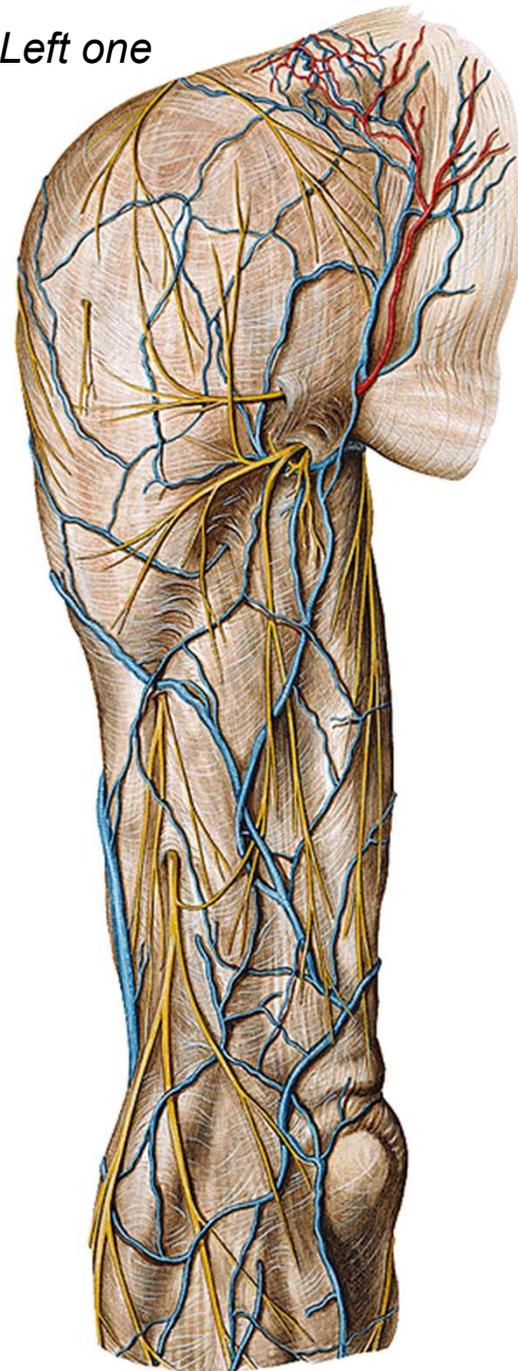




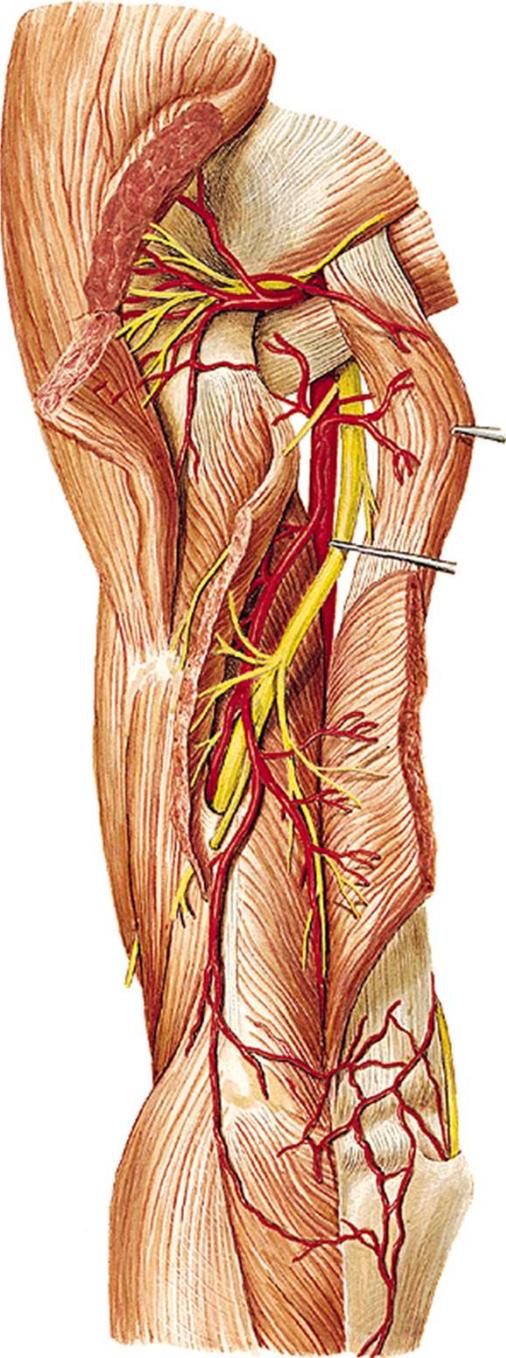
Left one

*n. cutaneus brachii lat. sup.*  
(*n. axillaris*)

*cutaneus brachii lat. inf.*  
*n. cutaneus brachii post.*  
*n. cutaneus antebrachii post.*  
(*n. radialis*)



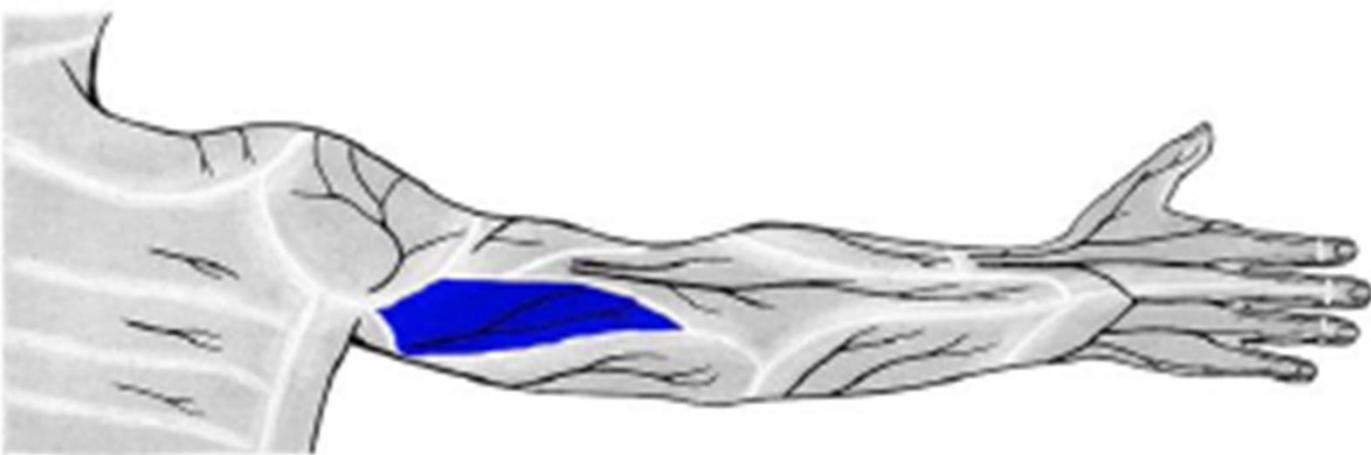
n. radialis  
a. et. v. profunda brachii





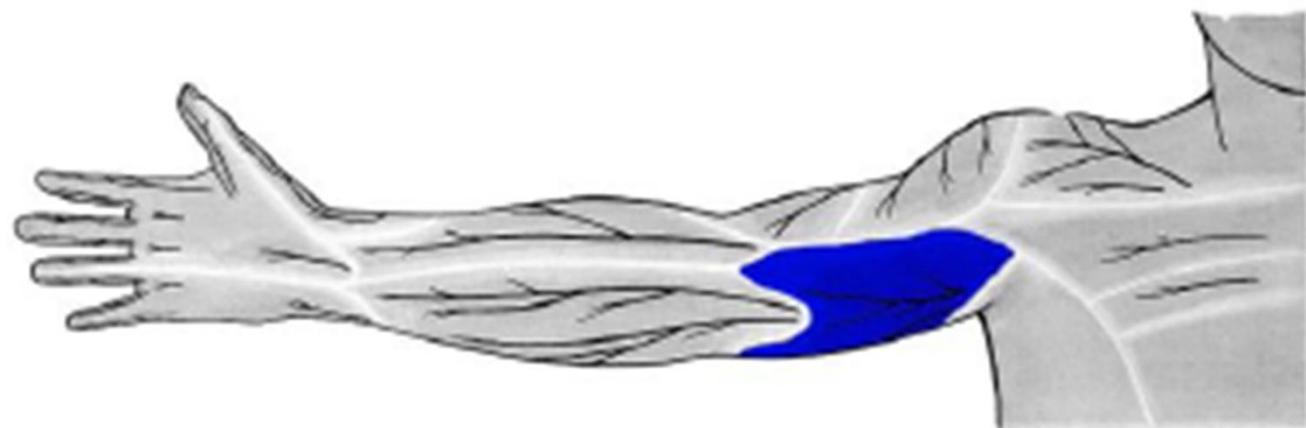
**n. cutaneus brachii lat. inf. (z *n. radialis*)**





**n. cutaneus brachii post. (z *n. radialis*)**

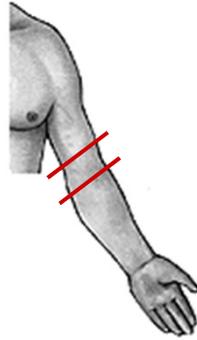




**n. cutaneus brachii med.**  
(z *fasciculus medialis*)



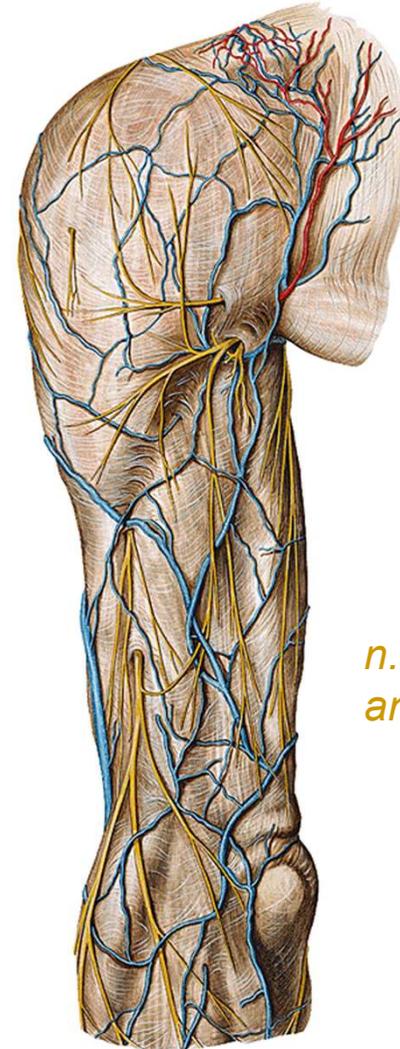
**r. cubiti**



*n. cutaneus  
antebr. med.  
v. basilica*



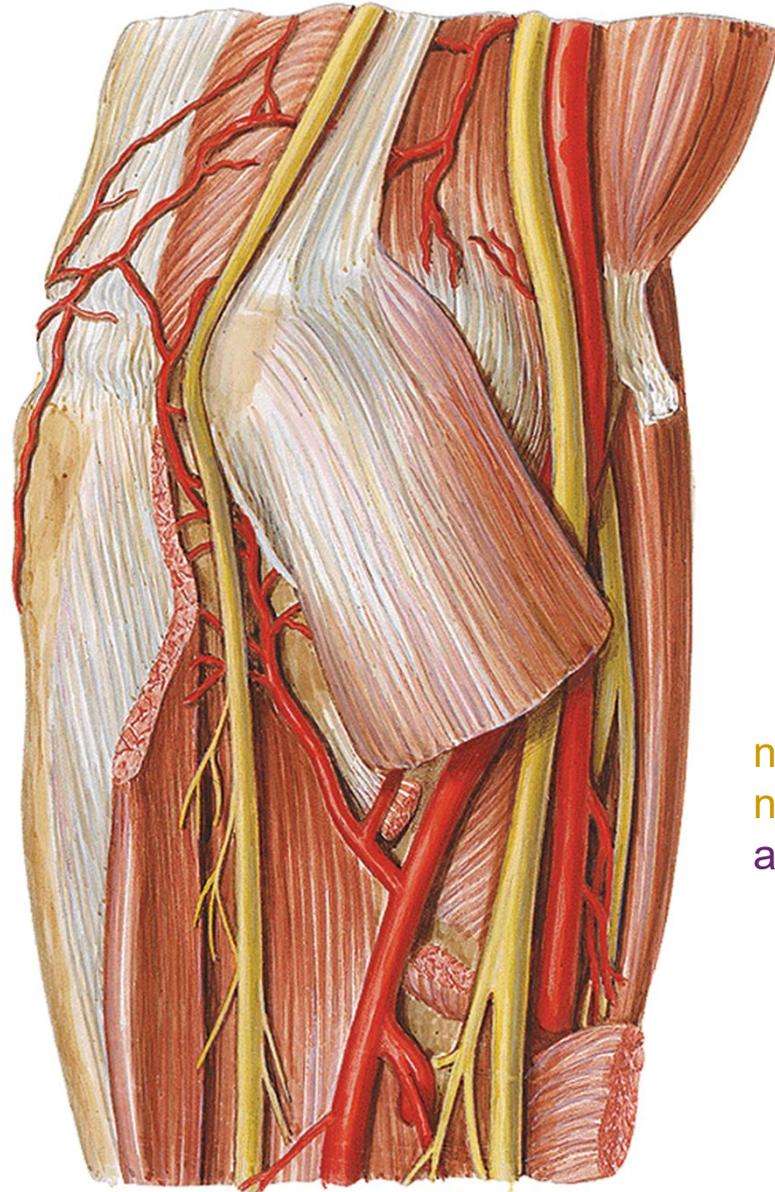
*n. cutaneus  
antebr. lat.  
v. cephalica  
v. mediana cubiti*



*n. cutaneus  
antebr. post.*



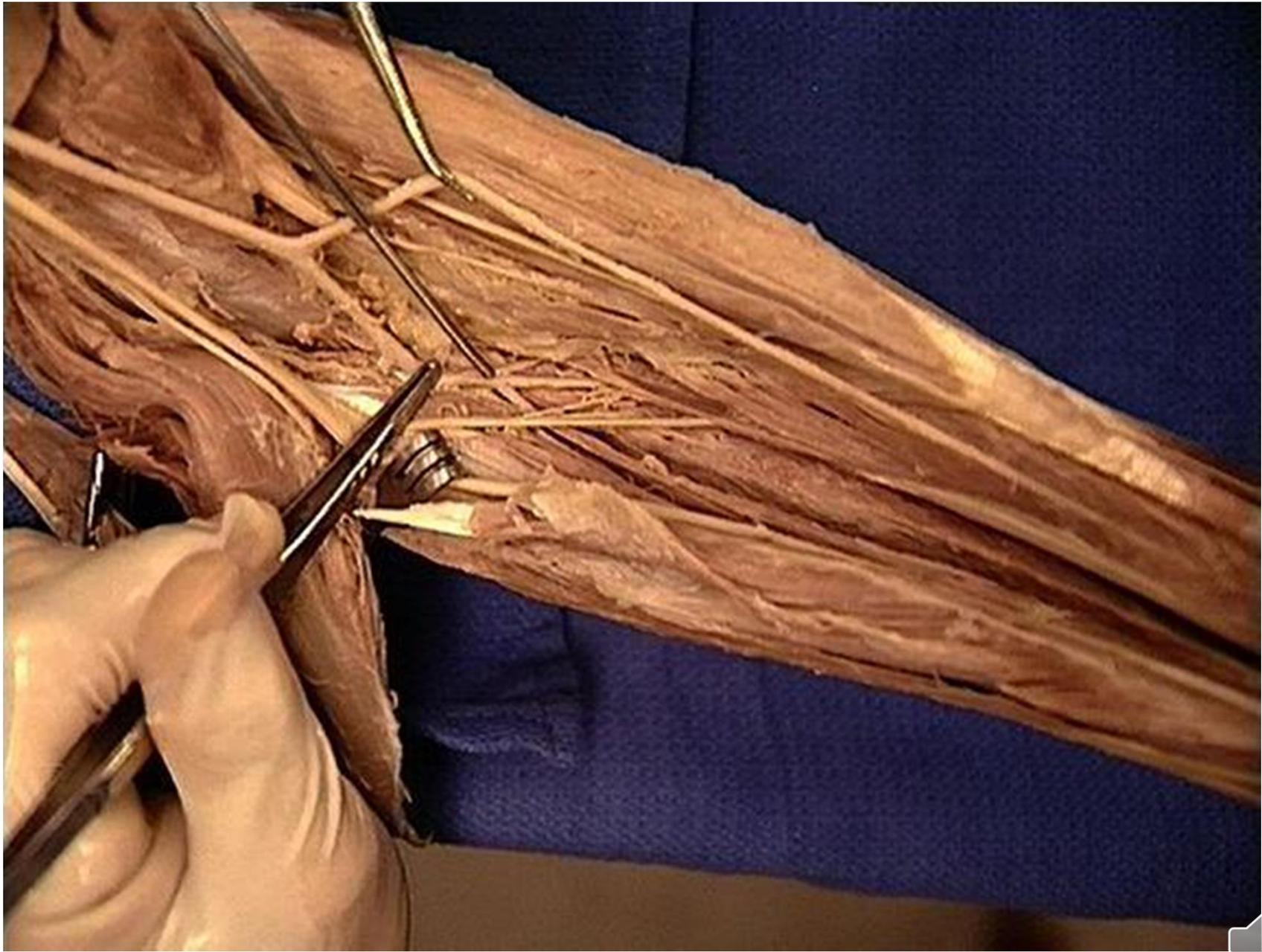
*From the front*



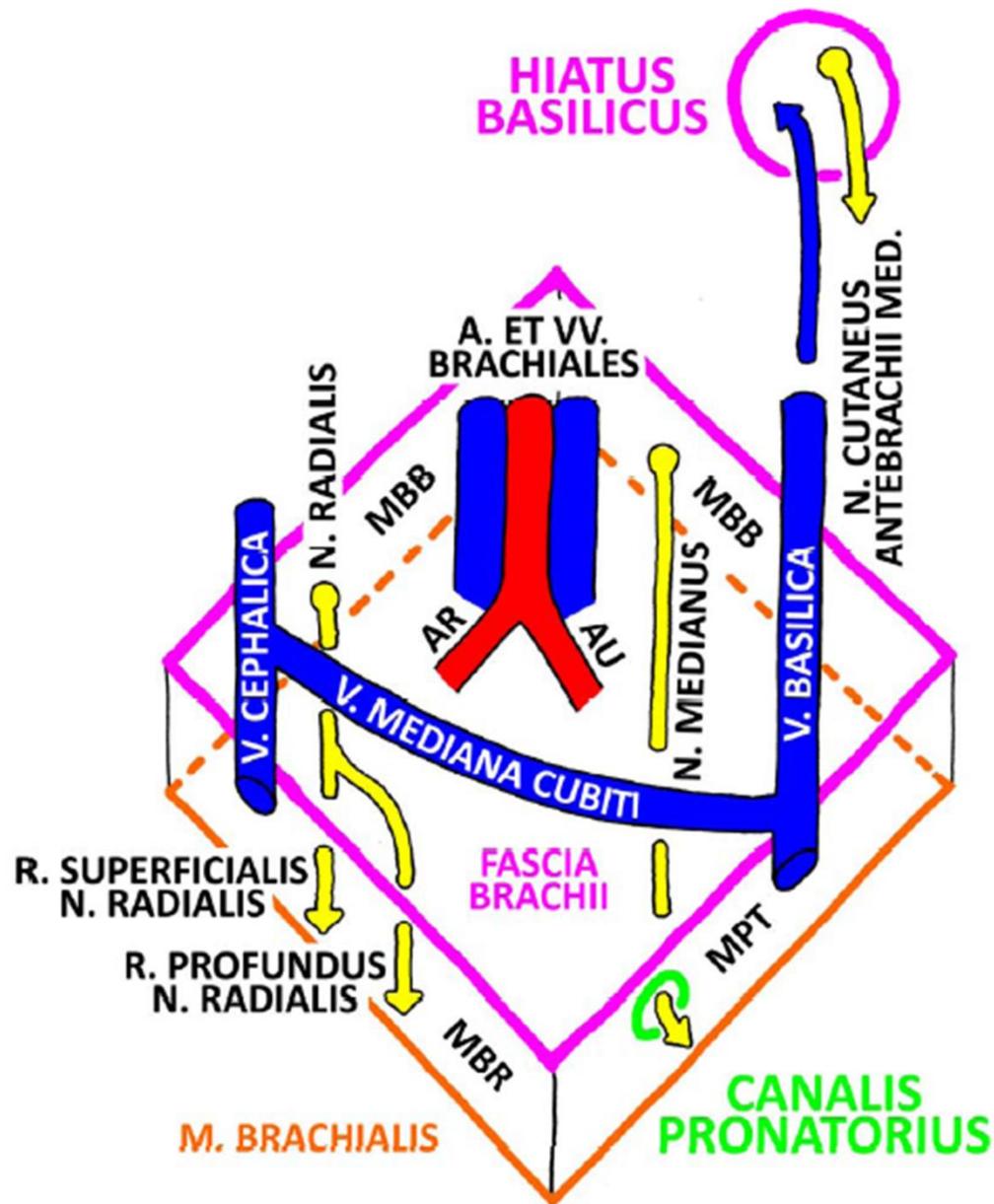
n. ulnaris  
a. et v. ulnaris

n. medianus  
n. radialis (r. superf.)  
a. et v. radialis



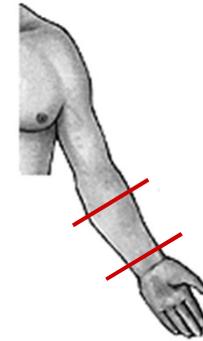


# FOSSA CUBITALIS DX.

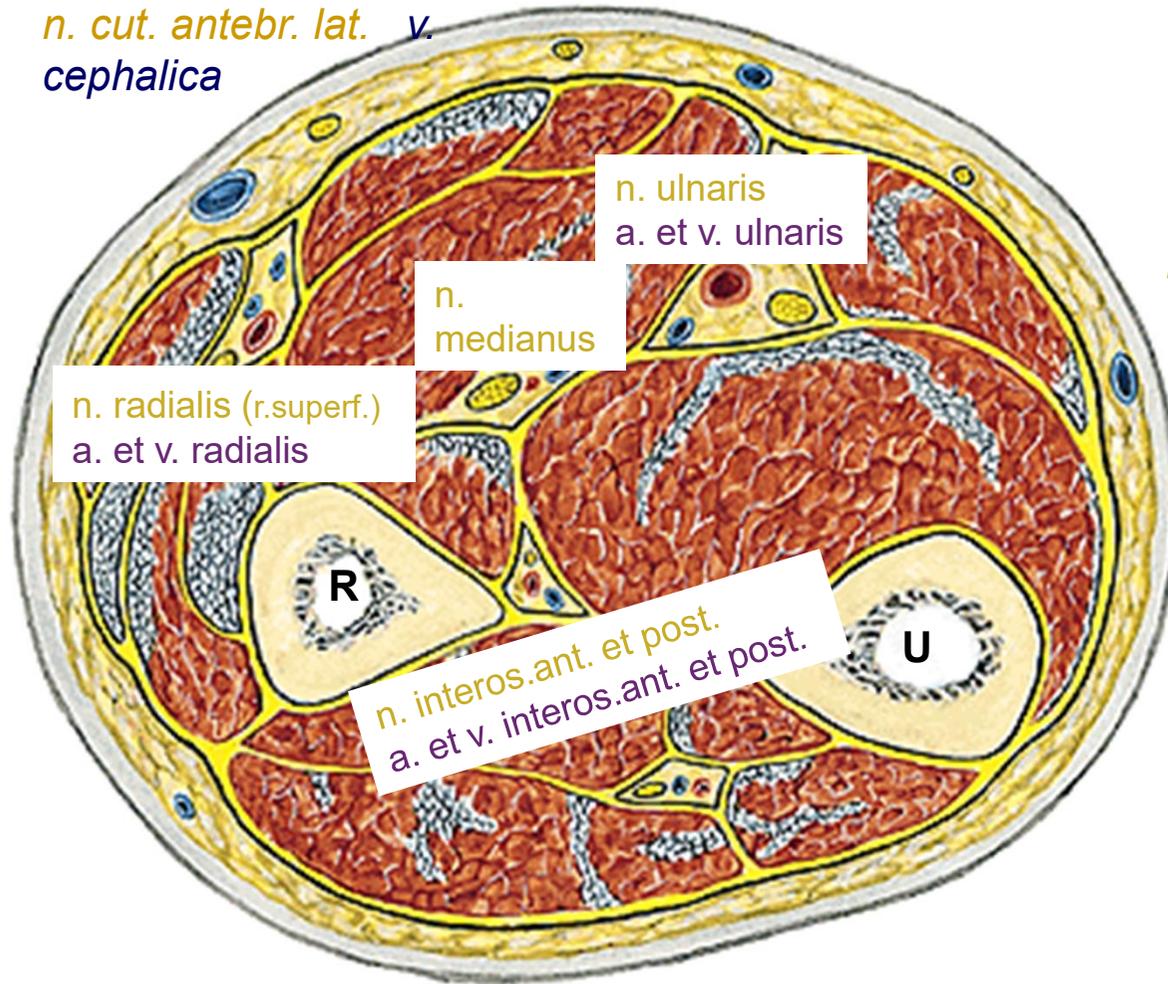


**r. antebrachii**

Right one, from below



*n. cut. antebr. lat. v. cephalica*



*n. ulnaris  
a. et v. ulnaris*

*n.  
medianus*

*n. radialis (r.superf.)  
a. et v. radialis*

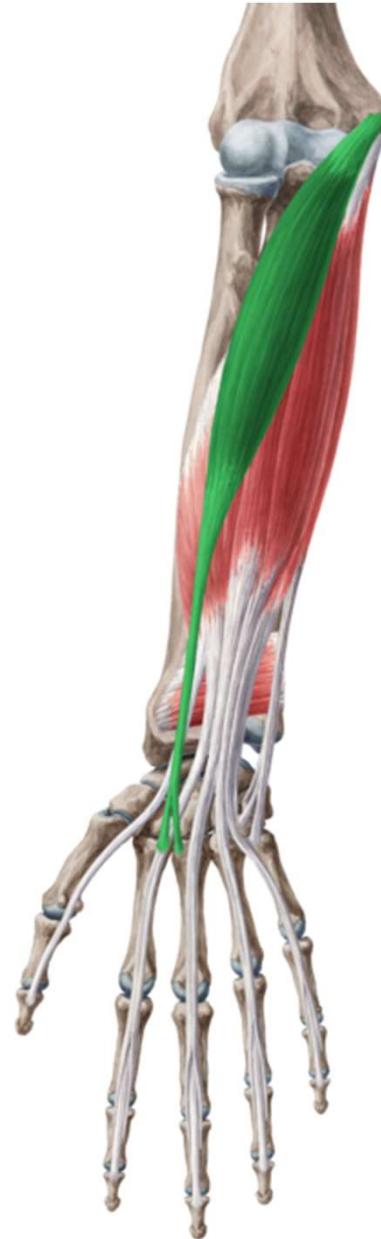
*n. interos.ant. et post.  
a. et v. interos.ant. et post.*

*n. cut. antebr. med.  
v. basilica*

*n. cut. antebr. post.*



**r. antebrachii ant.**

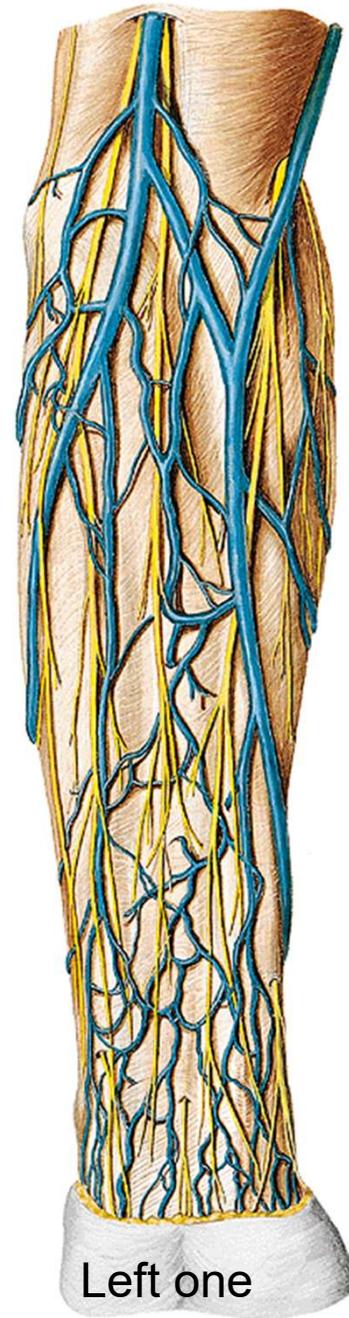








*n. cutaneus antebr. med.*  
*v. basilica*



*n. cutaneus antebr. lat.*  
*v. cephalica*

Left one

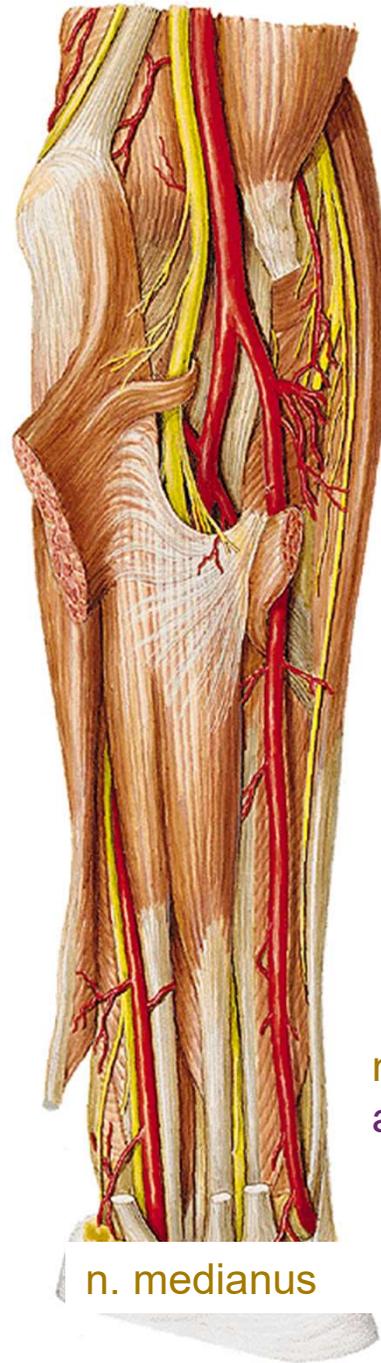




a. et v. radialis  
(palpable puls)

n. medianus



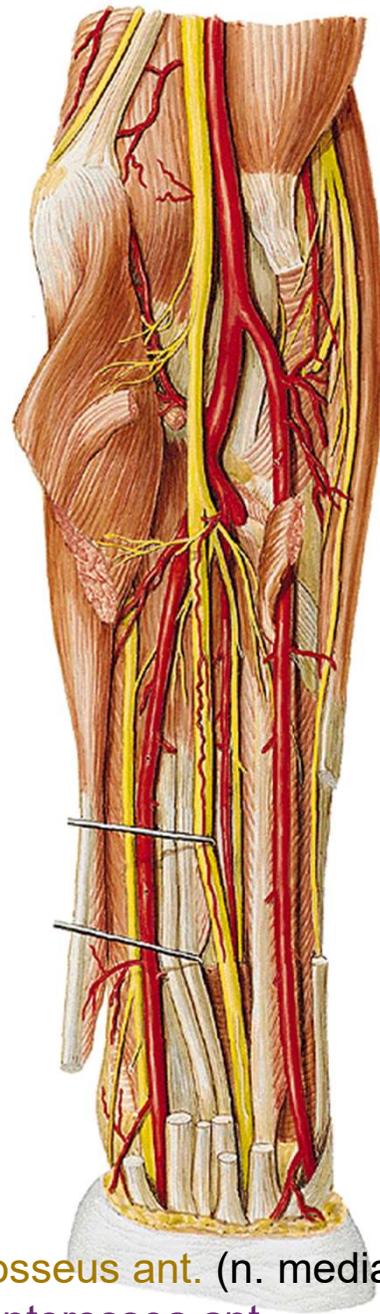


n. ulnaris  
a. et v. ulnaris

n. radialis (r. superf.)  
a. et v. radialis

n. medianus





n. interosseus ant. (n. medianus)  
a. et v. interossea ant.

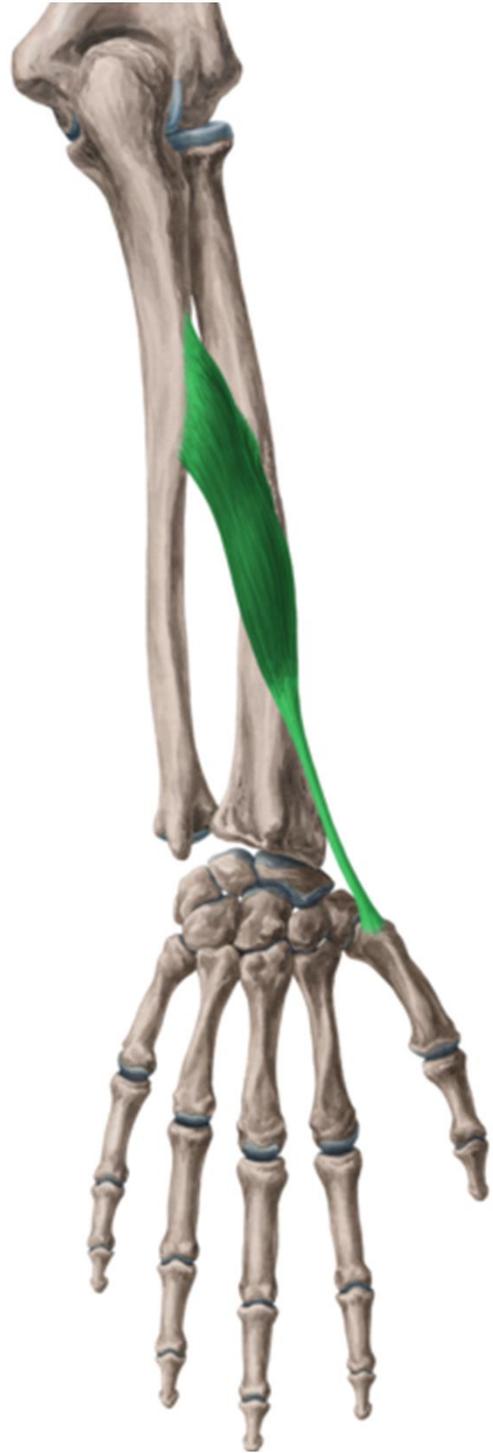


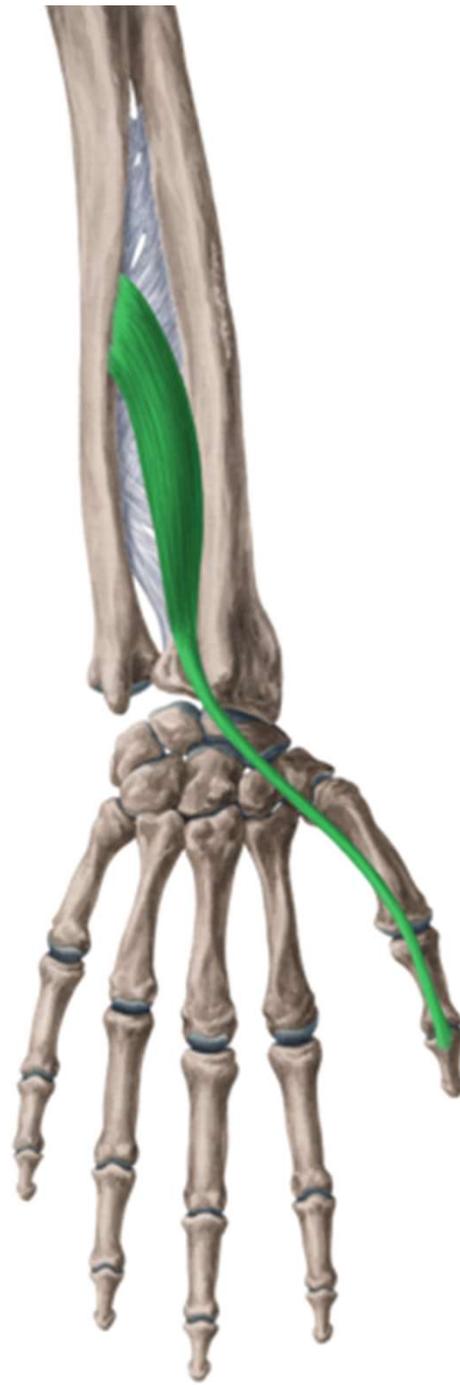
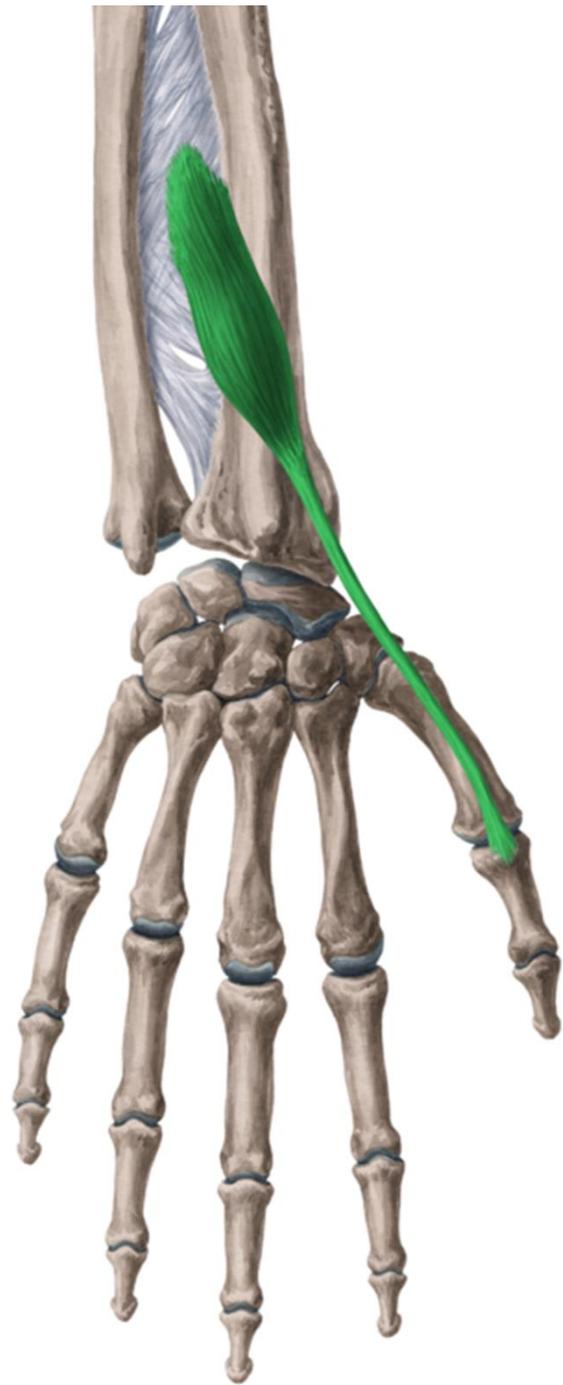
**r. antebrachii post.**



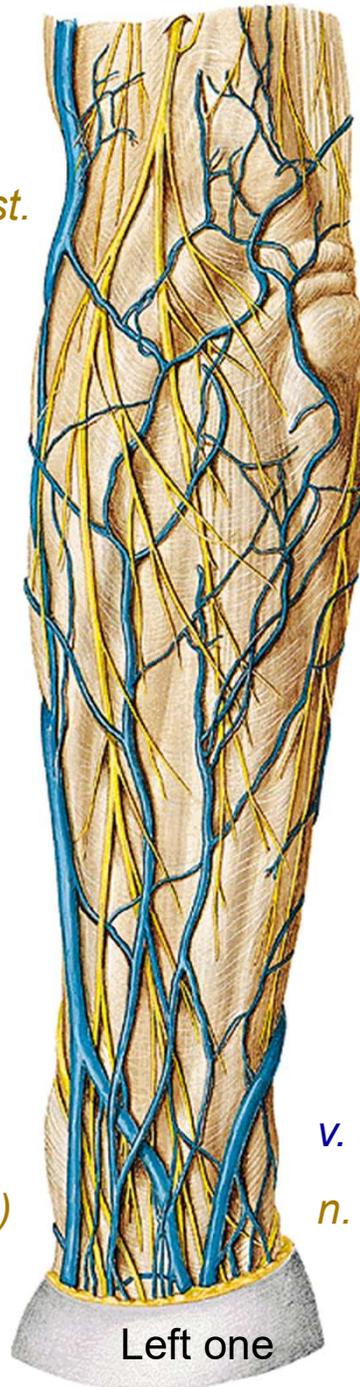








*n. cutaneus antebrachii post.*



*v. cephalica*

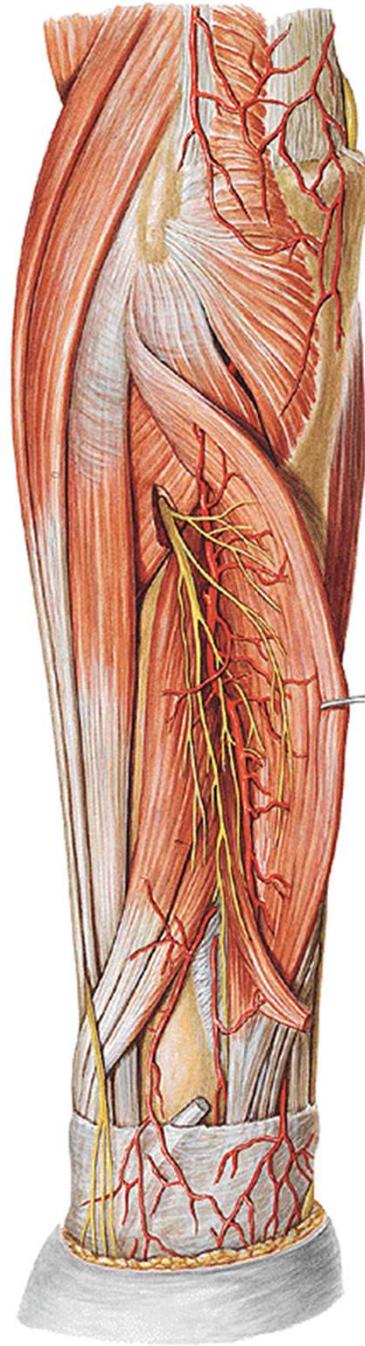
*n. radialis (r. superf.)*

*v. basilica*

*n. ulnaris (r. dorsalis)*

Left one



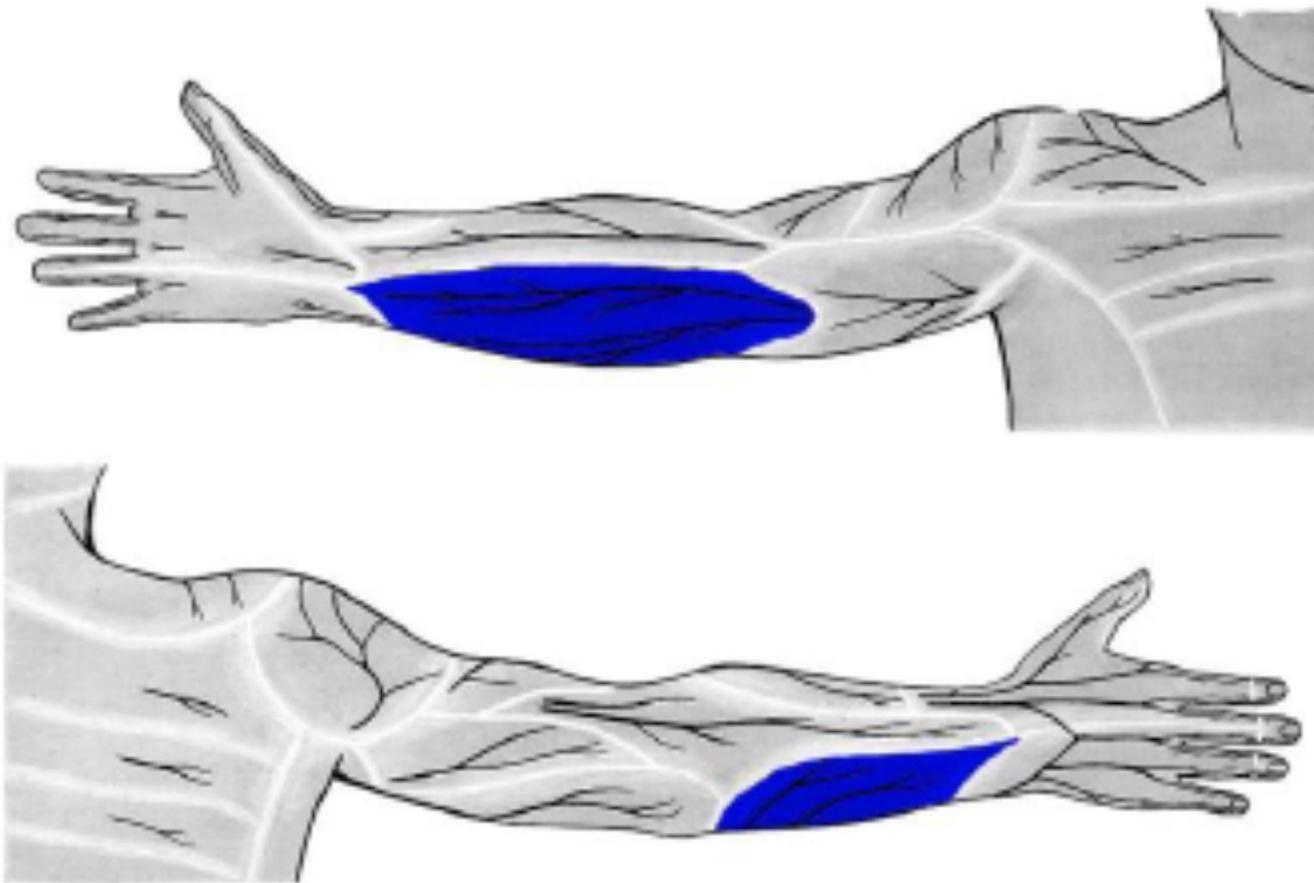


**n. radialis**

(r. prof., n. interosseus post.)

a. et v. interossea post.





