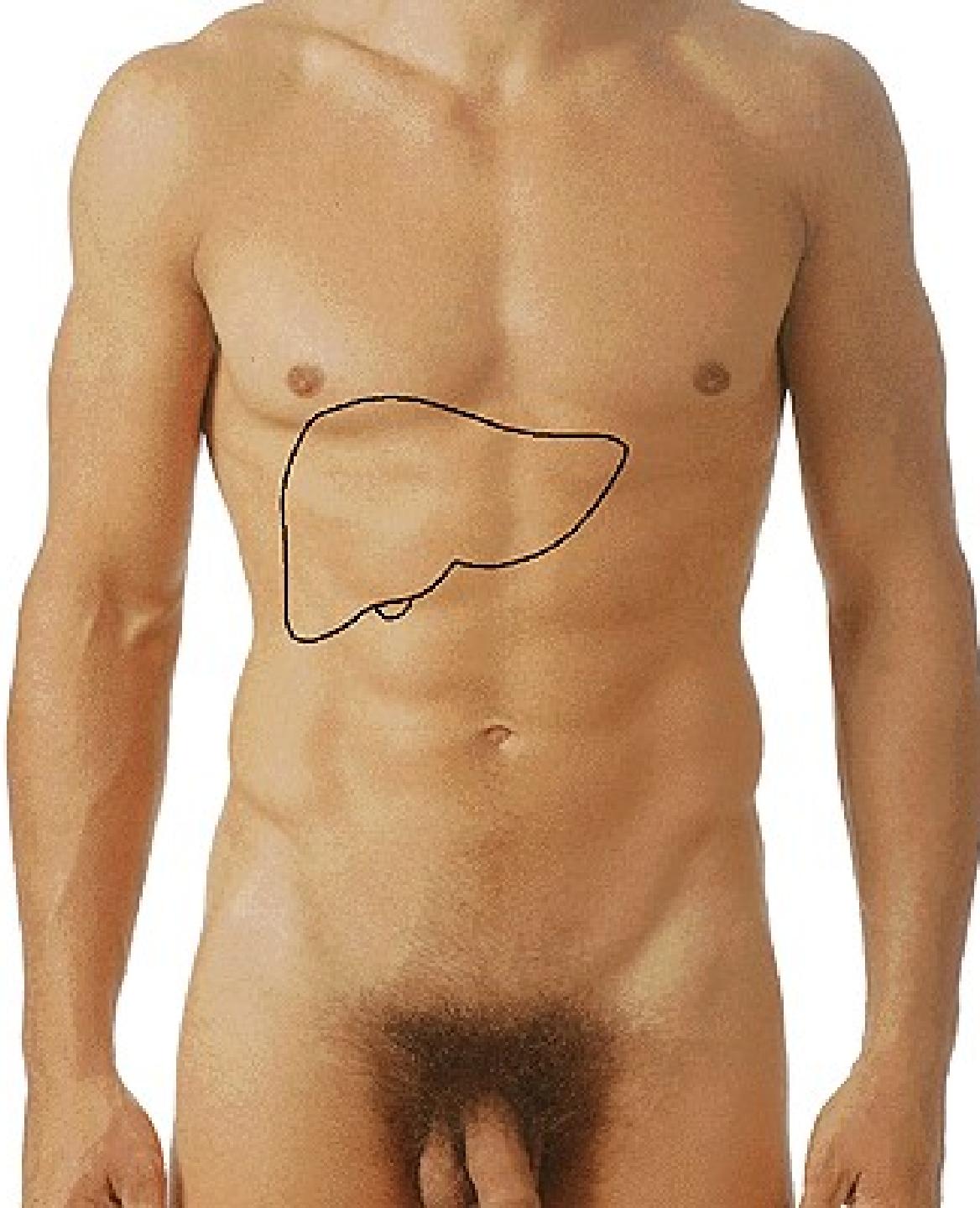
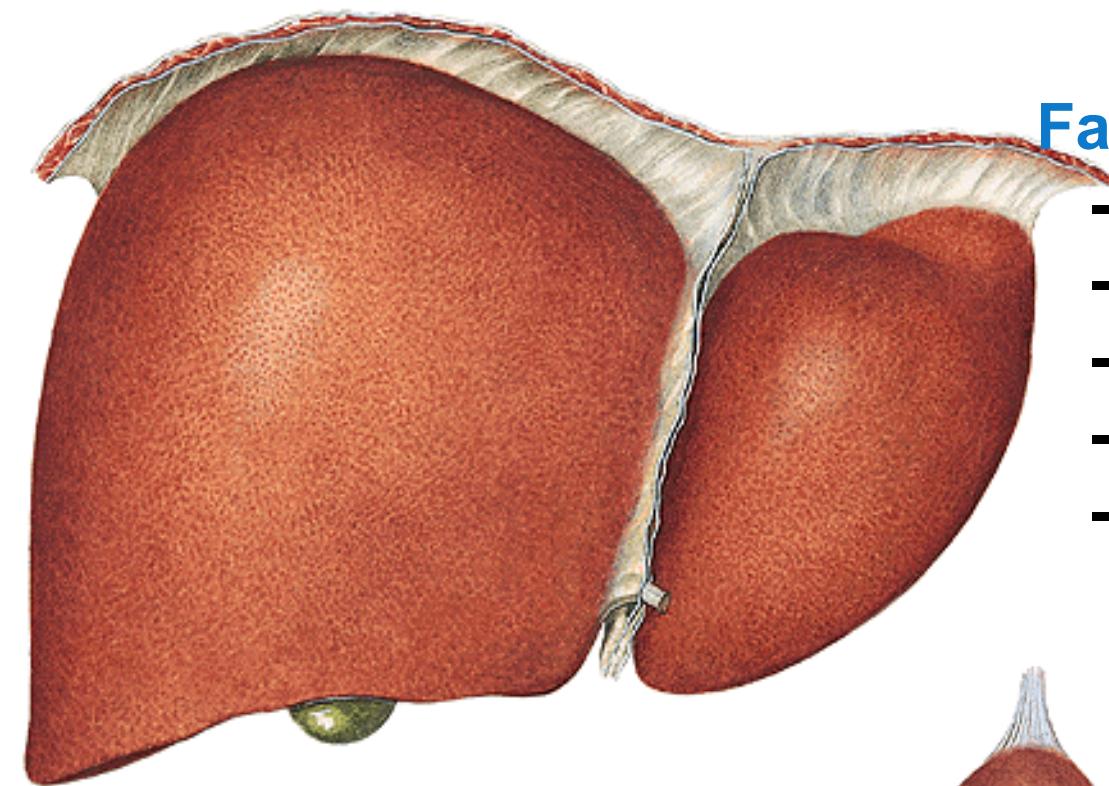


DIGESTIVE SYSTEM II.

HEPAR





Facies diaphragmatica

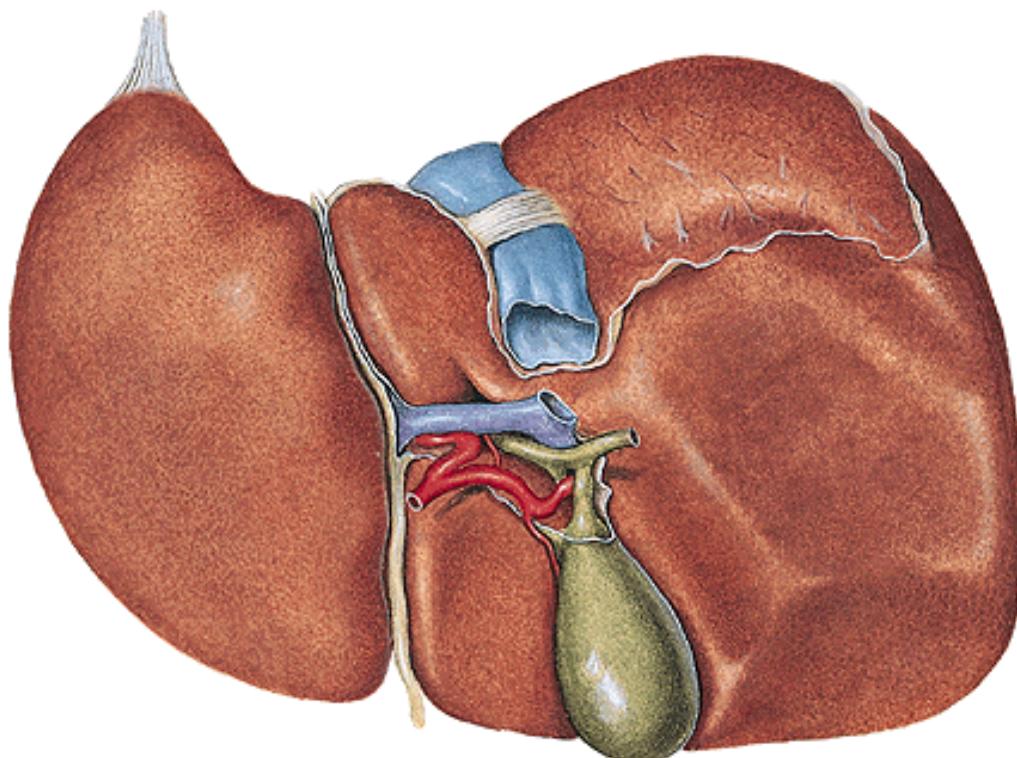
- pars superior (area nuda)
- pars anterior
- lig. falciforme hepatis
- lobus dexter
- lobus sinister

Facies visceralis

Fissura ligamenti teretis

(lig. teres hepatis)