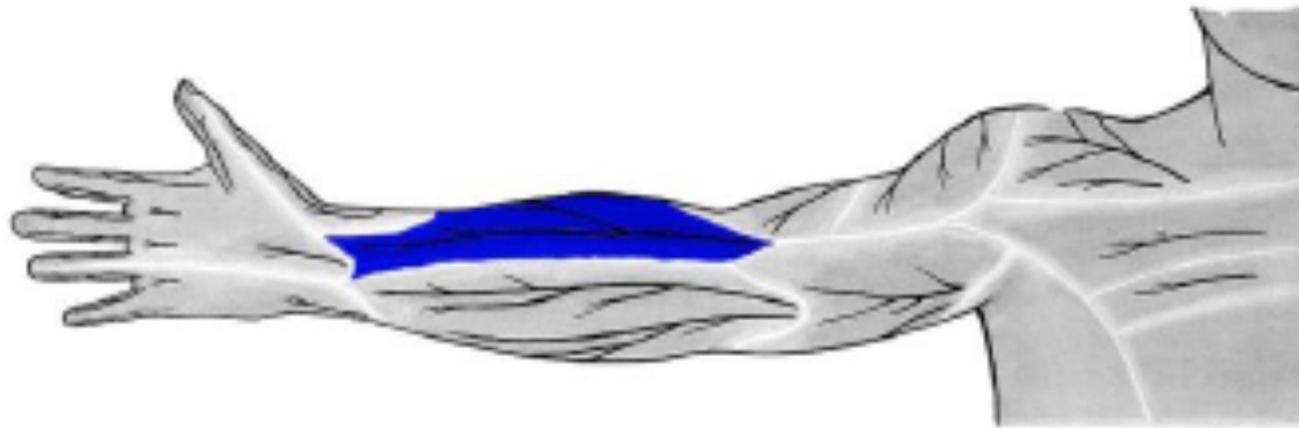
**n. cutaneus antebrachii med.**  
*(z fasciculus medialis)*





**n. cutaneus antebrachii post.**  
(z. *n. radialis*)

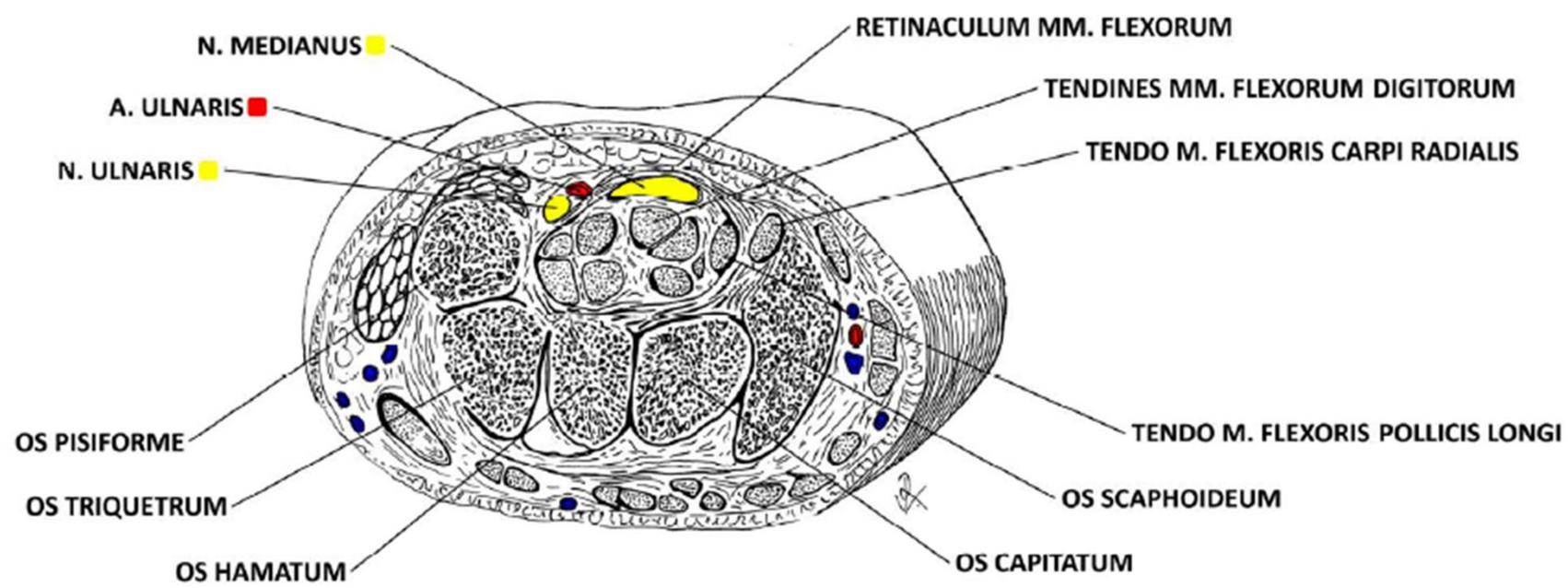




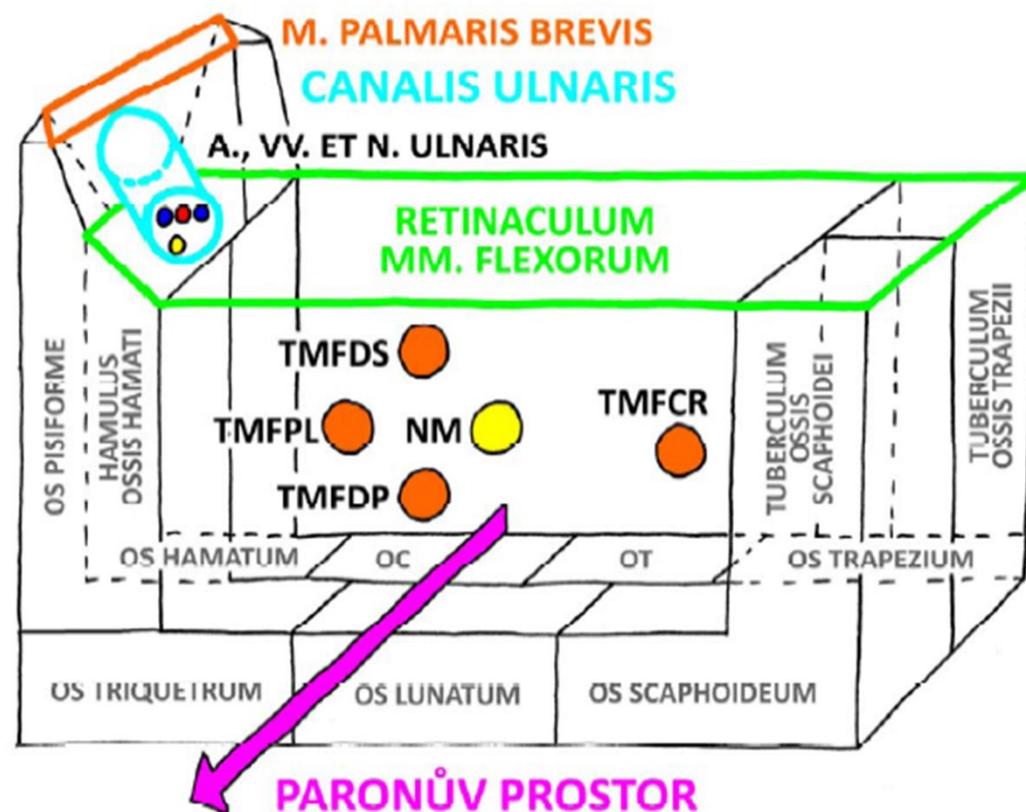
**n. cutaneus antebrachii lat.**  
(z *n. musculocutaneus*)



**r. carpi palm.**



## CANALIS CARPI DX.

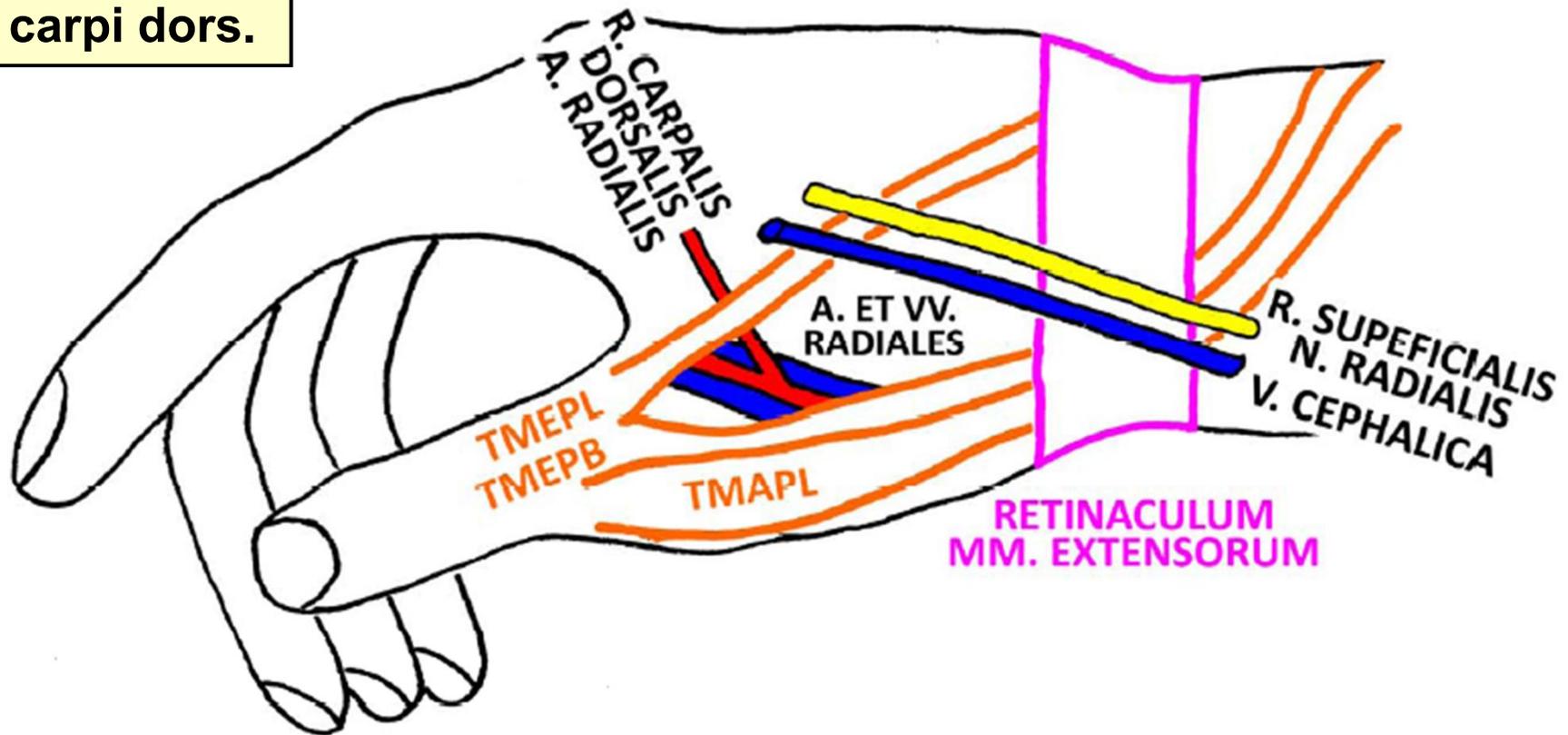


TMFDS = TENDO M. FLEXORIS DIGITORUM SUPERFICIALIS  
TMFPL = TENDO M. FLEXORIS POLLICIS LONGI  
NM = N. MEDIANUS  
TMFDP = TENDO M. FLEXORIS DIGITORUM PROFUNDI  
TMFCR = TENDO M. FLEXORIS CARPI RADIALIS  
OC = OS CAPITATUM  
OT = OS TRAPEZOIDEUM



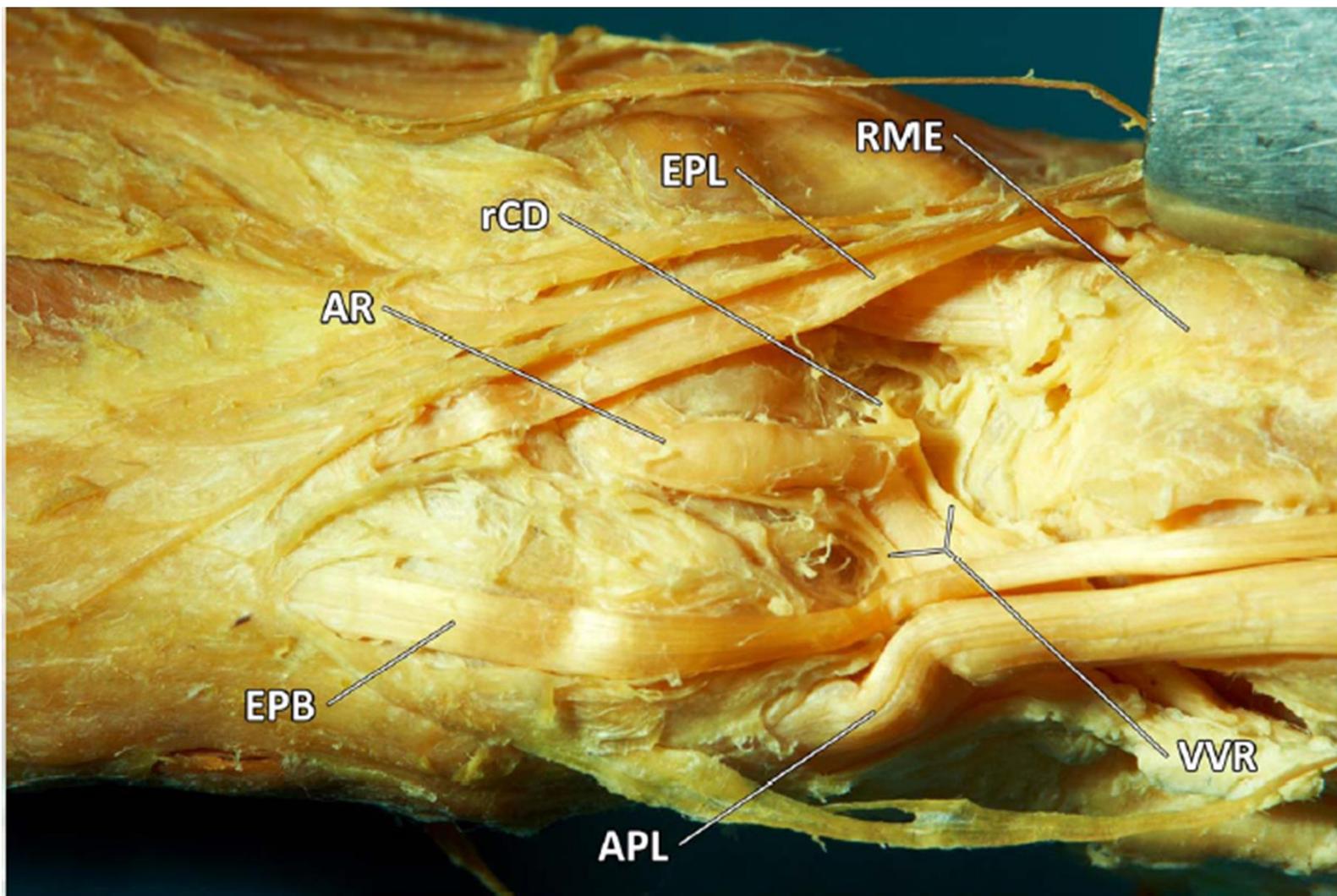
# FOVEOLA RADIALIS DX.

r. carpi dors.



TMEPL = TENDO M. EXTENSORIS POLLICIS LONGI  
TMEPB = TENDO M. EXTENSORIS POLLICIS BREVIS  
TMAPL = TENDO M. ABDUCTORIS POLLICIS LONGI

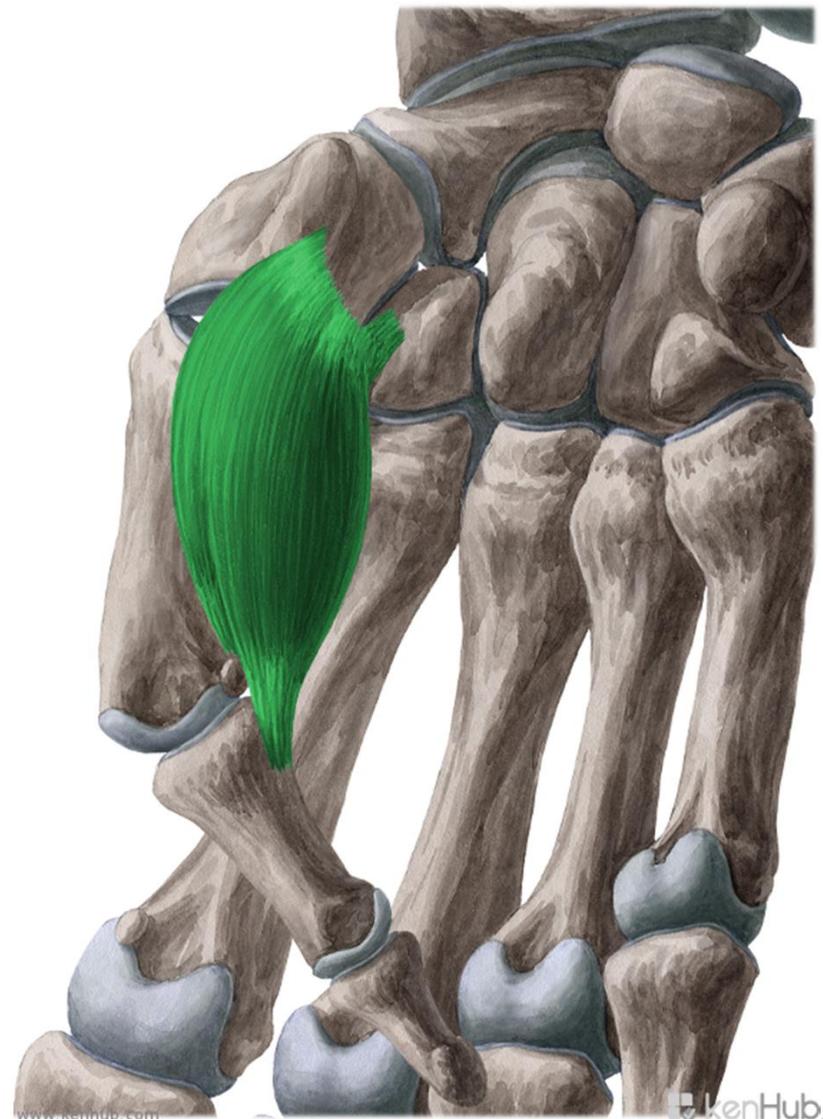
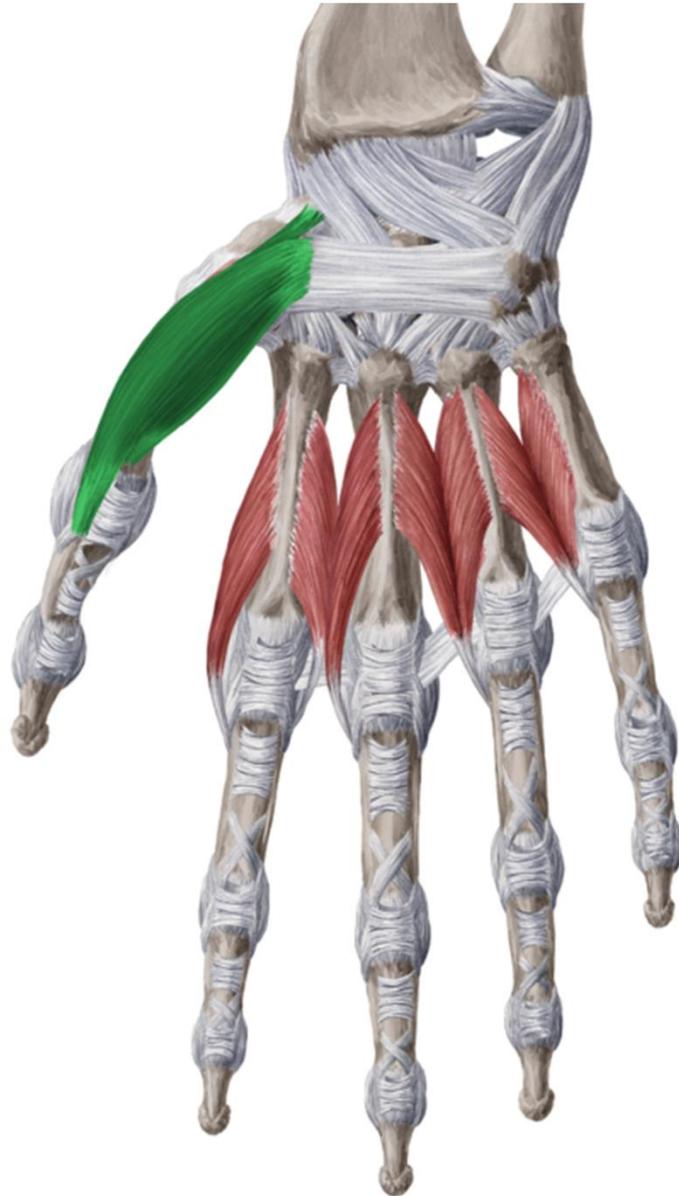


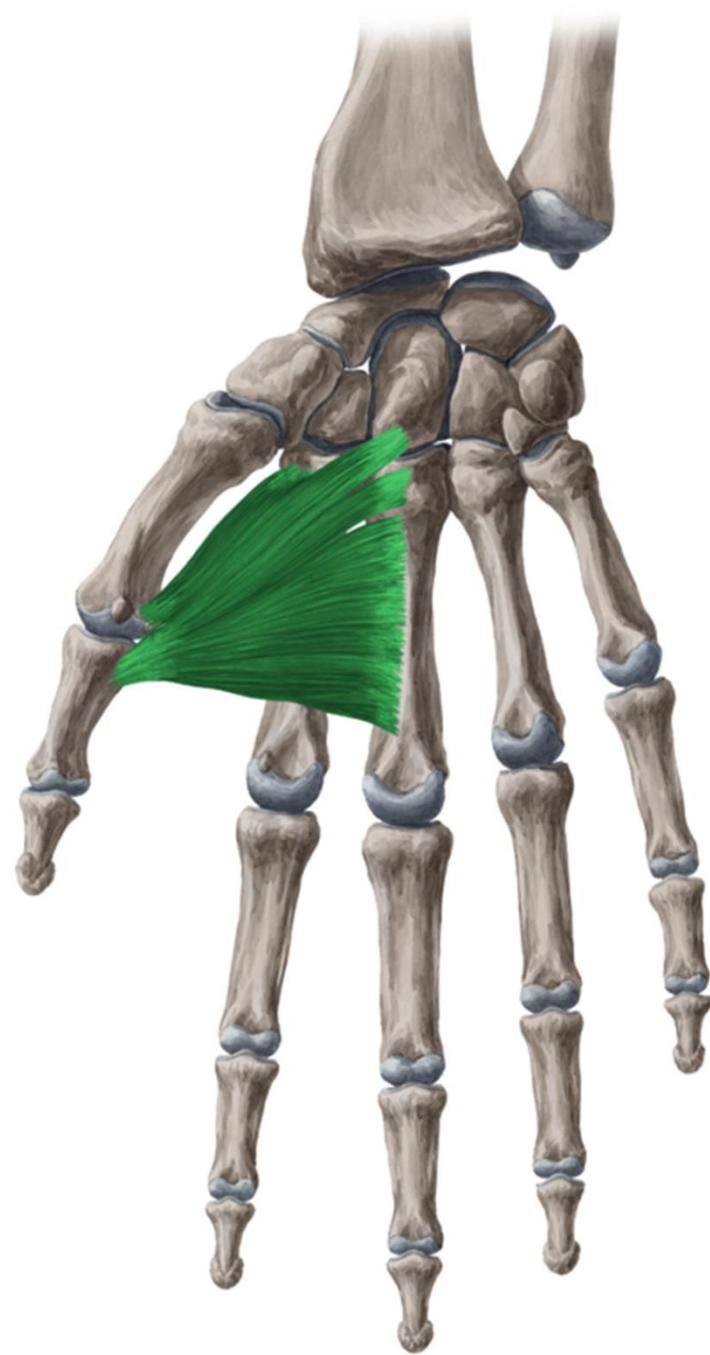
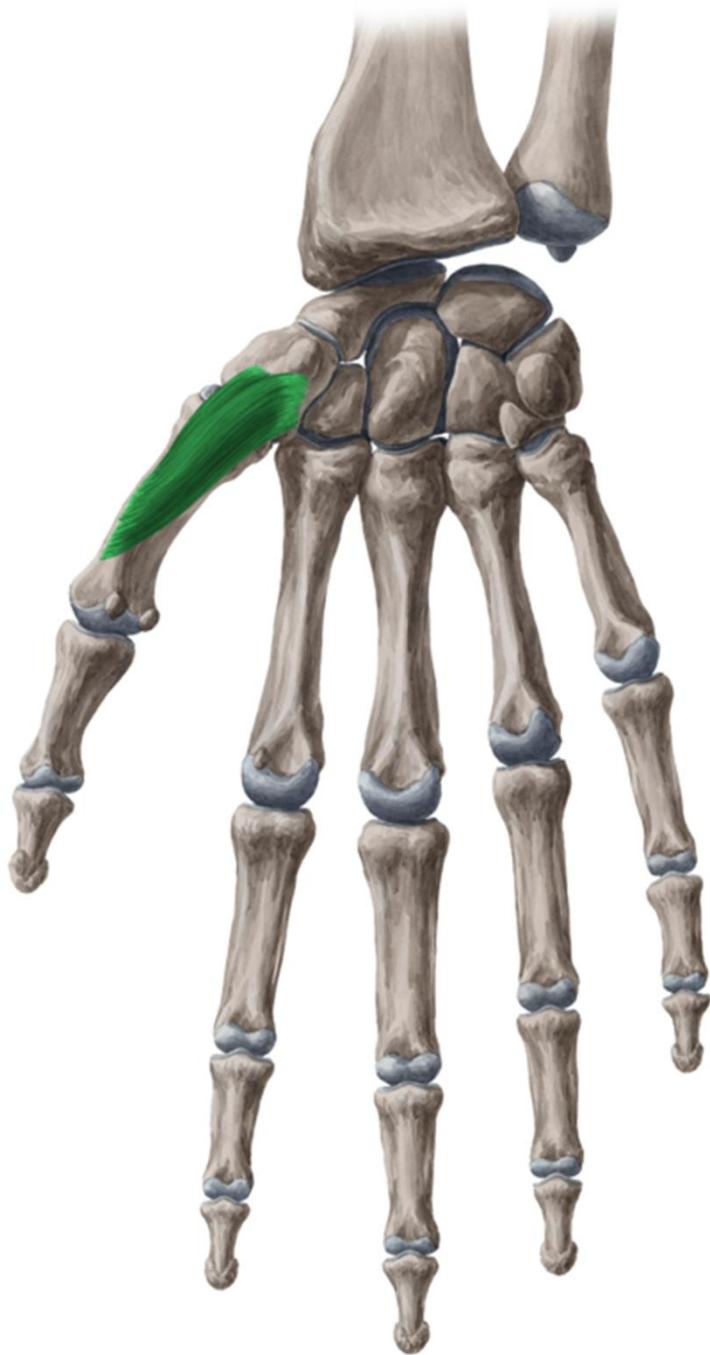


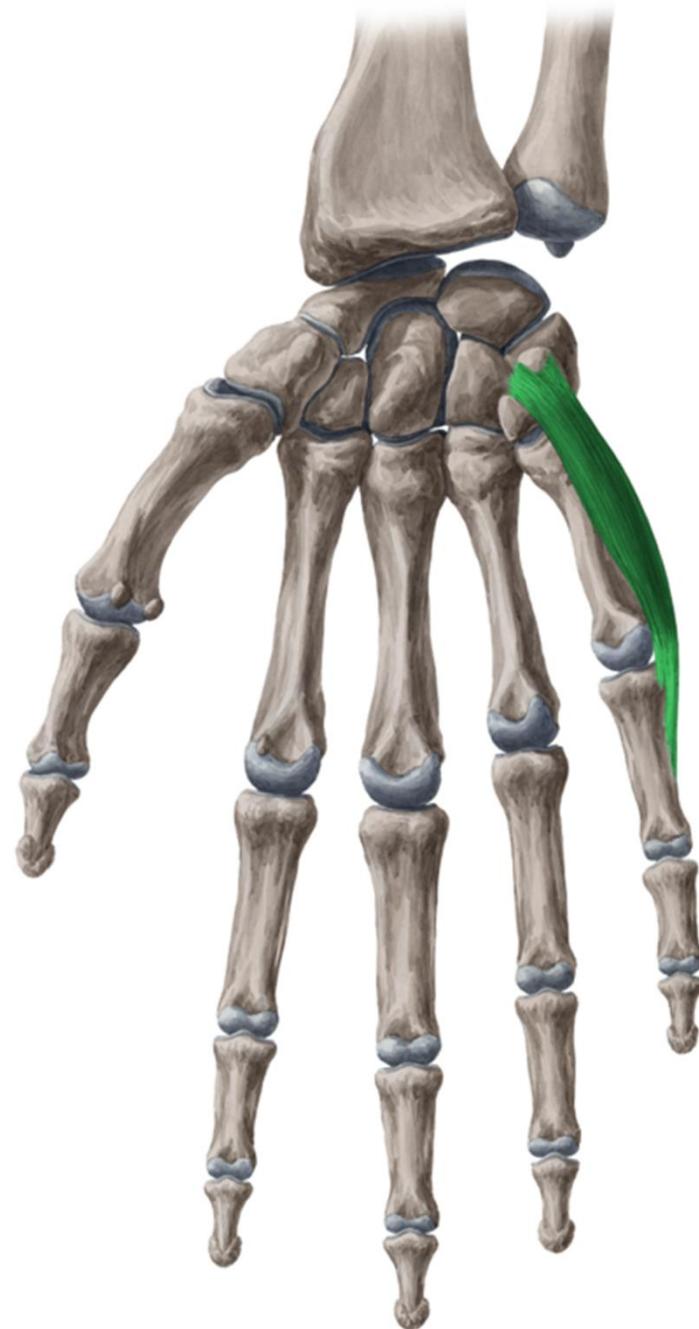
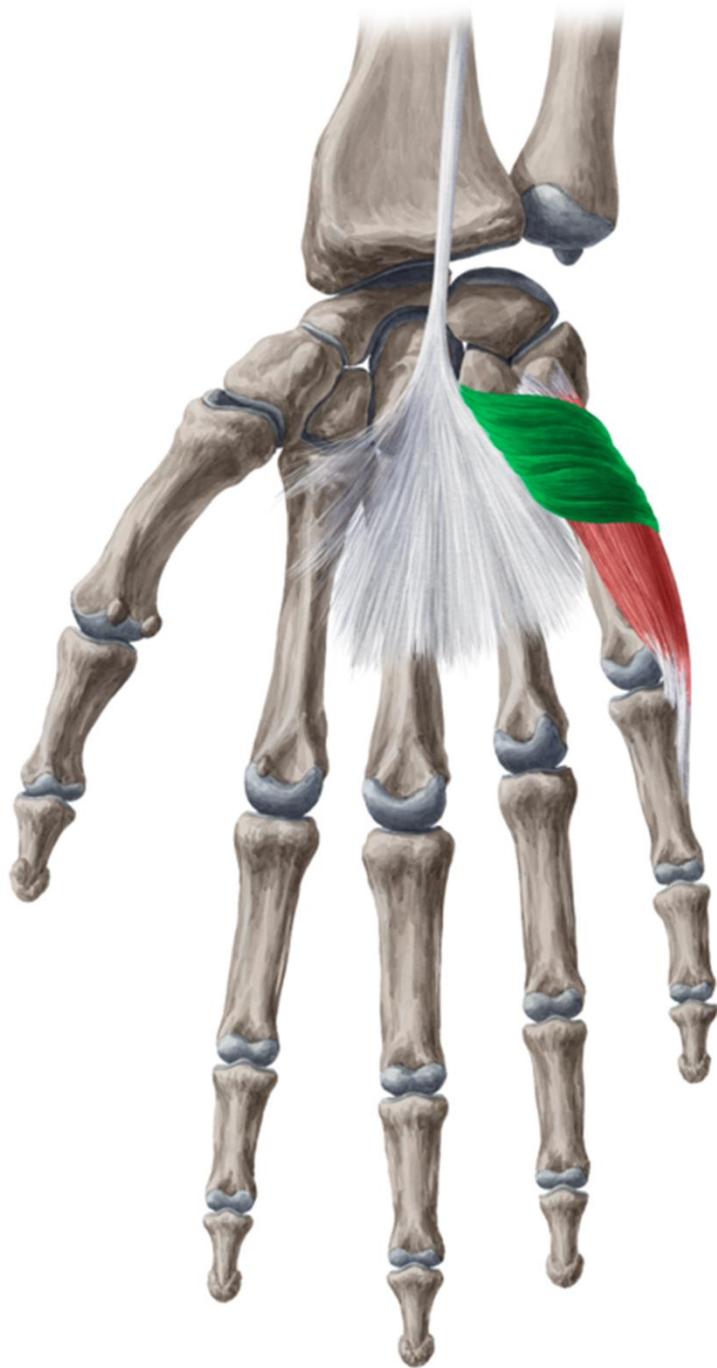
**AR - A. RADIALIS**  
**rCD - R. CARPALIS DORSALIS A. RADIALIS**  
**EPL - TENDO M. EXTENSORIS POLLICIS LONGI**  
**RME - RETINACULUM MM. EXTENSORUM**  
**VVR - VV. RADIALES**  
**APL - TENDO M. ABDUCTORIS POLLICIS LONGI**  
**EPB - TENDO M. EXTENSORIS POLLICIS BREVIS**

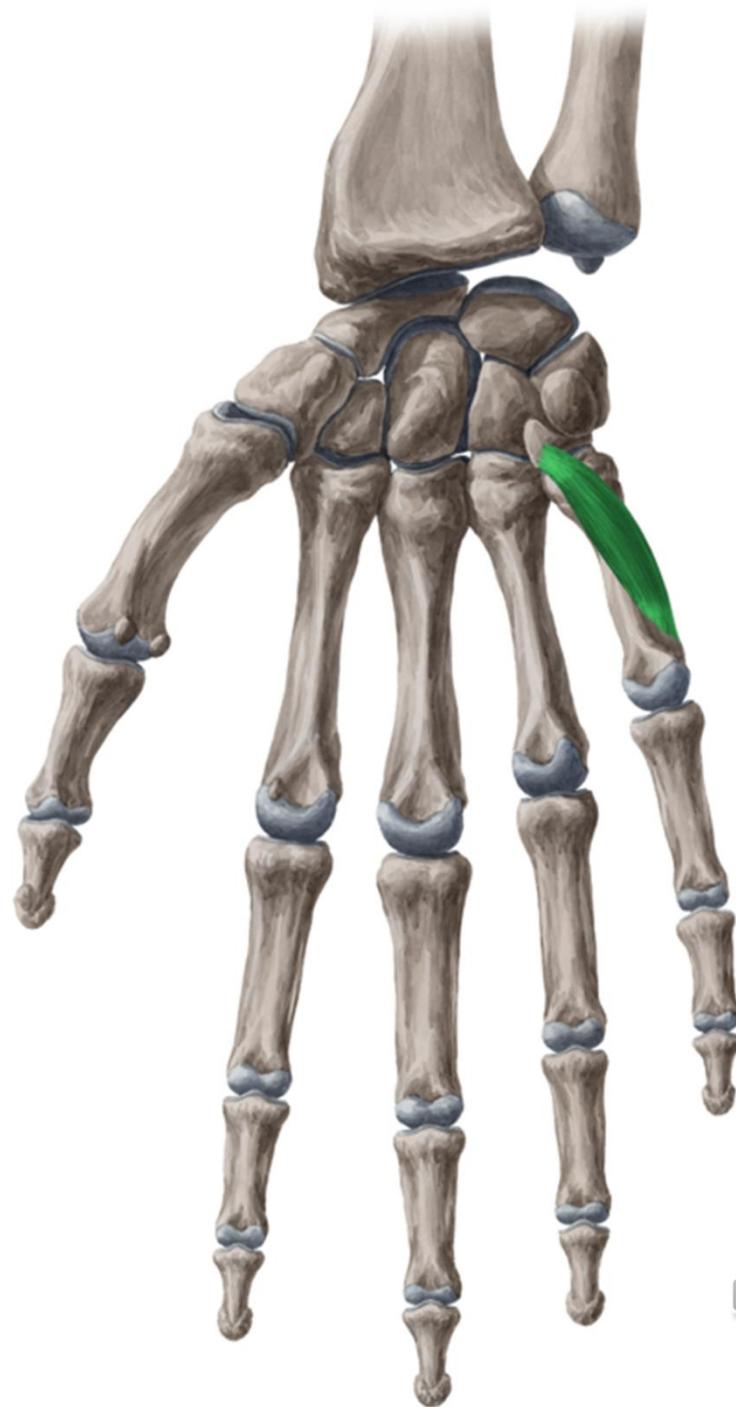
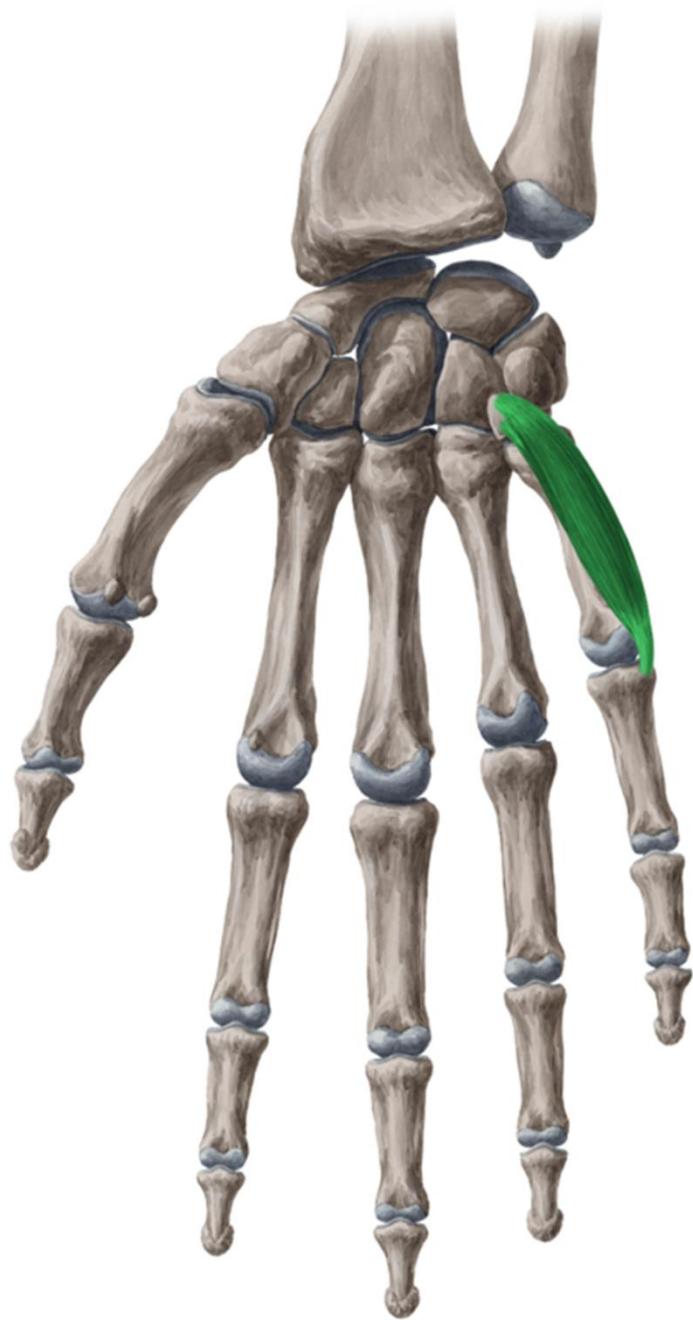


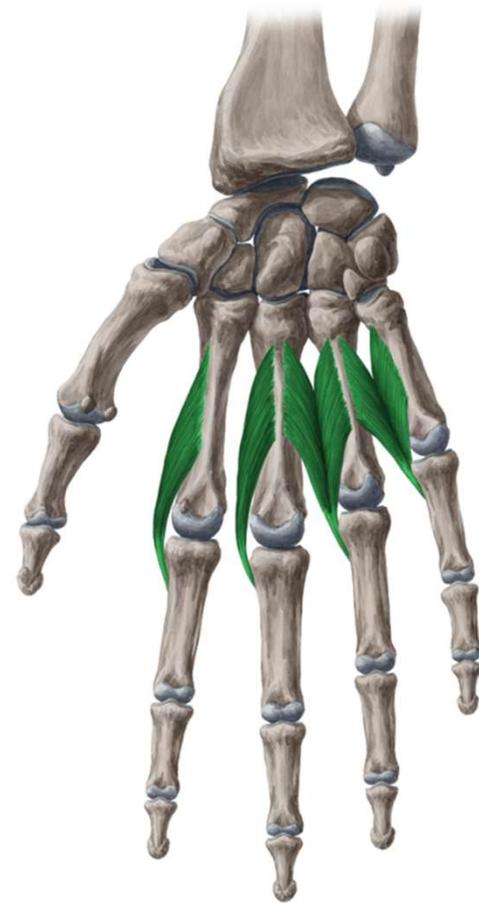
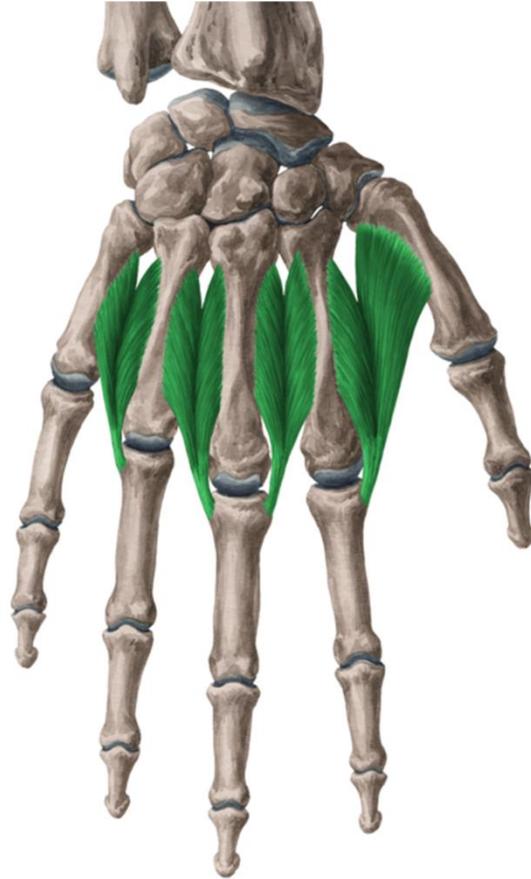
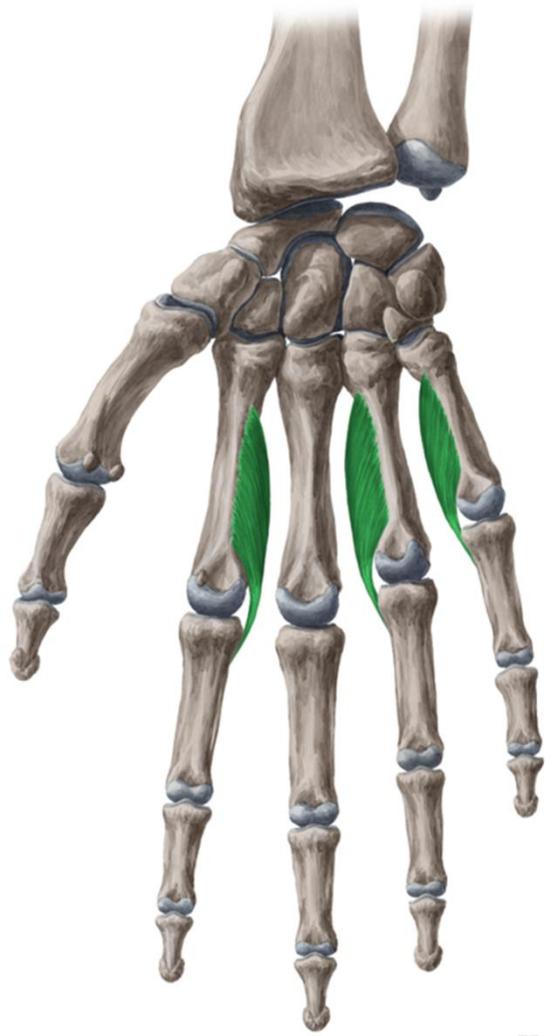
palma manus









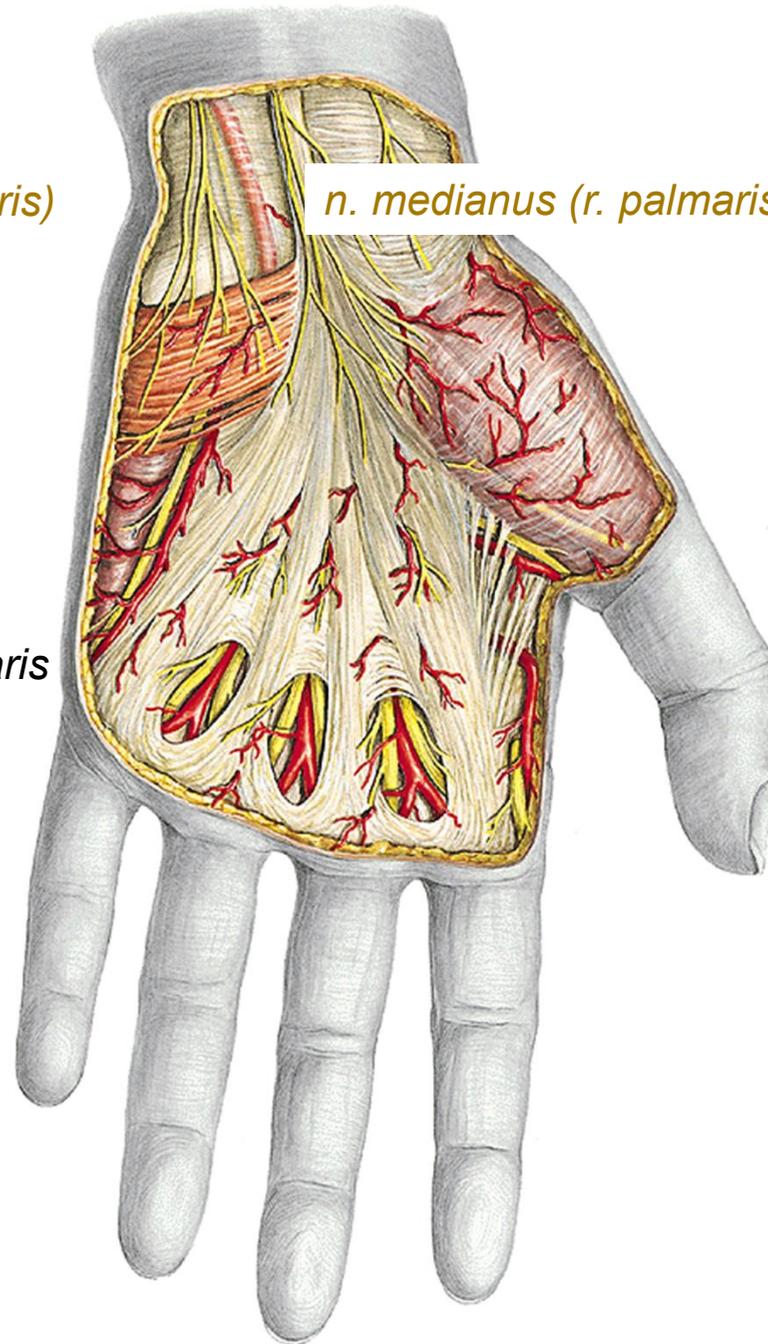
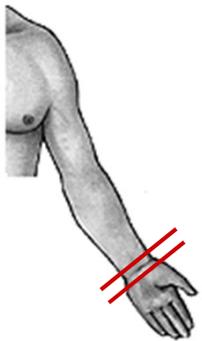


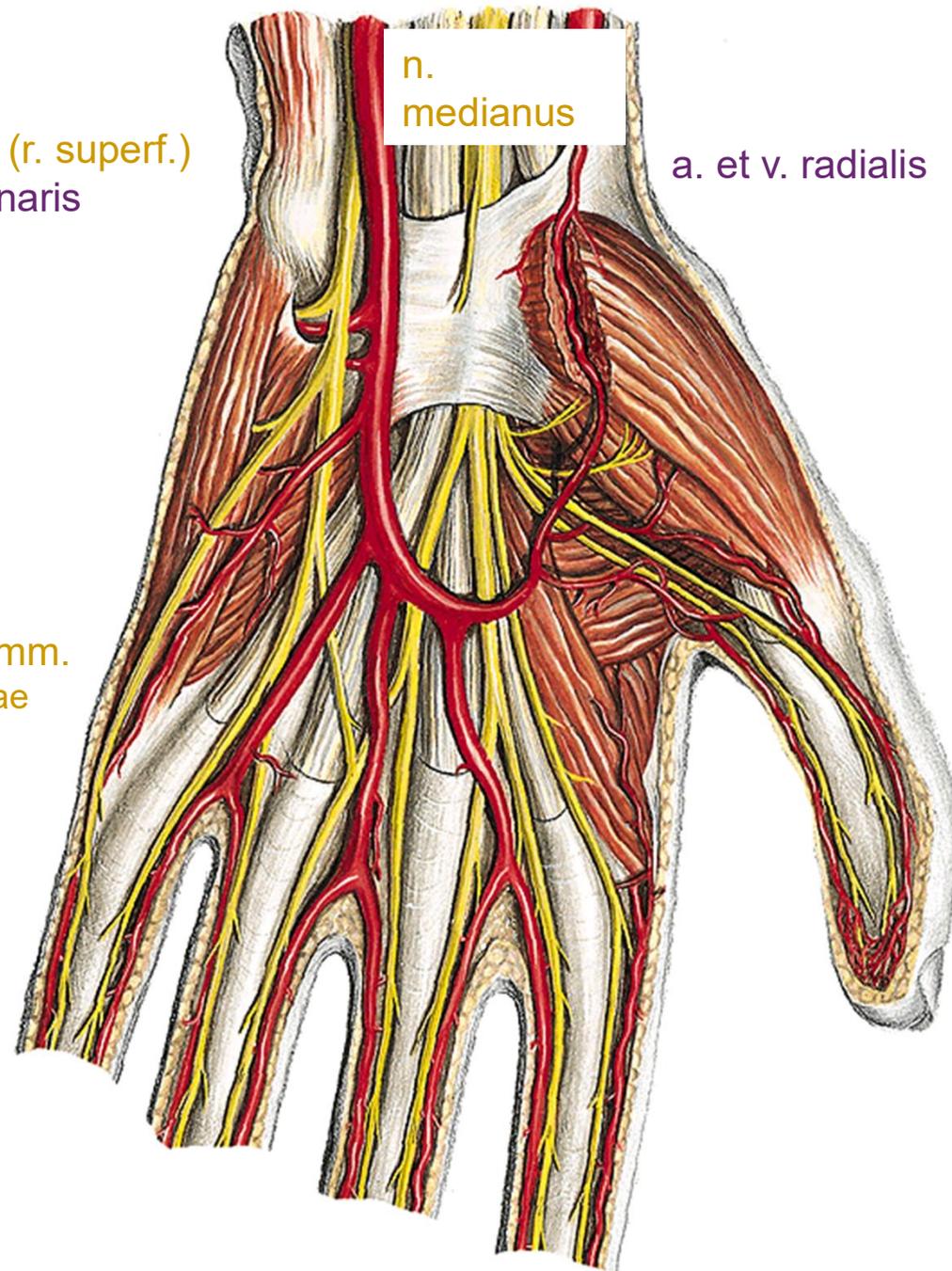
*n. ulnaris (r. palmaris)*

*n. medianus (r. palmaris)*

*superficial veins*

*aponeurosis palmaris*





n.  
medianus

n. ulnaris (r. superf.)  
a. et v. ulnaris

a. et v. radialis

**arcus palmaris superf.**

aa. digitales palm. comm.

aa. digitales palm. propriae

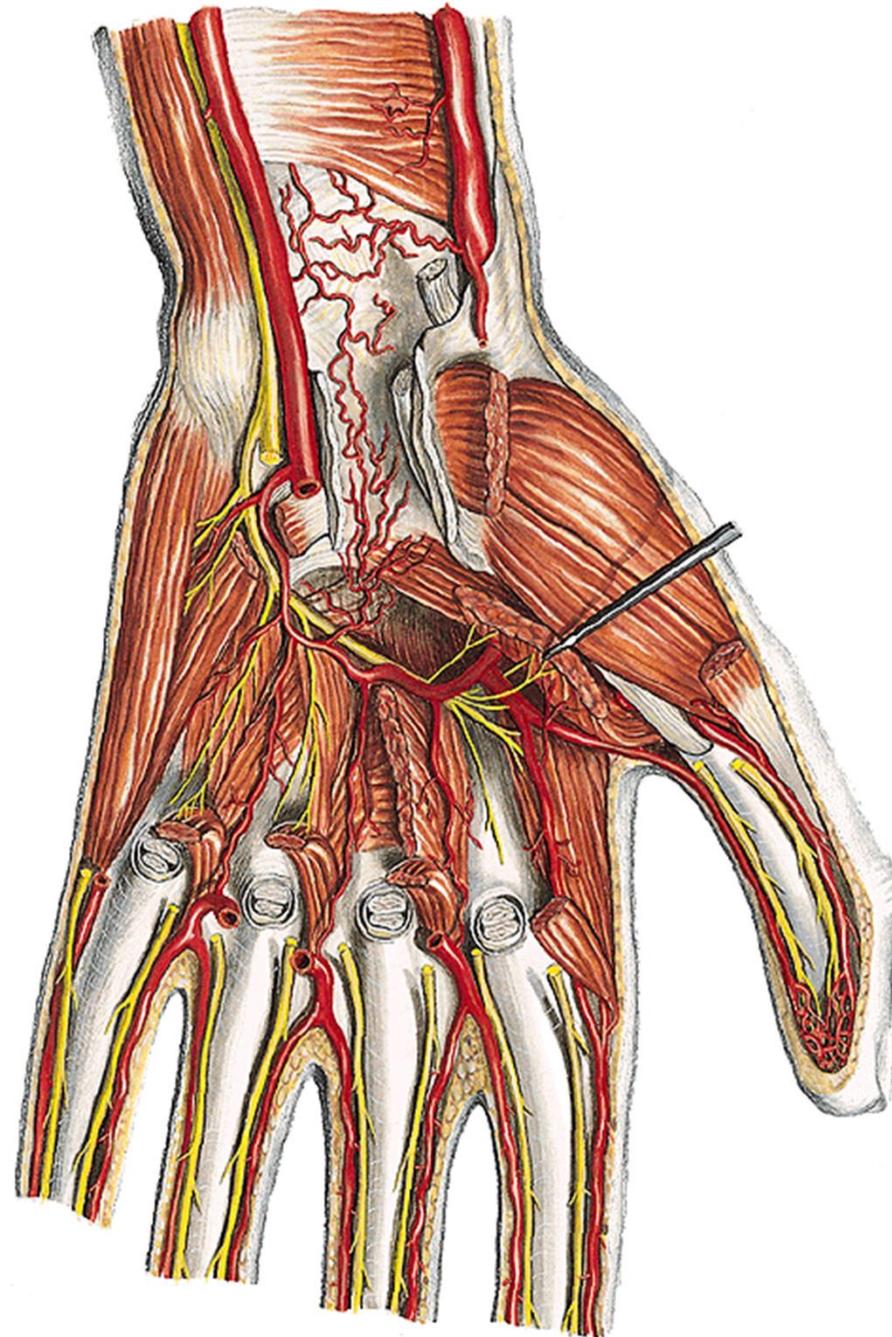
nn. digitales palmares comm.

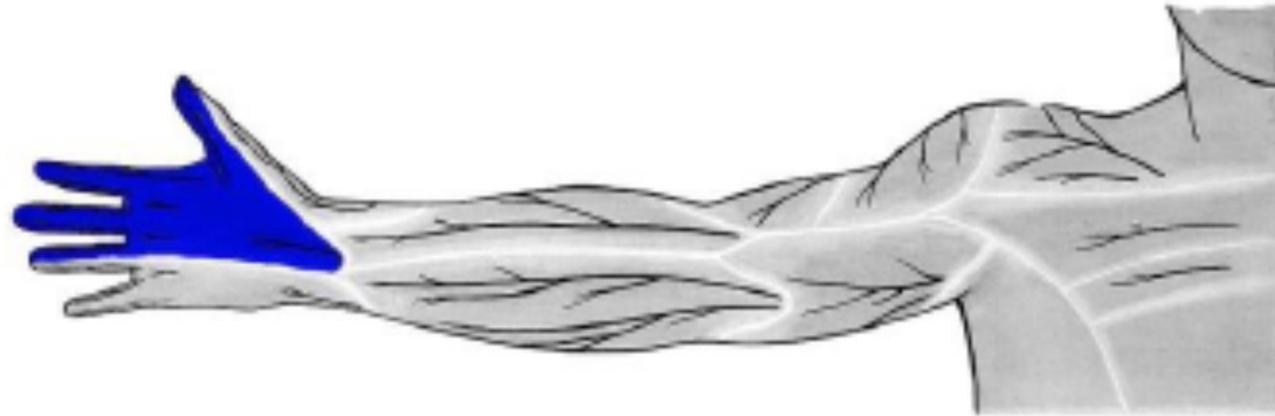
nn. digitales palmares propriae



n. ulnaris (r. prof.)

**arcus palmaris prof.**  
aa. metacarpeae palm.





**n. medianus**





**n. ulnaris**

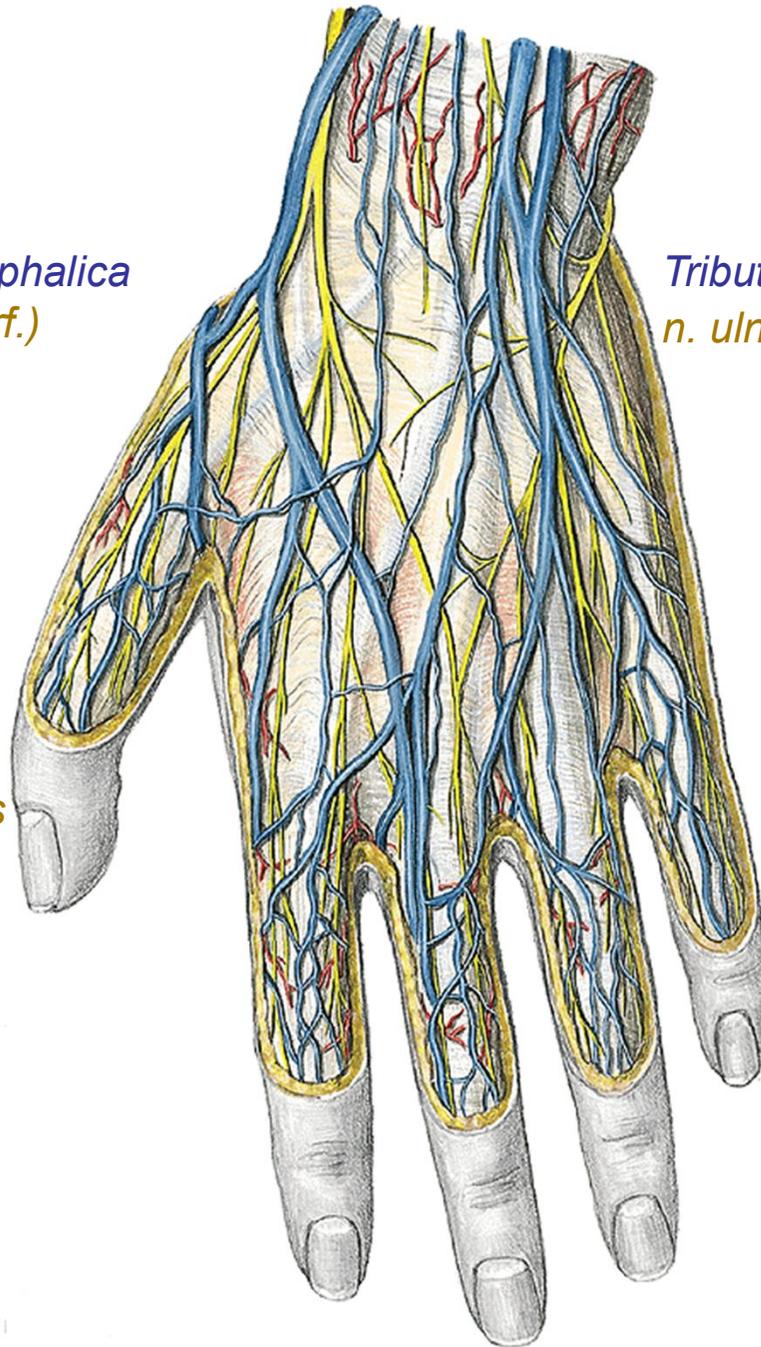


*Tributaries of v. cephalica*  
*n. radialis (r. superf.)*

*Tributaries of v. basilica*  
*n. ulnaris (r. dorsalis)*

**dorsum manus**

*rete venosum*  
*nn. digitales dorsales*

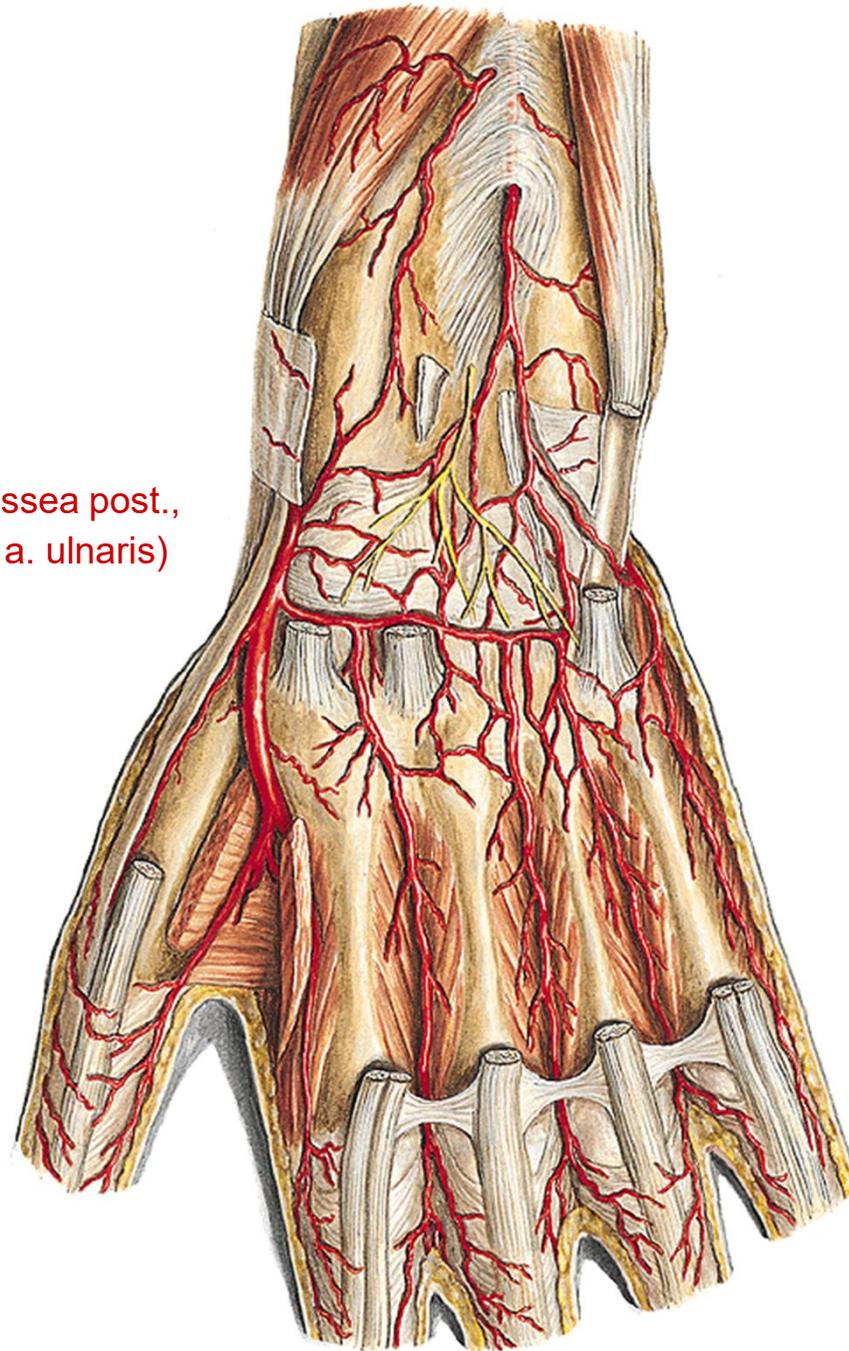


n. interosseus post.

**rete carpi dorsale**

(a. interossea ant., a. interossea post.,  
r. carpeus dors a. radialis et a. ulnaris)

aa. metacarpeae dors.





**n. radialis**



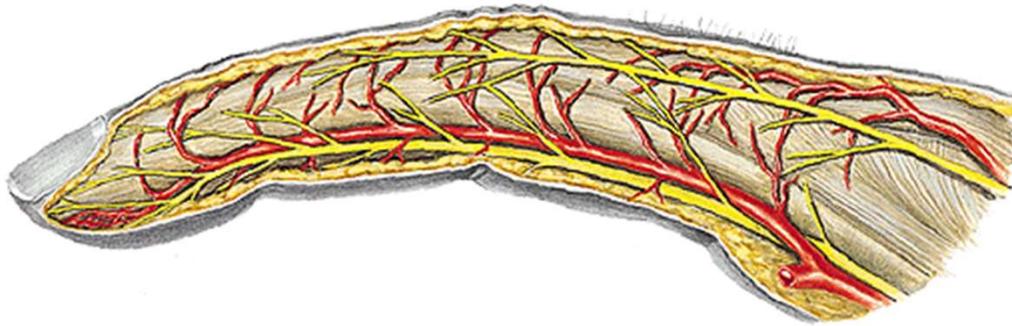


**n. ulnaris**

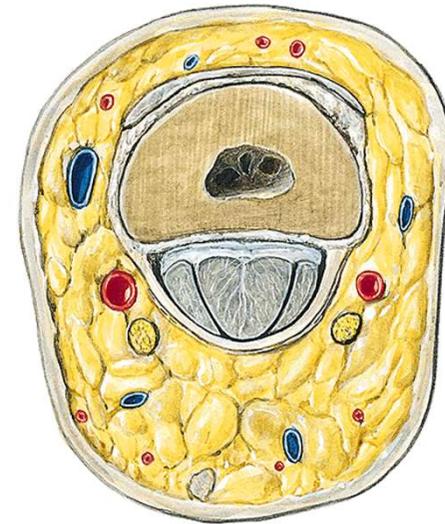


## digiti manus

nn. digitales dors. (n. radialis et n. medianus)  
aa. digitales dors.



nn. digitales palm. propr. (n. medianus et n. ulnaris)  
aa. digitales palm. propr.



*phalanx proximalis*



*From dorsal*

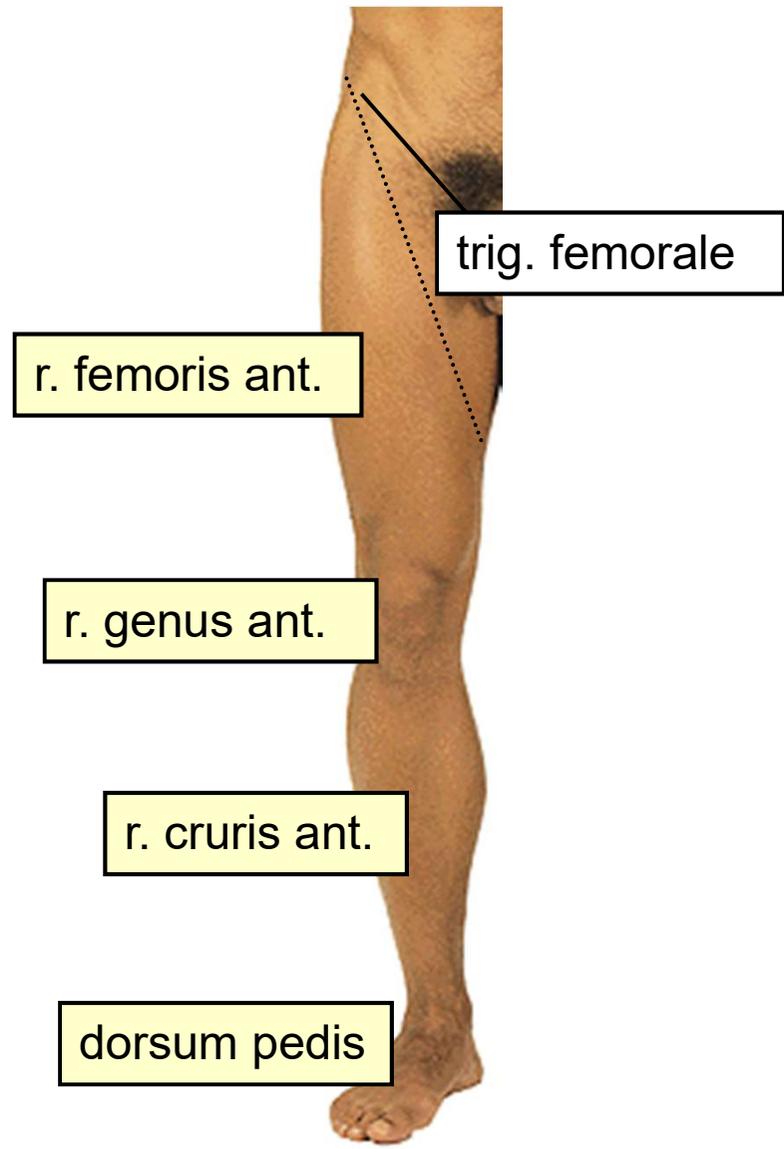


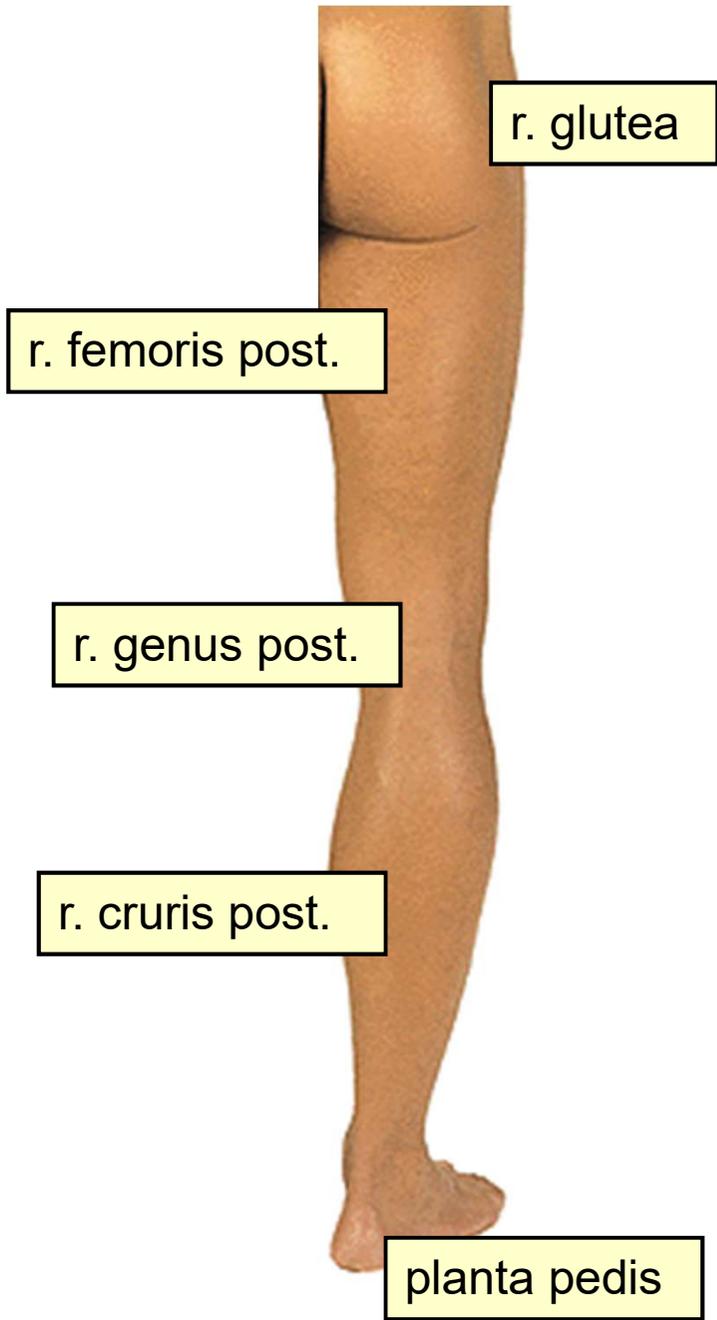
phalanx media



# The regional anatomy of the lower extremity

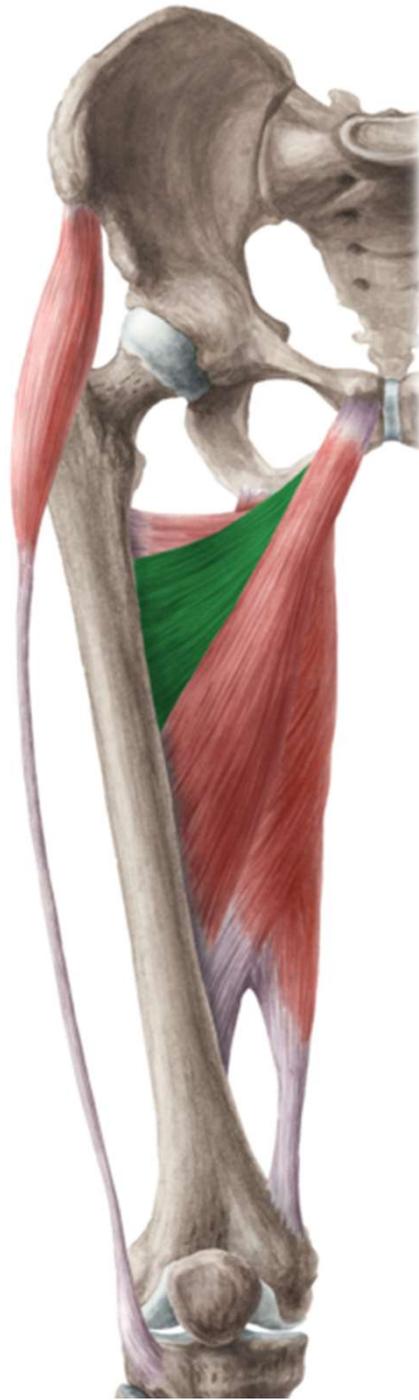


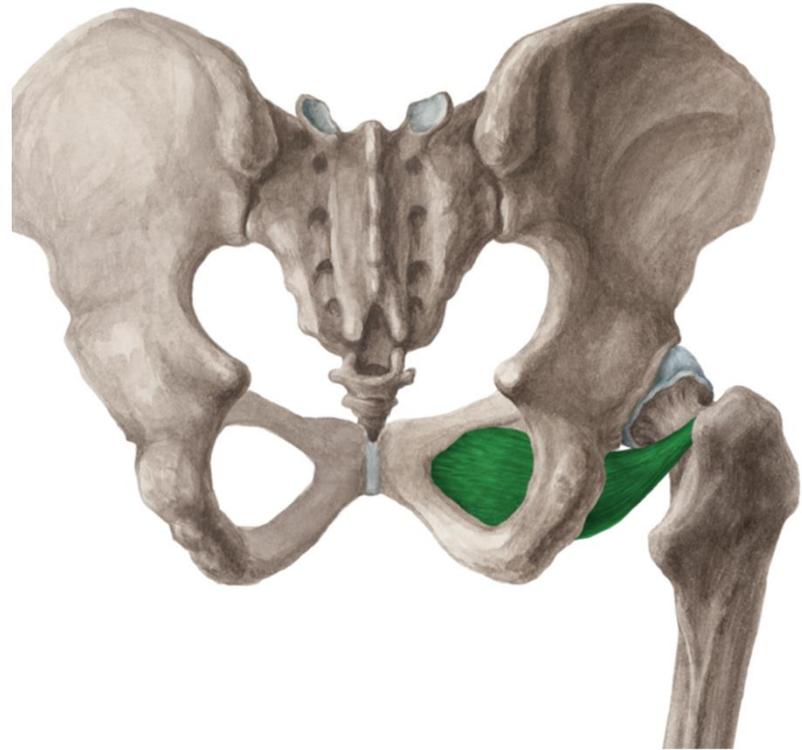




**r. femoris  
ant.**







*v. saphena magna + tributaries*

*n. cutaneus femoris lat.*

*n. cutaneus femoris post.*

*rr. cutanei ant. (from n. femoralis)*

*r. cutaneus (from n. obturatorius)*

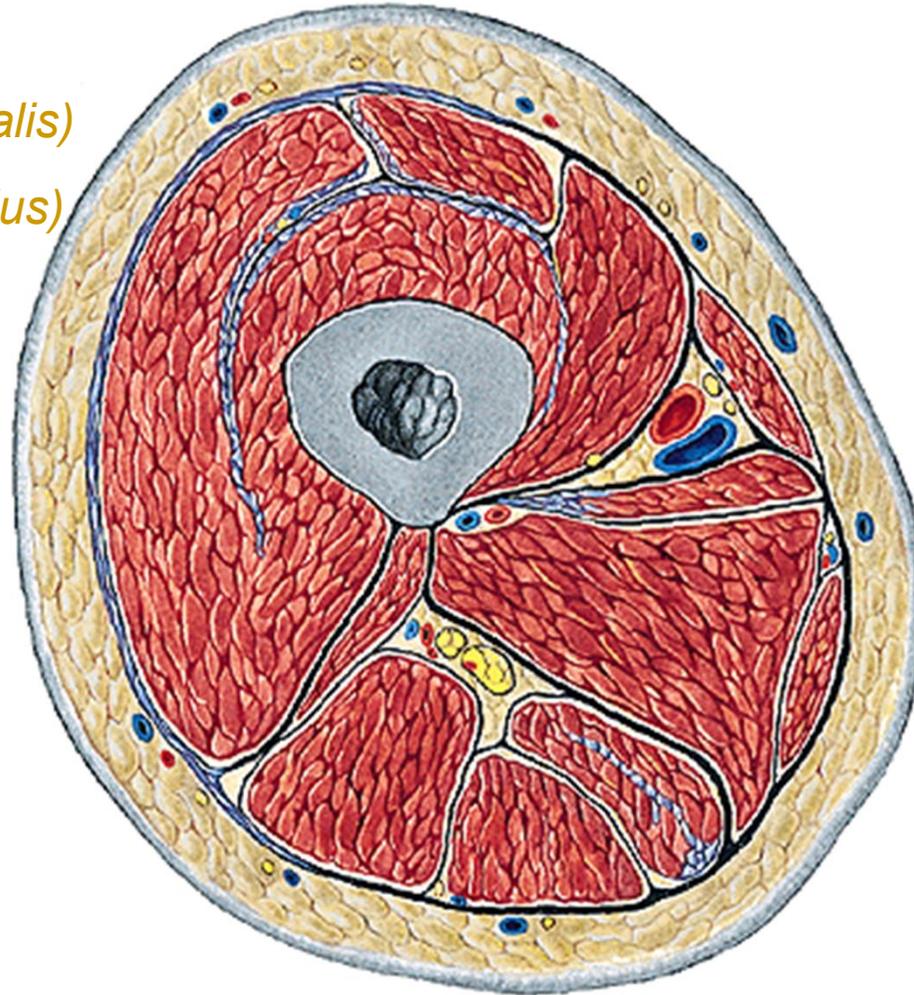
*n. femoralis → n. saphenus*

*a. et v. femoralis*

*n. obturatorius*

*a. et v. obturatoria*

*n. ischiadicus*



## r. femoris ant.

*v. saphena magna + tributaries*

*a. epigastrica superf.*

*a. circumflexa ilium superf.*

*aa. pudendae ext.*

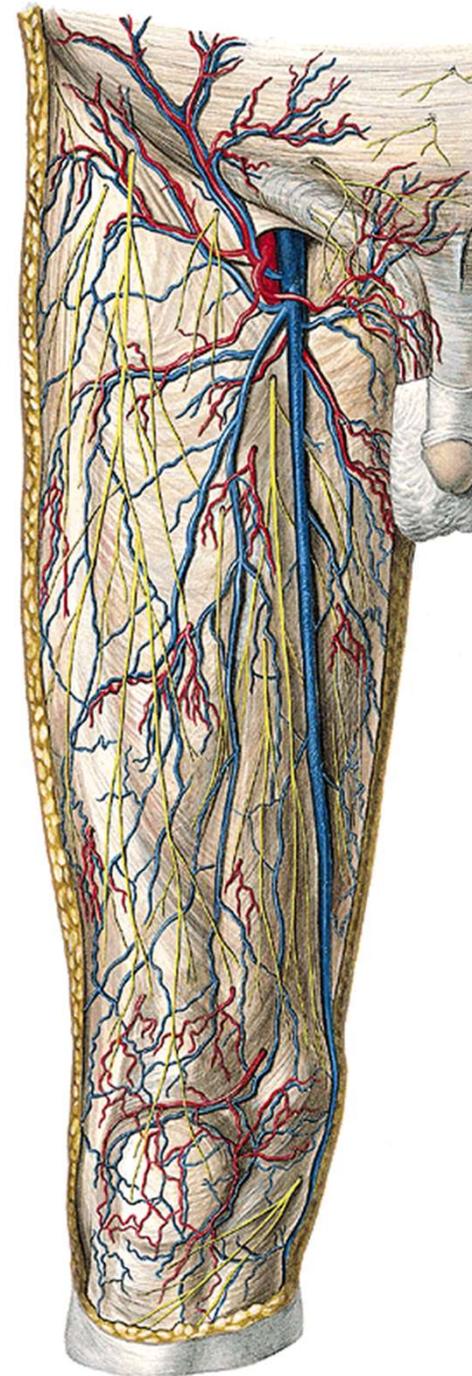
*n. cutaneus femoris lat.*

*r. femoralis (from n. genitofemoralis)*

*rr. cutanei ant. (from n. femoralis)*

*r. cutaneus (from n. obturatorius)*

*nll. inguinales superf.*



## trig. femorale

*m. sartorius, lig. inguinale, m. adductor longus*

### v. saphena magna

*v. saphena accessoria*

*v. epigastrica superf. a. epig. superf.*

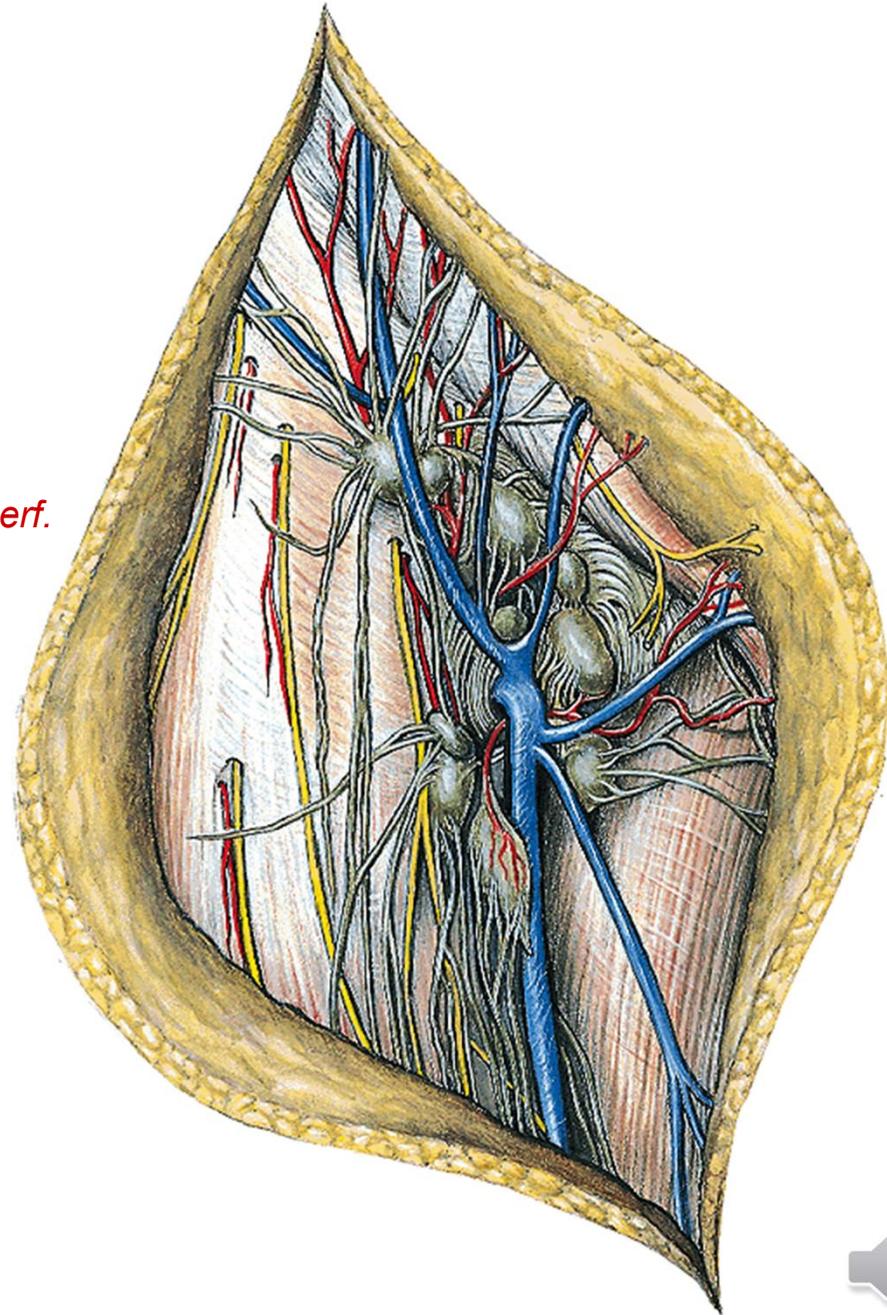
*v. circumfl. ilium superf. a. circumfl. ilium superf.*

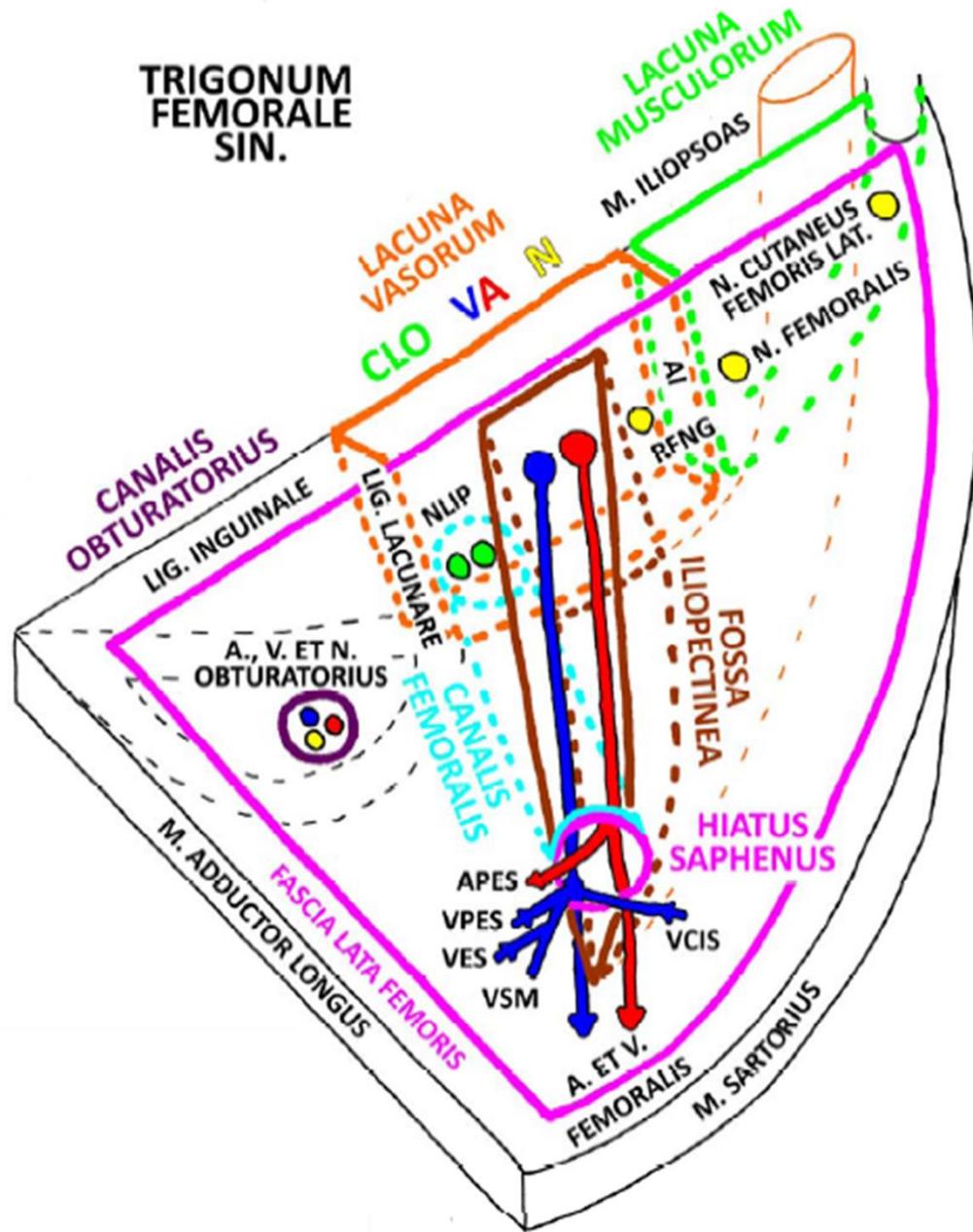
*vv. pudendae ext. aa. pudendae ext.*

### nll. inguinales superf.

*n. ilioinguinalis*

*n. genitofemoralis (r. femoralis)*



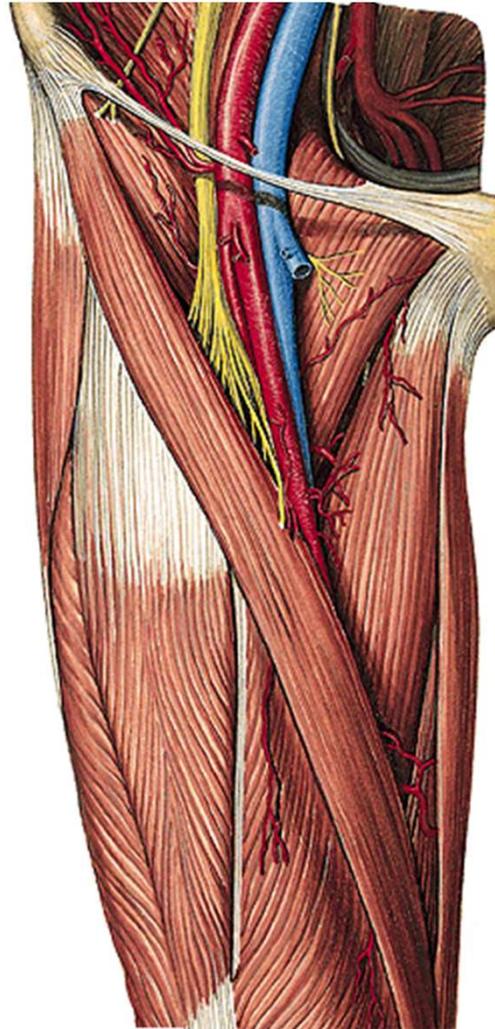


fossa  
iliopectinea

a. et v. femoralis

n. femoralis

nll. inguinales prof.