Fissura ligamenti venosi



Fossa vesicae biliaris

Sulcus venae cavae

Lobus dexter

sinister

caudatus

quadratus

Porta hepatis

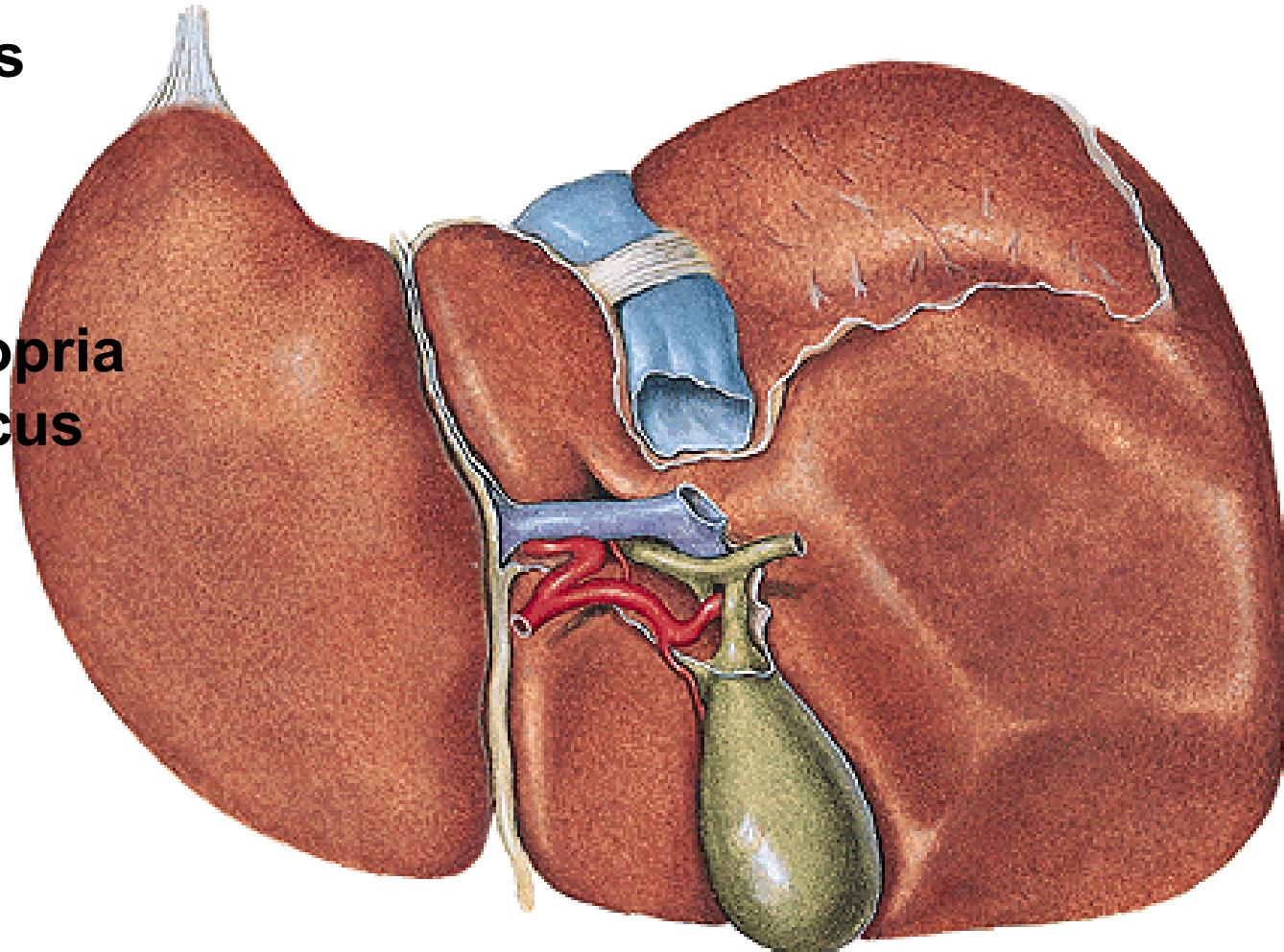
- **vena portae**

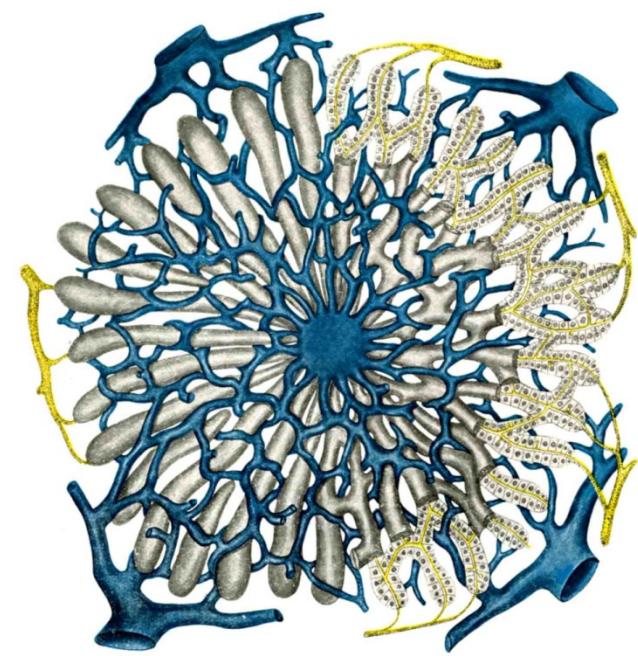
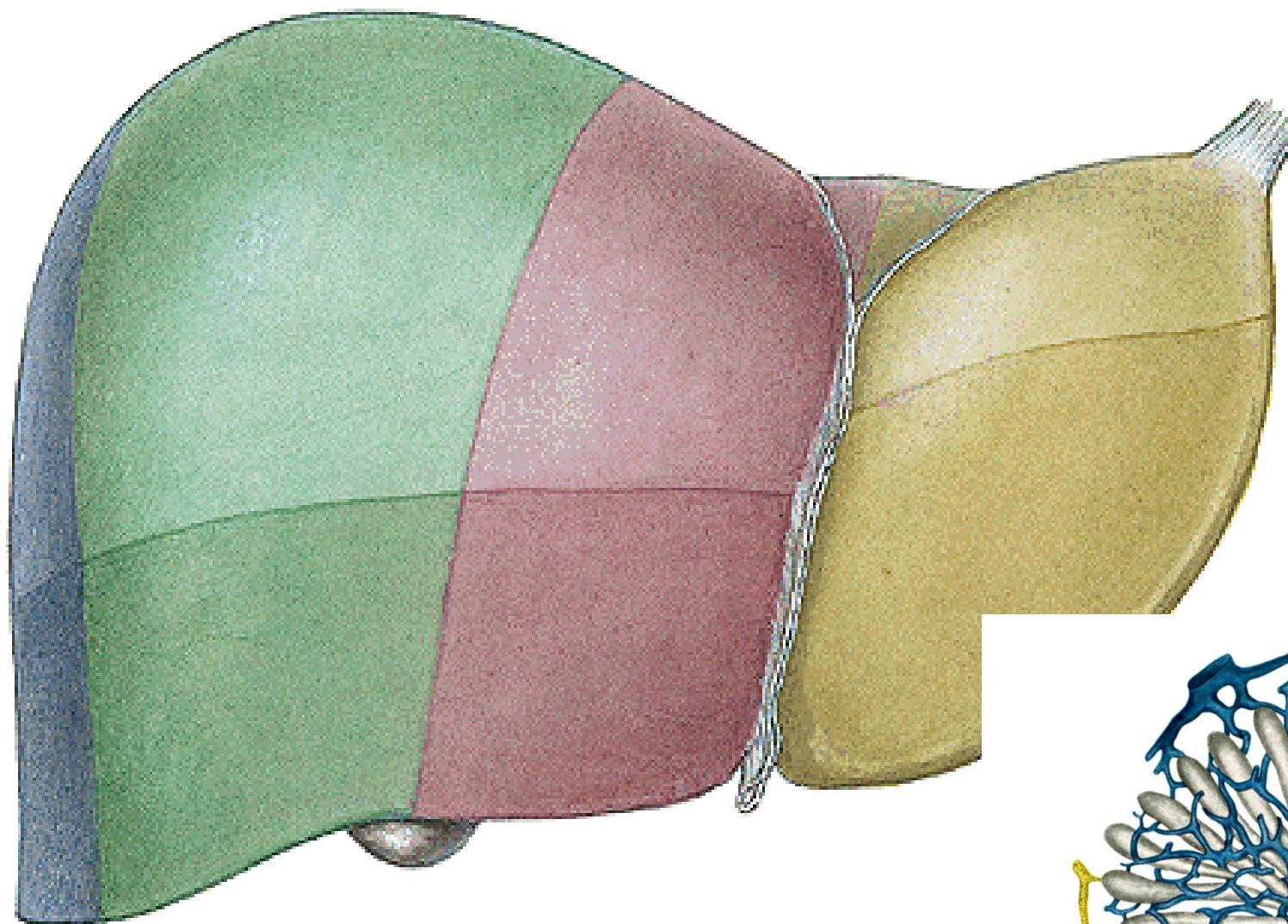
- **a. hepatica propria**

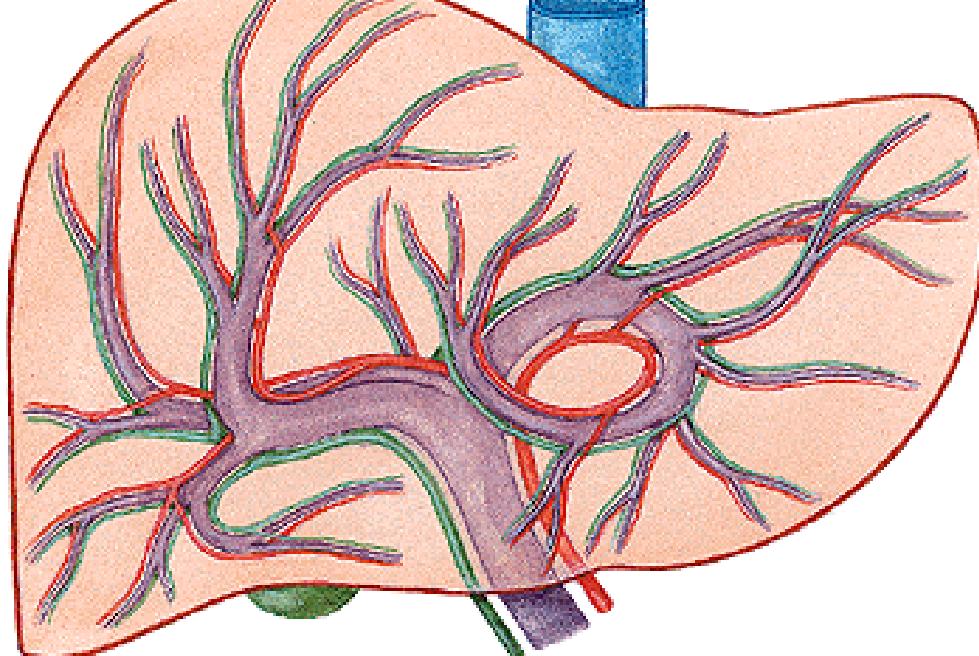
- **ductus hepaticus**

communis

(portal triad)







V. PORTAE

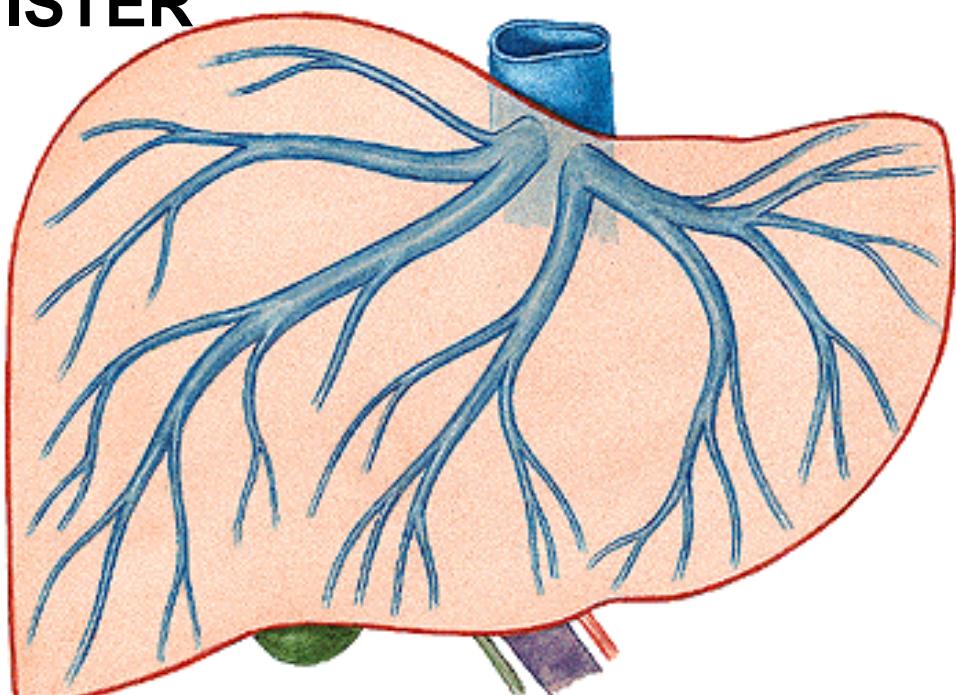
(v. mesenterica sup.
+ v. lienalis)

A. HEPATICA PROPRIA

- a. hepatica communis

→ **RAMUS DEXTER ET SINISTER**

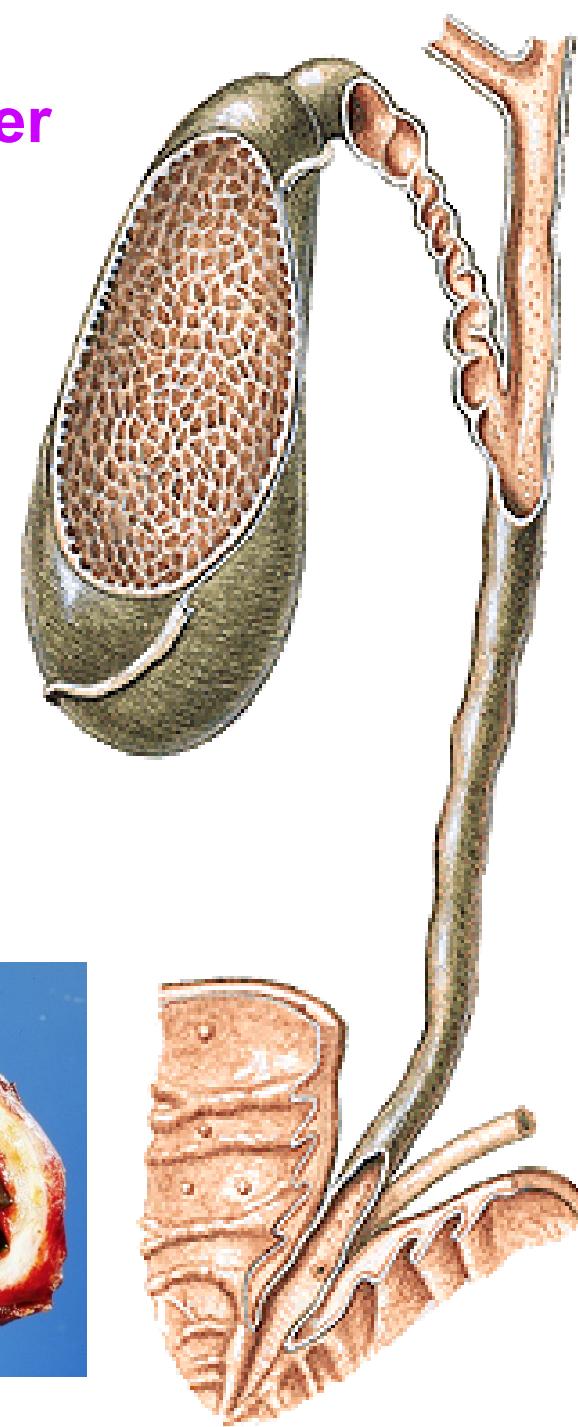
→ **VV. HEPATICAE**



Intrahepatic ducts → ductus hepaticus dexter et sinister – ductus hepaticus communis + ductus cysticus = ductus choledochus

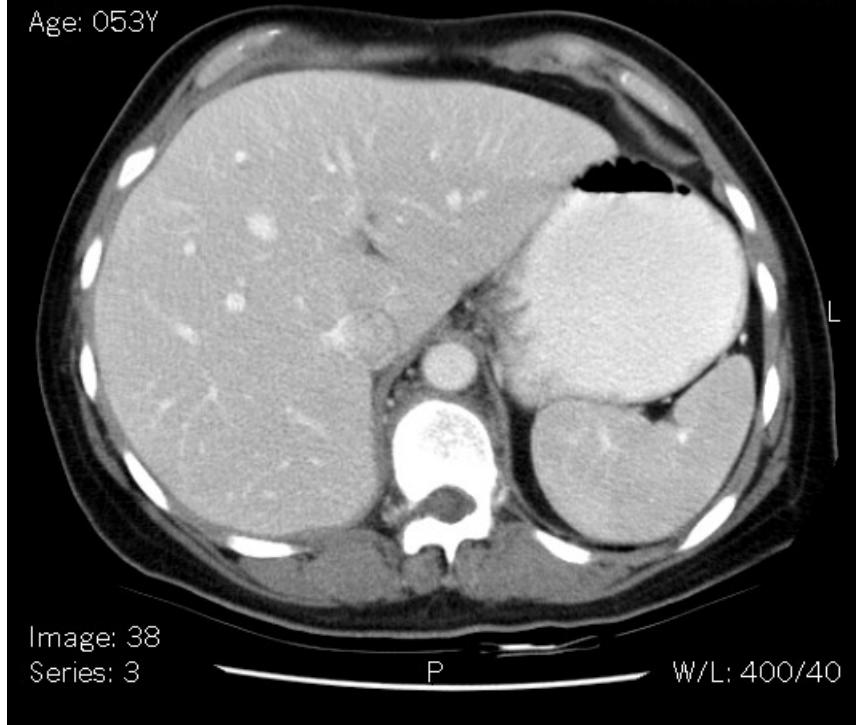
Ampulla hepatopancreatica
M. sphincter ampullae (Oddi)
Papilla duodeni major (Vater)
(Plica longitudinalis duodeni)

Vesica biliaris (fellea)
- fundus, corpus,
infundibulum, collum
- ductus cysticus
(plica spiralis)



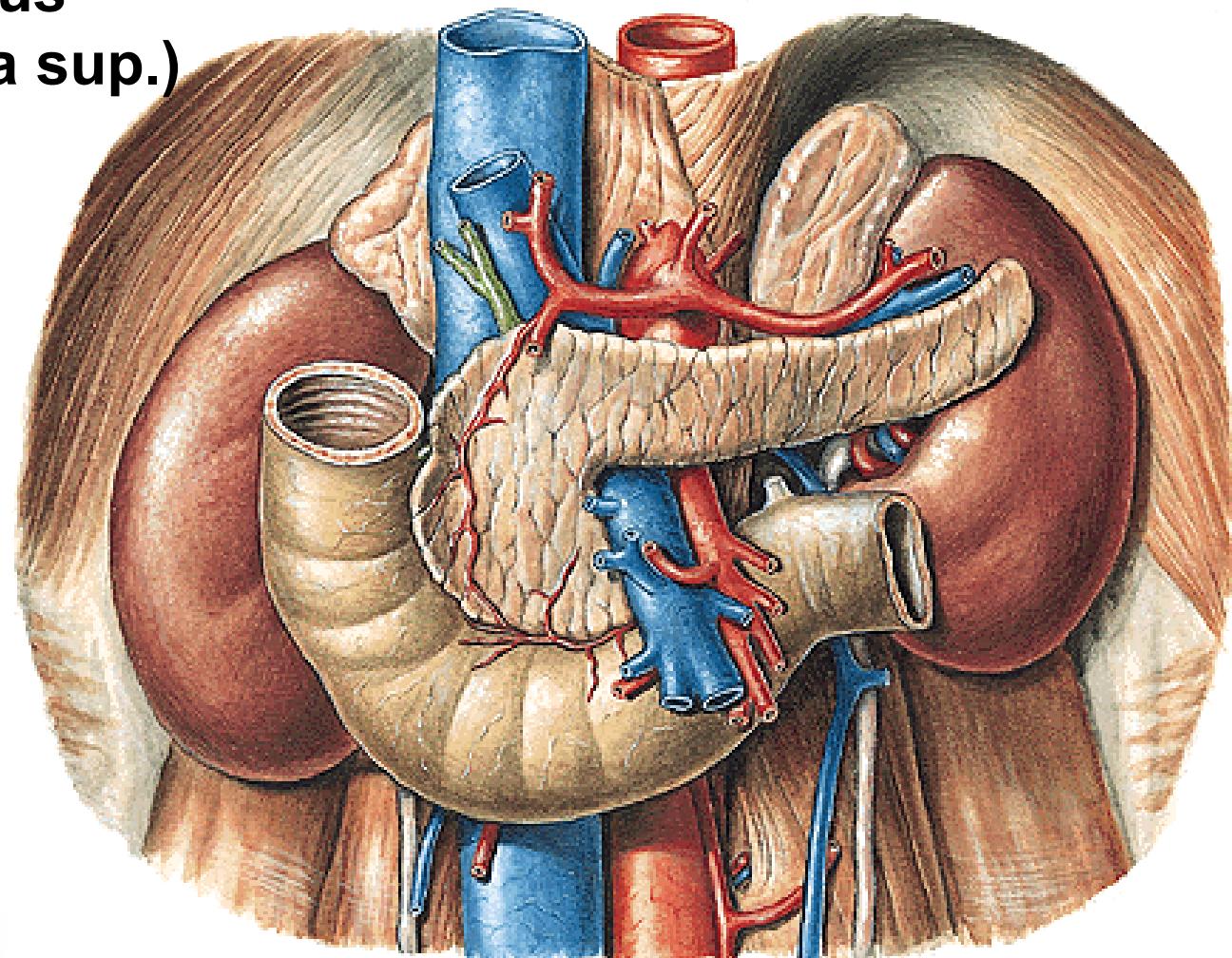
Name: MAY RUBY W
MRN: 01842713
Sex: F
Age: 053Y