# FOSSA ILIOPECTINEA



**lacuna musculorum:**

m. iliopsoas

n. femoralis

**lacuna vasorum:**

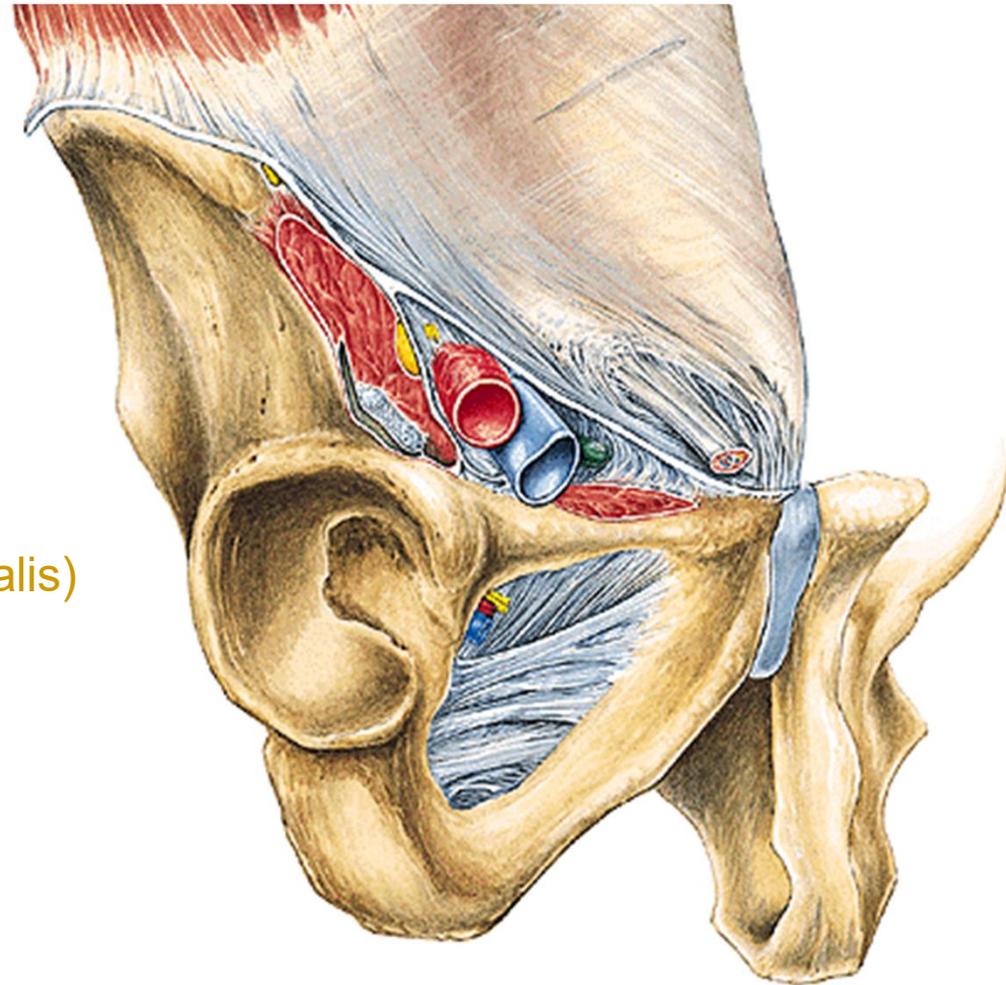
n. genitofemoralis (r. femoralis)

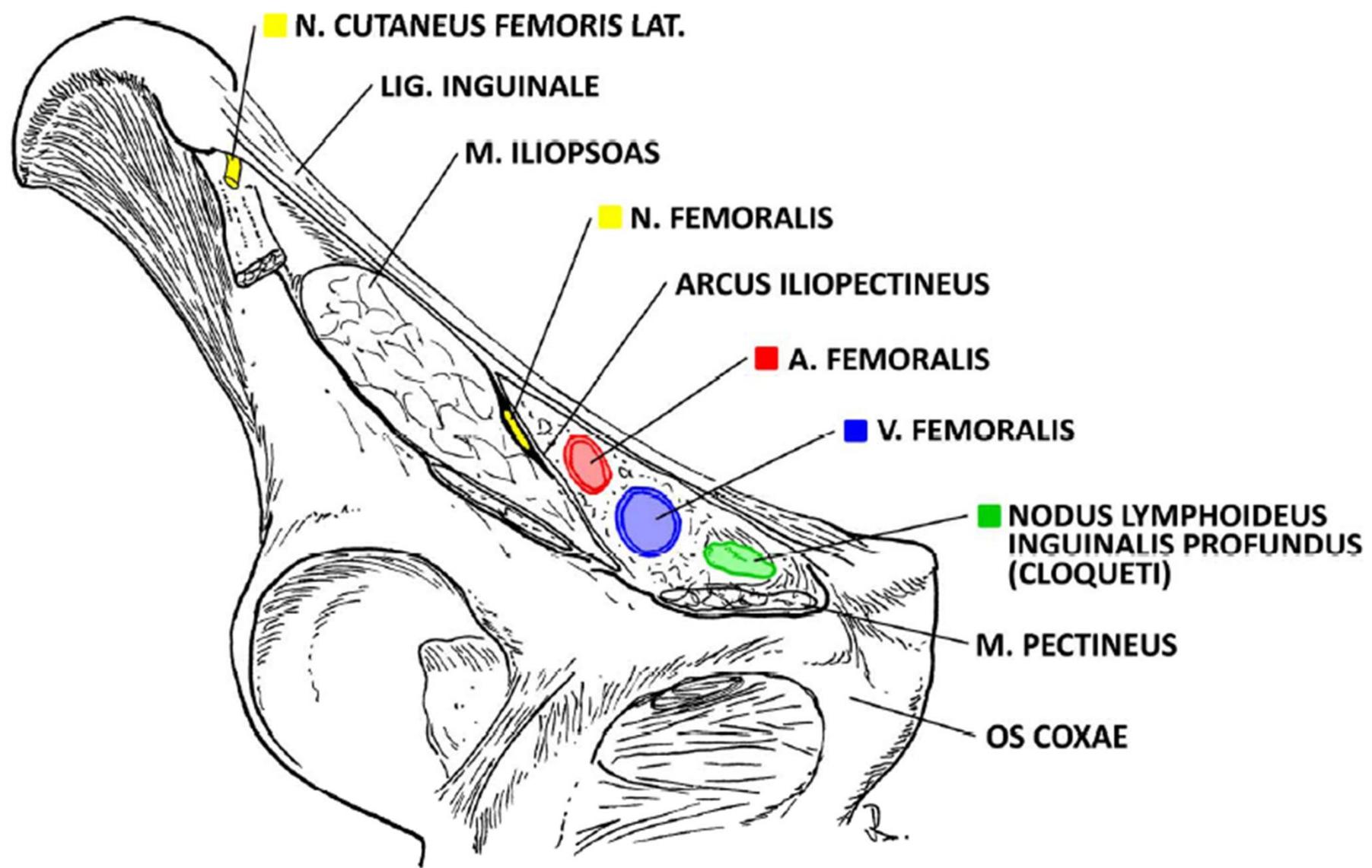
a. femoralis

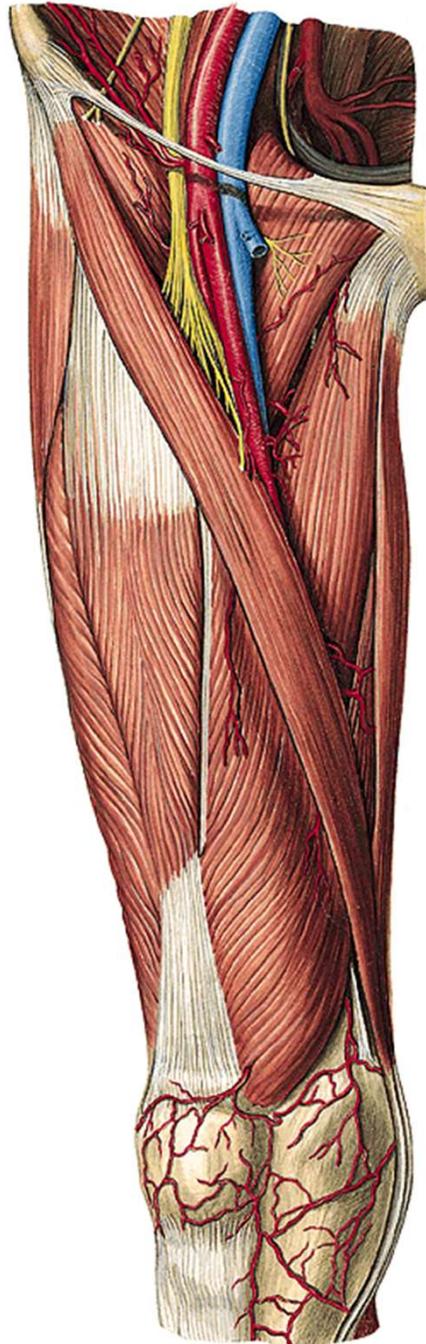
v. femoralis

nl. Cloqueti

*Femoral hernia*







## **canalis adductorius**

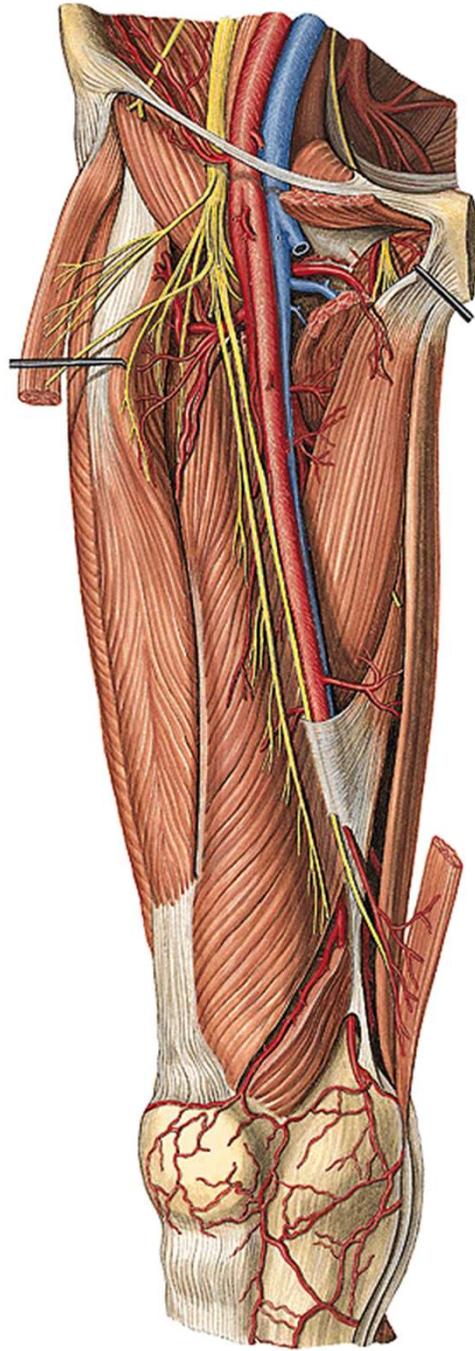
*(m. vastus med. and m. adductor magnus)*

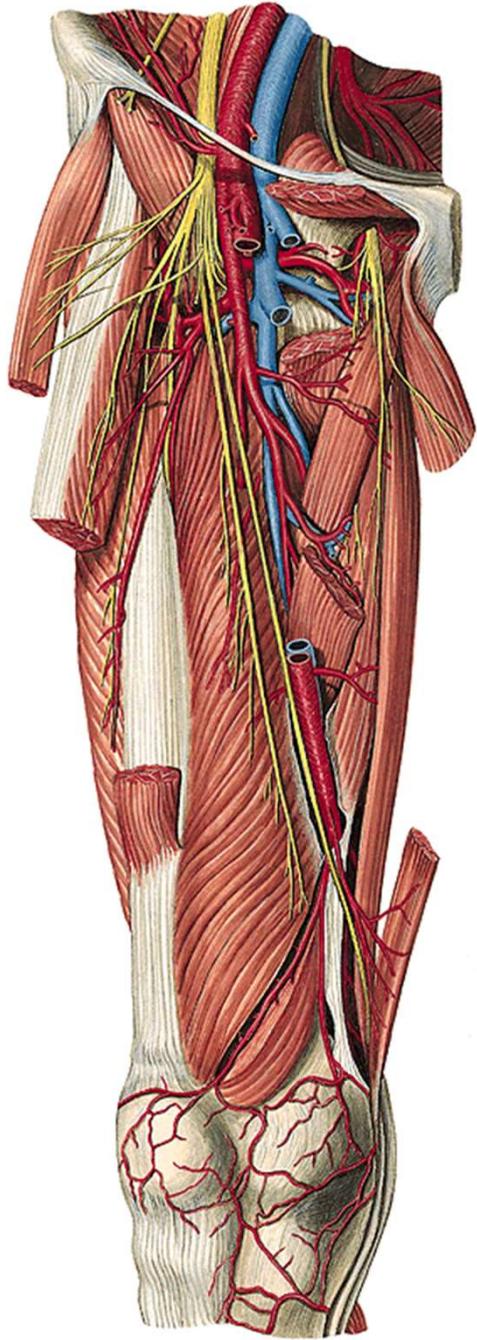
**a. et v. femoralis**

**n. saphenus**

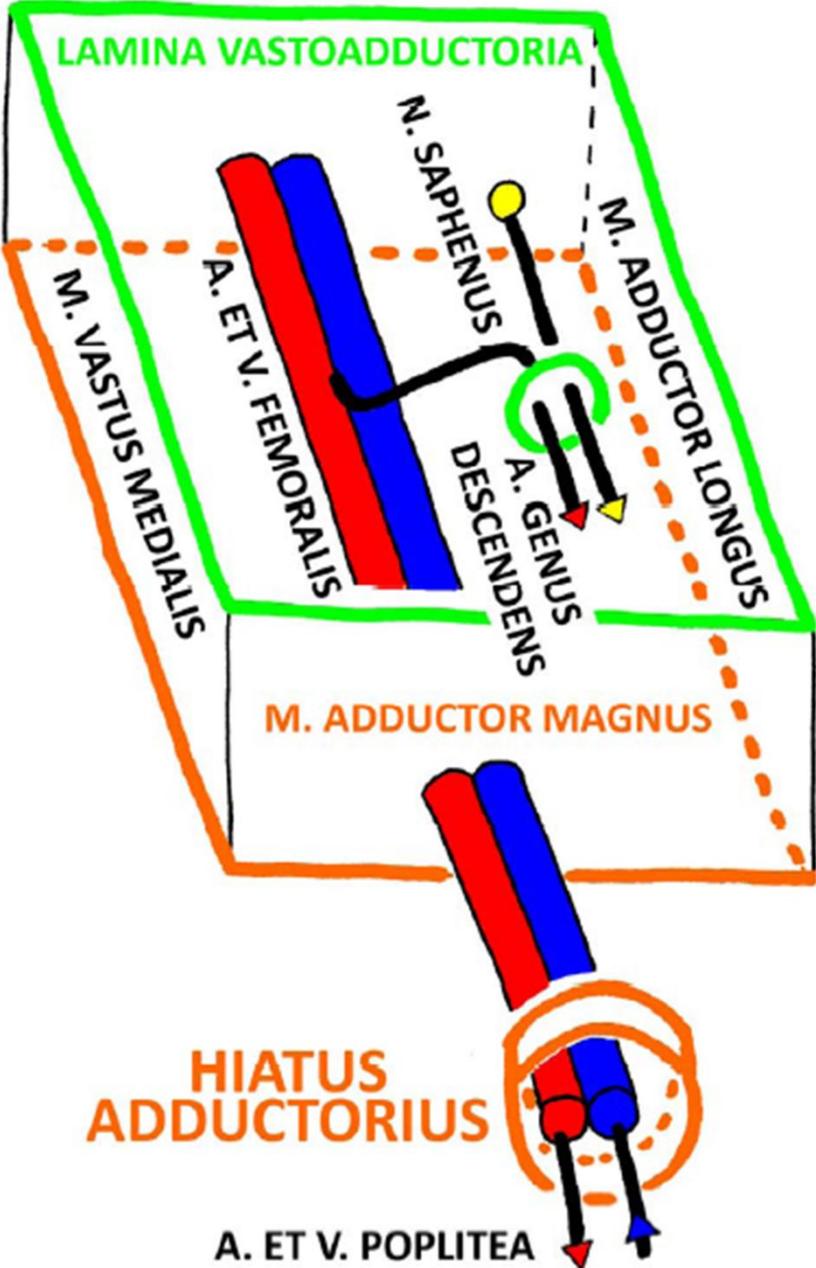
**hiatus tendineus**

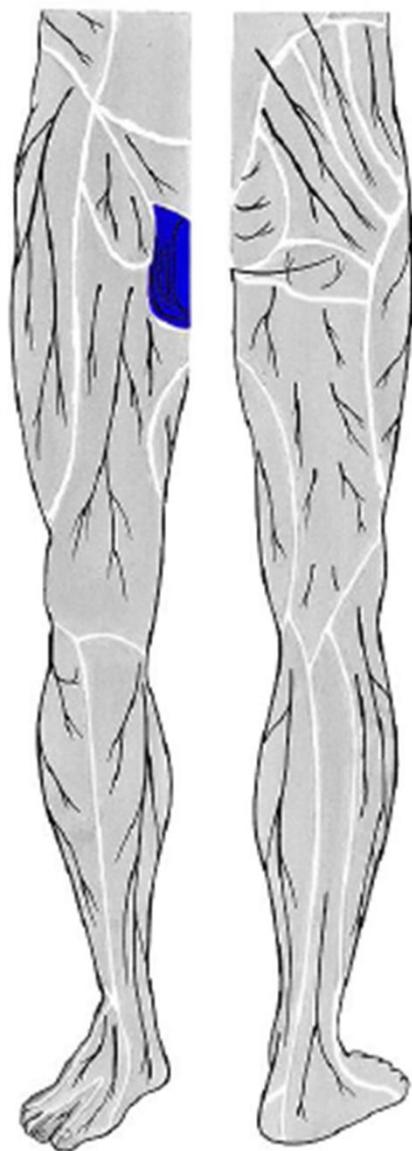




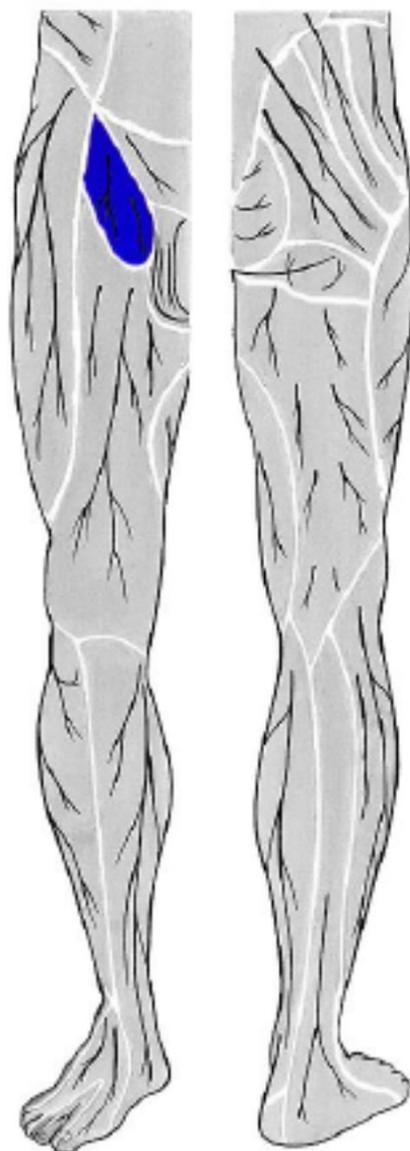


# CANALIS ADDUCTORIUS DX.



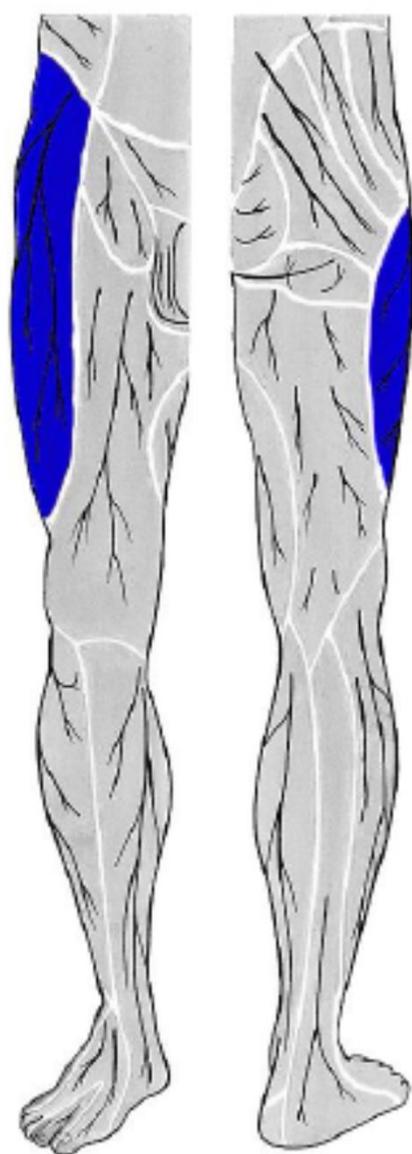


**n. ilioinguinalis**

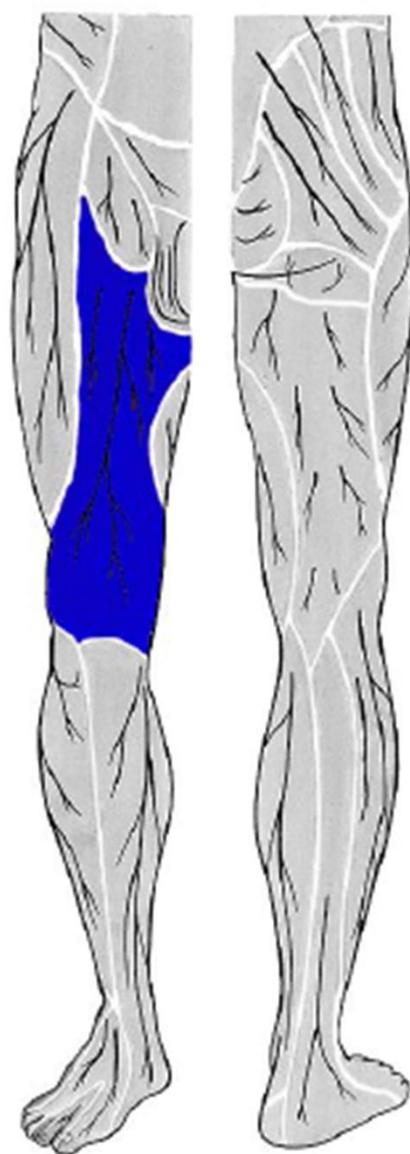


**n. genitofemoralis**

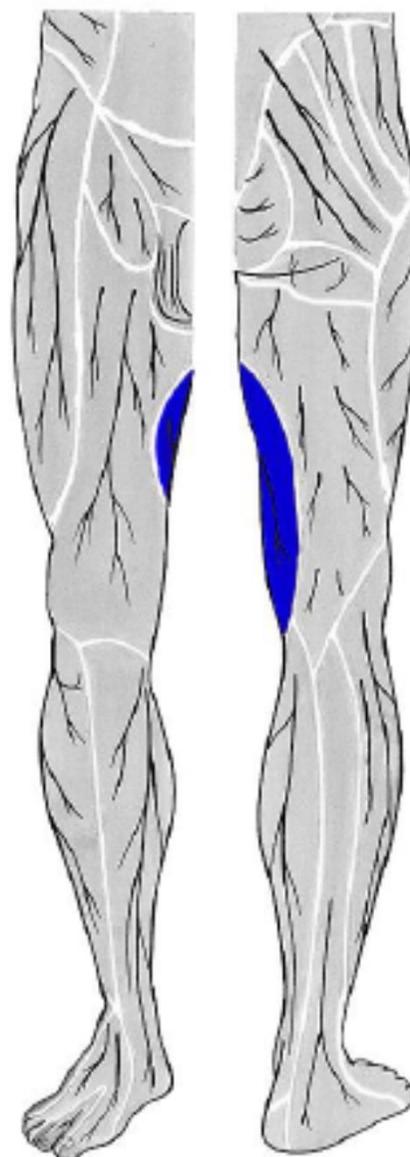




**n. cutaneus femoris  
lateralis**



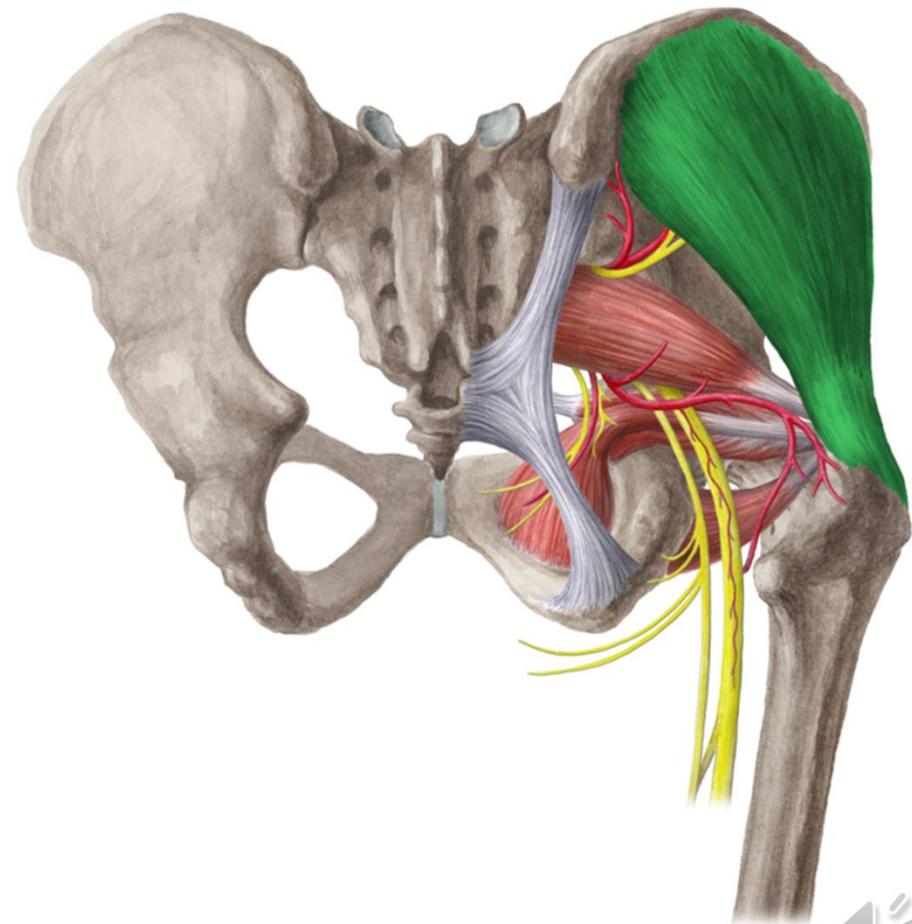
**rr. cutanei ant. femoris  
(z n. femoralis)**

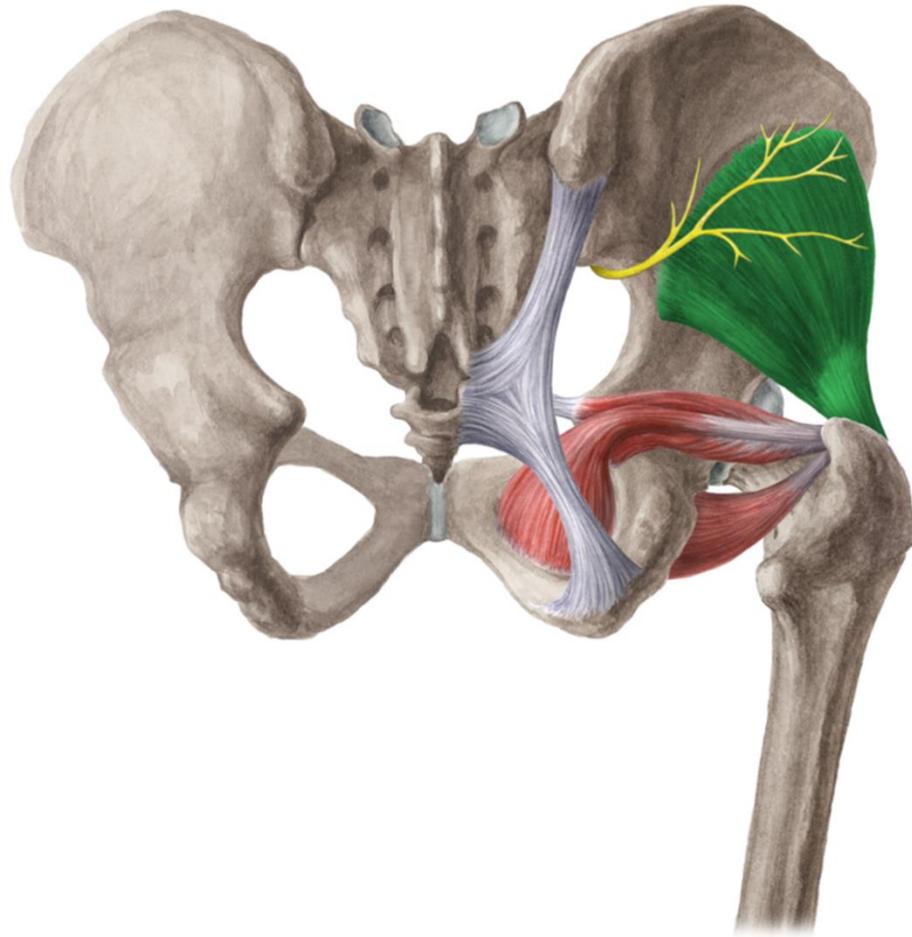


**r.cutaneus n. obturatorii  
(z n. obturatorius)**



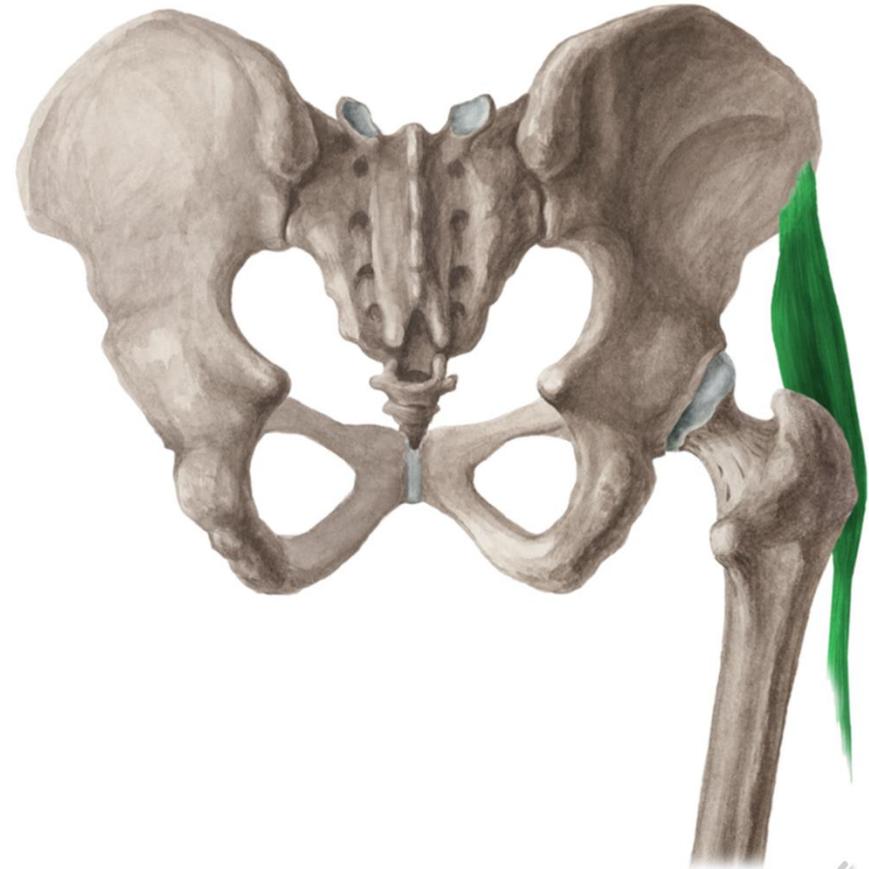
**r. glutea**  
**r. femoris post.**





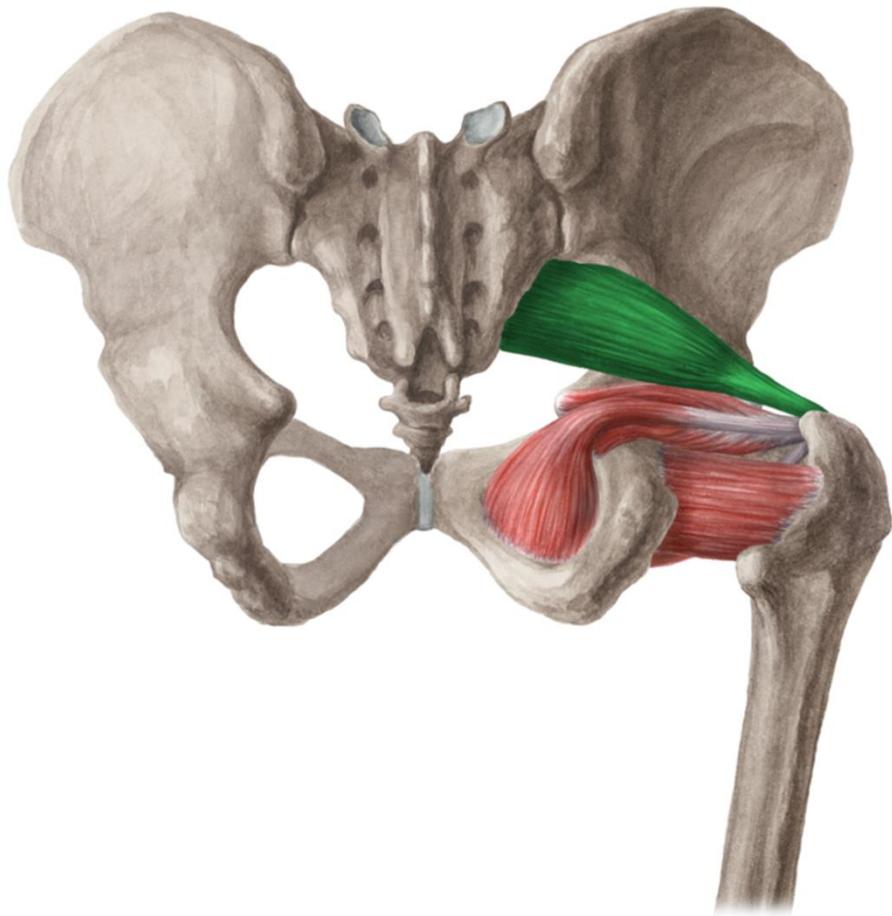
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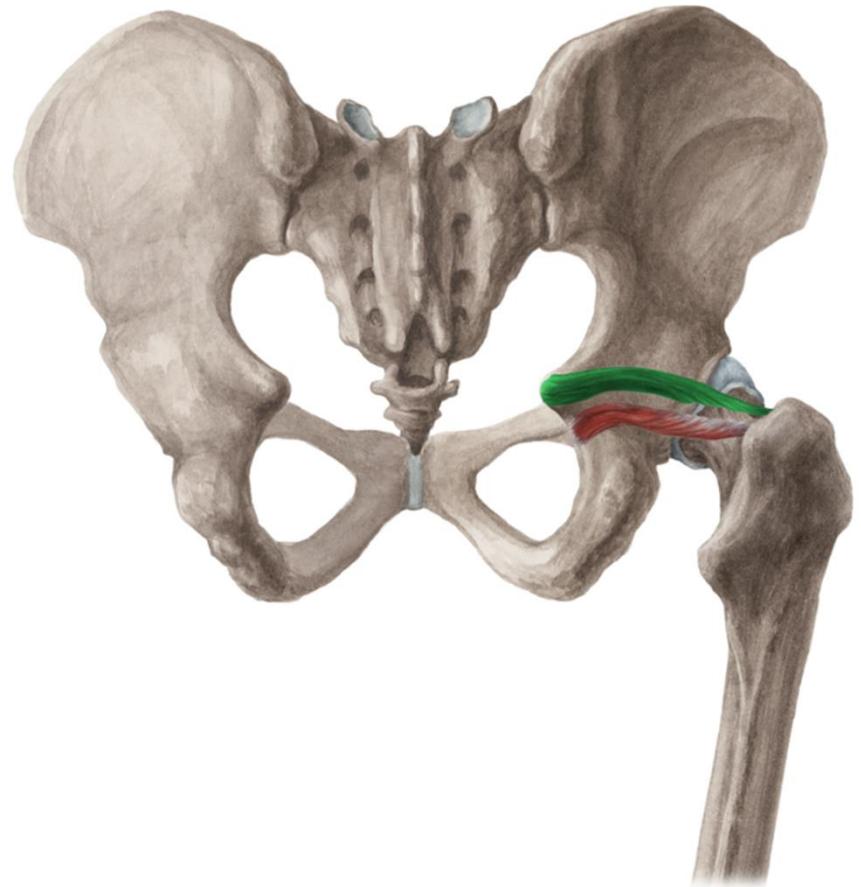
www.kenhub.com





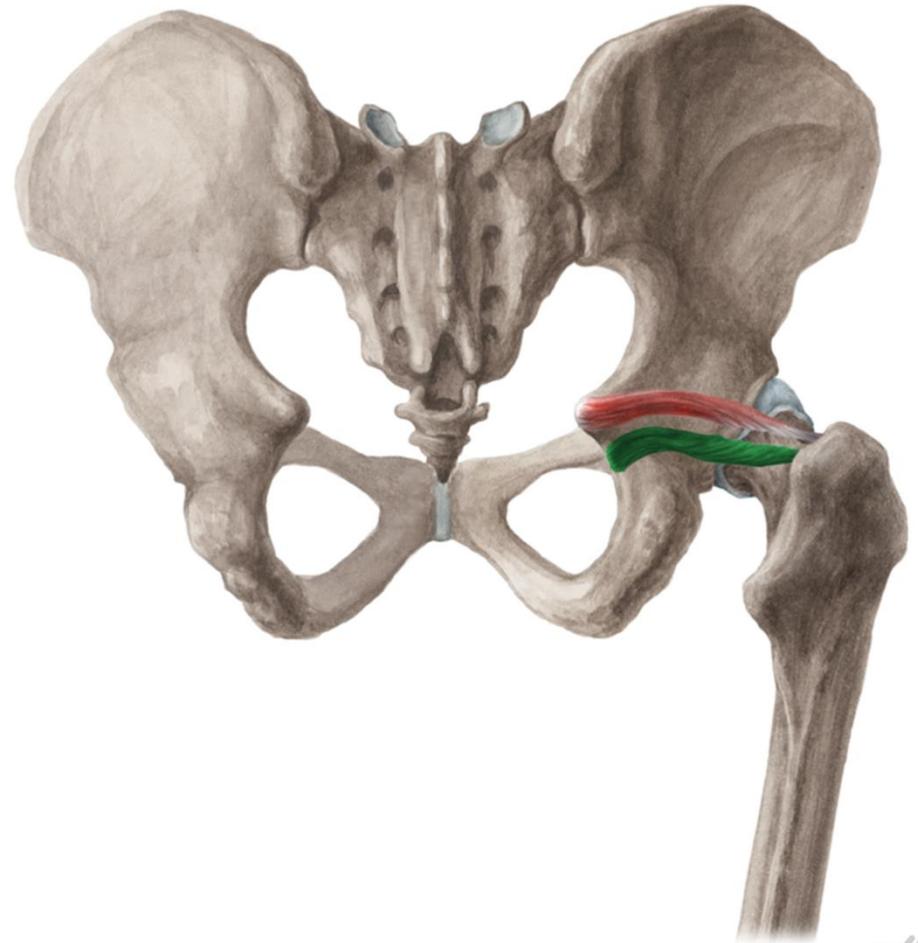
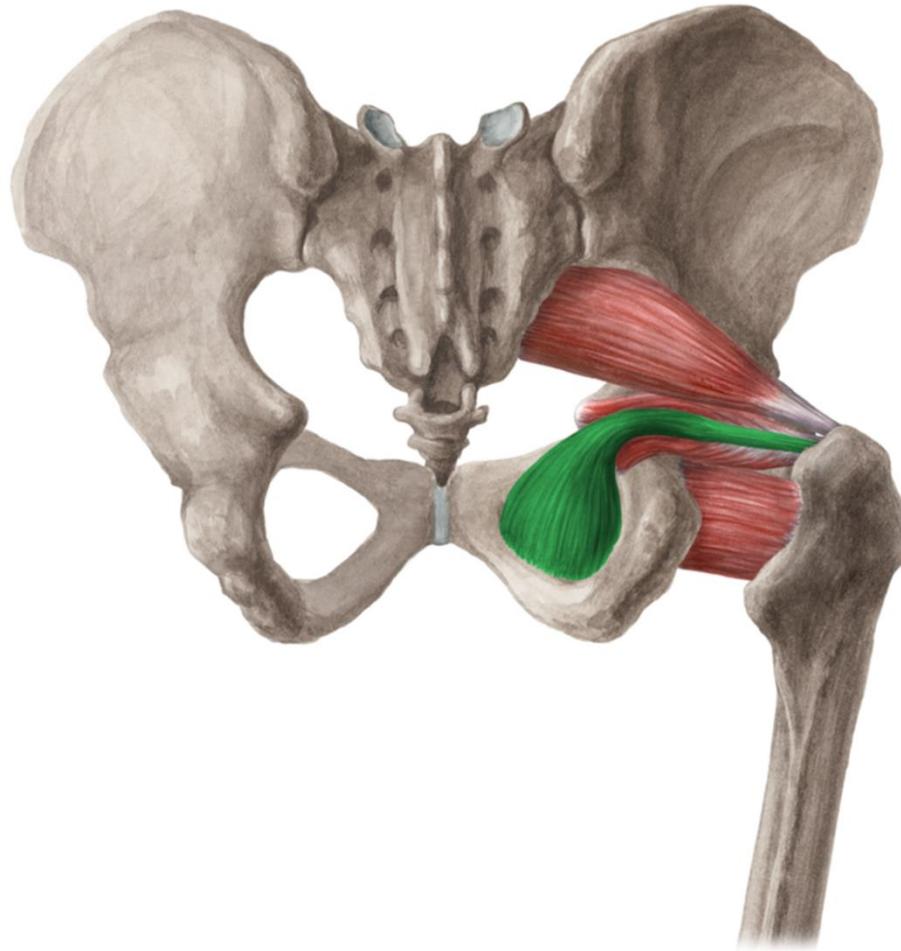
www.kenhub.com

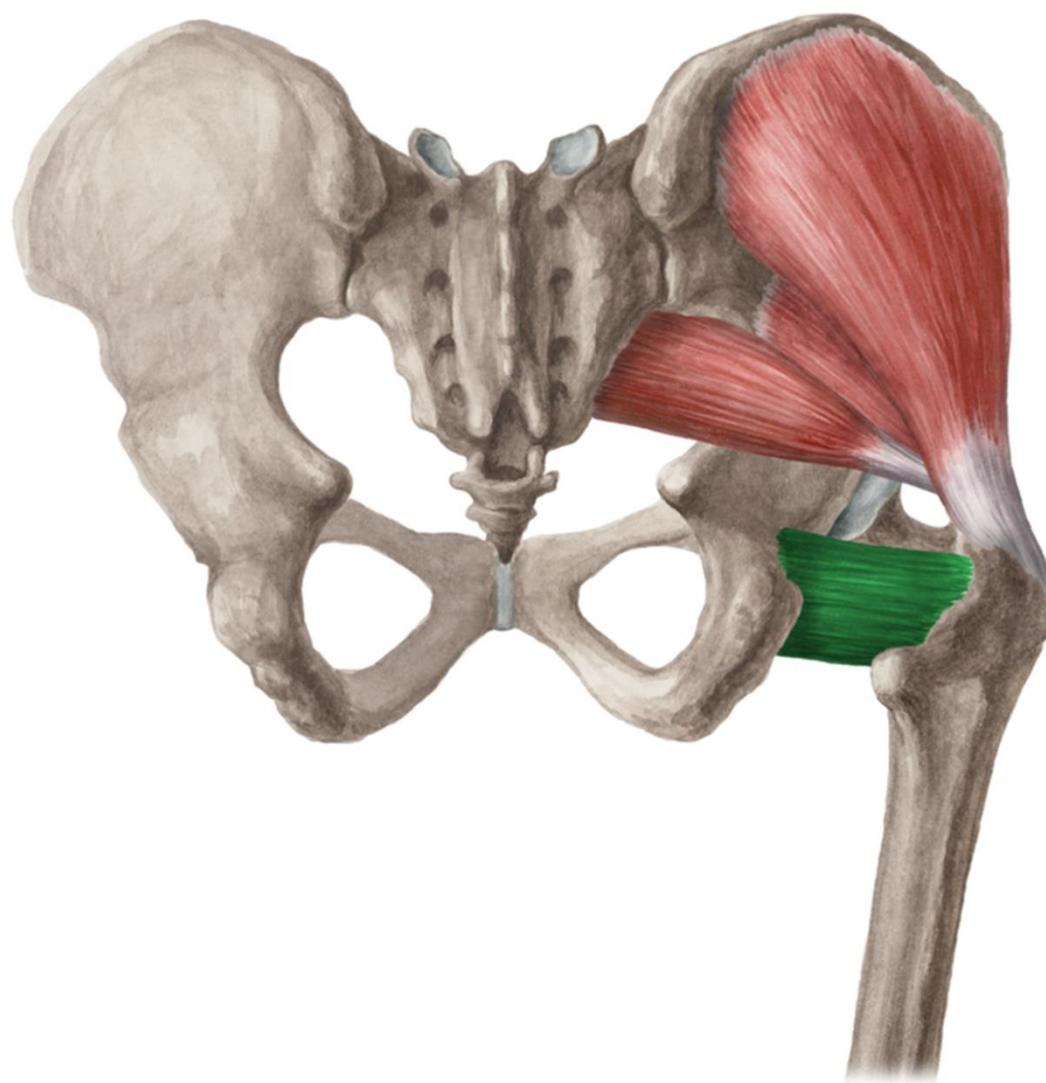
www.kenhub.com  
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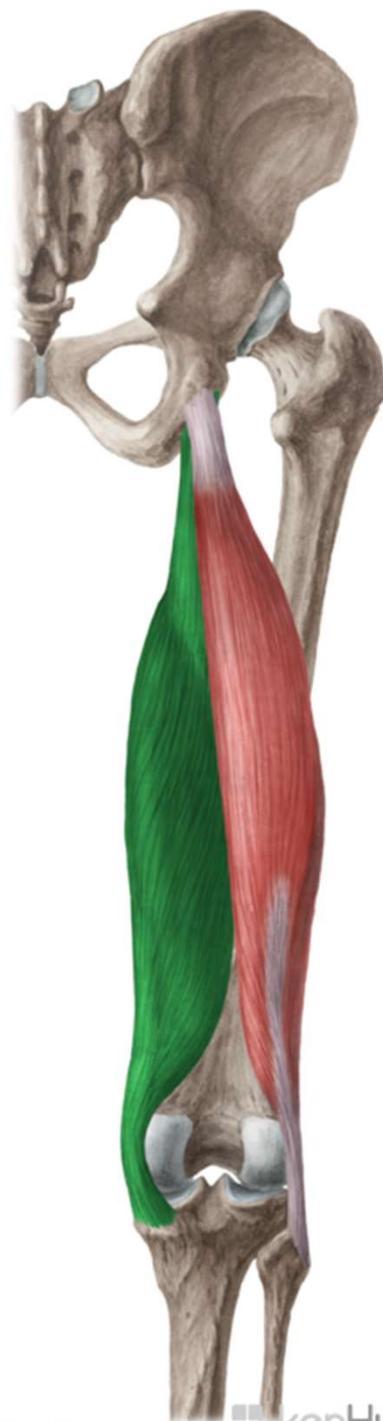


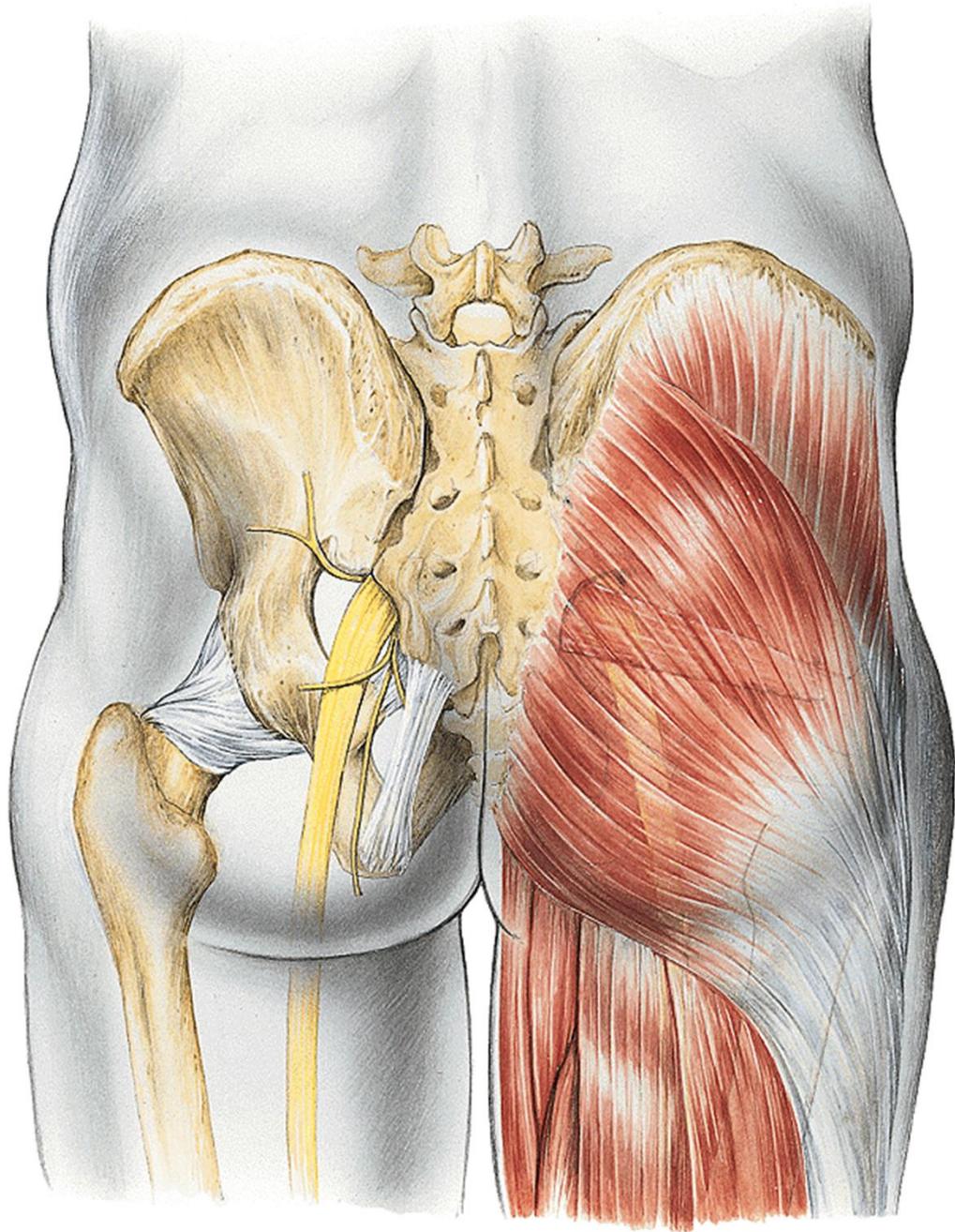
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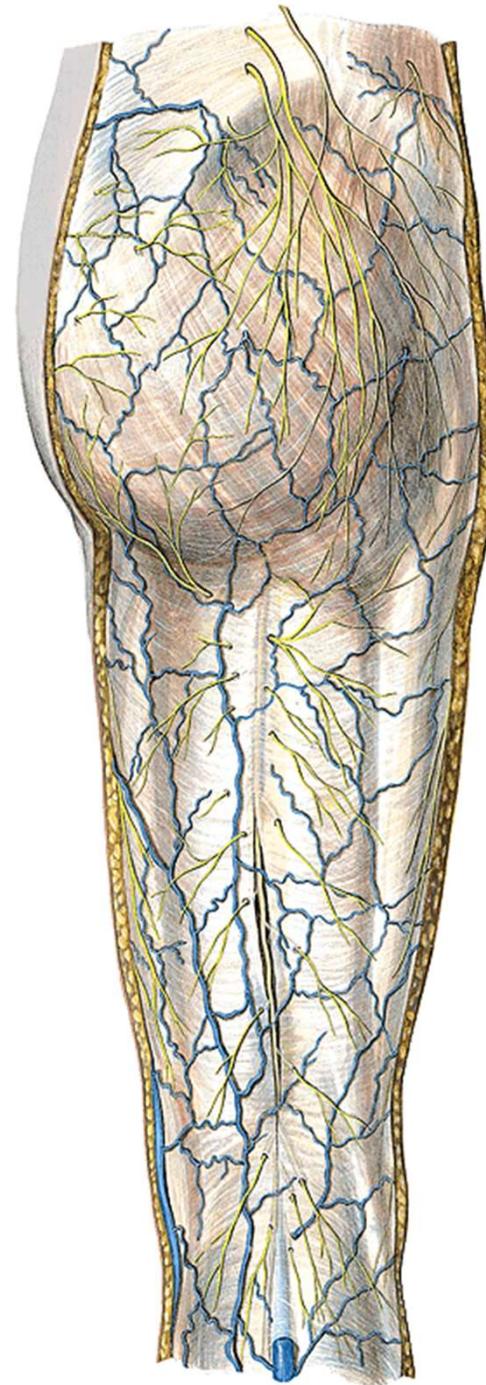


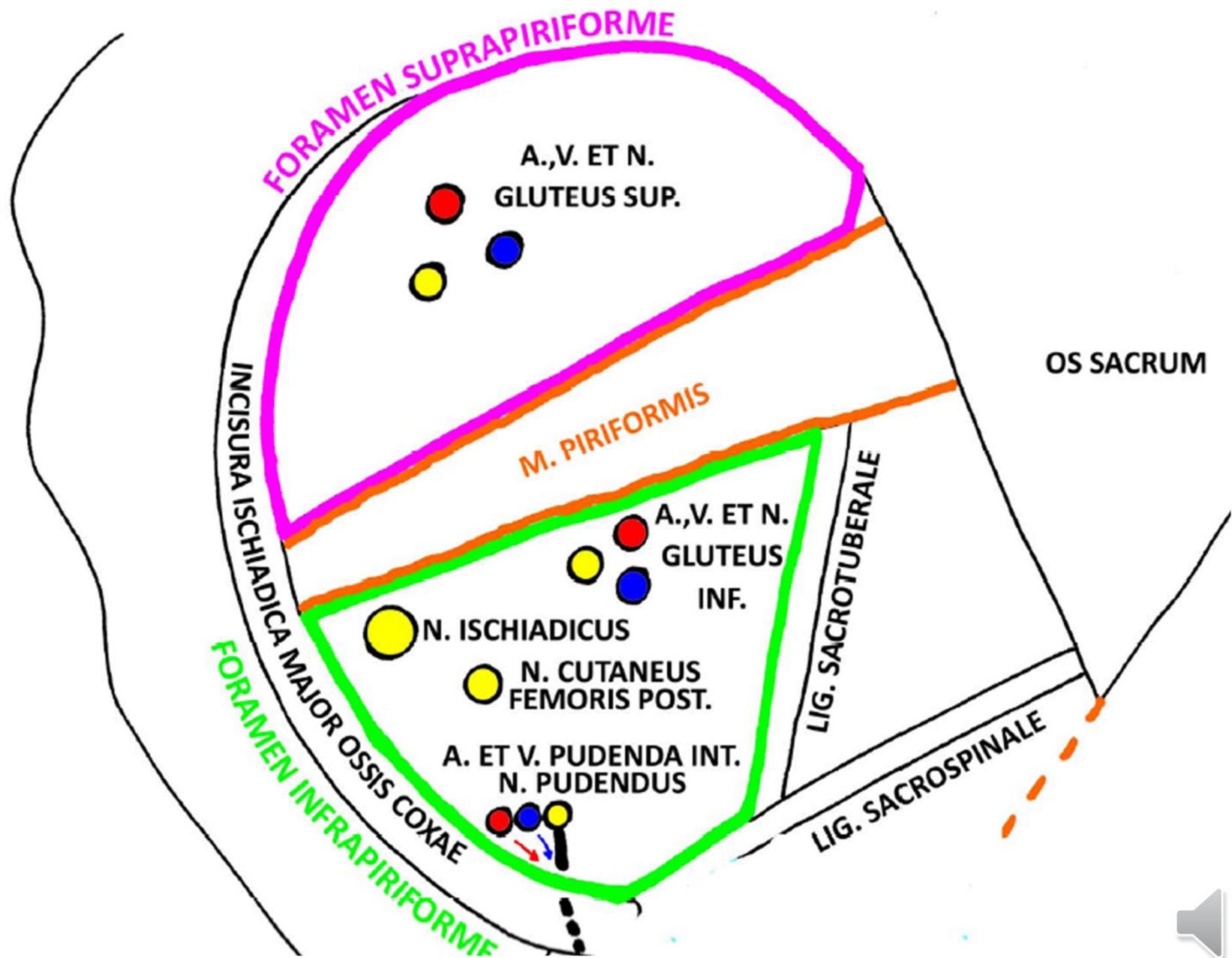




*nn. clunium sup.*  
*nn. clunium medii* } rr. dors. nn. spinalium  
*nn. clunium inf. (z n. cutaneus fem. post.)*

*n. cutaneus femoris post.*





foramen suprapiriforme

n. gluteus sup.

a. et v. glutea sup.

foramen infrapiriforme

n. gluteus inf.

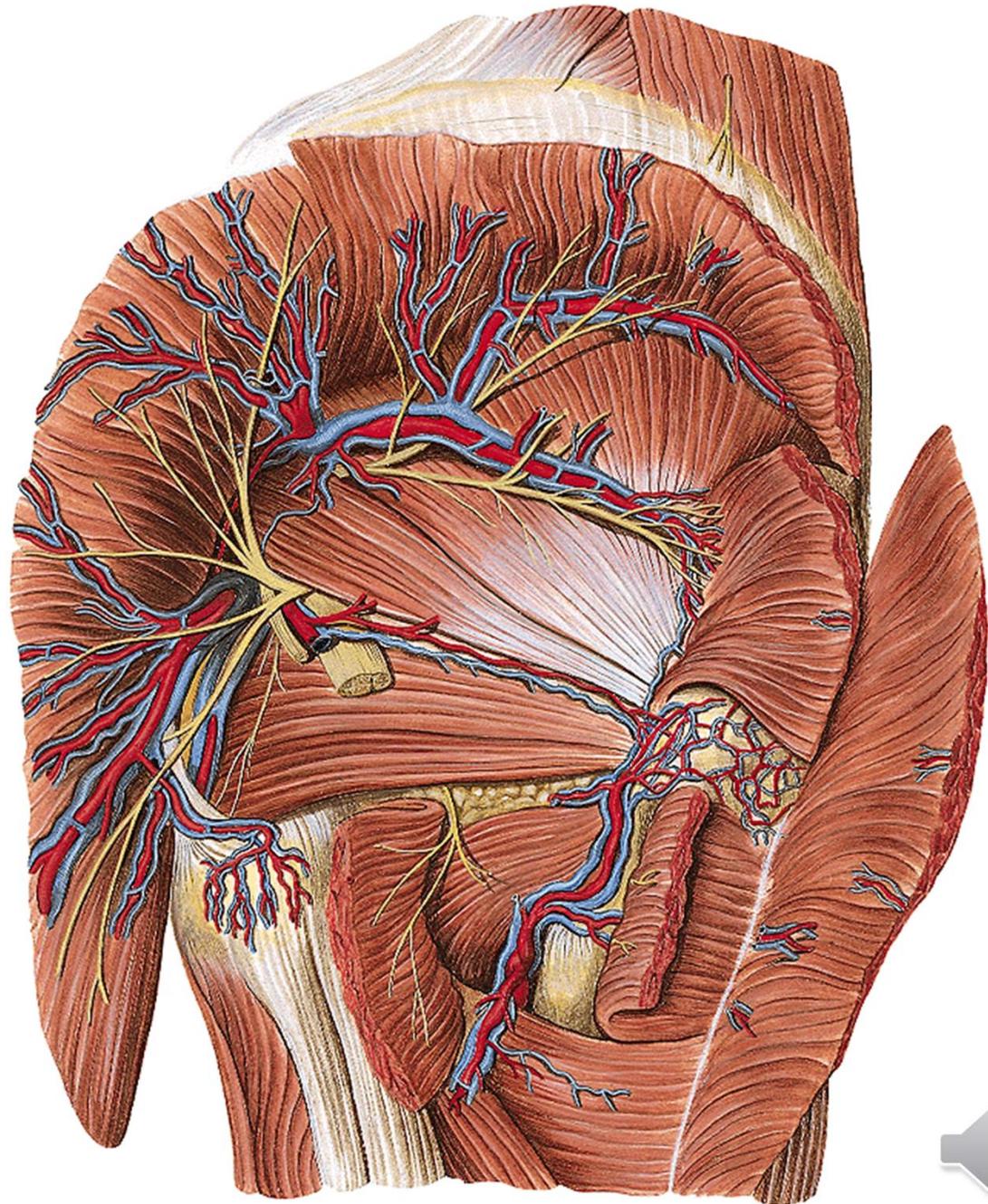
a. et v. glutea inf.

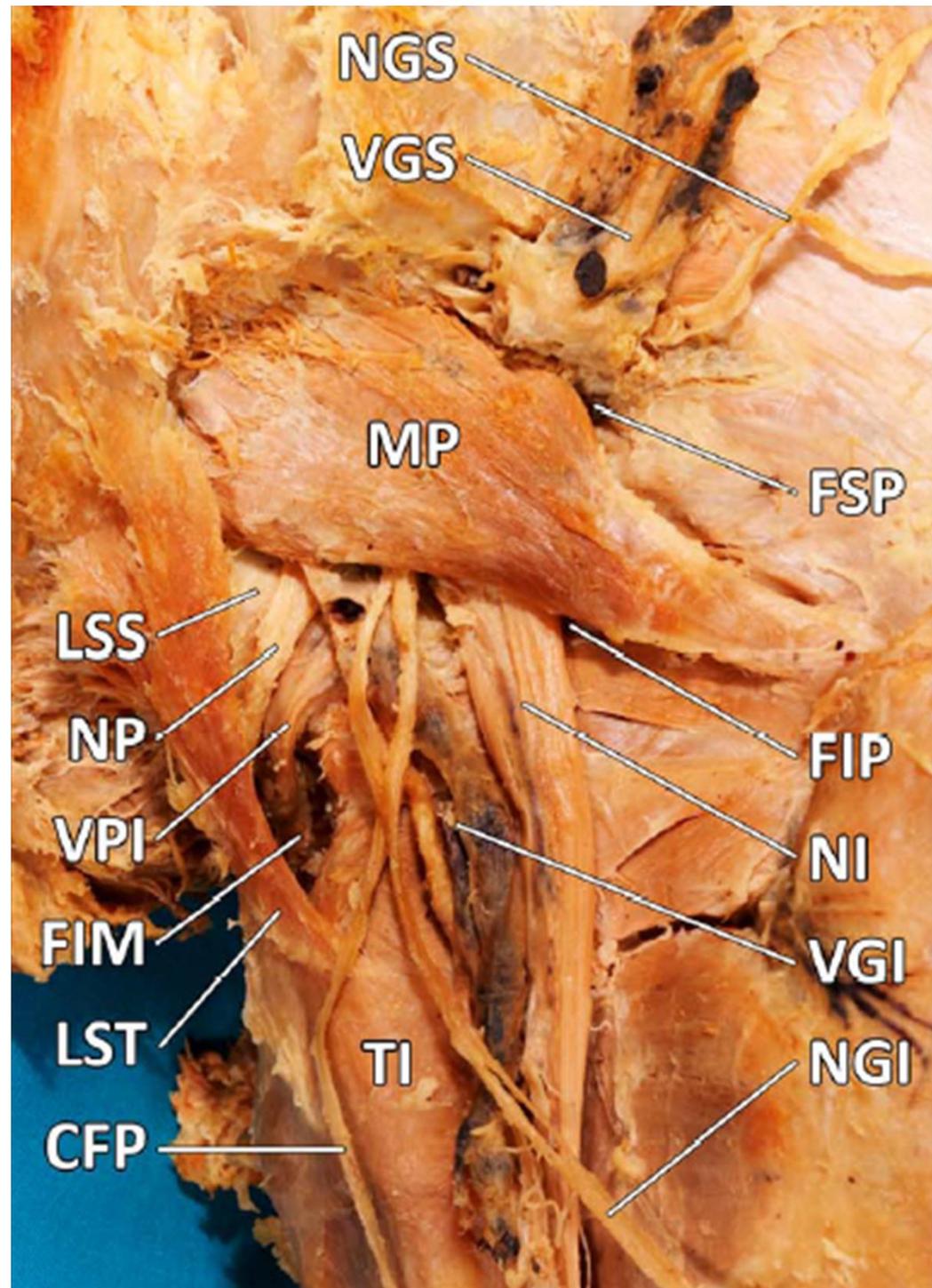
n. pudendus

a. et v. pudenda int.

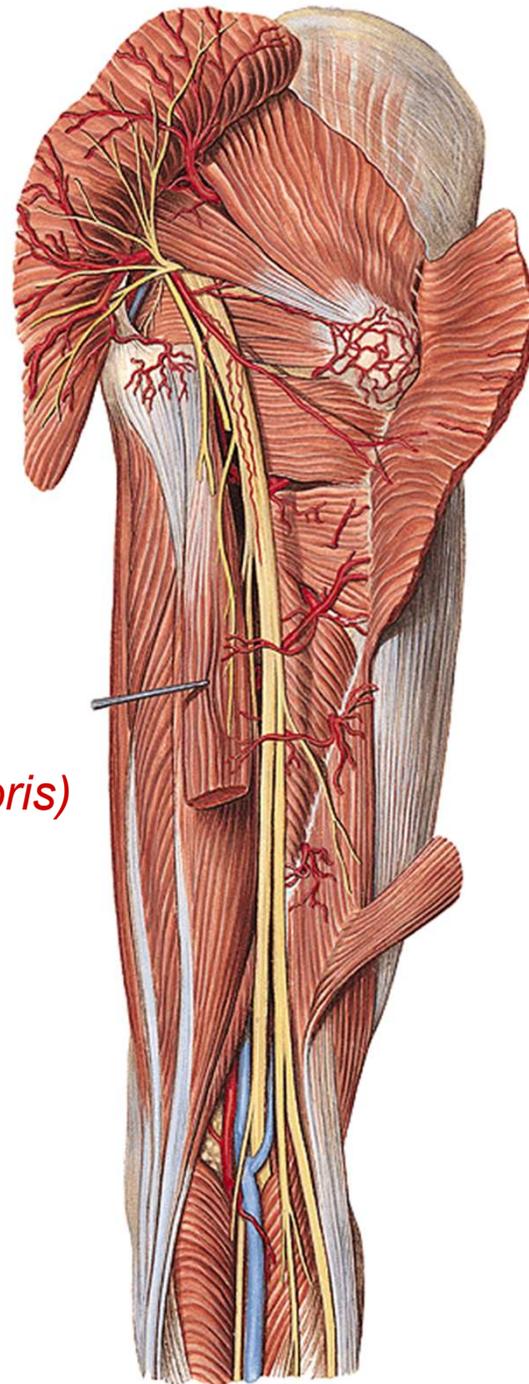
n. cut. femoris post.

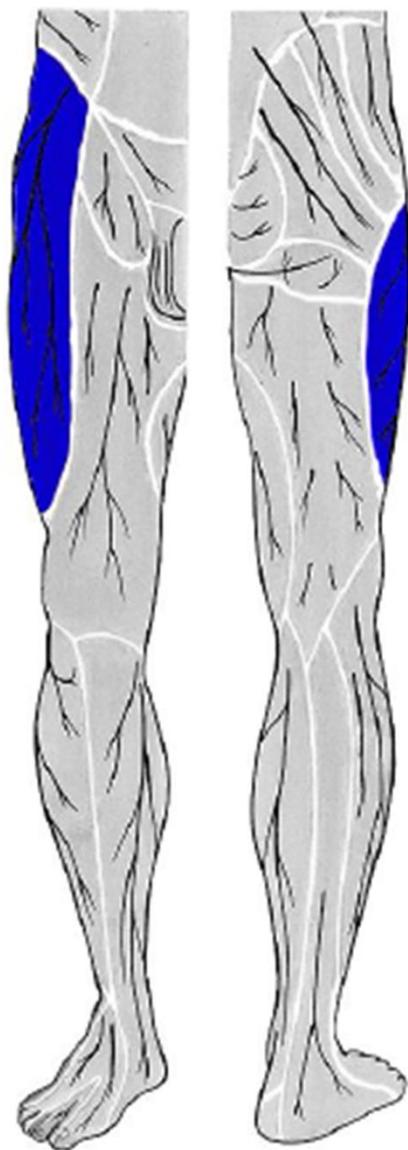
n. ischiadicus



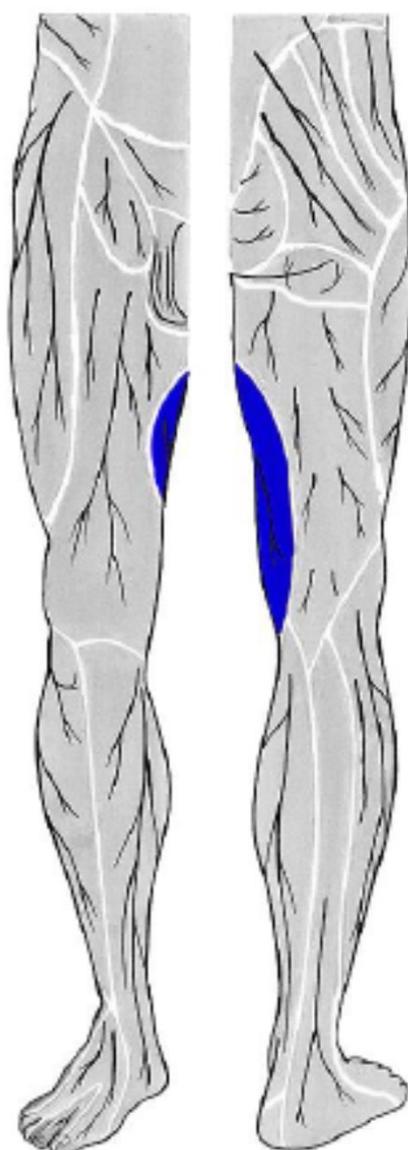


n. ischiadicus  
rr. perforantes (from a. prof. femoris)

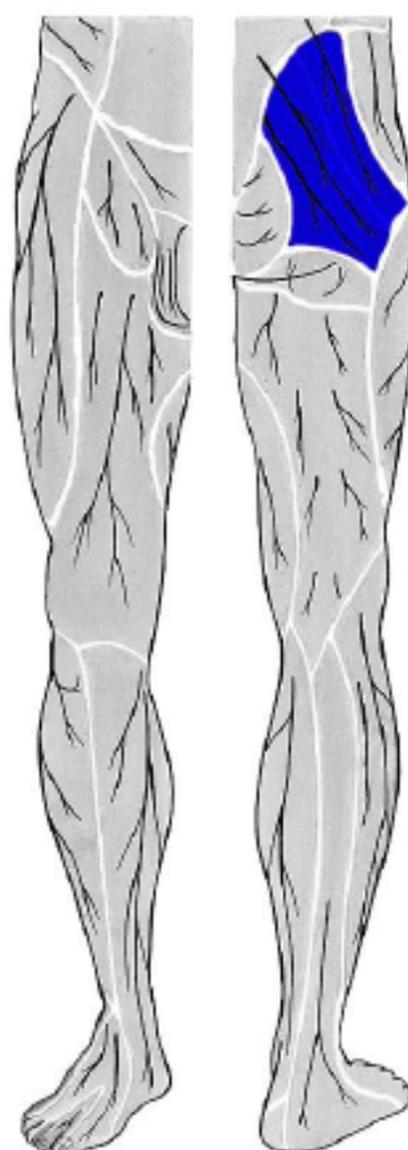




**n. cutaneus femoris  
lateralis**

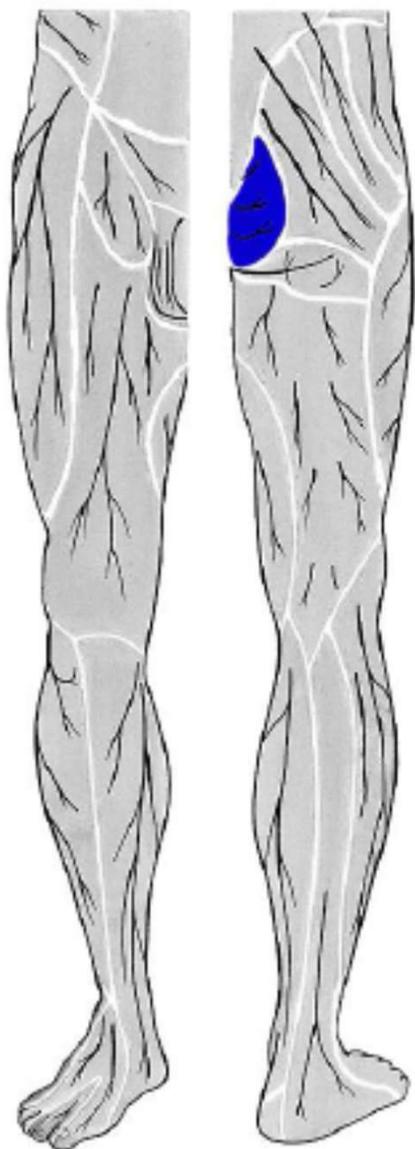


**r.cutaneus n. obturatorii  
(z n. obturatorius)**

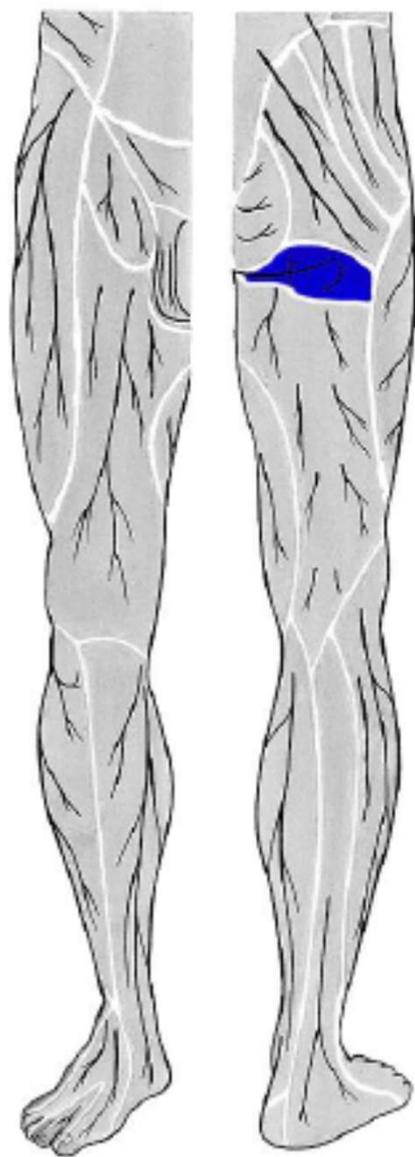


**nn. clunium sup.  
(ze segmentů L1 - L3)**

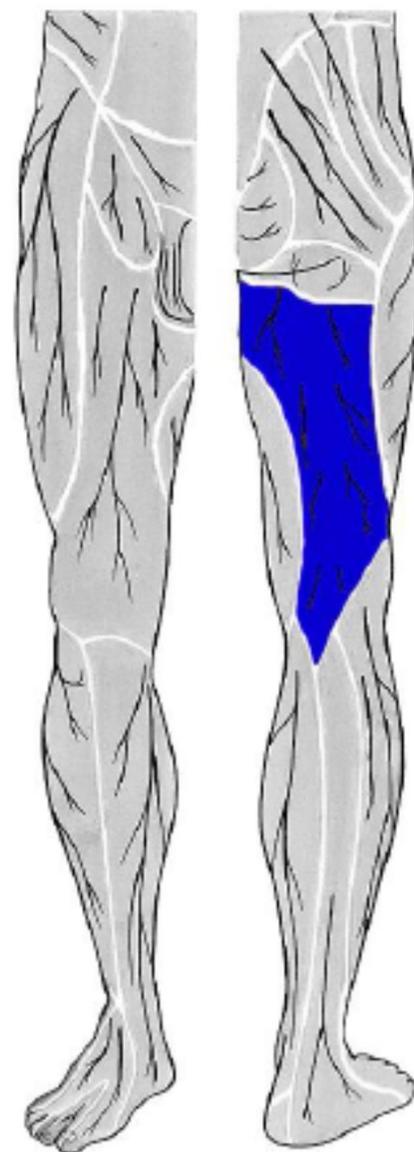




**nn. clunium medii**  
(ze segmentů S1 - S3)



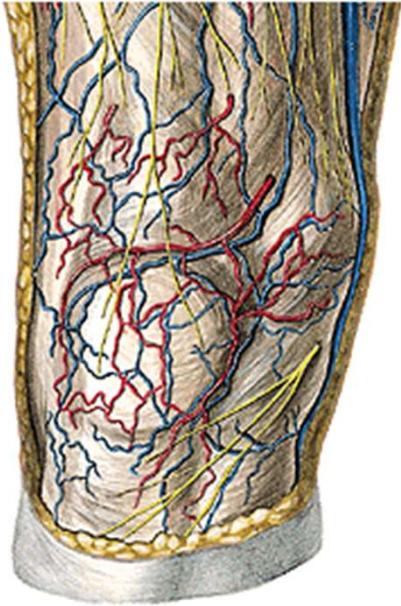
**nn. clunium inf.**  
(z n. cutaneus femoris posterior)



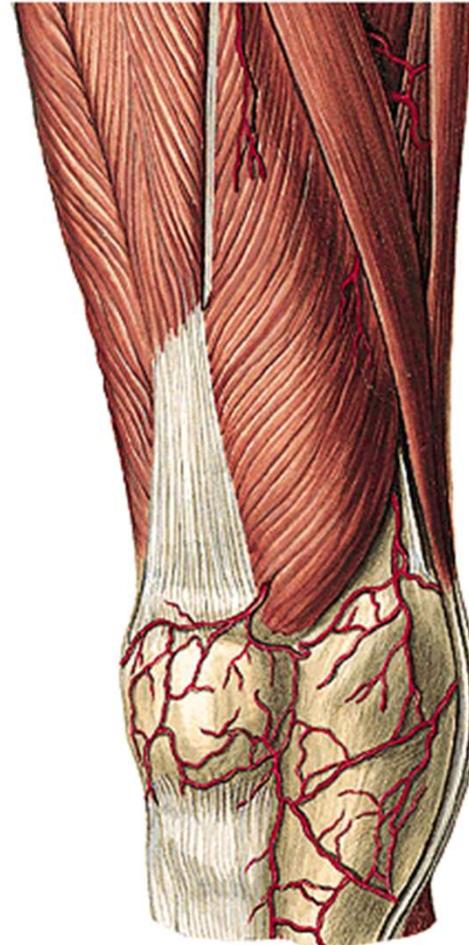
**n. cutaneus femoris posterior**



r. genus

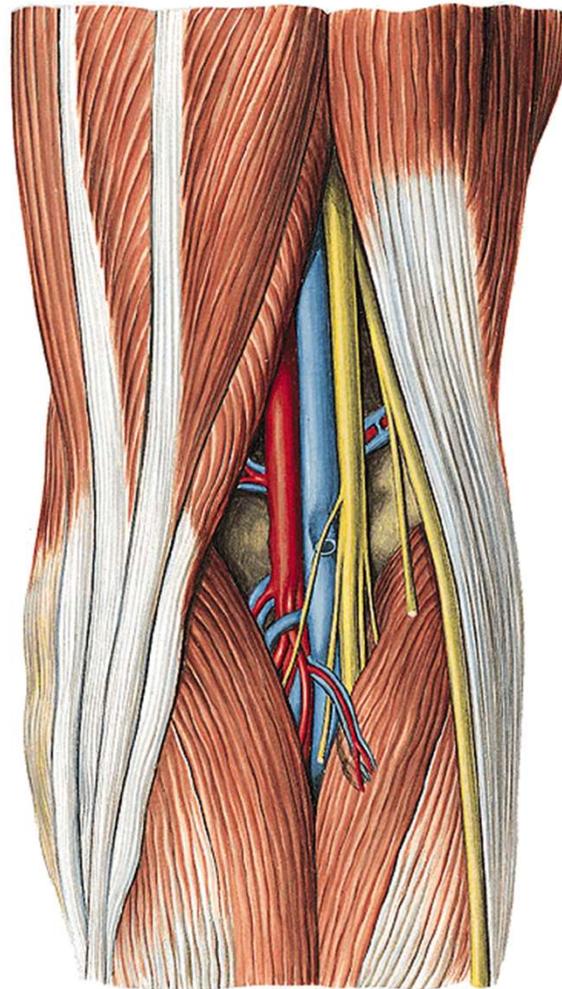


v. saphena magna  
n. saphenus  
rr. cut. ant. (*from n. femoralis*)



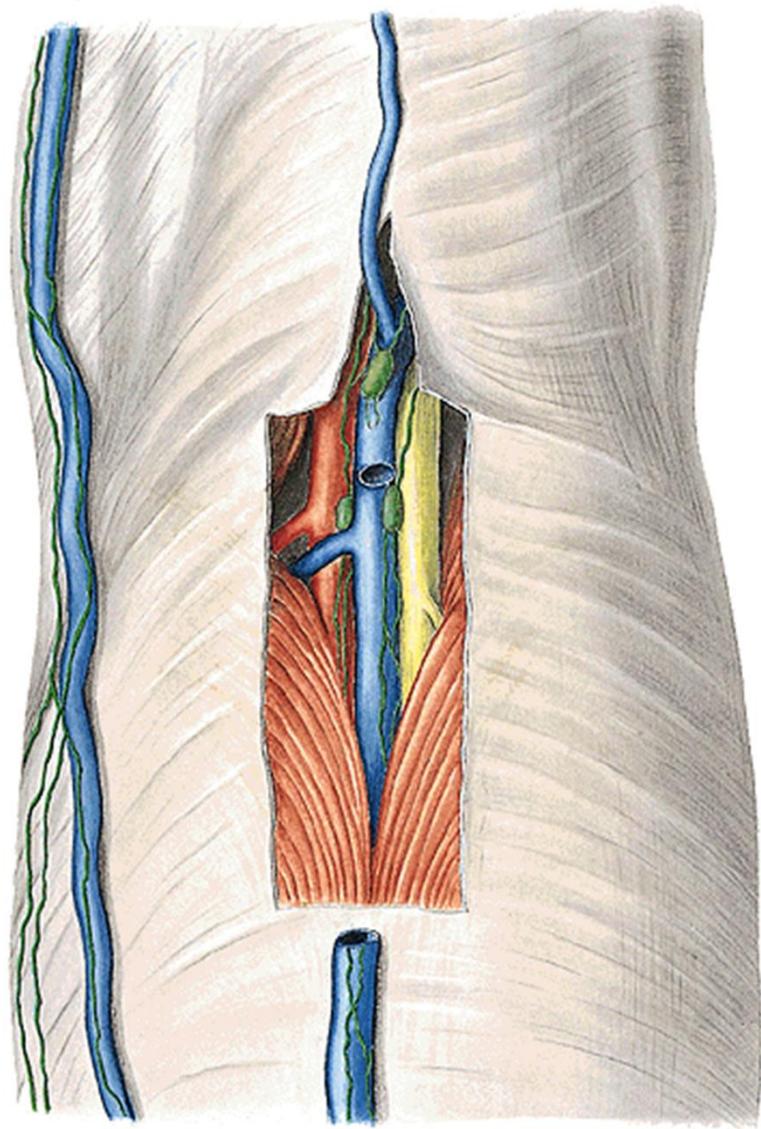


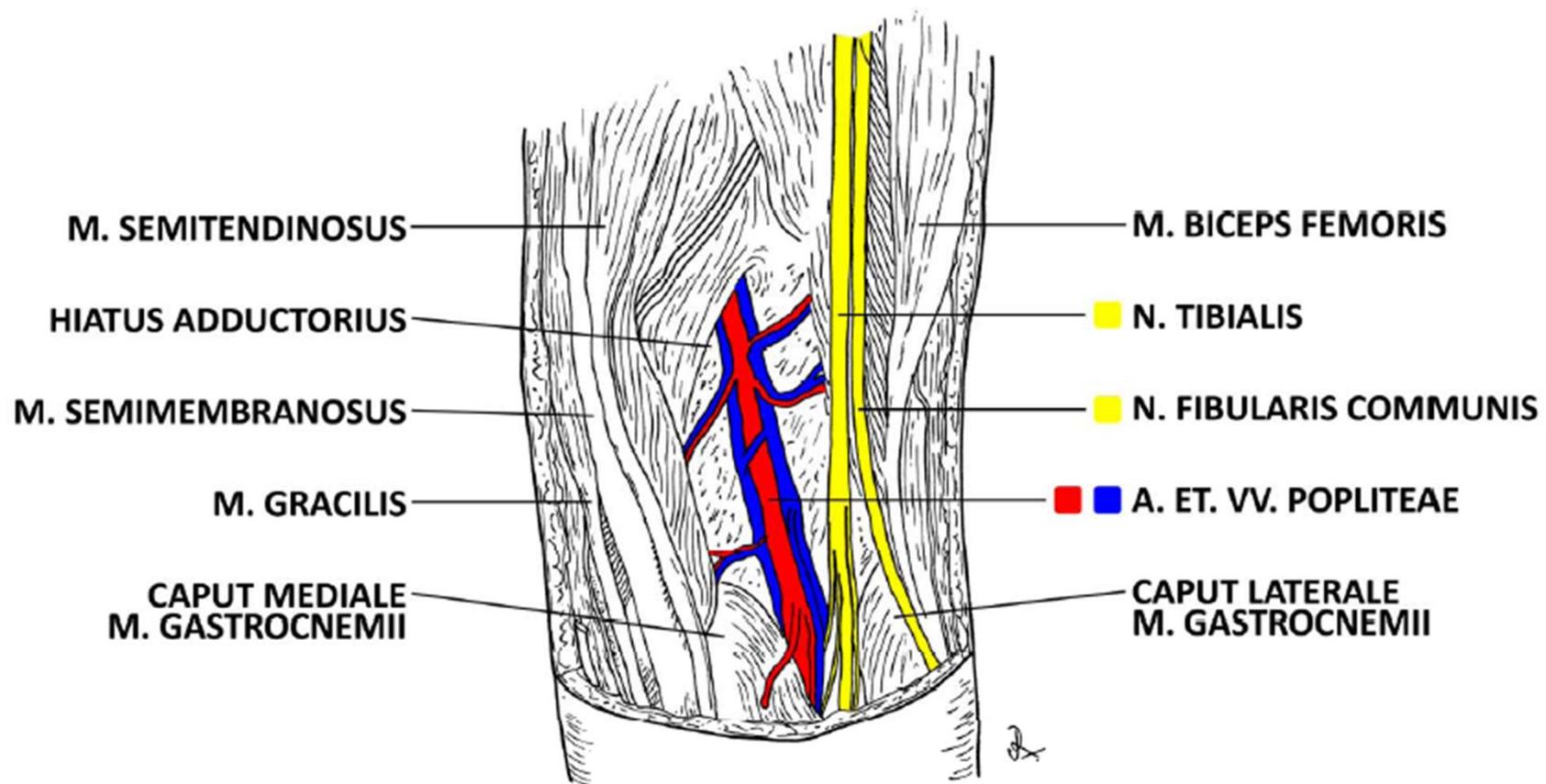
v. saphena parva  
(ev. v. femoropoplitea)