ACN: 2250463
Date: 2001.08.22
Time: 06:18:41



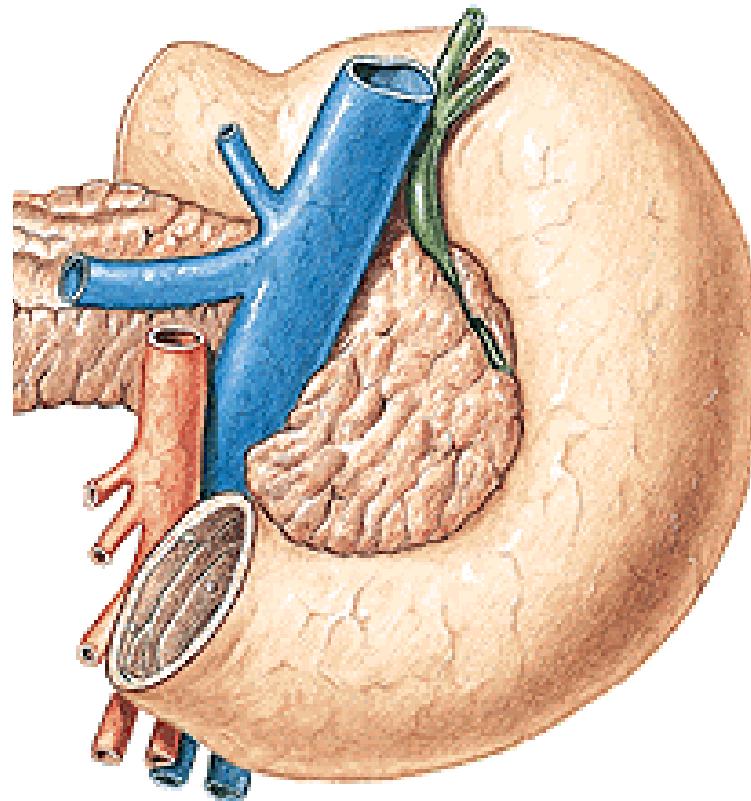
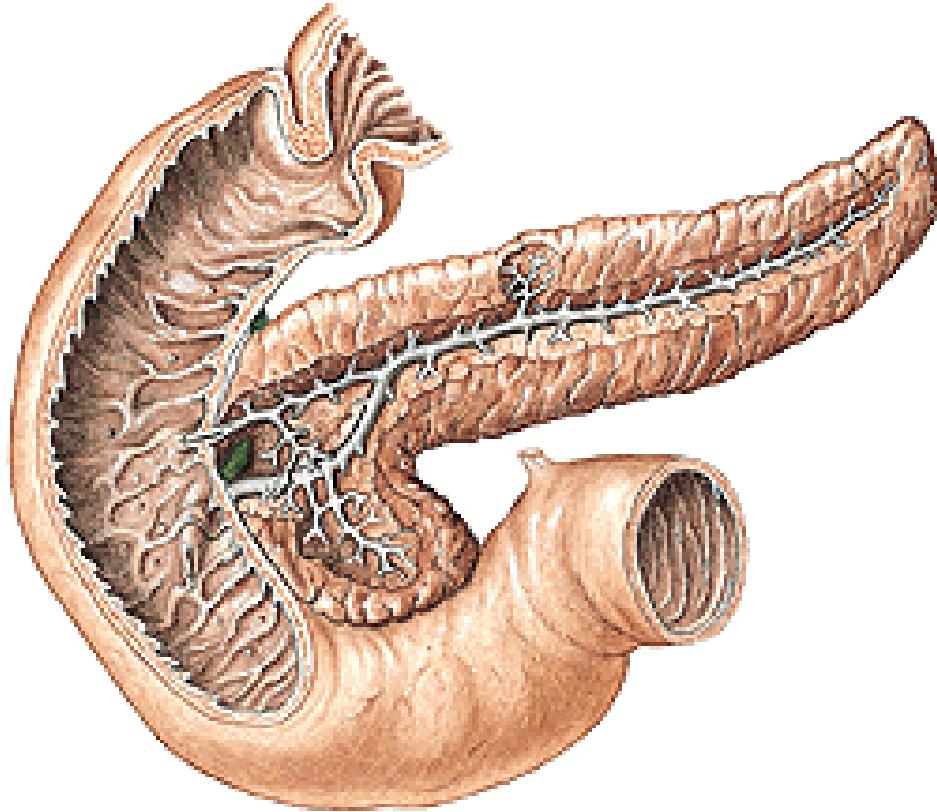
PANCREAS

**Caput, corpus, cauda,
incisura pancreatis,
processus uncinatus
(a. et v. mesenterica sup.)**

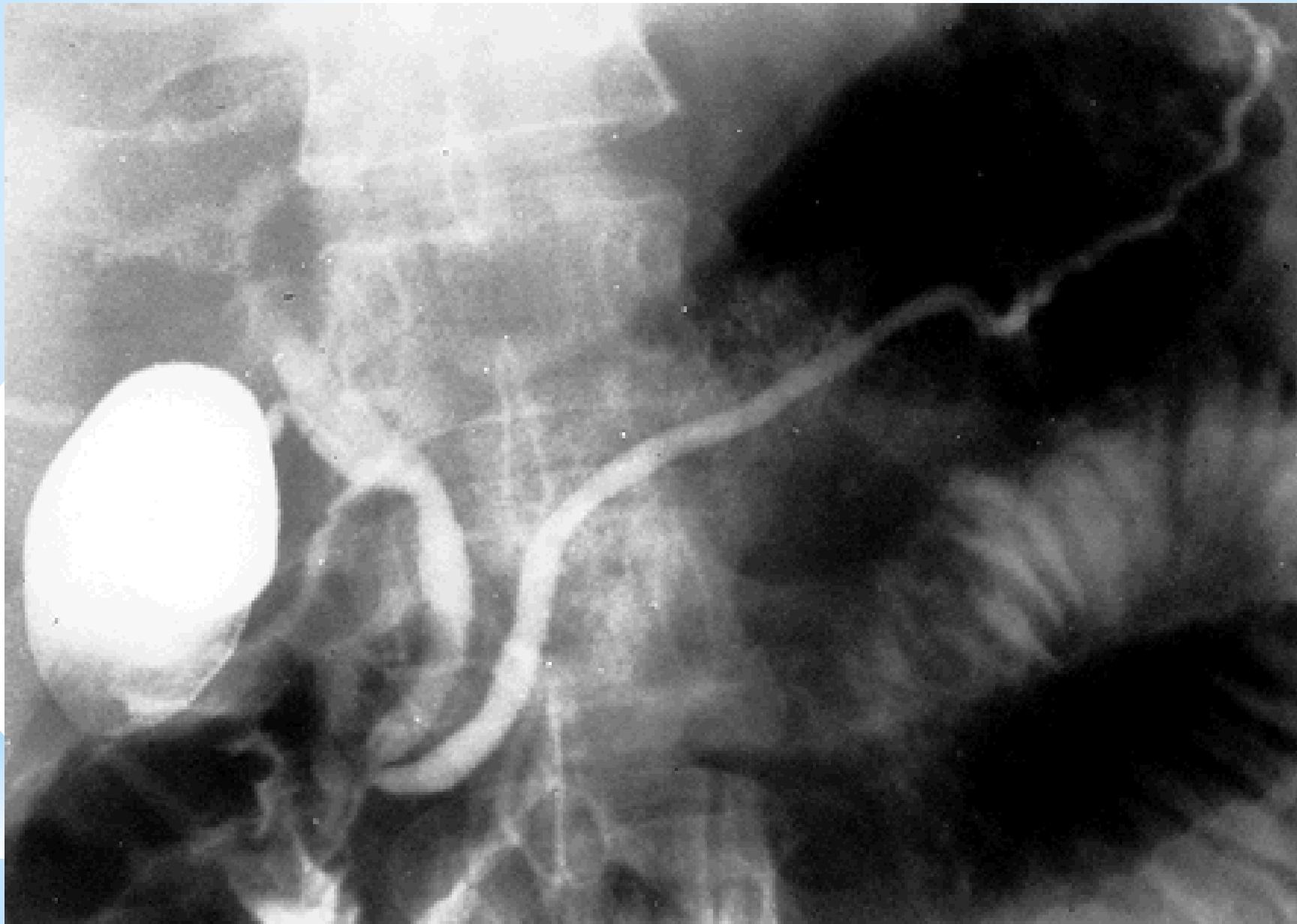


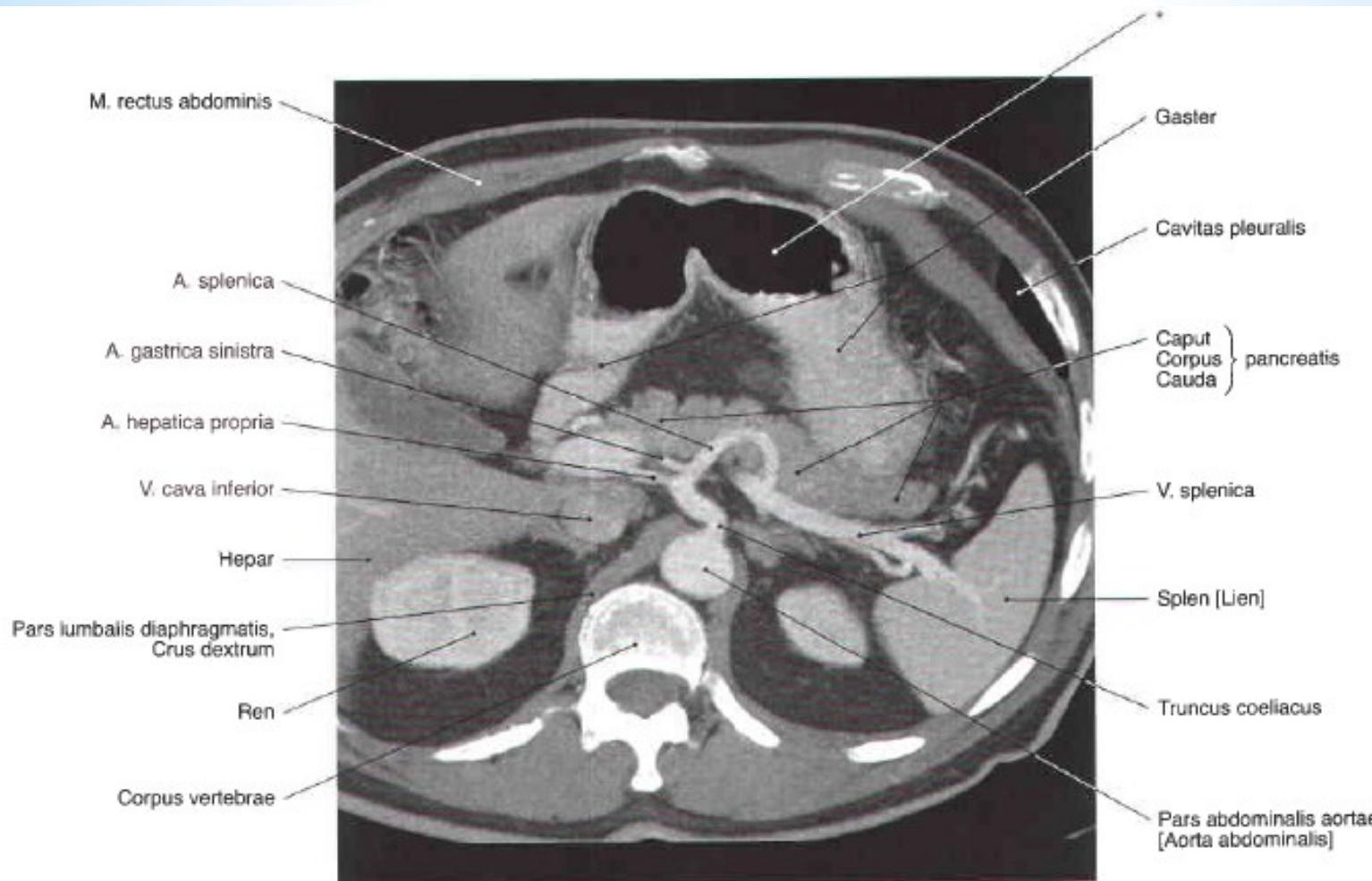
Exocrine pancreas:
ductus pancreaticus
ductus pancreaticus accessorius
succus pancreaticus

Endocrine pancreas:
insulae pancreaticae
(islets of Langerhans)
insulin, glucagon



ERCP – endoscopic retrograde cholangio-pancreatography





CAVITAS PERITONEALIS

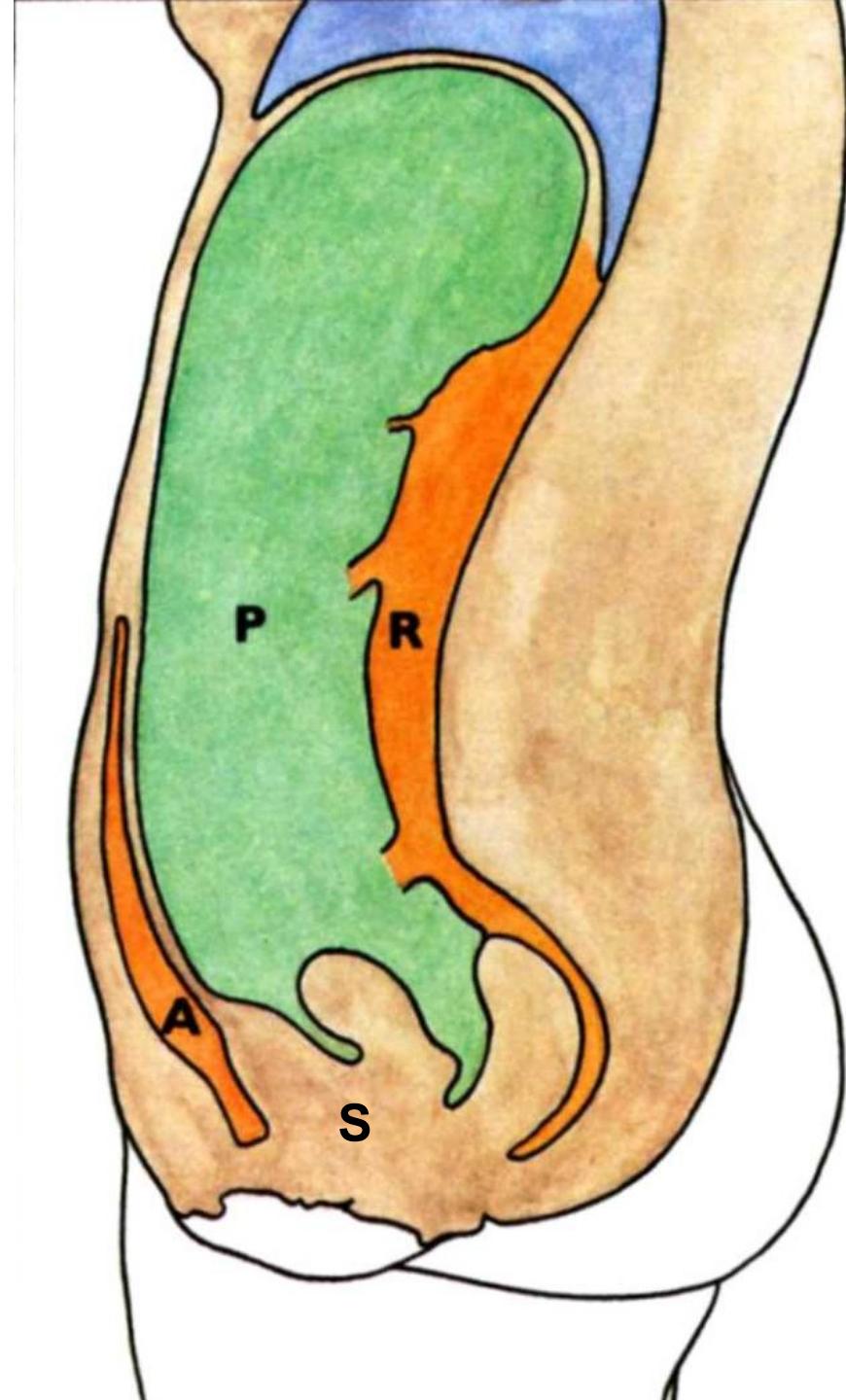
**PERITONEUM PARIETALE
PERITONEUM VISCERALE**