n. tibialis  
n. peroneus comm.  
a et v. poplitea  
nll. poplitei

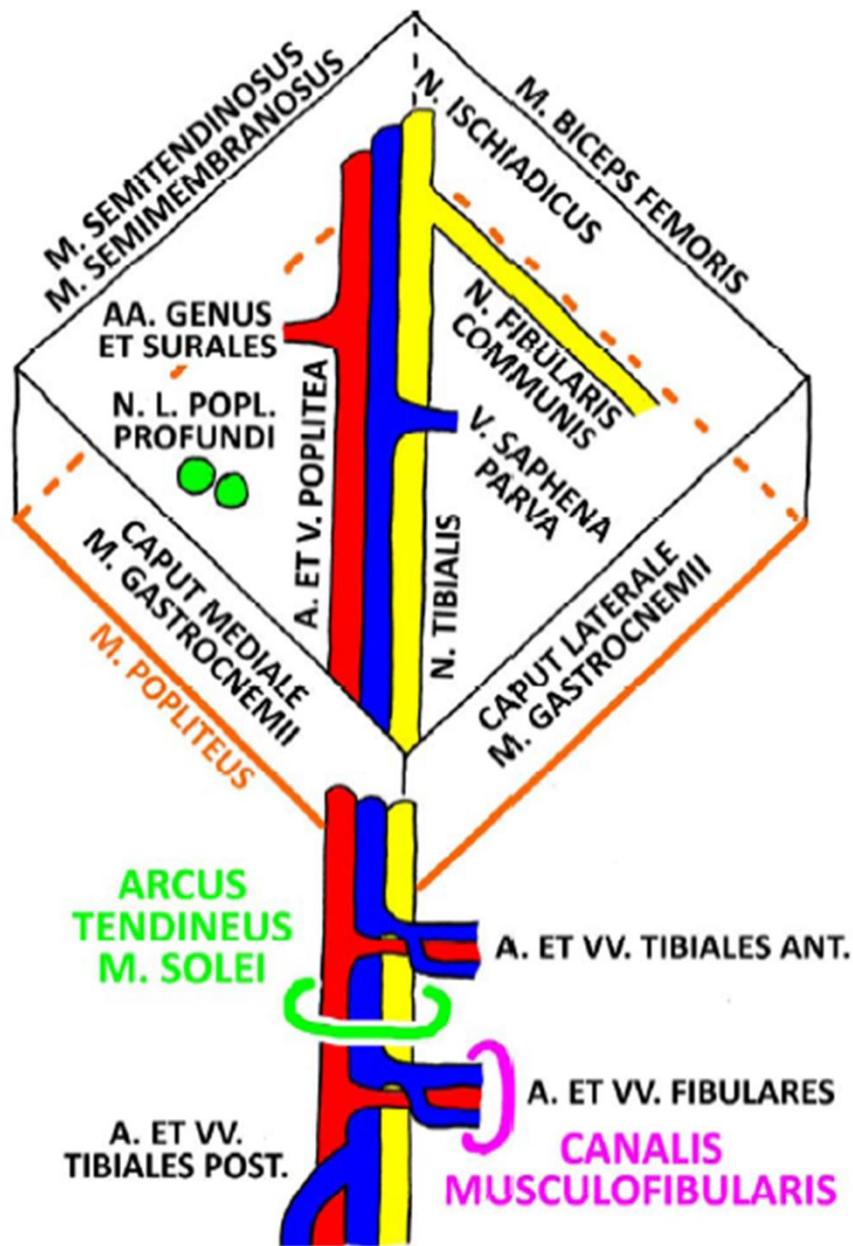


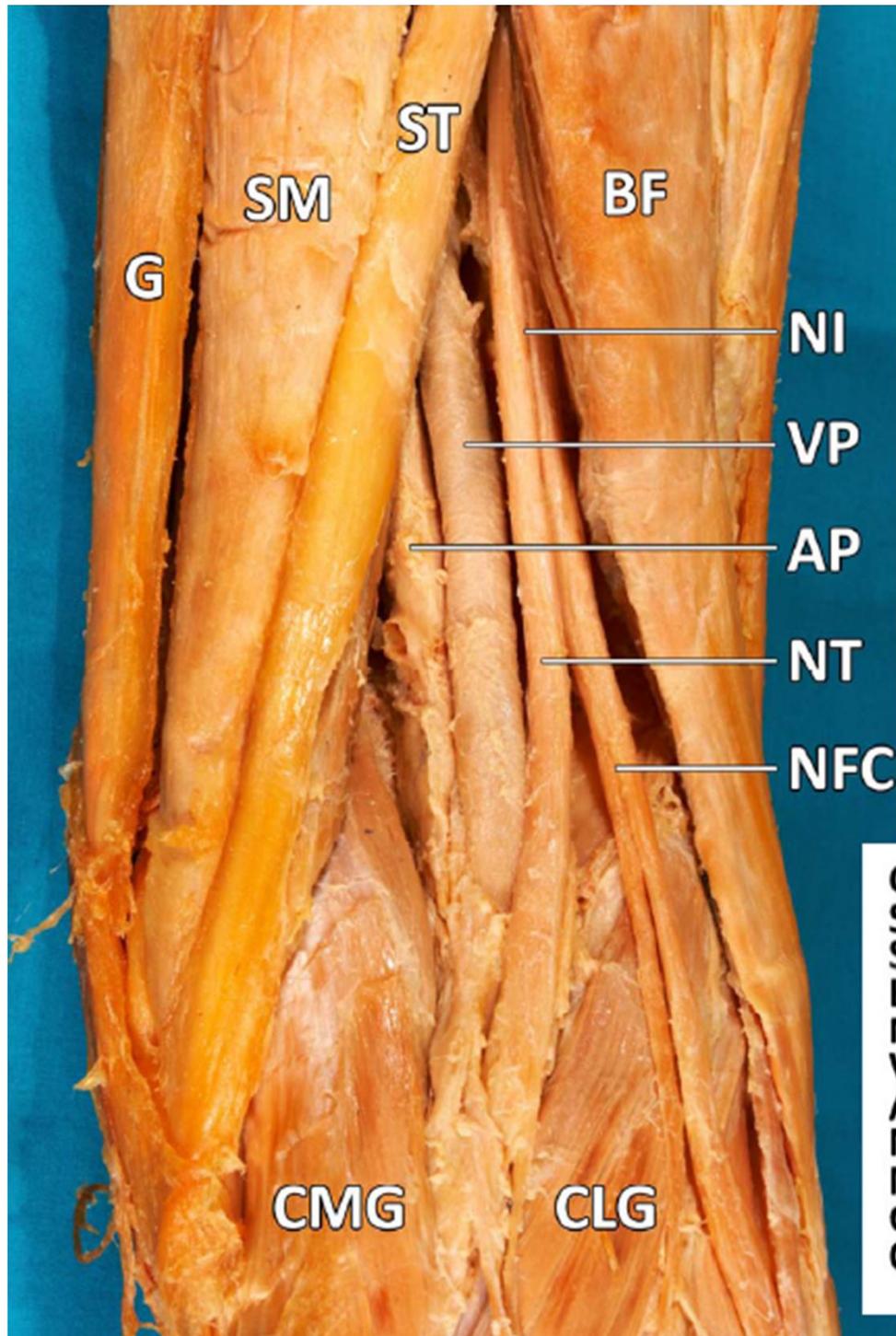




# FOSSA POPLITEA DX.

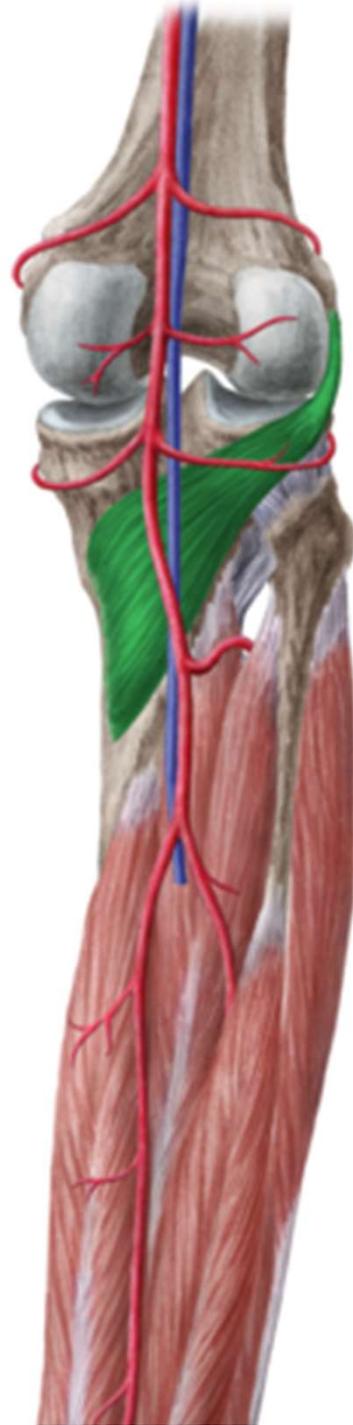
A V E N





**r. cruris**









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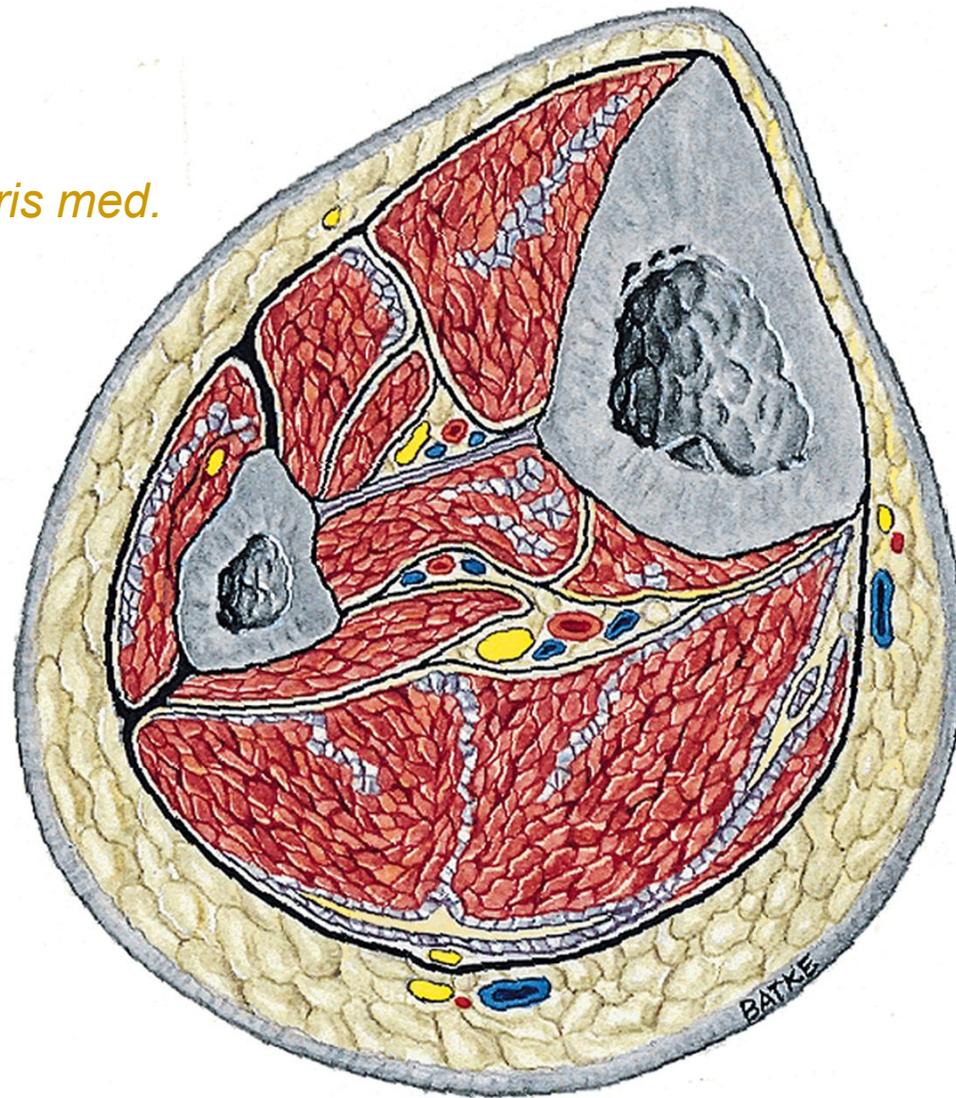


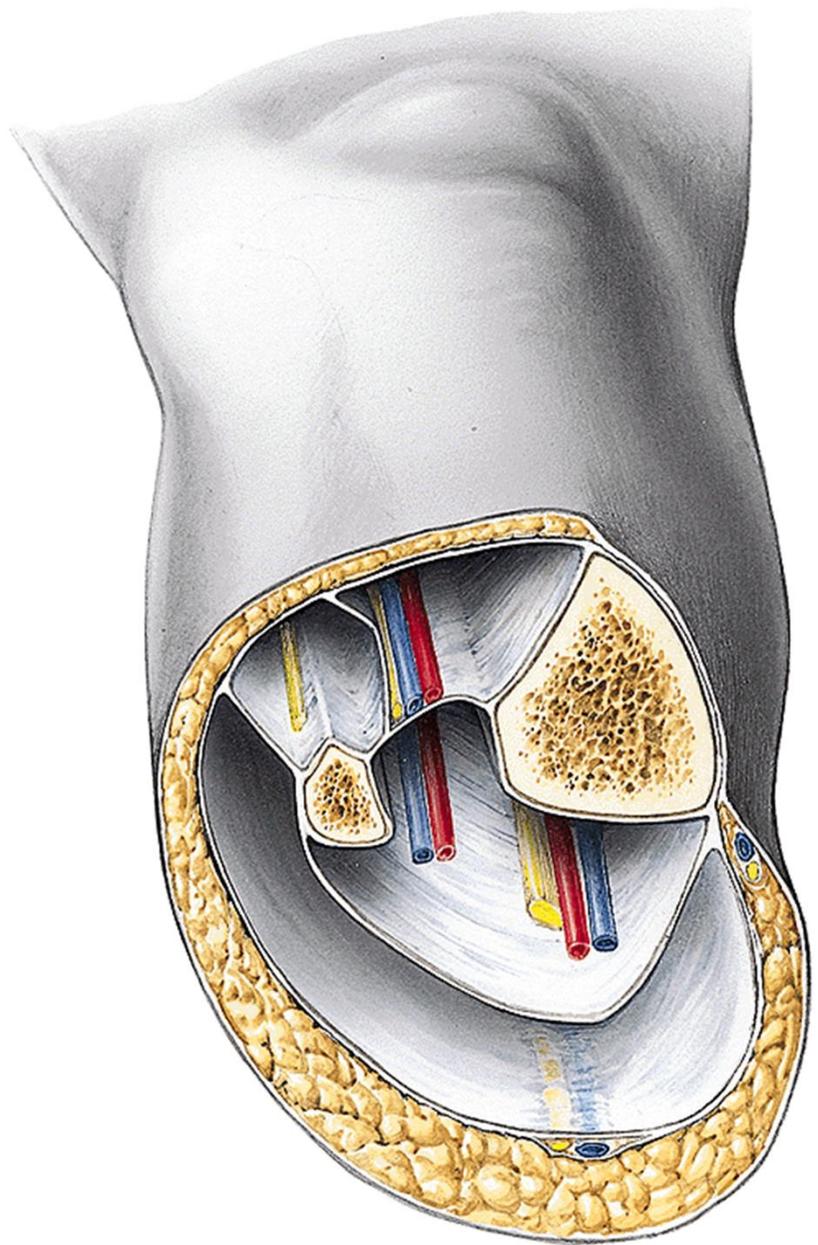
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*v. saphena magna*  
*n. saphenus* → *rr. cut. cruris med.*  
*v. saphena parva*  
*n. suralis*  
*n. cut. surae lat.*  
*n. cut. surae med.*

*n. peroneus superf.*  
*n. peroneus prof.*  
*a. et v. tibialis ant.*  
*n. tibialis*  
*a. et v. tibialis post.*



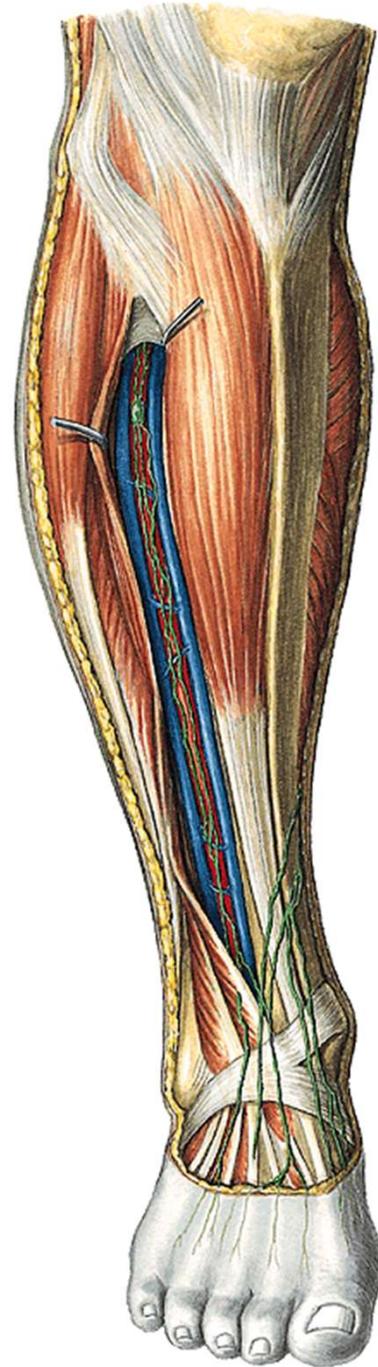


*v. saphena magna*  
*rr. cut. cruris med (z n. saphenus)*

*n. peroneus superf.*



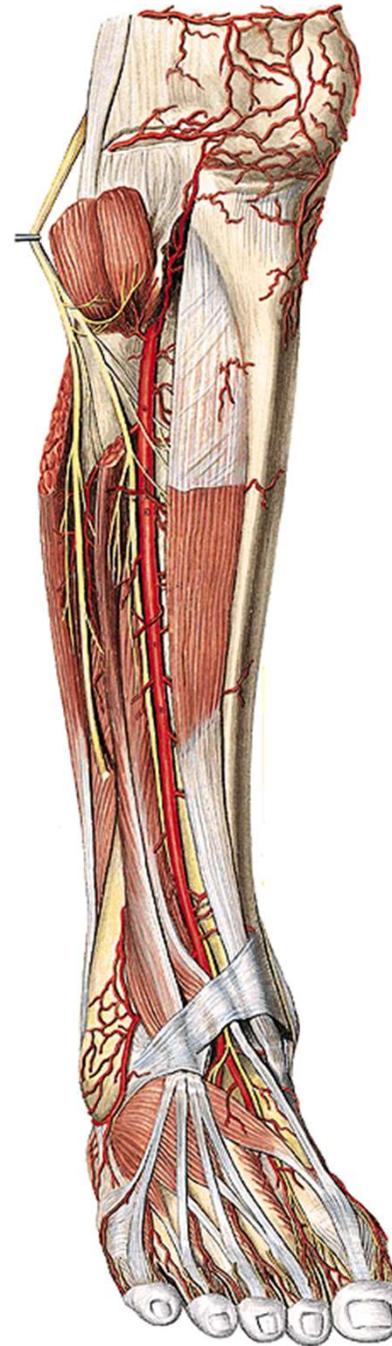
n. peroneus prof.  
a. et v. tibialis ant.



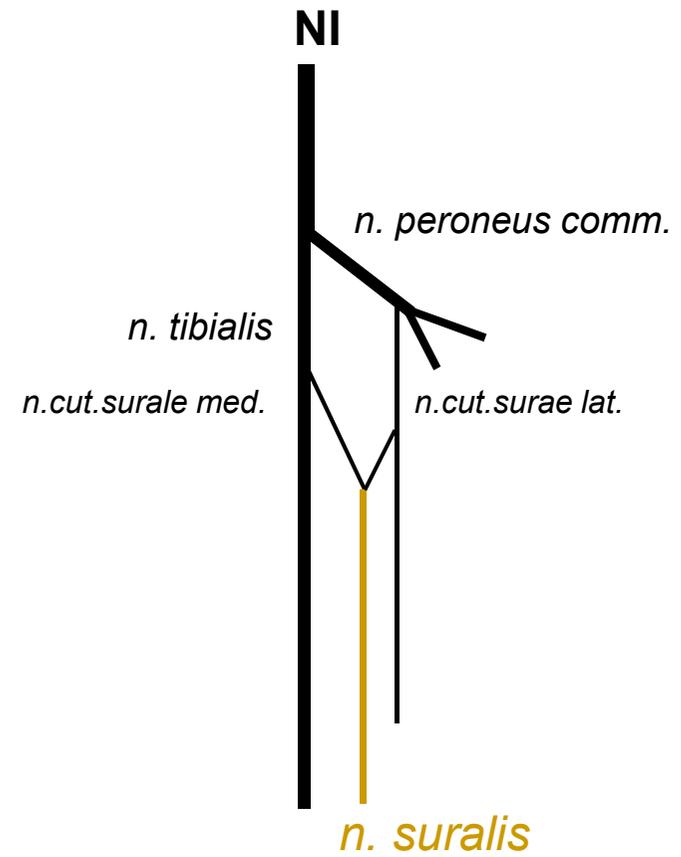
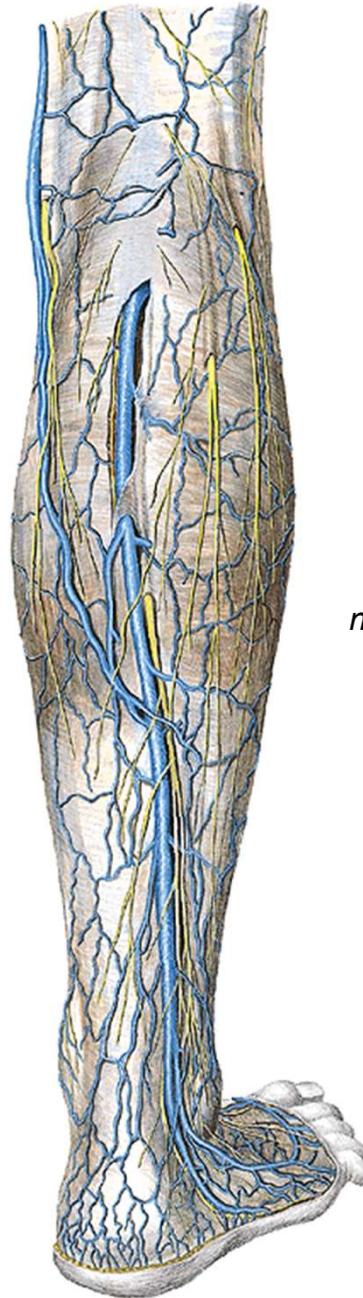
**n. peroneus comm.:**

*n. peroneus prof.*

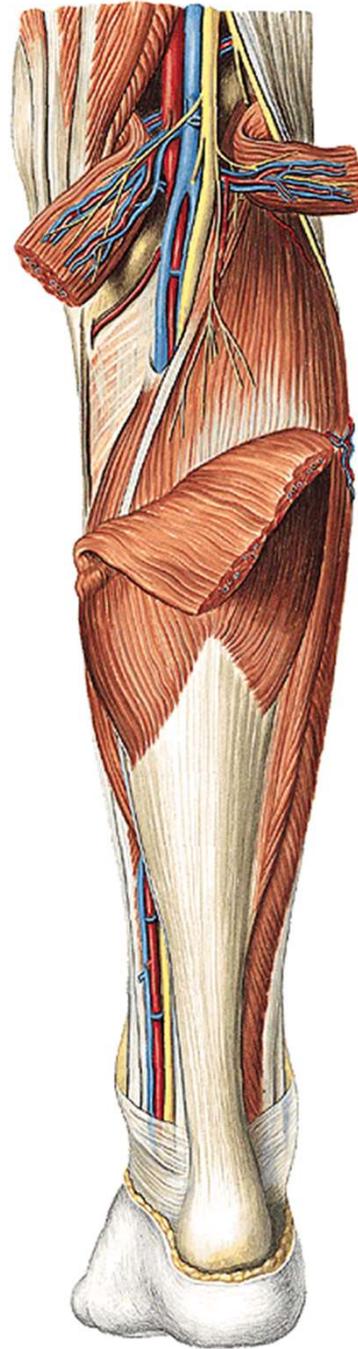
*n. peroneus superf.*

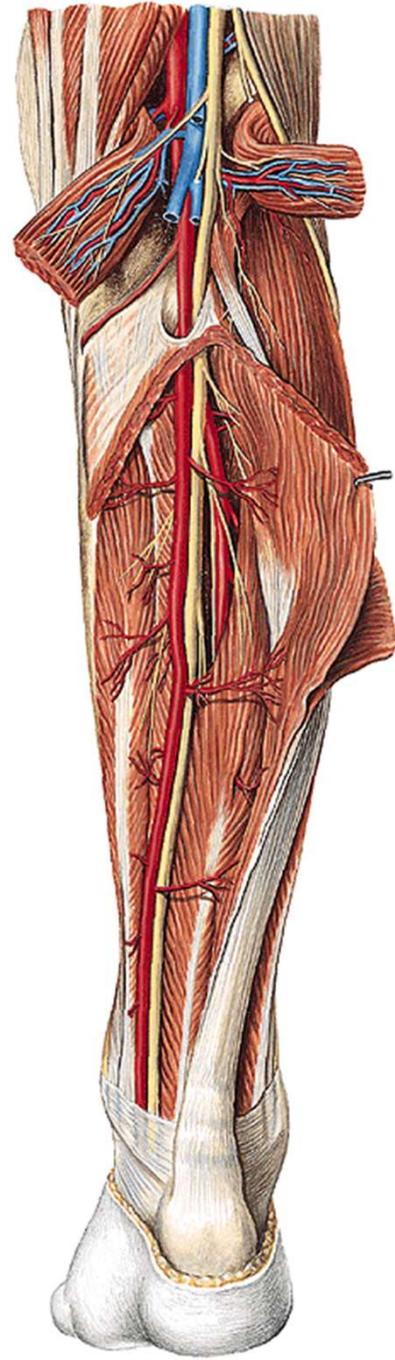


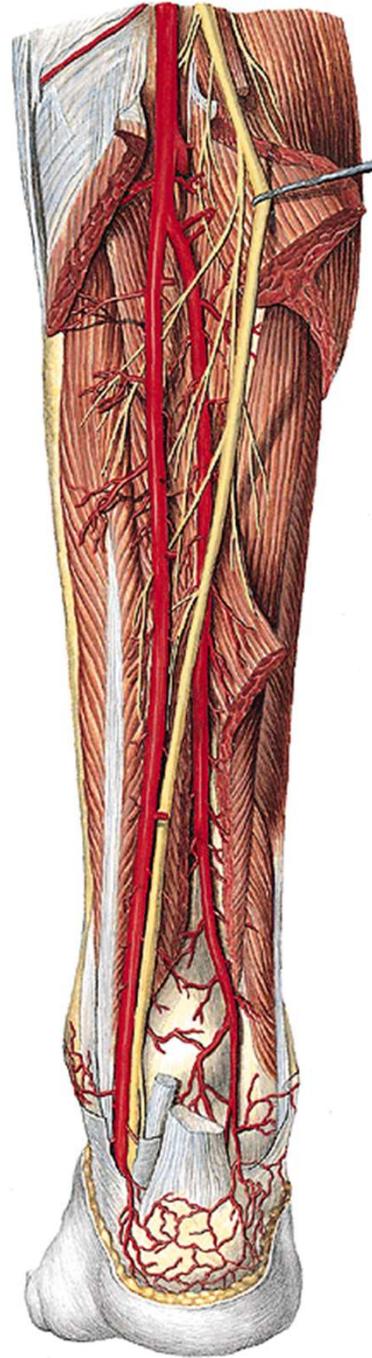
*v. saphena parva*  
*n. cutaneus surae med.*  
+ *n. cutaneus surae lat.* =  
***n. suralis***

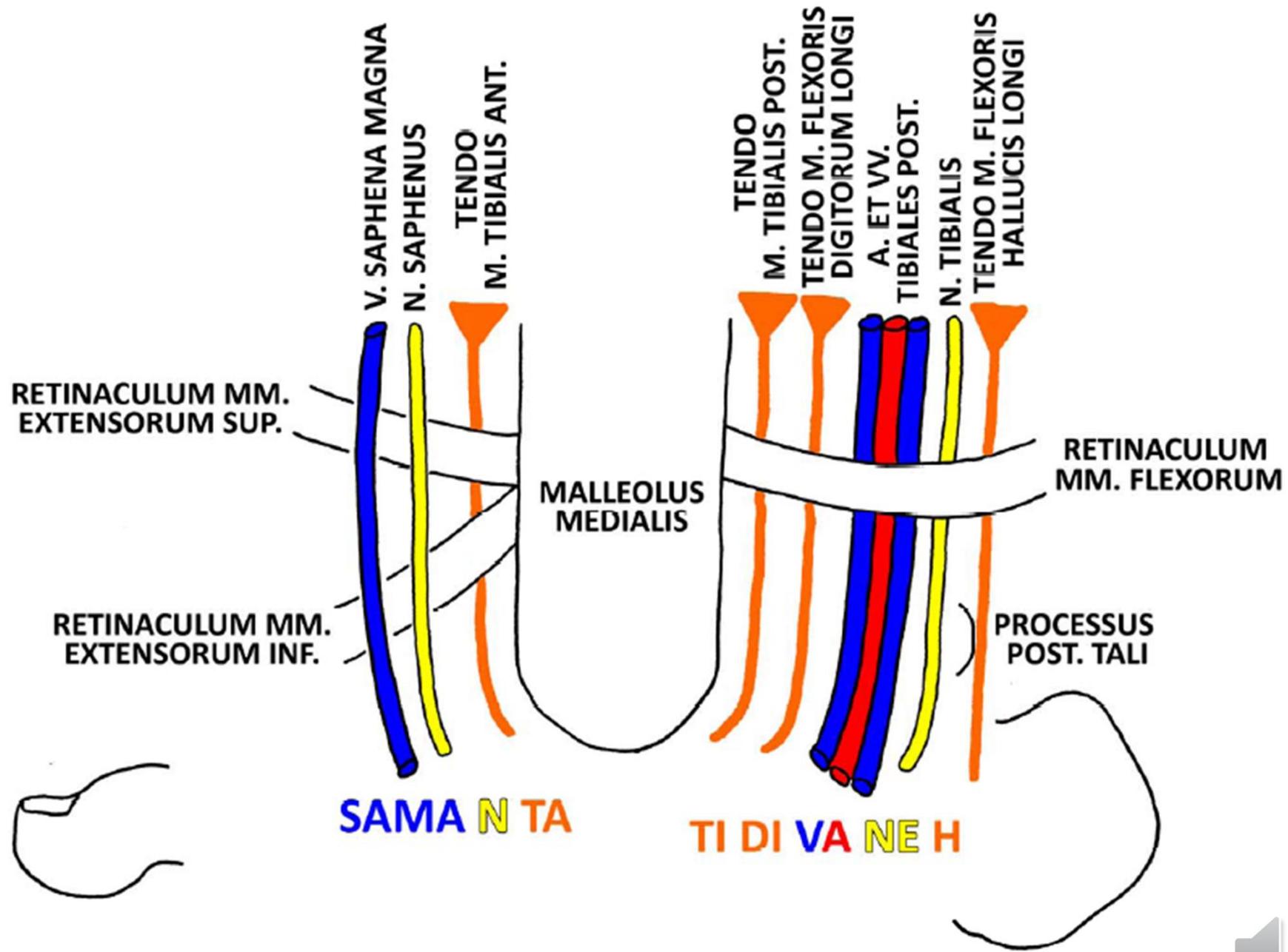


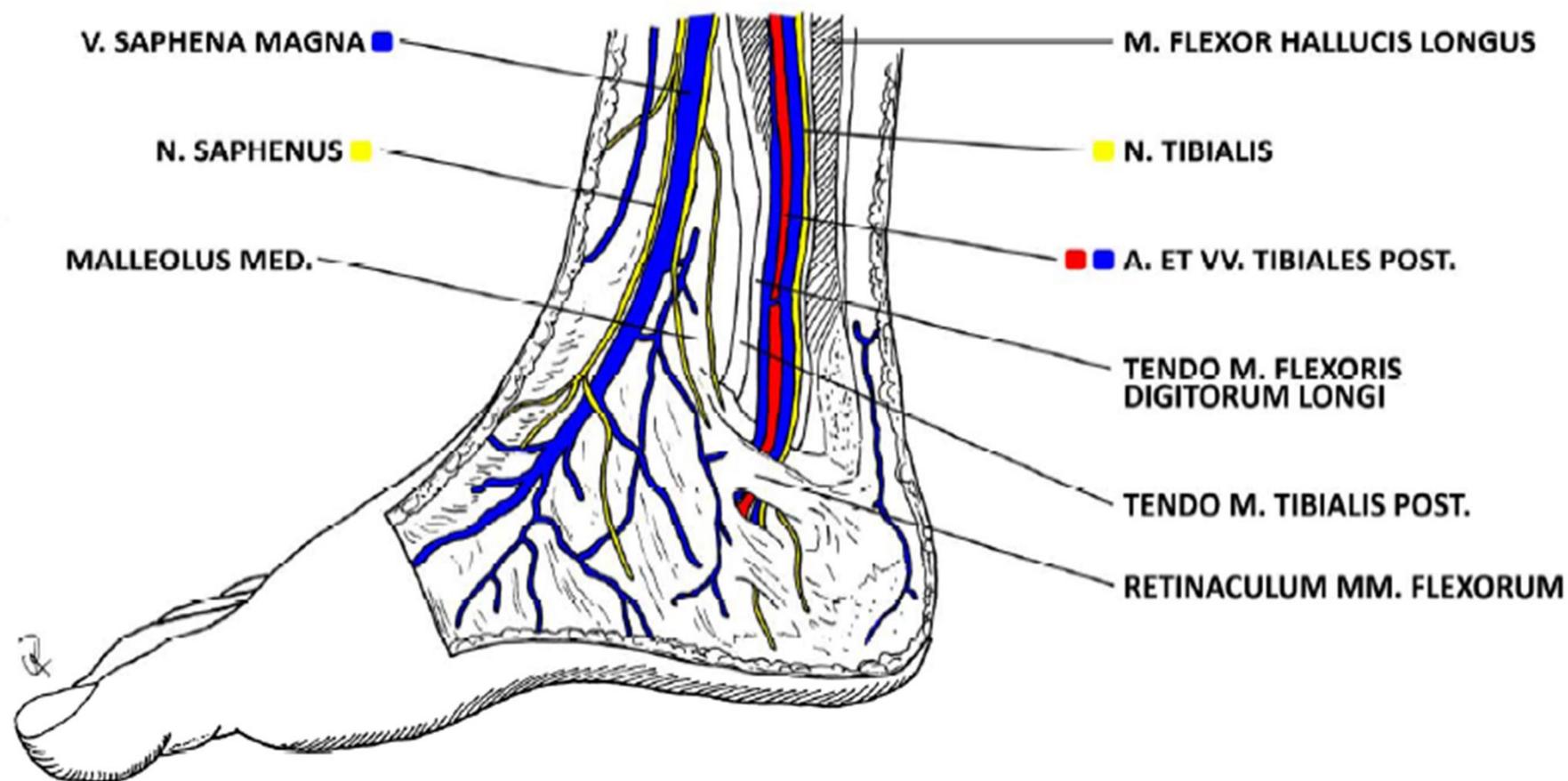
n. tibialis  
a. et v. tibialis post.



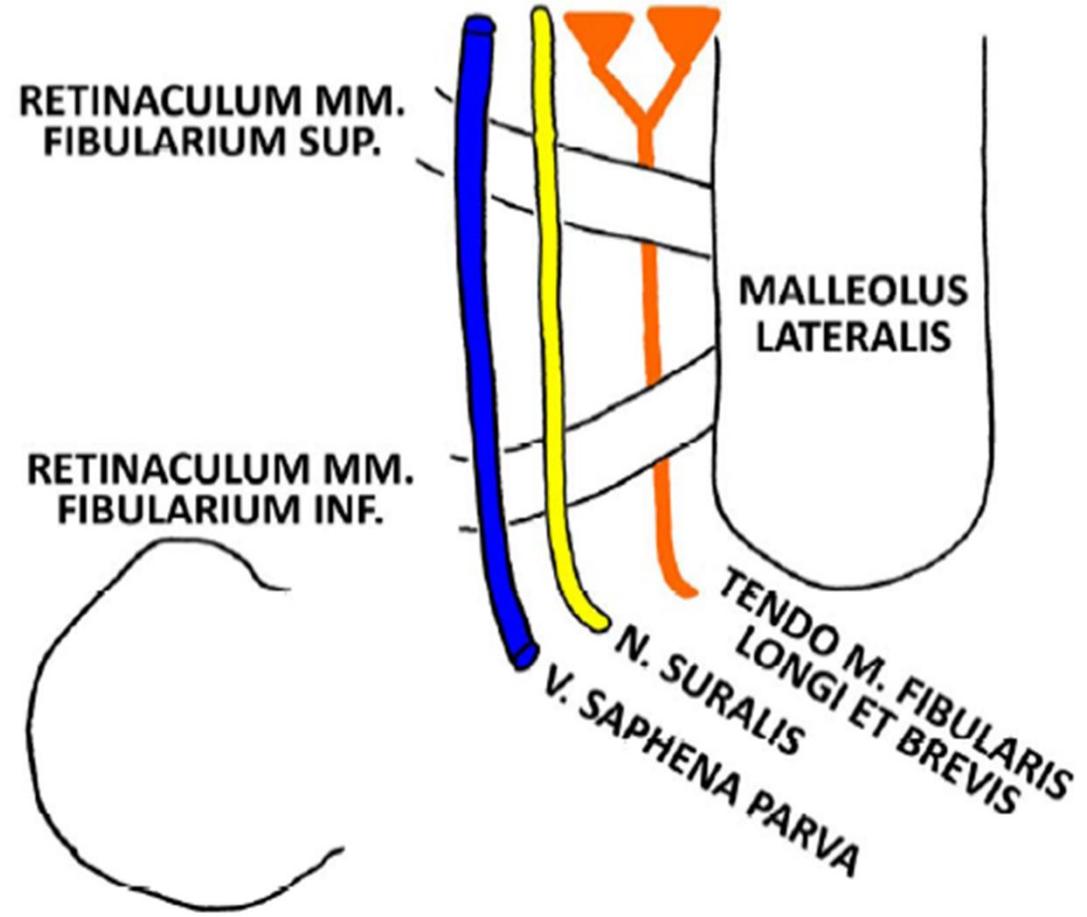


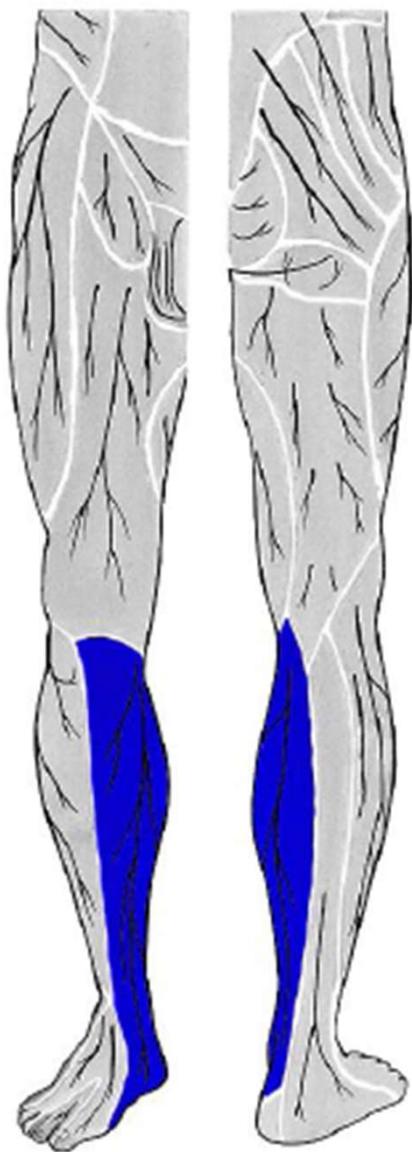




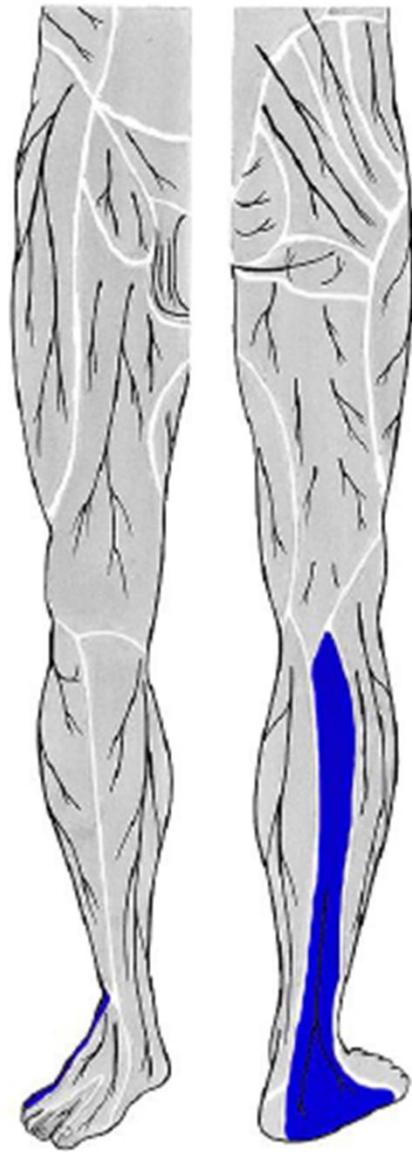


SAPA SU FI

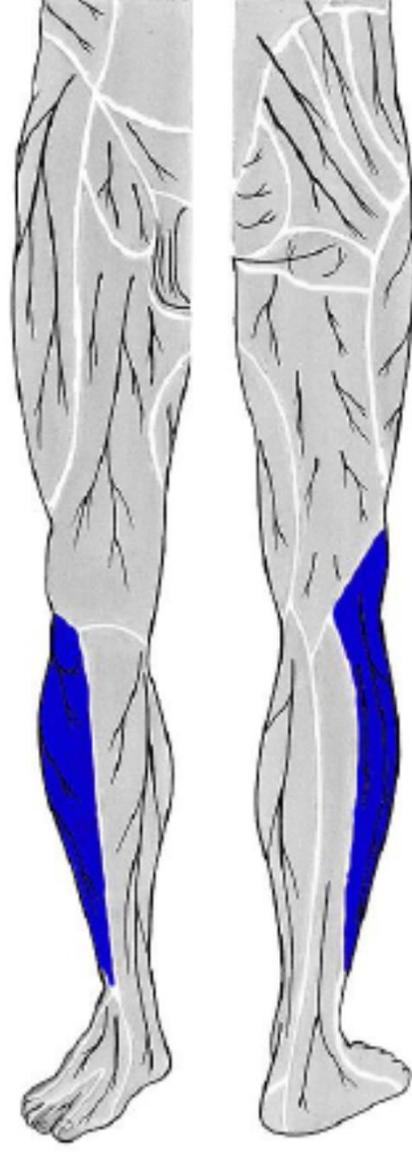




**n. saphenus**  
(z *n. femoralis*)



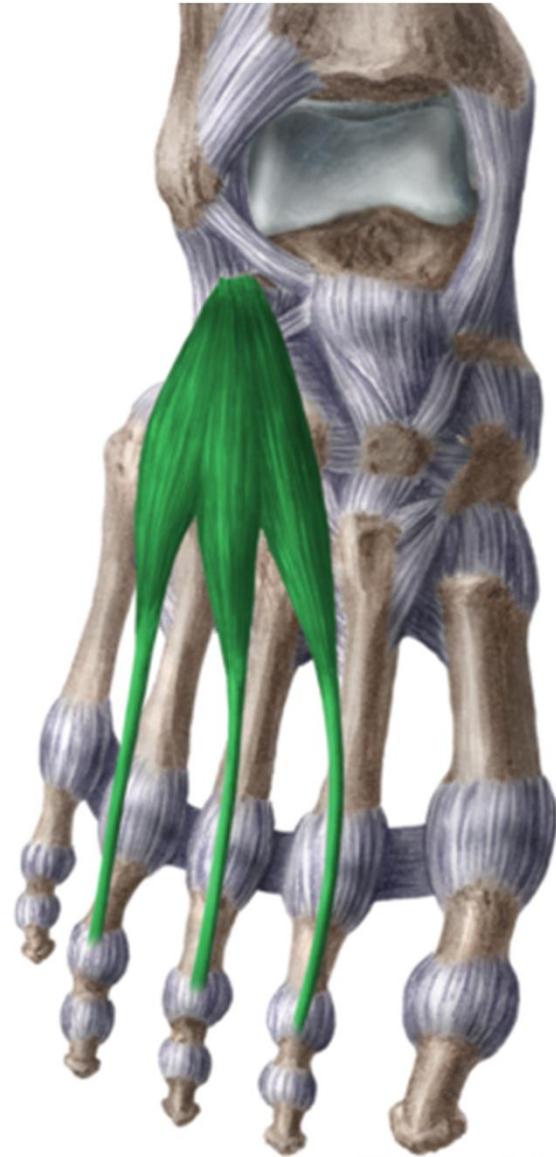
**n. suralis**  
(z *n. fibularis communis*  
a *n. tibialis*)



**n. cutaneus surae lat.**  
(z *n. fibularis communis*)



**dorsum pedis**





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## dorsum pedis

*rete venosum dorsale pedis*

*n. cut. dorsalis med.*  
*n. cut. dors. intermed.* } from *n. peroneus superf.*

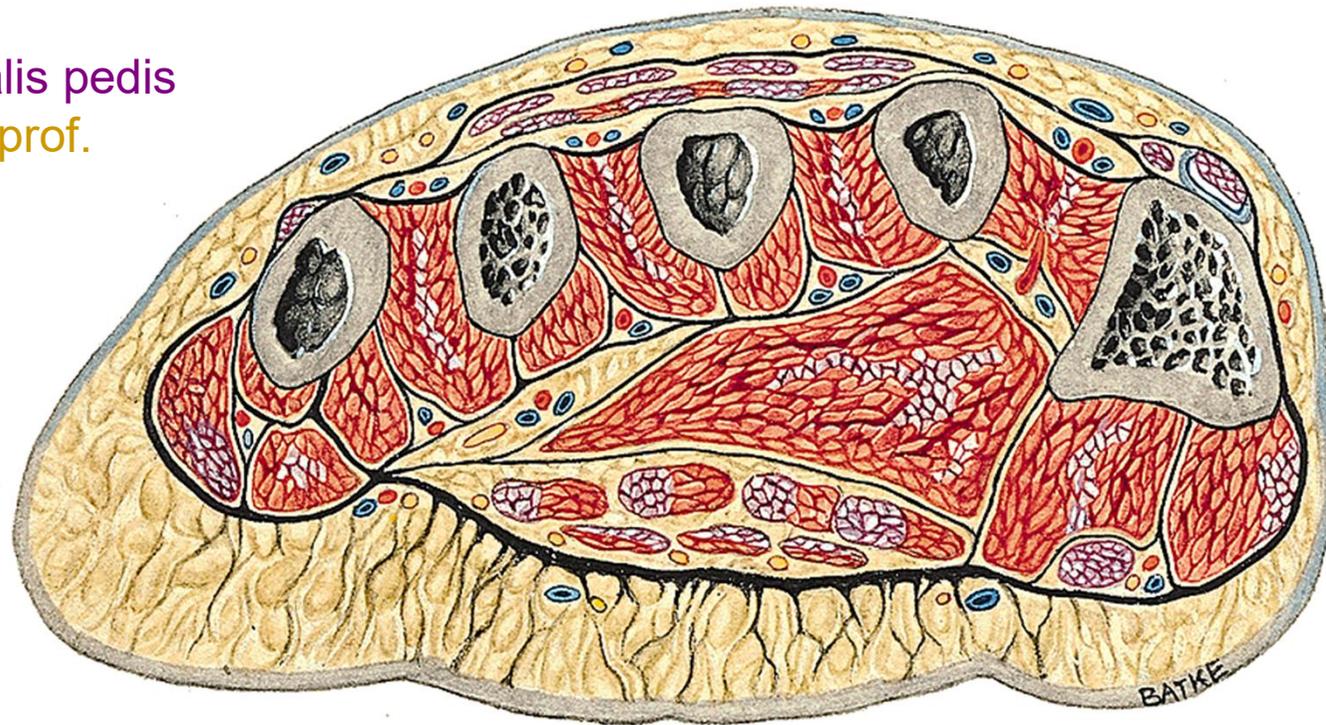
*n. cut. dors. lat.* (from *n. suralis*)

*nn. dig. dors.* (from *n. peroneus prof.*)

*fascia dorsalis – retinaculum extensorum*

*a. et v. dorsalis pedis*

*n. peroneus prof.*



Left extremity, transsection through  
foot, from distal view



*rete venosum dorsale pedis*

*v. saphena magna*

*v. saphena parva*

*n. cut. dorsalis med.*

*n. cut. dors. intermed.*

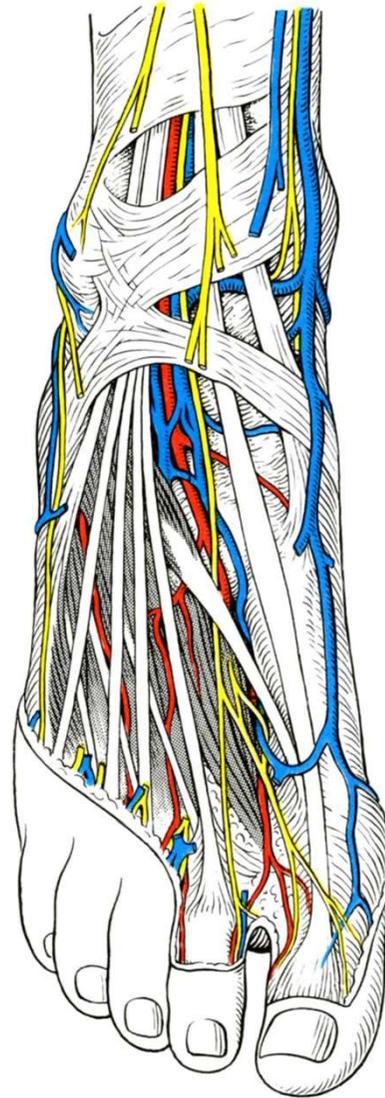
*n. cut. dors. lat. (z n. suralis)*

*n. peroneus prof.*

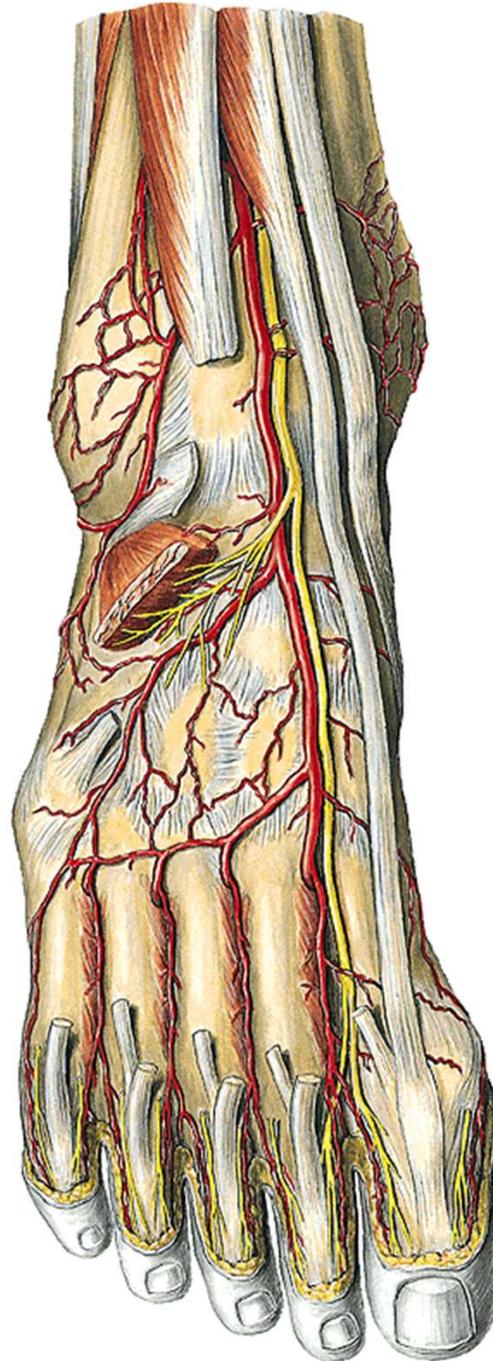
*(from n. peroneus superf.)*



a. et v. dorsalis pedis  
n. peroneus prof.



n. peroneus prof.  
a. dorsalis pedis



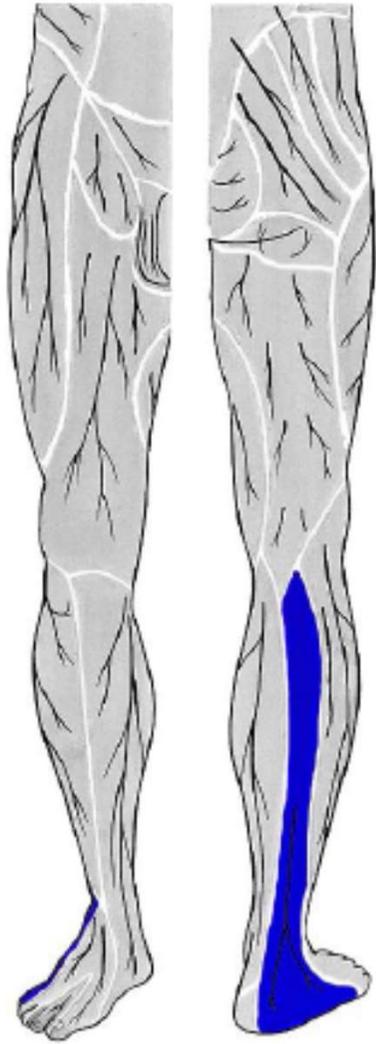
**a. arcuata + a. tarsea lat.**

aa. metatarsae dors.