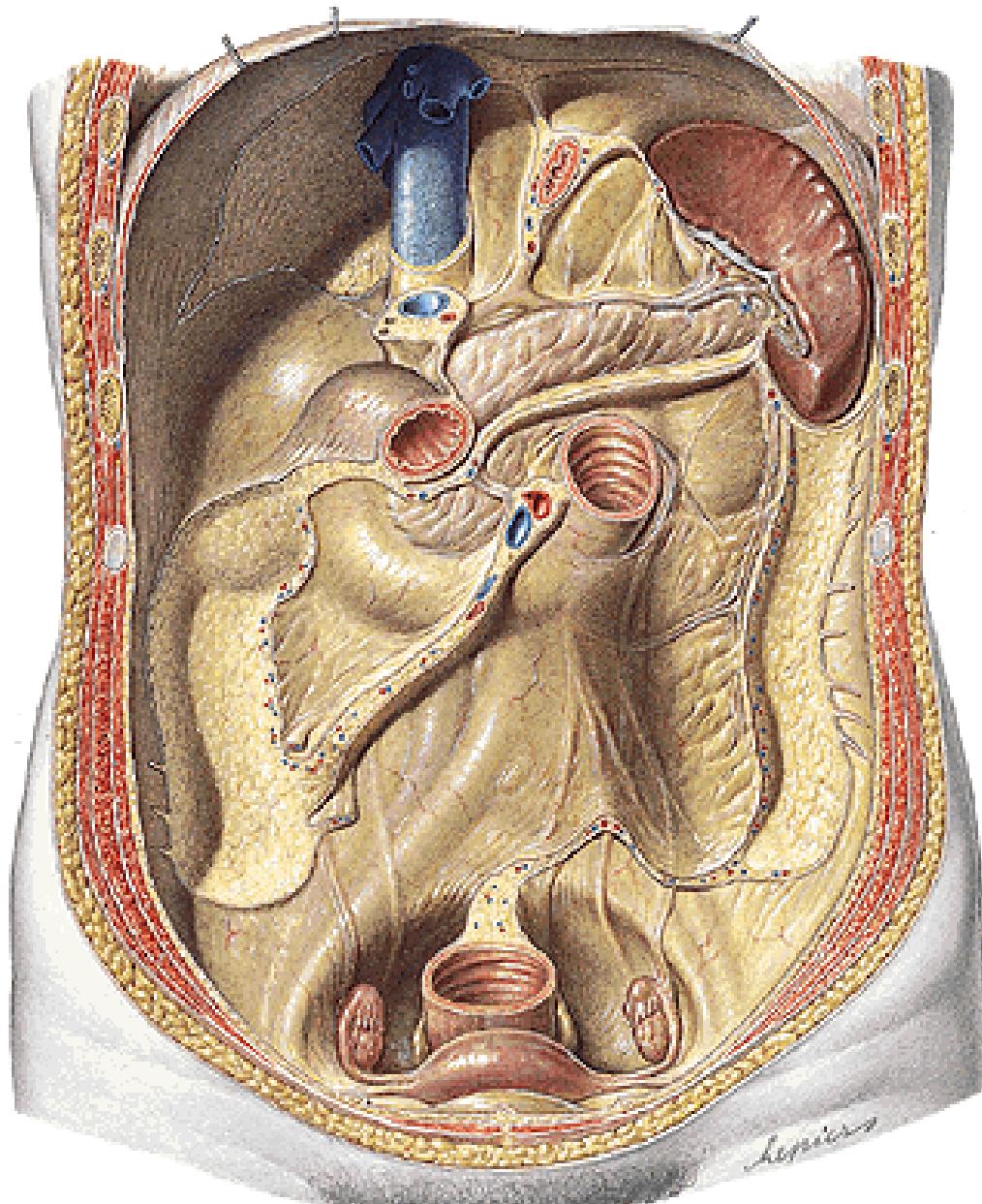
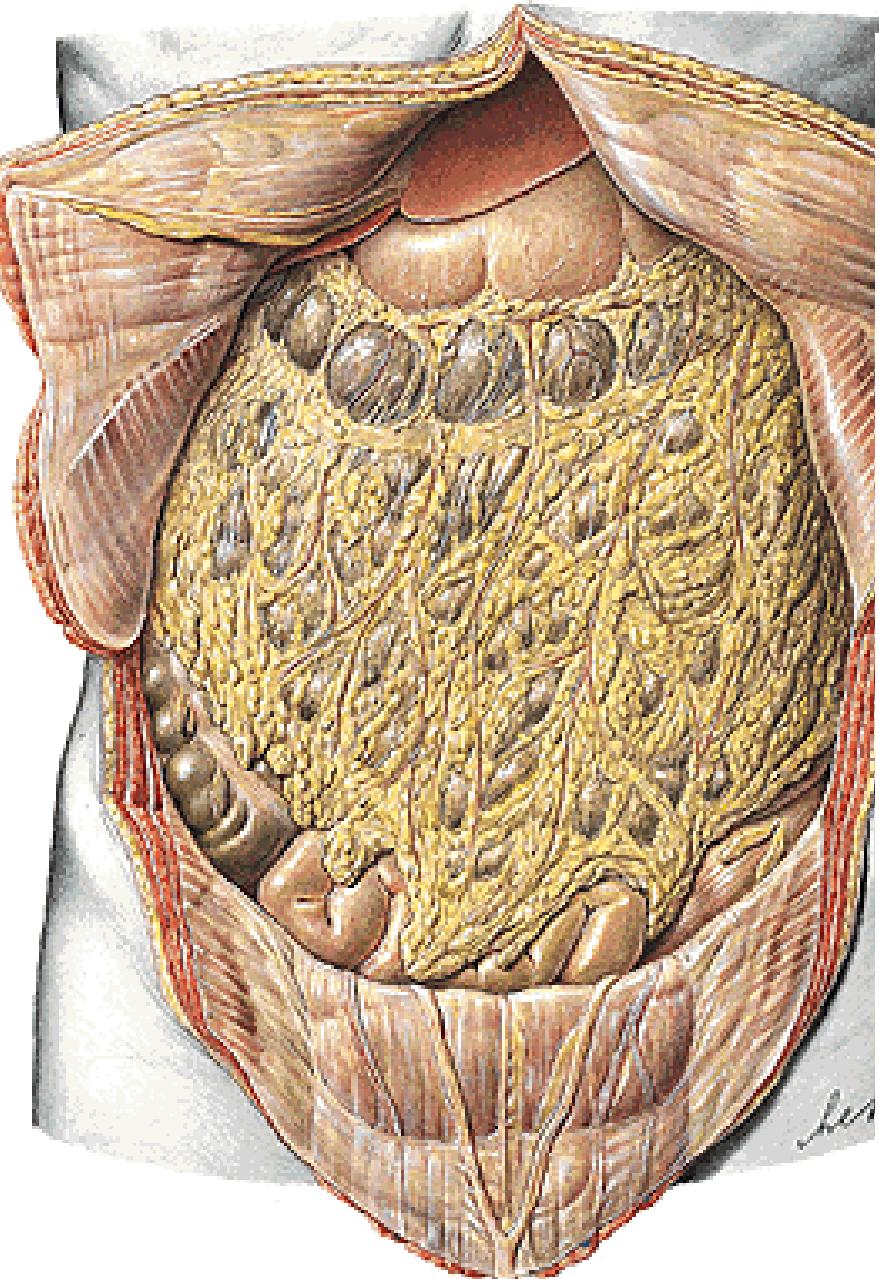
CAVITAS ABDOMINALIS

P – cavitas peritonealis
A – spatium preperitoneale
R – spatium retroperitoneale
S – spatium subperitoneale
(infraperitoneale)

ascites

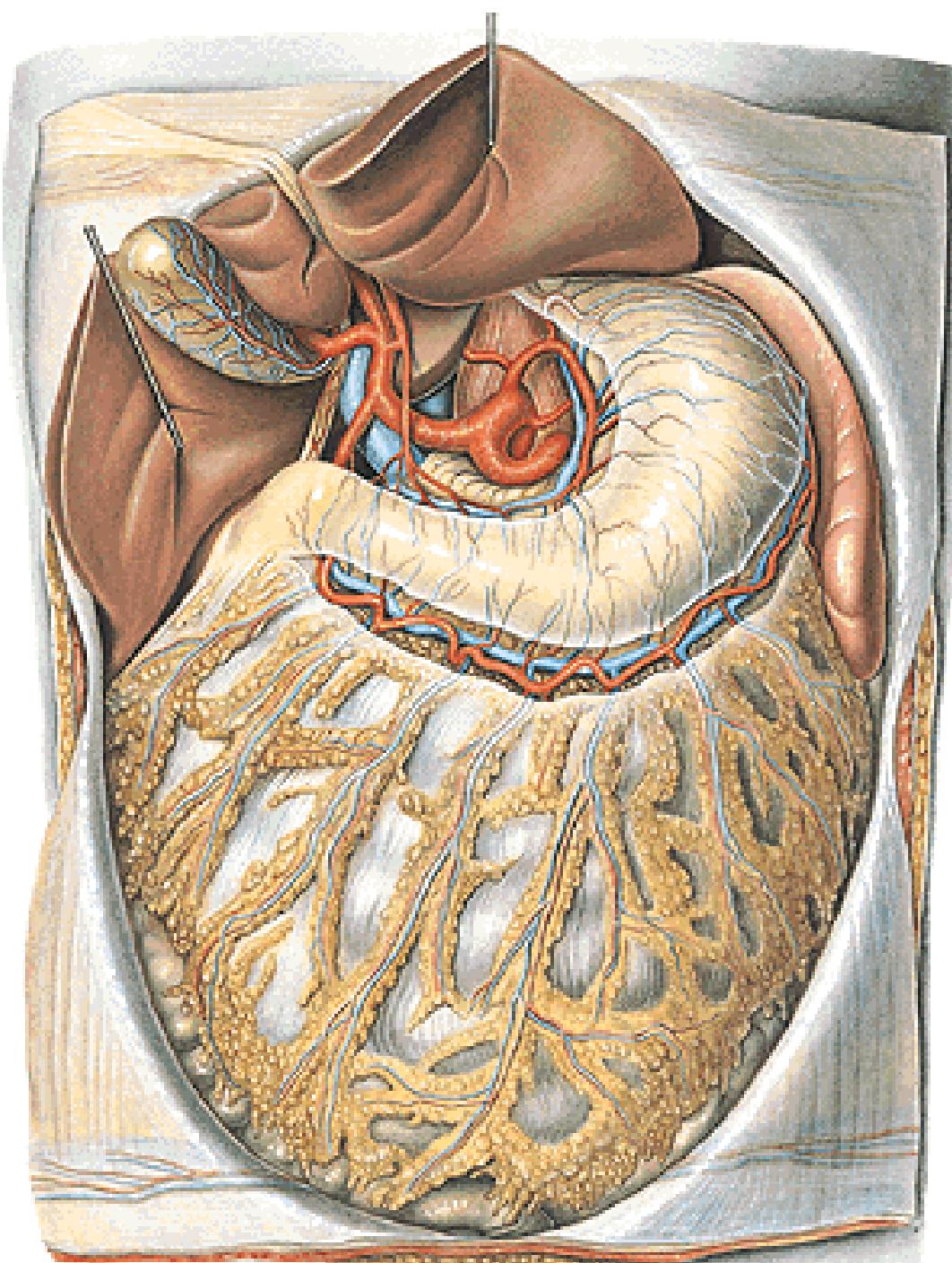


Cavitas peritonealis - pars supramesocolica, inframesocolica



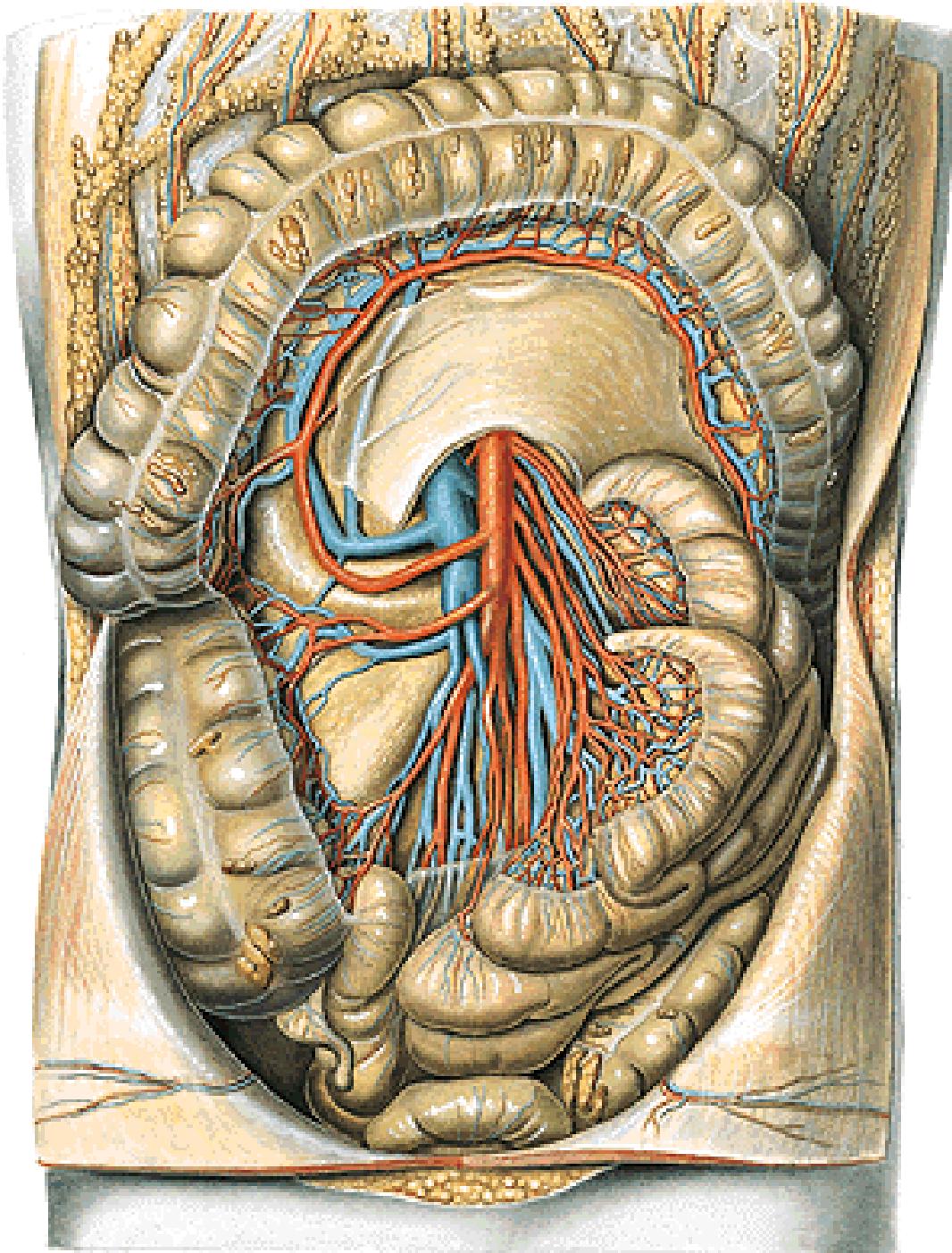
Pars supramesocolica

Truncus coeliacus



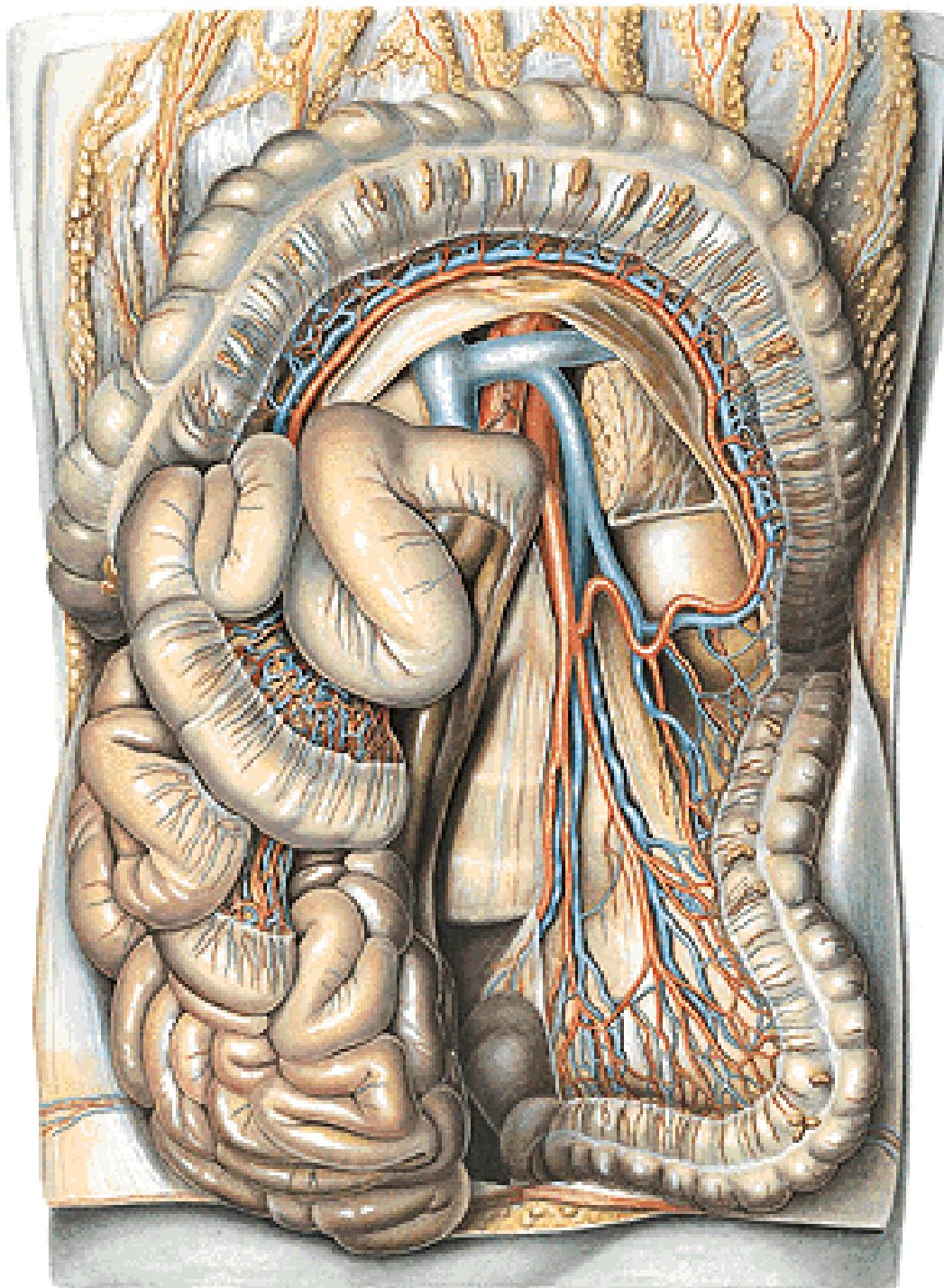
Pars infrramesocolica

A. mesenterica superior



Pars infrramesocolica

A. mesenterica inferior



Omentum minus - lig. hepatogastricum

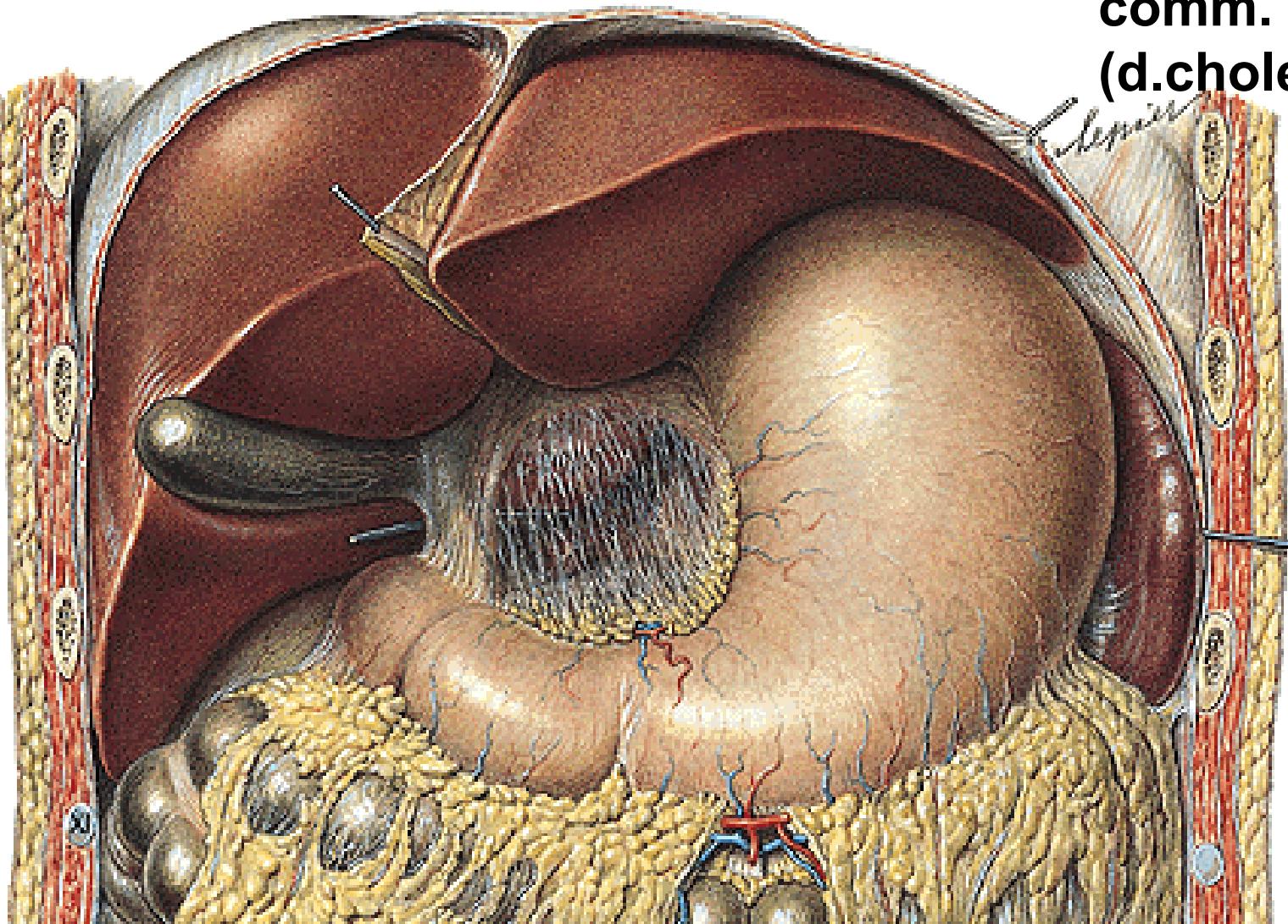
- lig. hepatoduodenale - a. hepatica propria