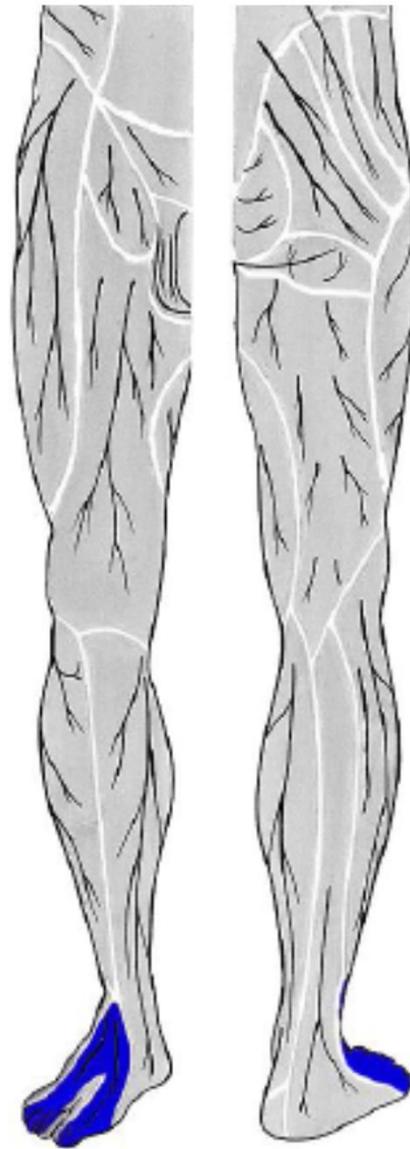
*aa. digitales dorsales*

**a. metatarsa dors. prima**

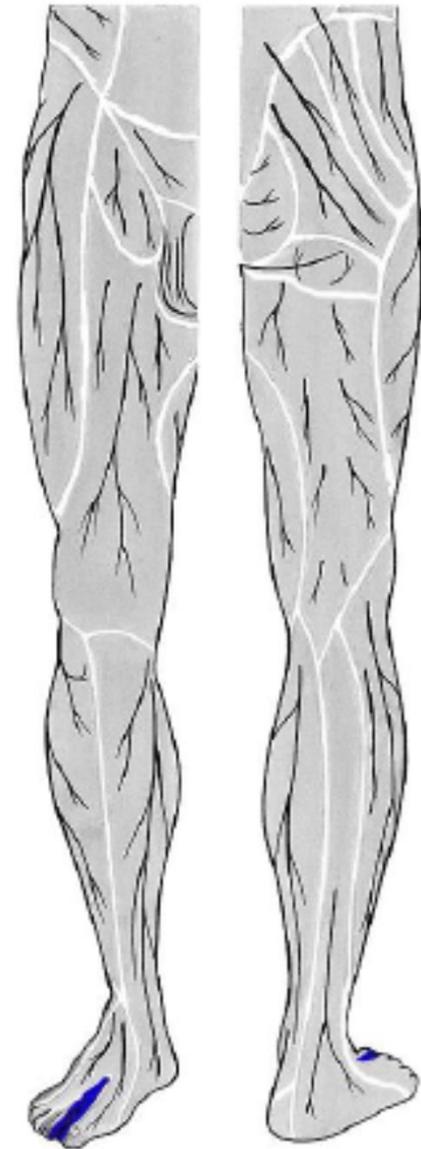




**n. suralis**  
(z *n. fibularis communis*  
a *n. tibialis*)



**n. fibularis superficialis**  
(z *n. fibularis communis*)



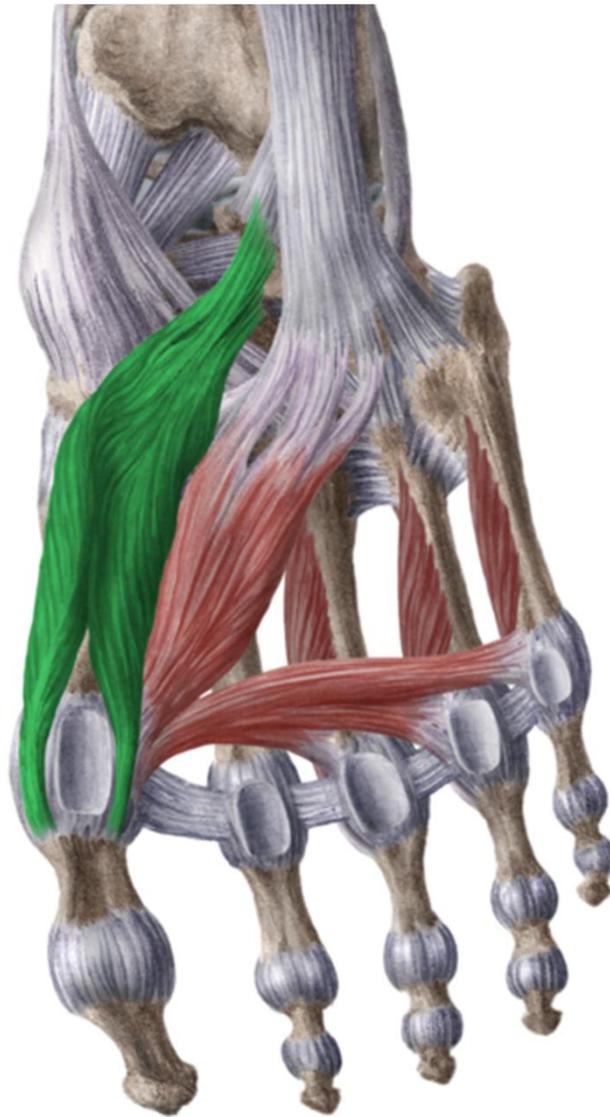
**n. fibularis profundus**  
(z *n. fibularis communis*)

**planta pedis**



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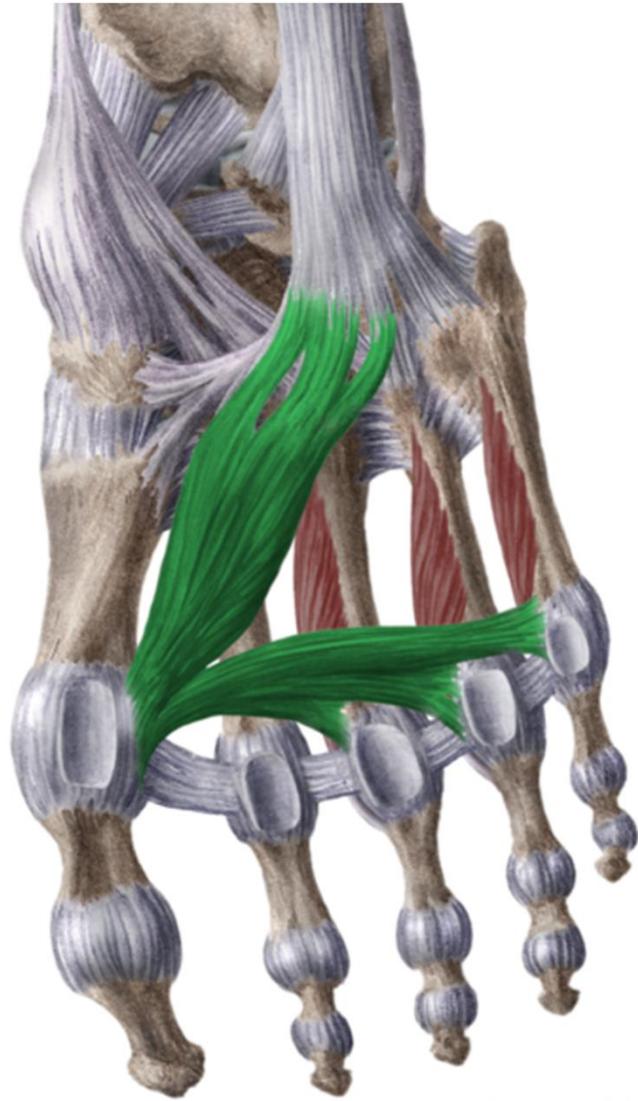
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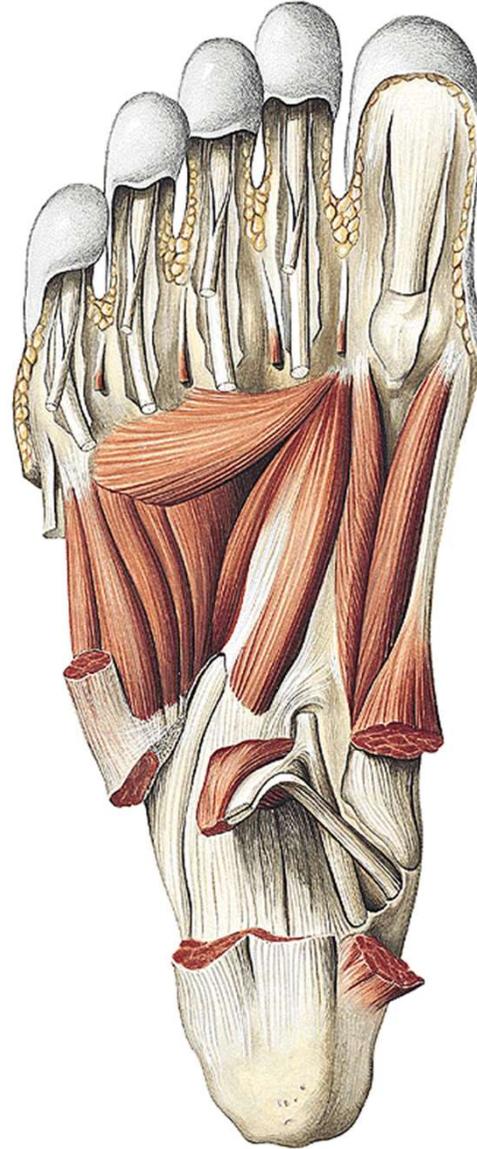
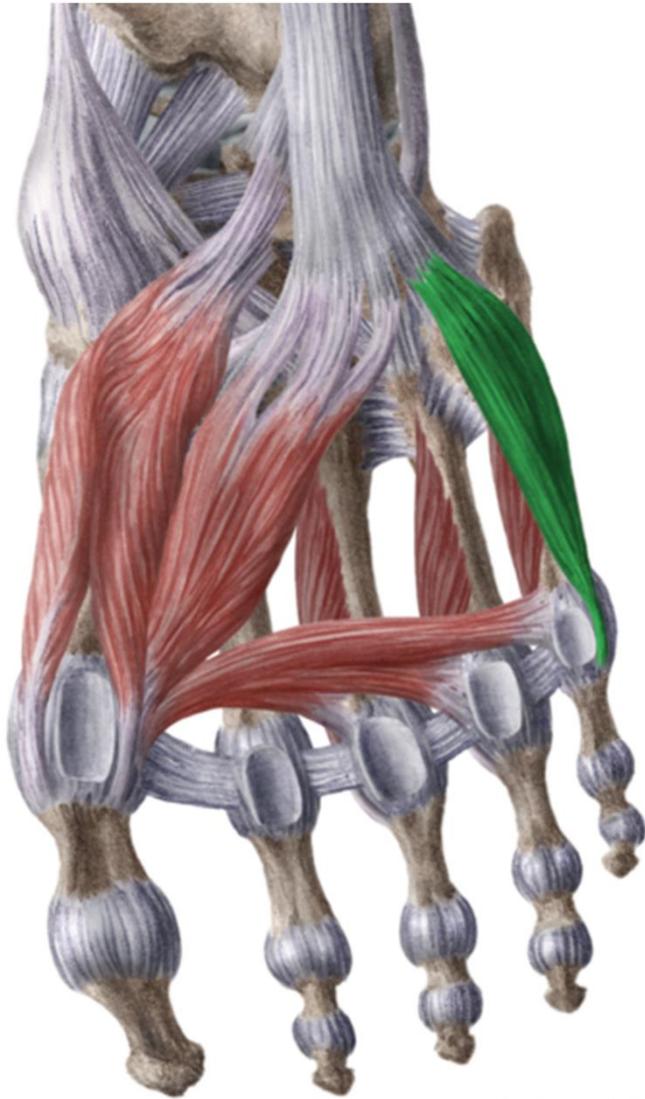
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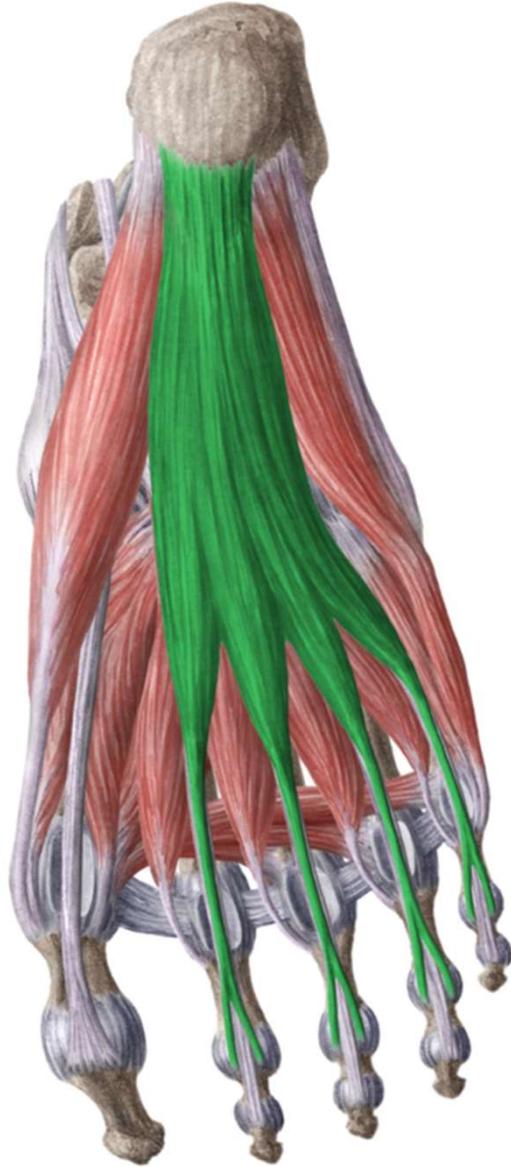
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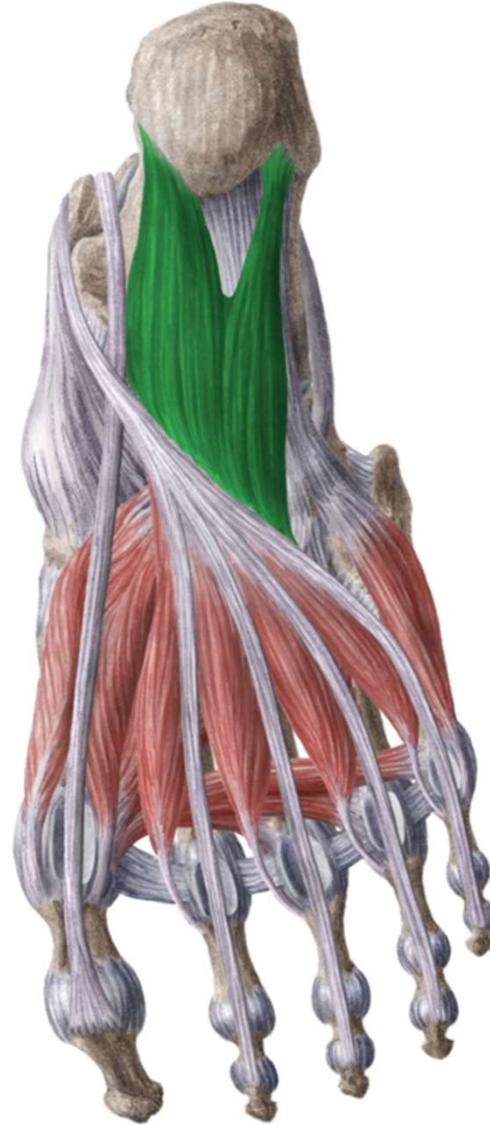
  
 kenHub





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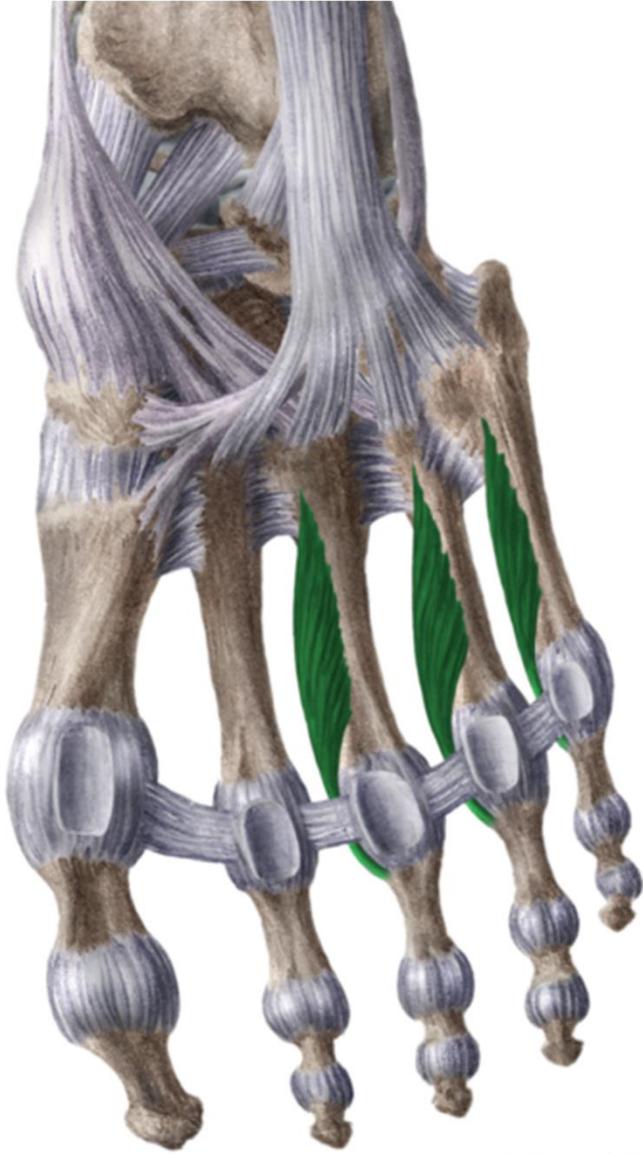
 kenHub



[www.kenhub.com](http://www.kenhub.com)

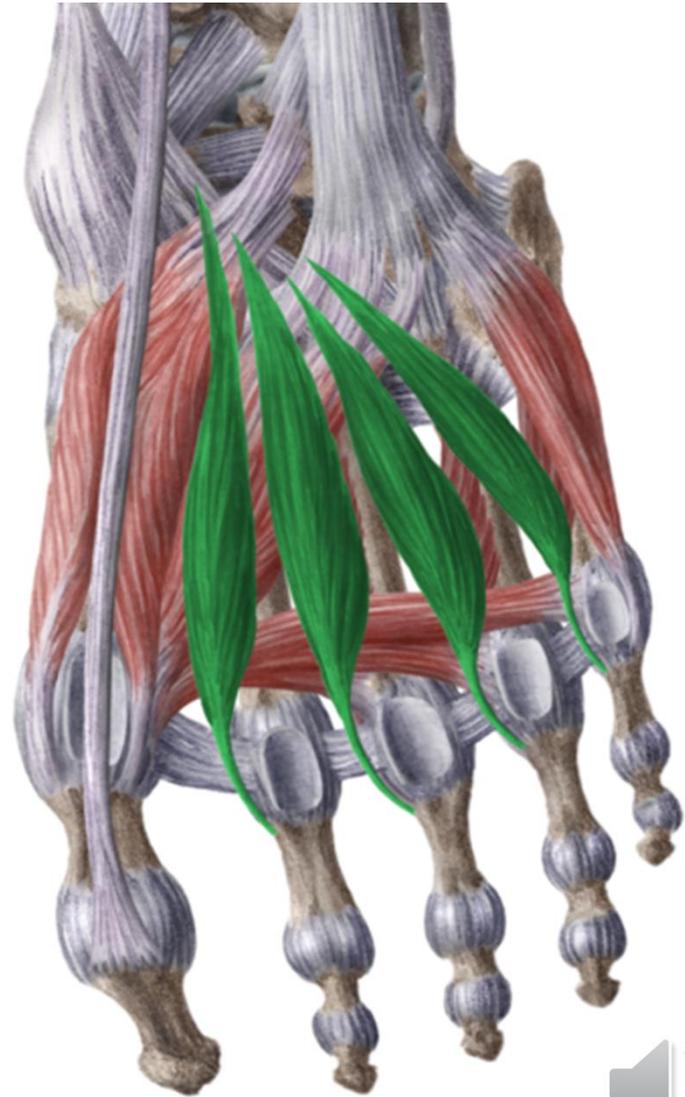
 kenHub





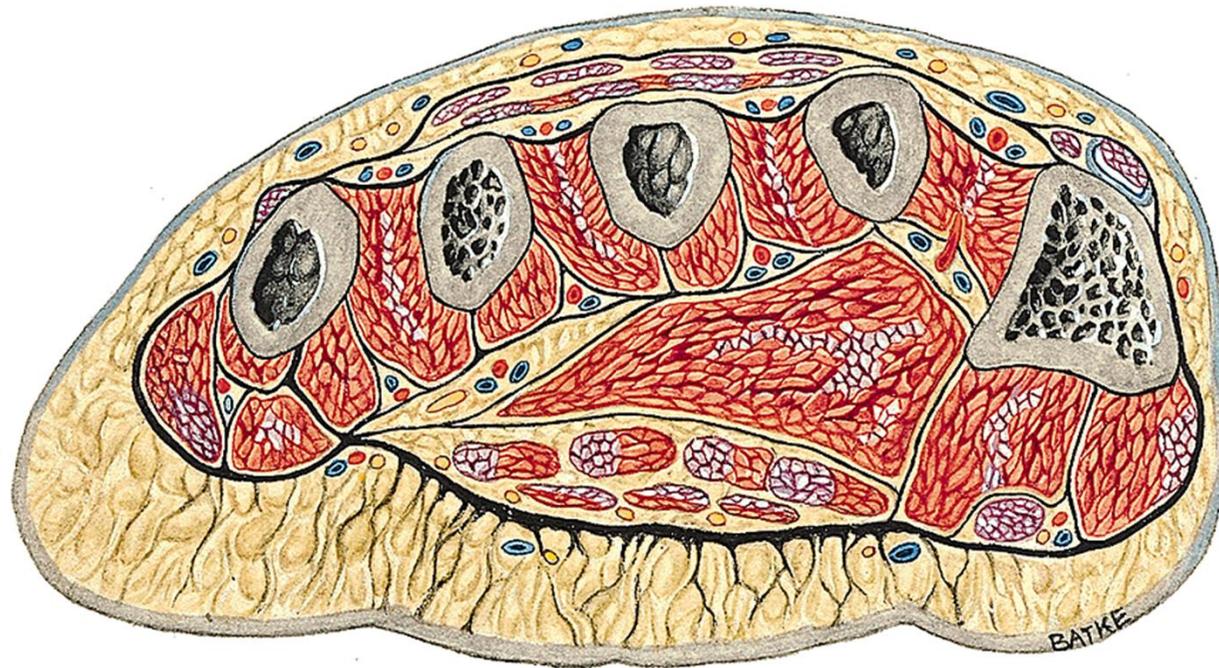
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*aponeurosis plantaris*

*rr. superf. (from n. plantaris med. et lat.)*

*rr. superf. (from a. et v. plantaris med.)*

*a. et v. plantaris med. et lat.*

*n. plantaris med. et lat.*

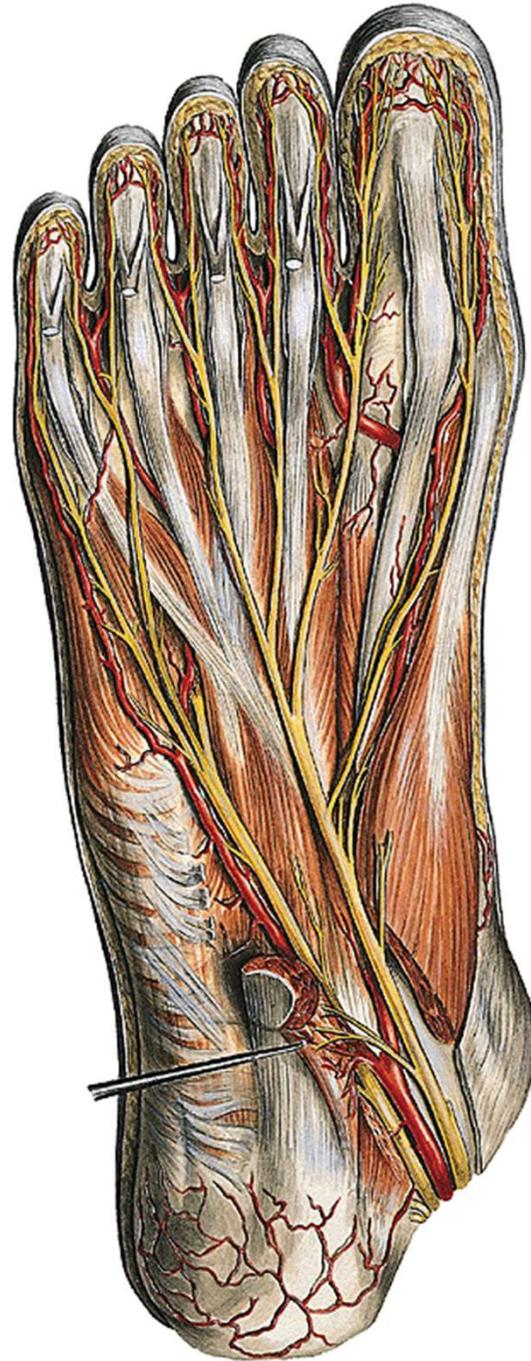




rr. superf. (z n. plantaris med. et lat.)

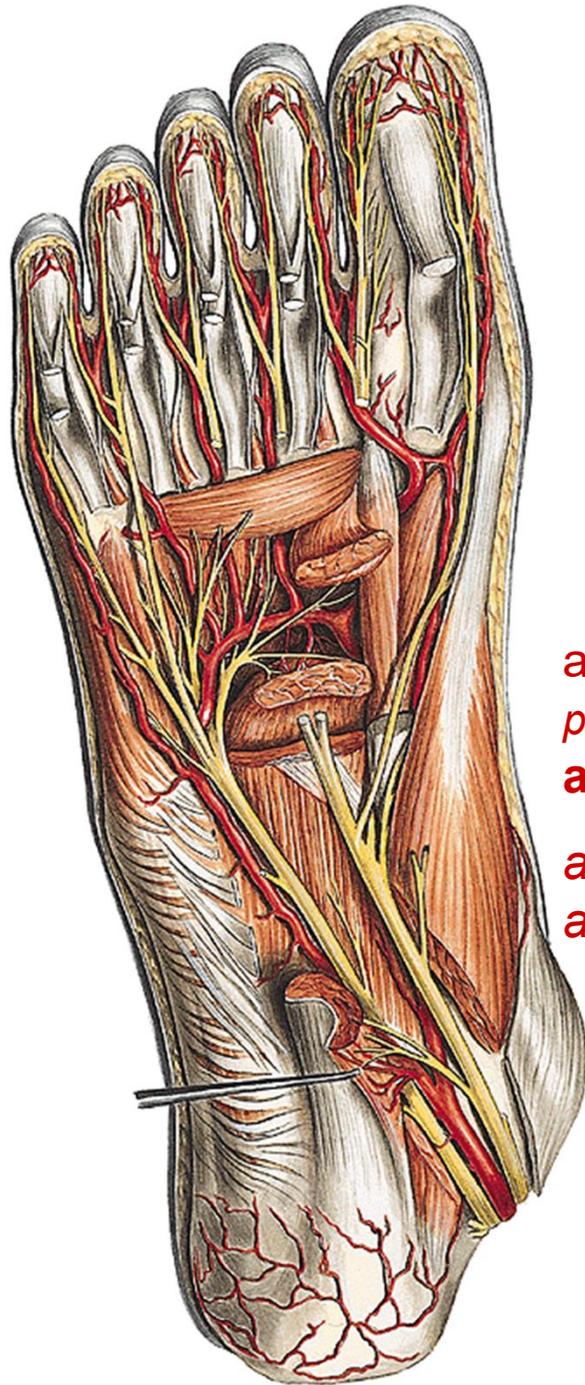
n. tibialis  
a. et v. tibialis





n. plantaris med. et lat.  
a. et v. plantaris med. et lat.





a. plantaris lat. + r. plantaris prof (from a. dorsalis pedis) + branch from a. plantaris med.

**arcus plantaris**

*aa. metatarsae plant.*

*aa. digitales plant.*

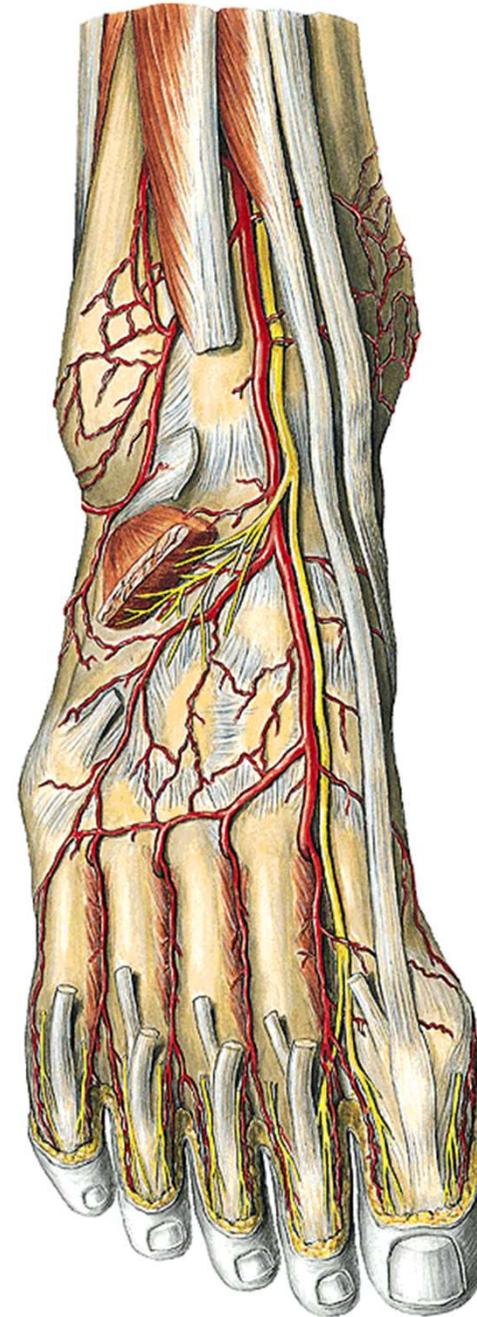


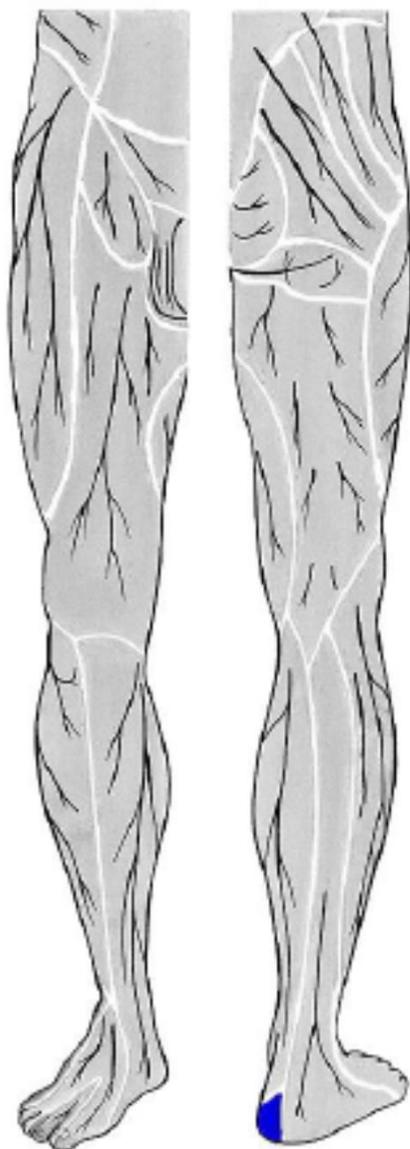
## digiti pedis

Dorsal aponeurosis

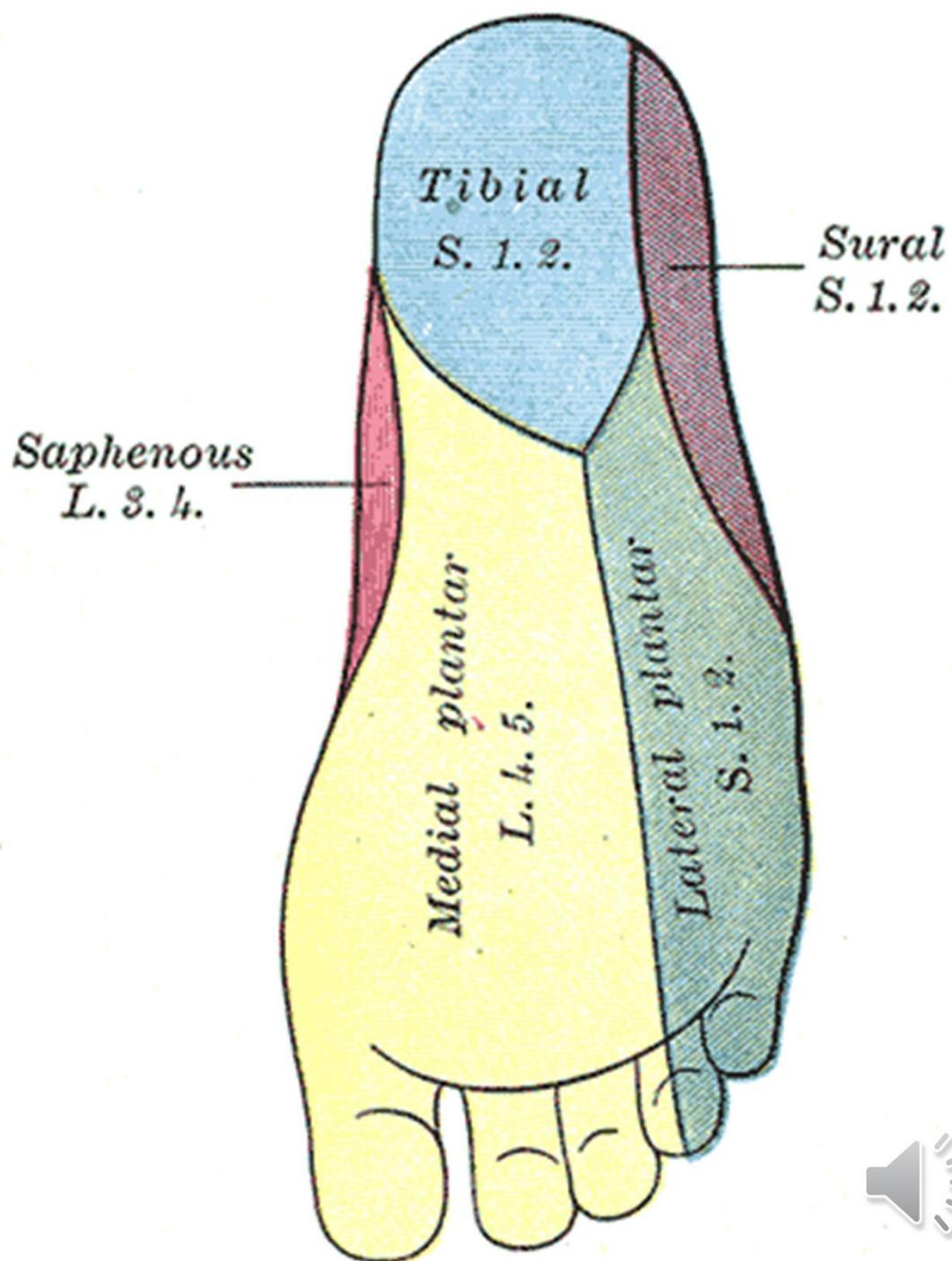
nn. digitales dorsales

aa. et vv. digitales dorsales



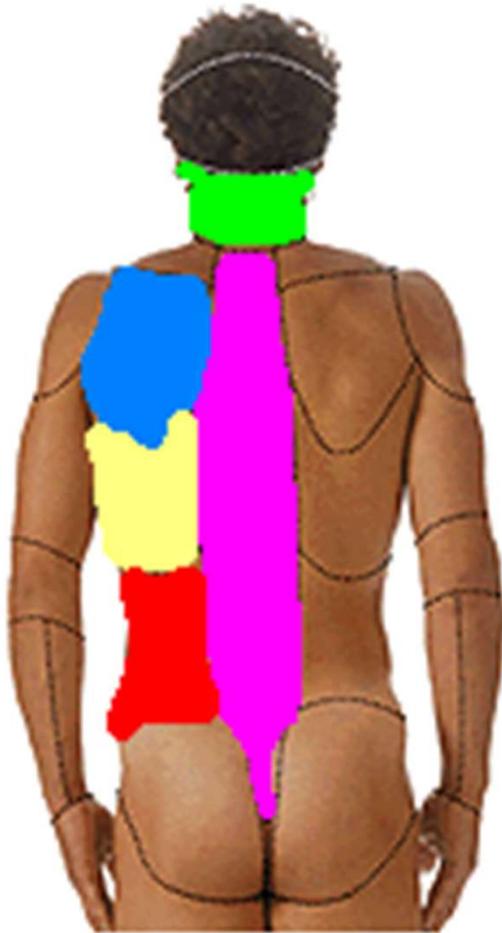


**n. plantaris medialis et lateralis:**  
(z n. tibialis)



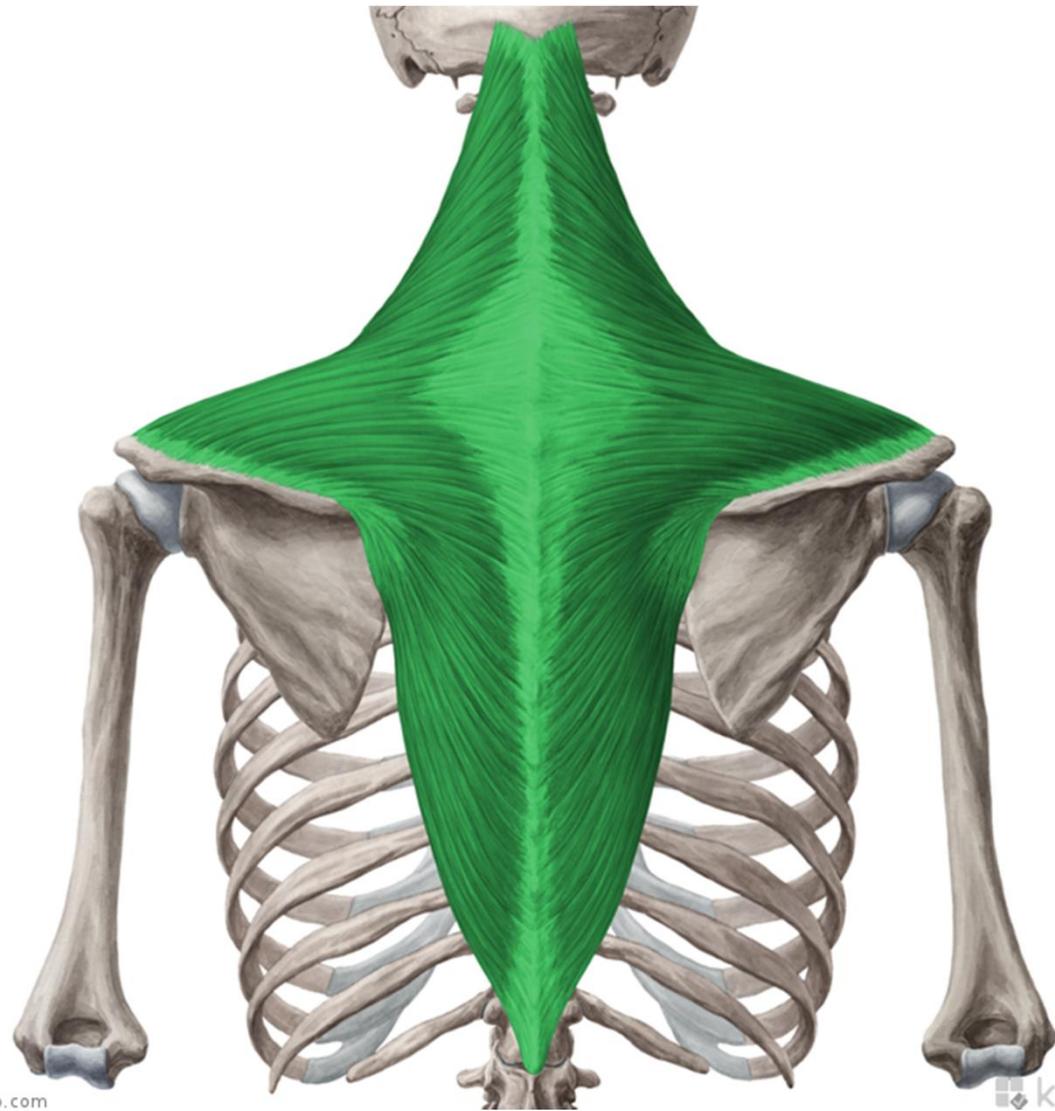
# The regional anatomy of the back





- regio nuchae
- regio vertebralis
- regio infrascapularis
- regio lumbalis

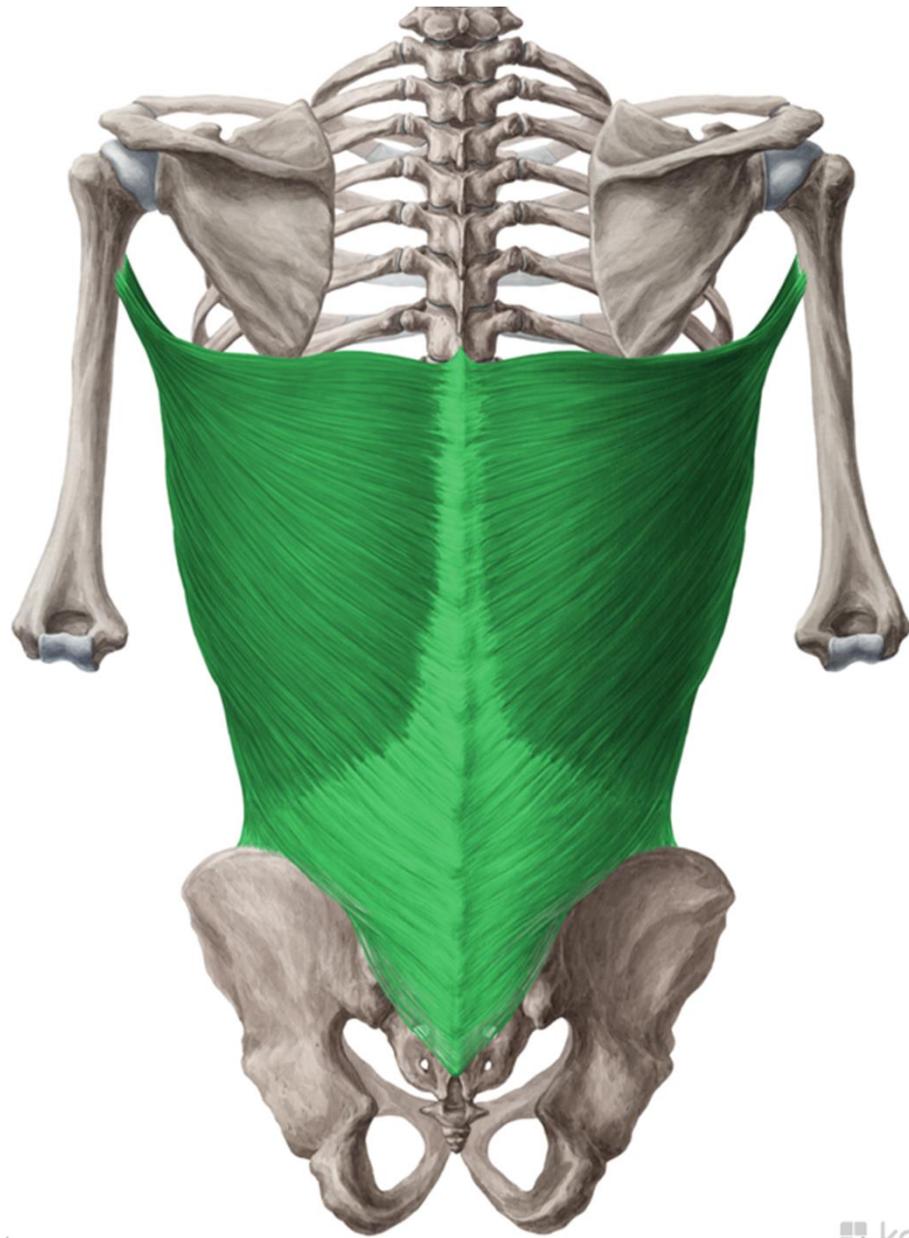


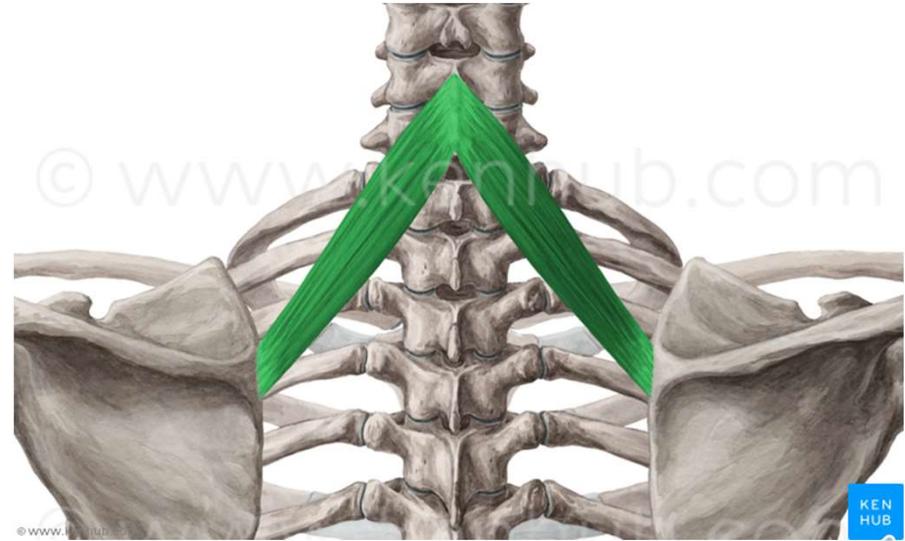
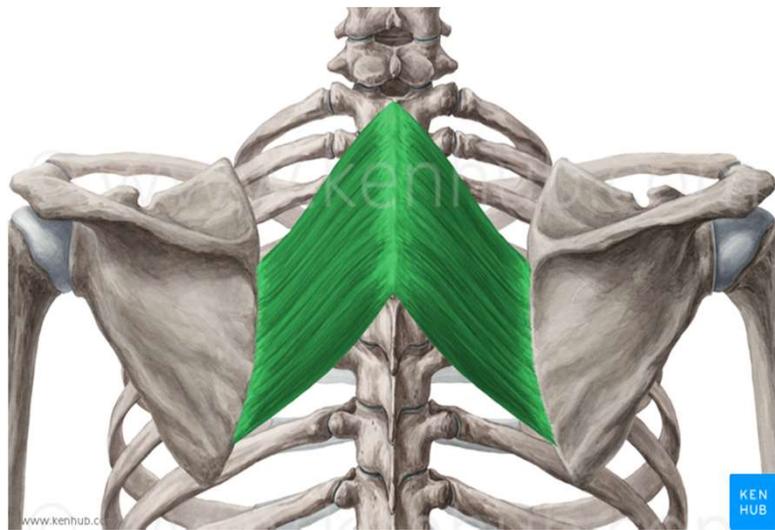
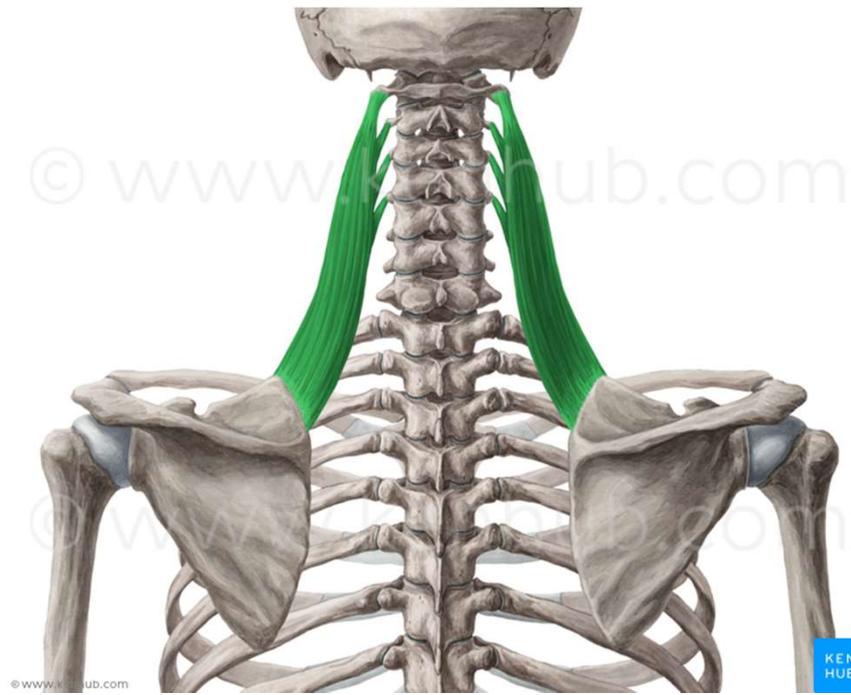


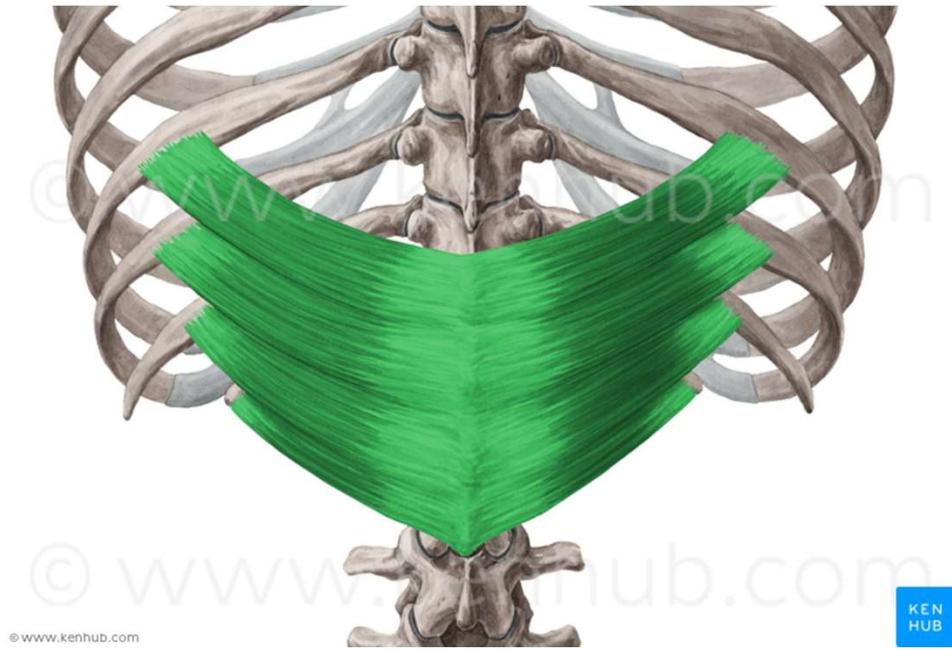
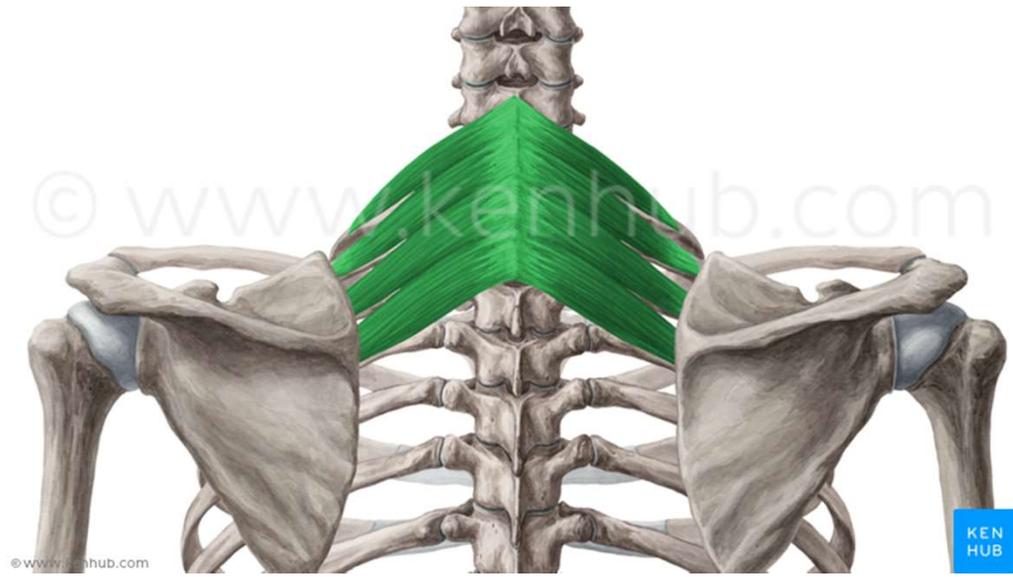
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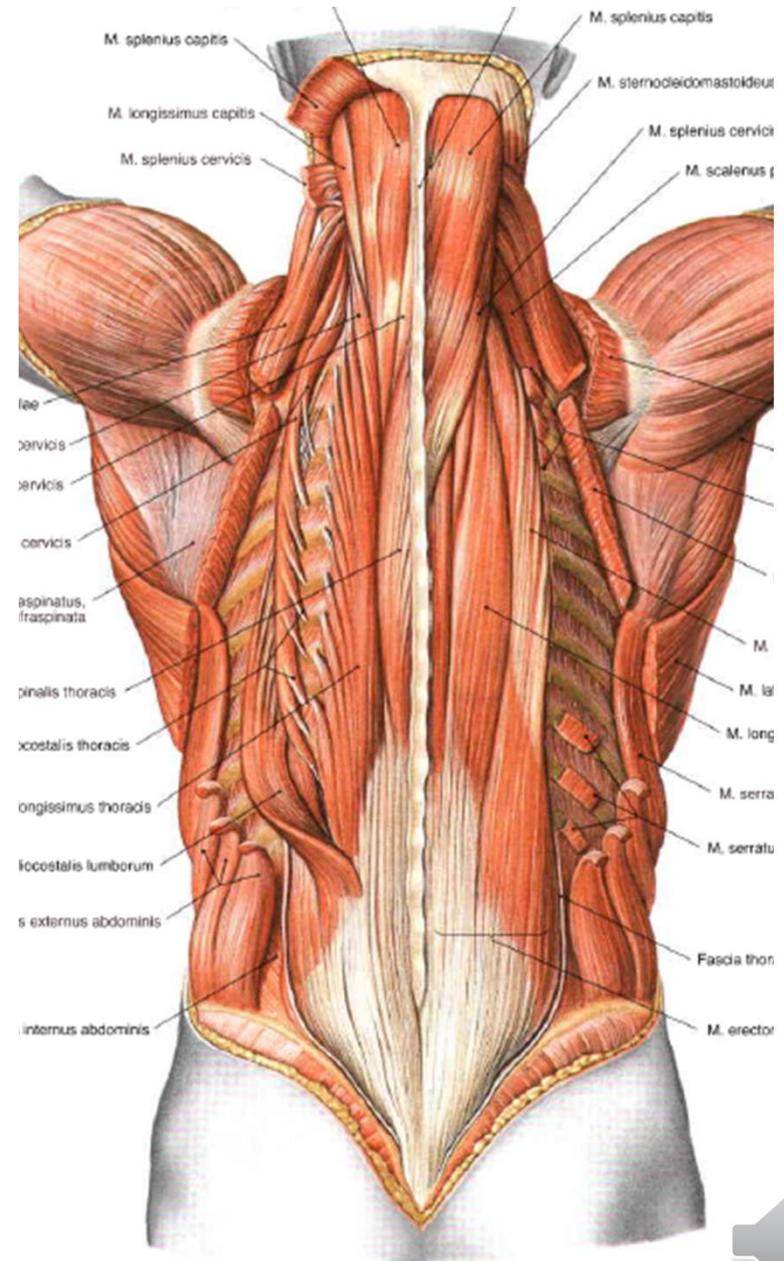
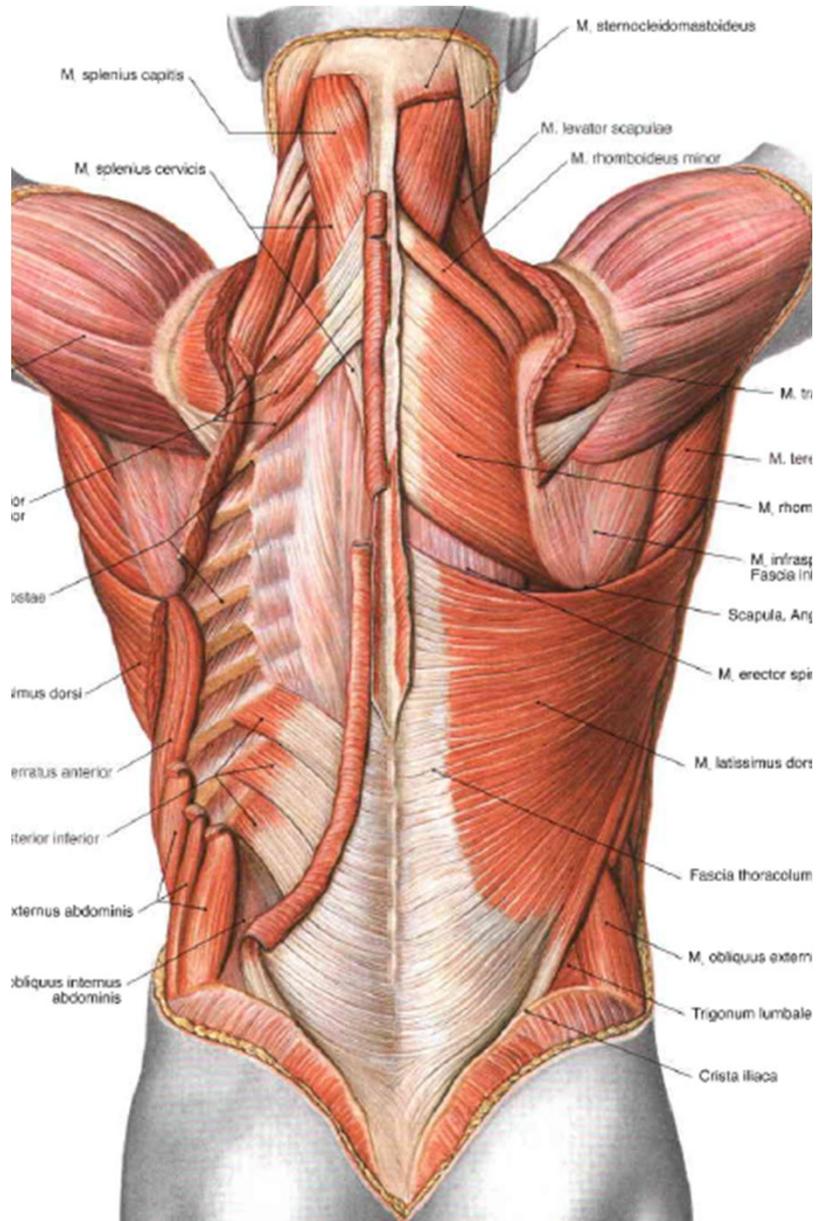
kenHub



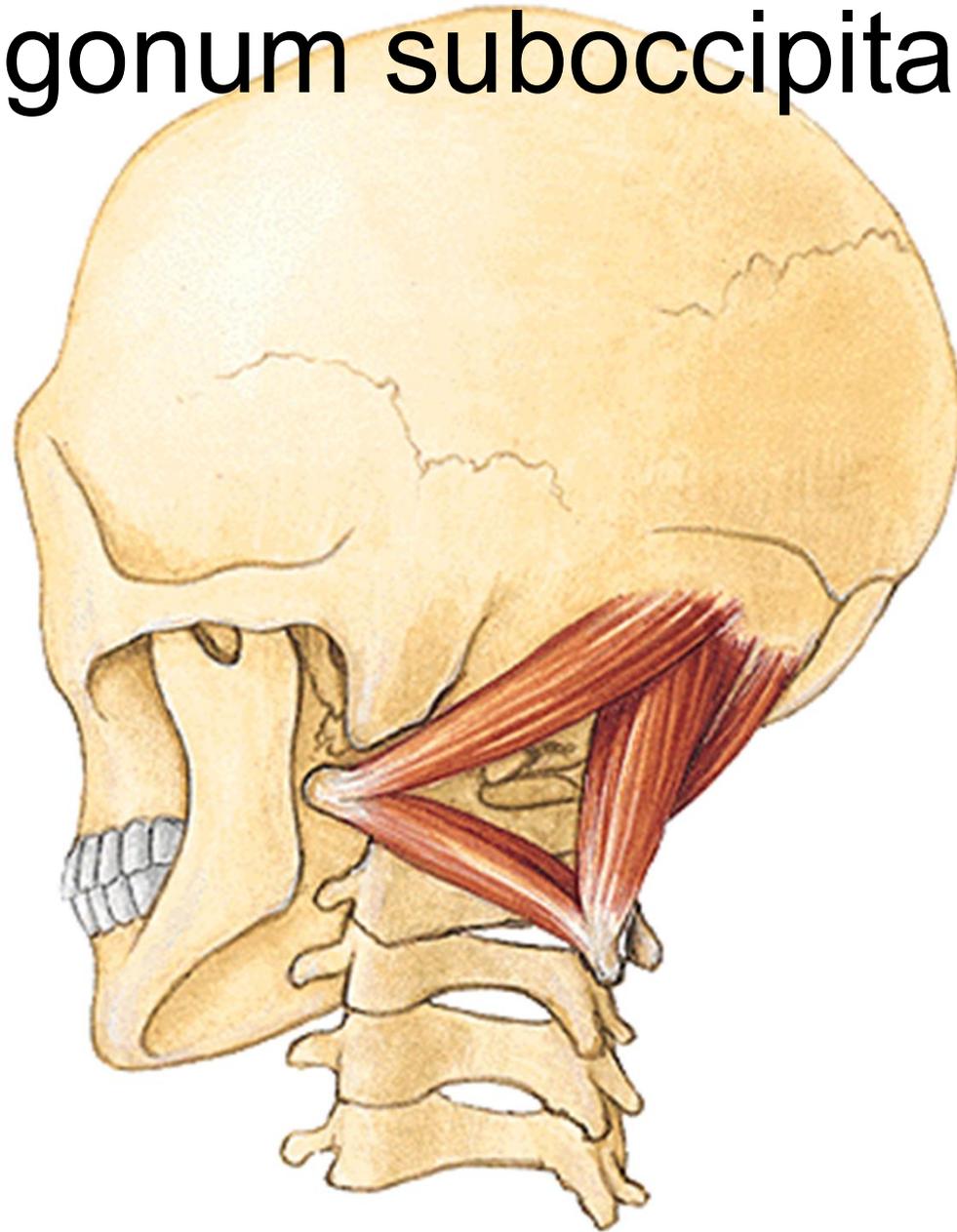


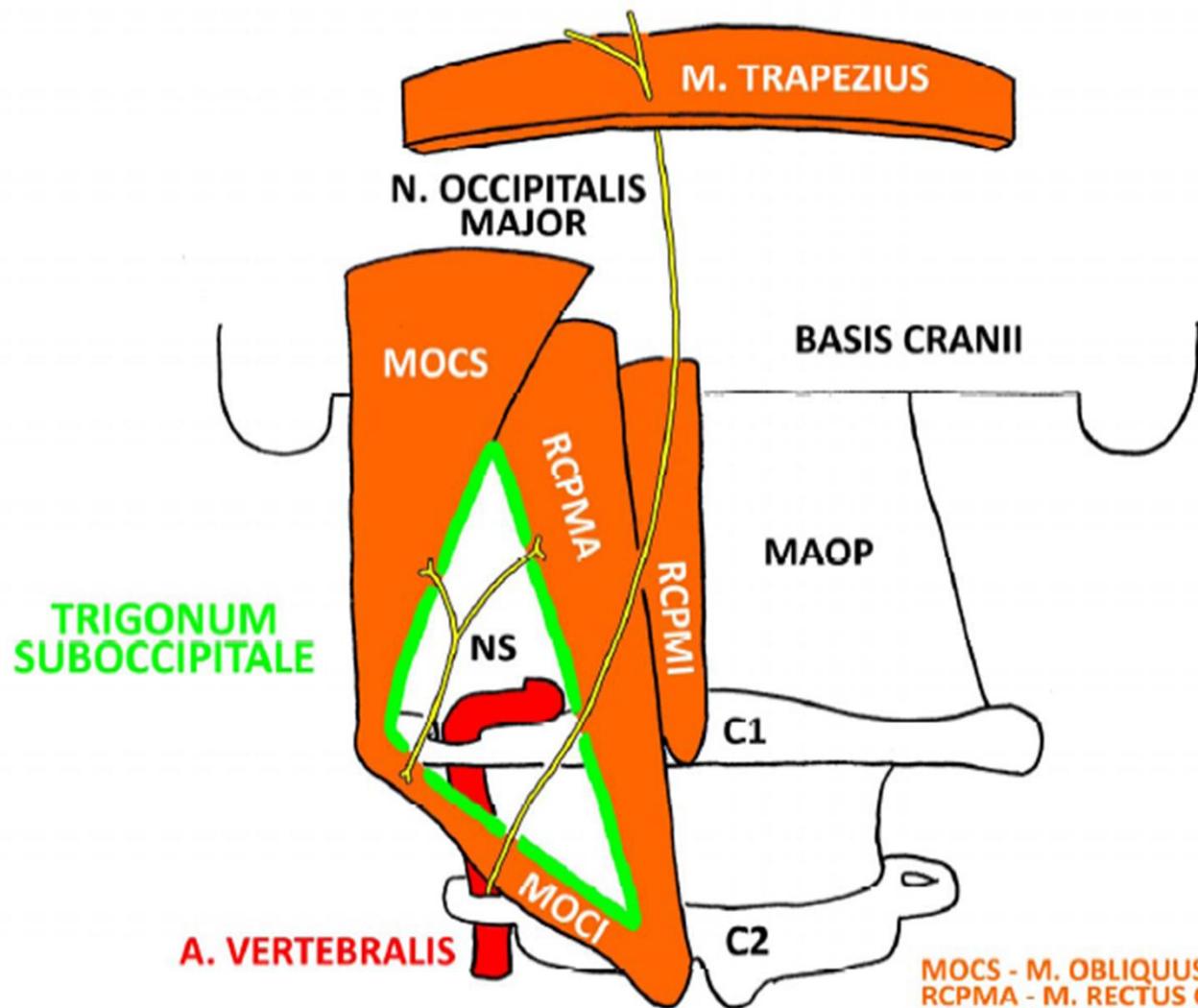






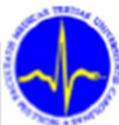
# Trigonum suboccipitale

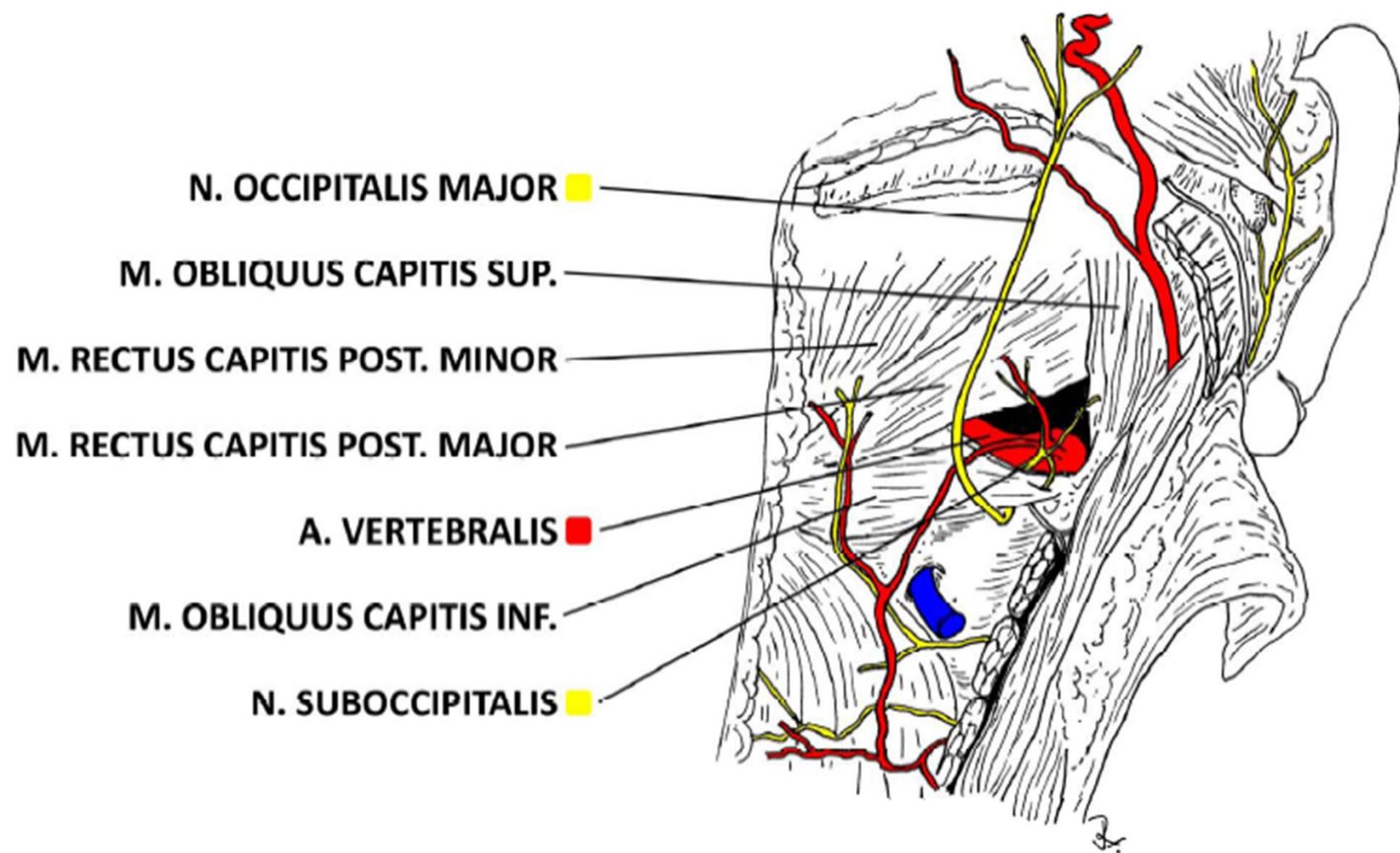




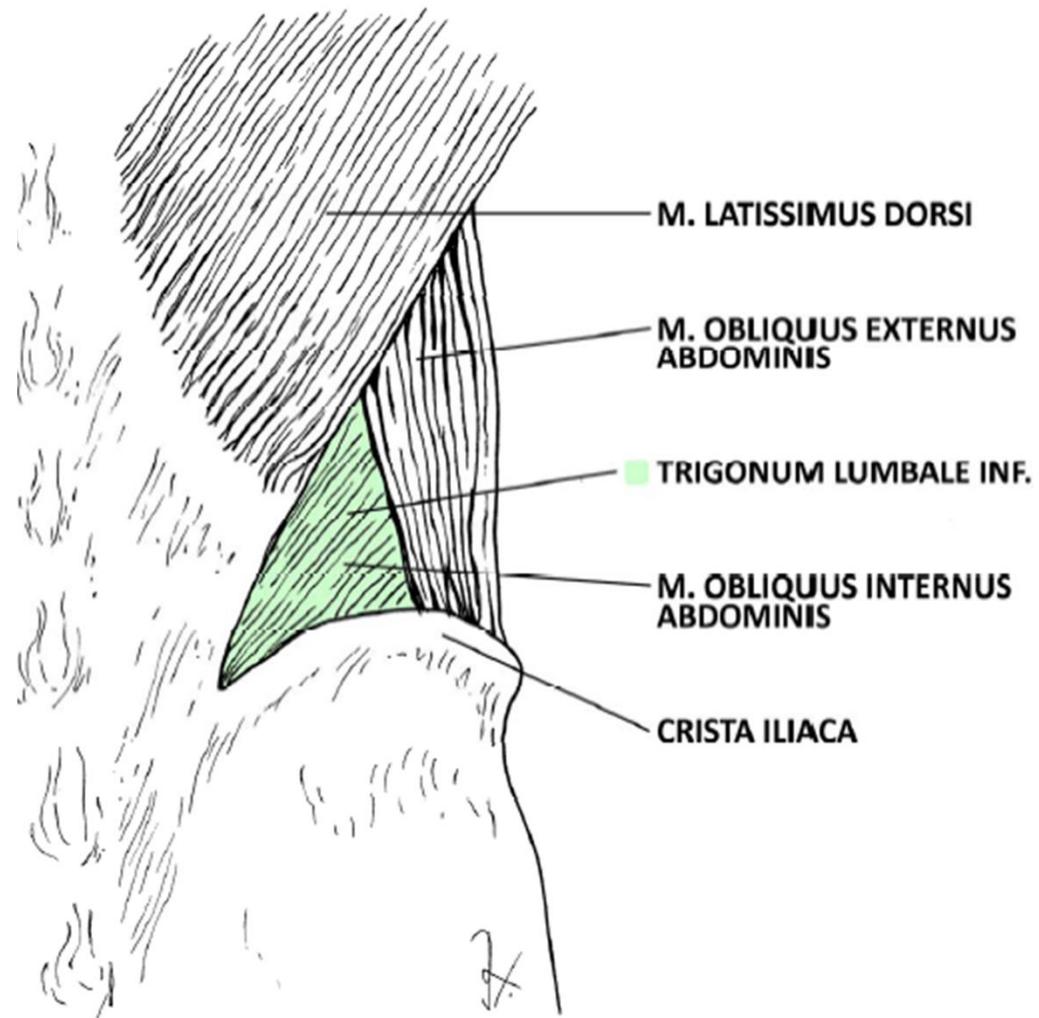
**A. VERTEBRALIS**

MOCS - M. OBLIQUUS CAPITIS SUP.  
 RCPMA - M. RECTUS CAPITIS POST. MAJOR  
 RCPMI - M. RECTUS CAPITIS POST. MINOR  
 MOCI - M. OBLIQUUS CAPITIS INF.  
 MAOP - MEMBRANA ATLANTOCCIPITALIS POST.  
 NS - N. SUBOCCIPITALIS

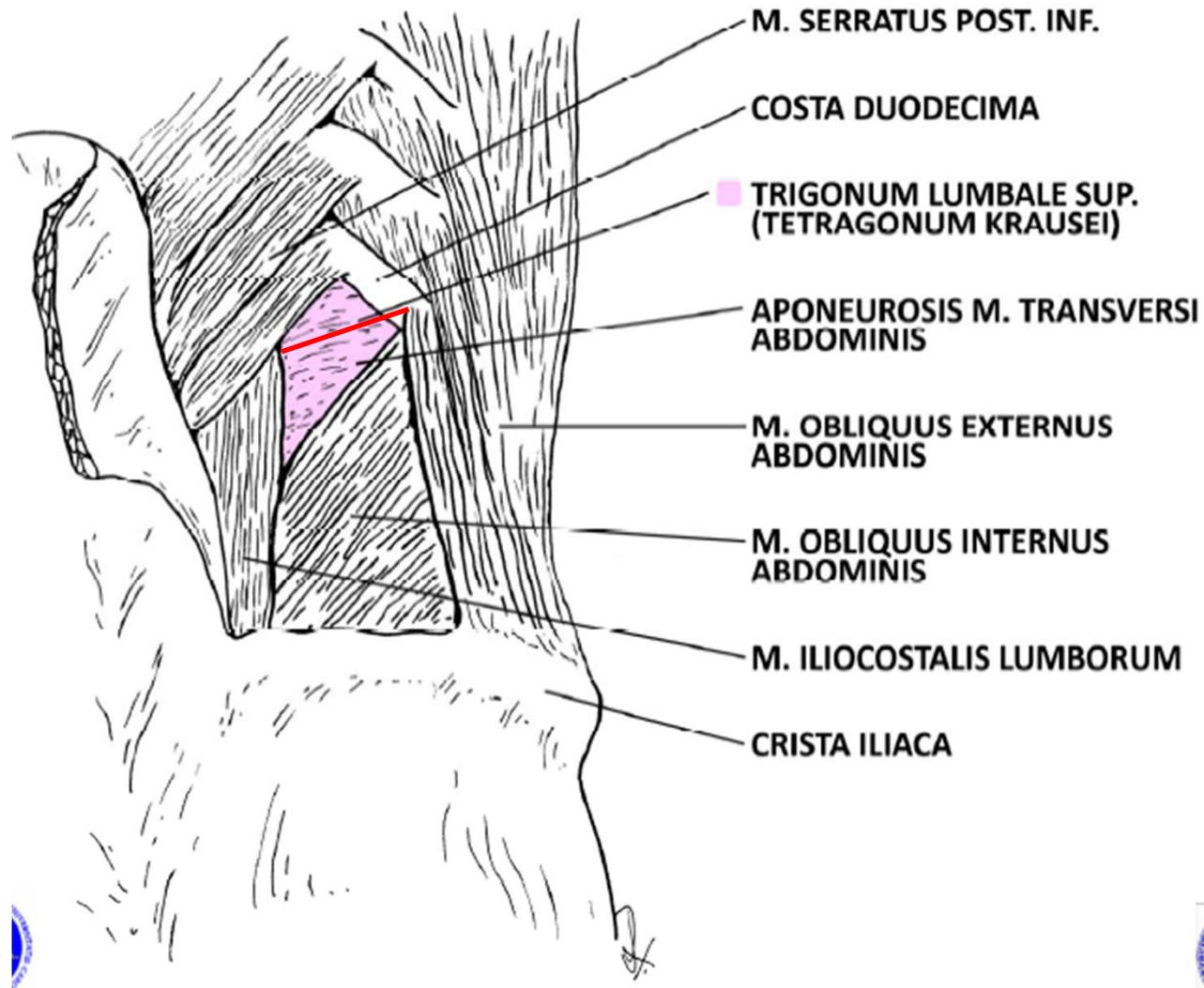




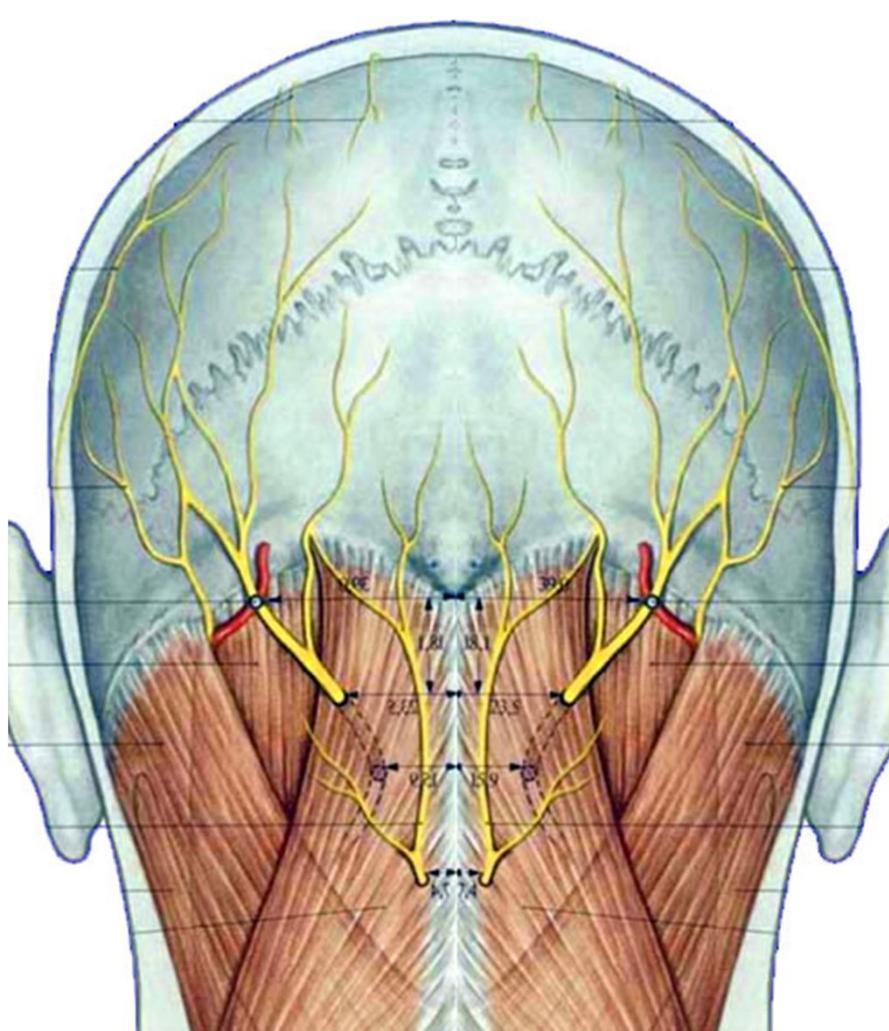
# Trigonum lumbale petiti



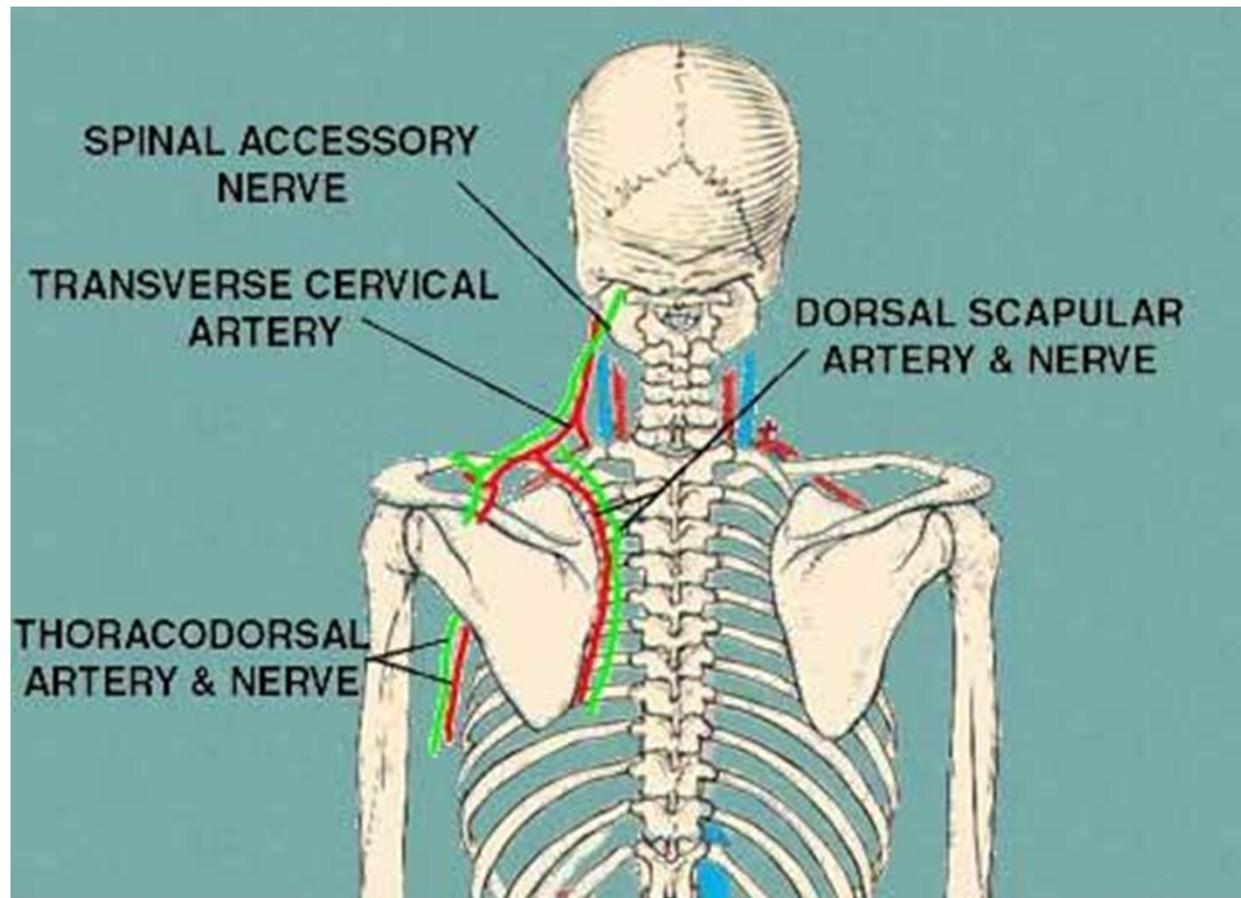
# Trigonum Grynfelti/Tetragon Krausei



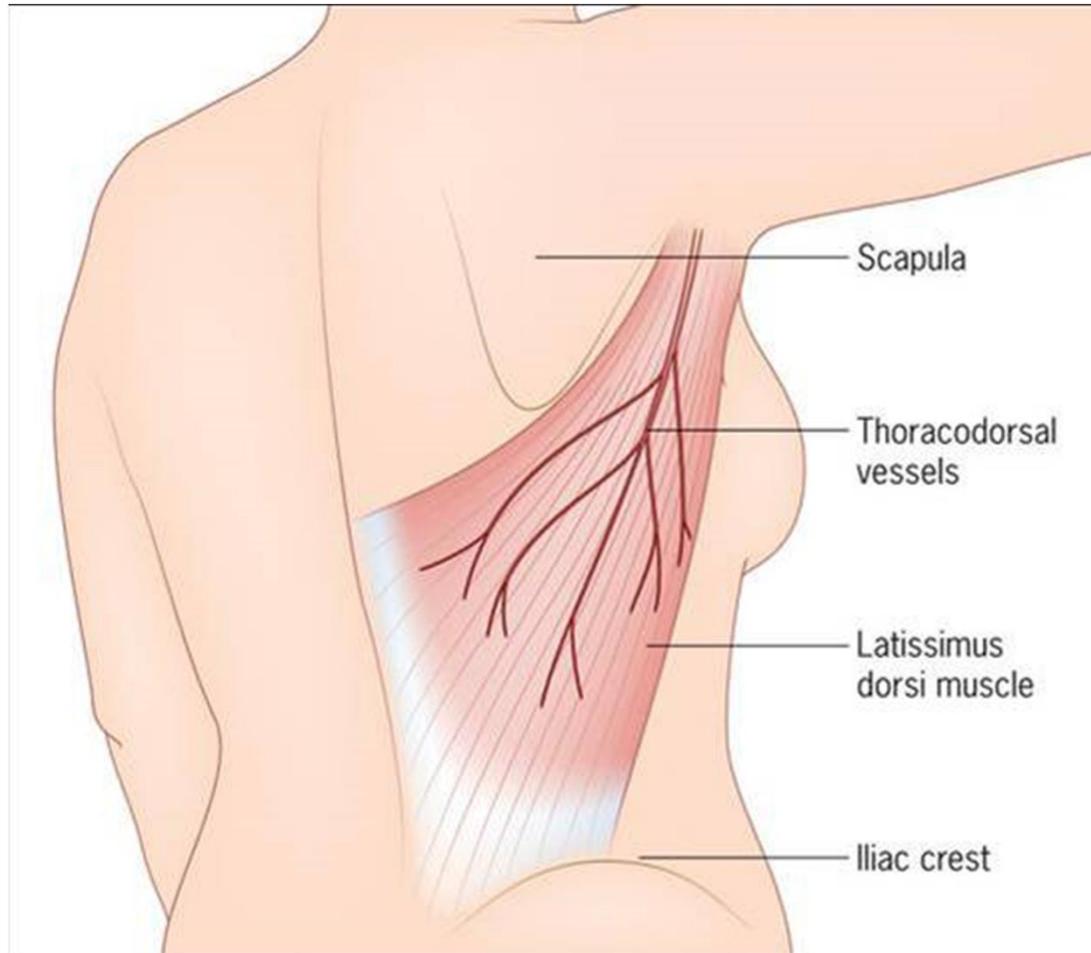
n. occipitalis major, minor et tertius, a.  
occipitalis



a. cervicalis profunda, a.  
transversa coli, n. dorsalis  
scapulae, n. accessorius



# a. + n. thoracodorsalis



Thank you for your attention!



- **Obrázky:**
- **Atlas der Anatomie des Menschen/Sobotta. Putz,R., und Pabst,R. 20. Auflage. München:Urban & Schwarzenberg, 1993**
- **Netter: Interactive Atlas of Human Anatomy.**
- **Naňka, Elišková: Přehled anatomie. Galén, Praha 2009.**
- **Čihák: Anatomie I, II, III.**
- **Drake et al: Gray's Anatomy for Students. 2010**