- v. portae

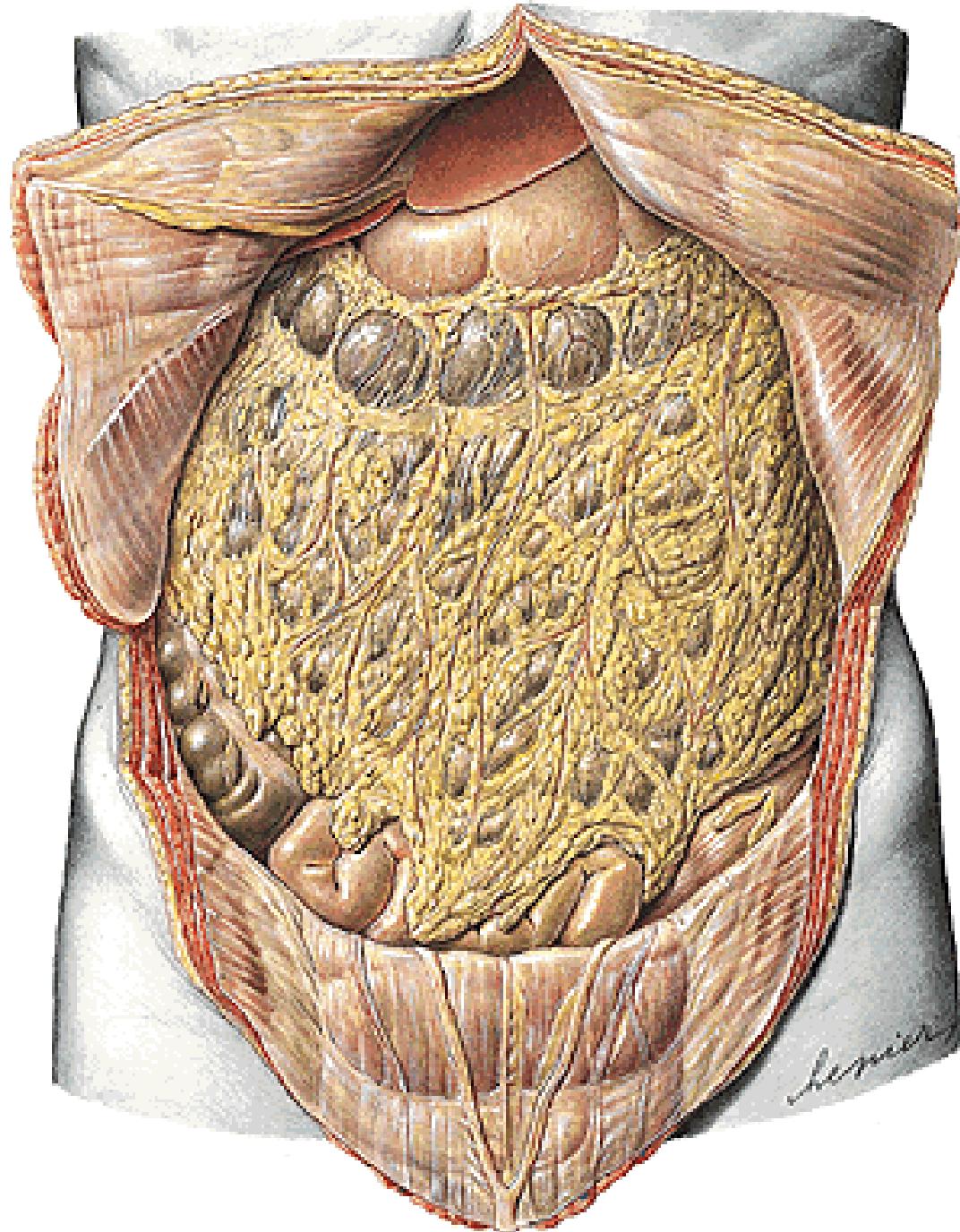
- ductus hepaticus

comm.

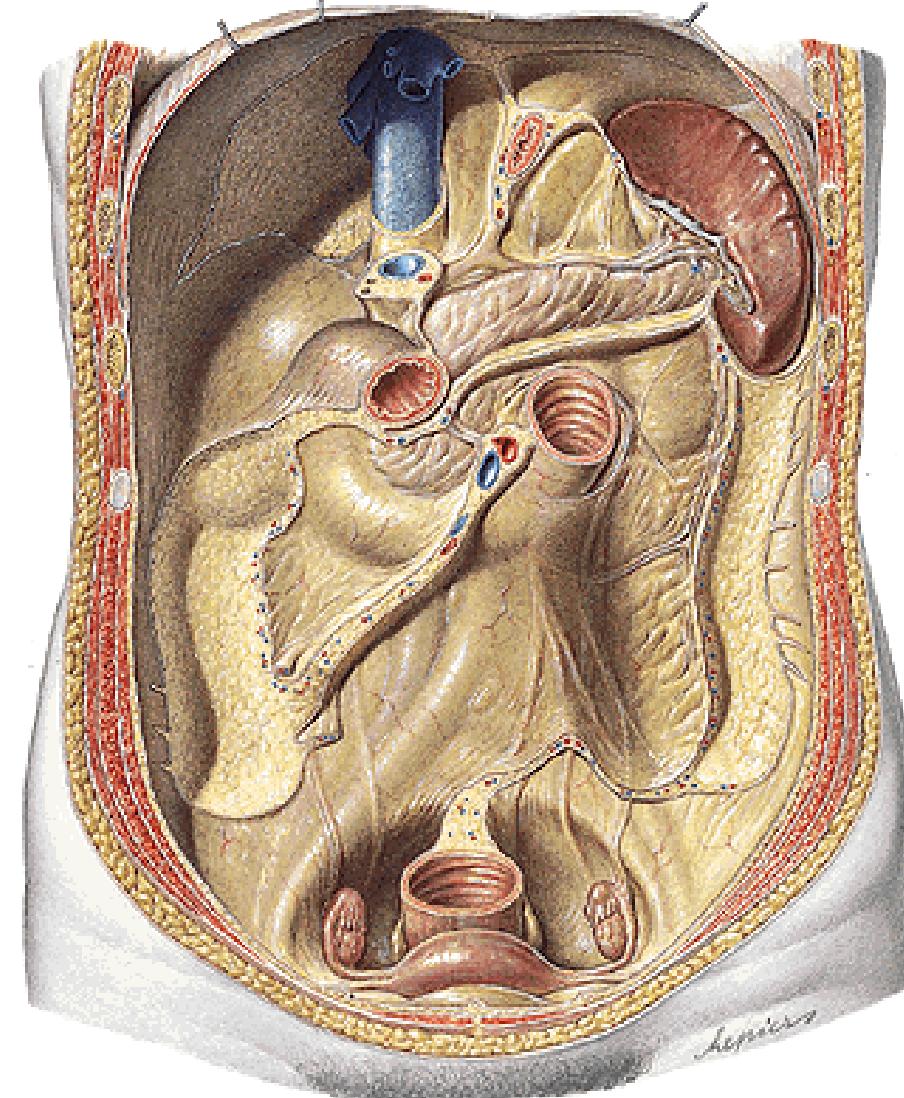
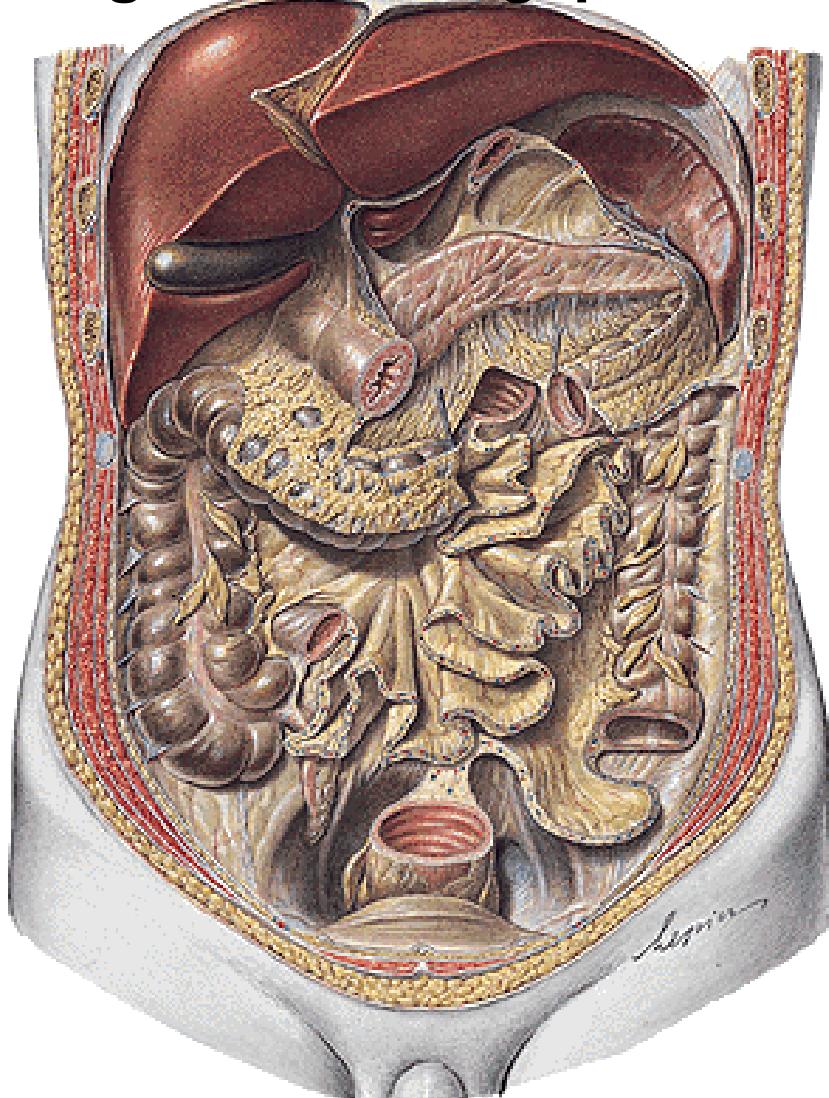
(d.choledochus)



Omentum majus - lig. gastrocolicum



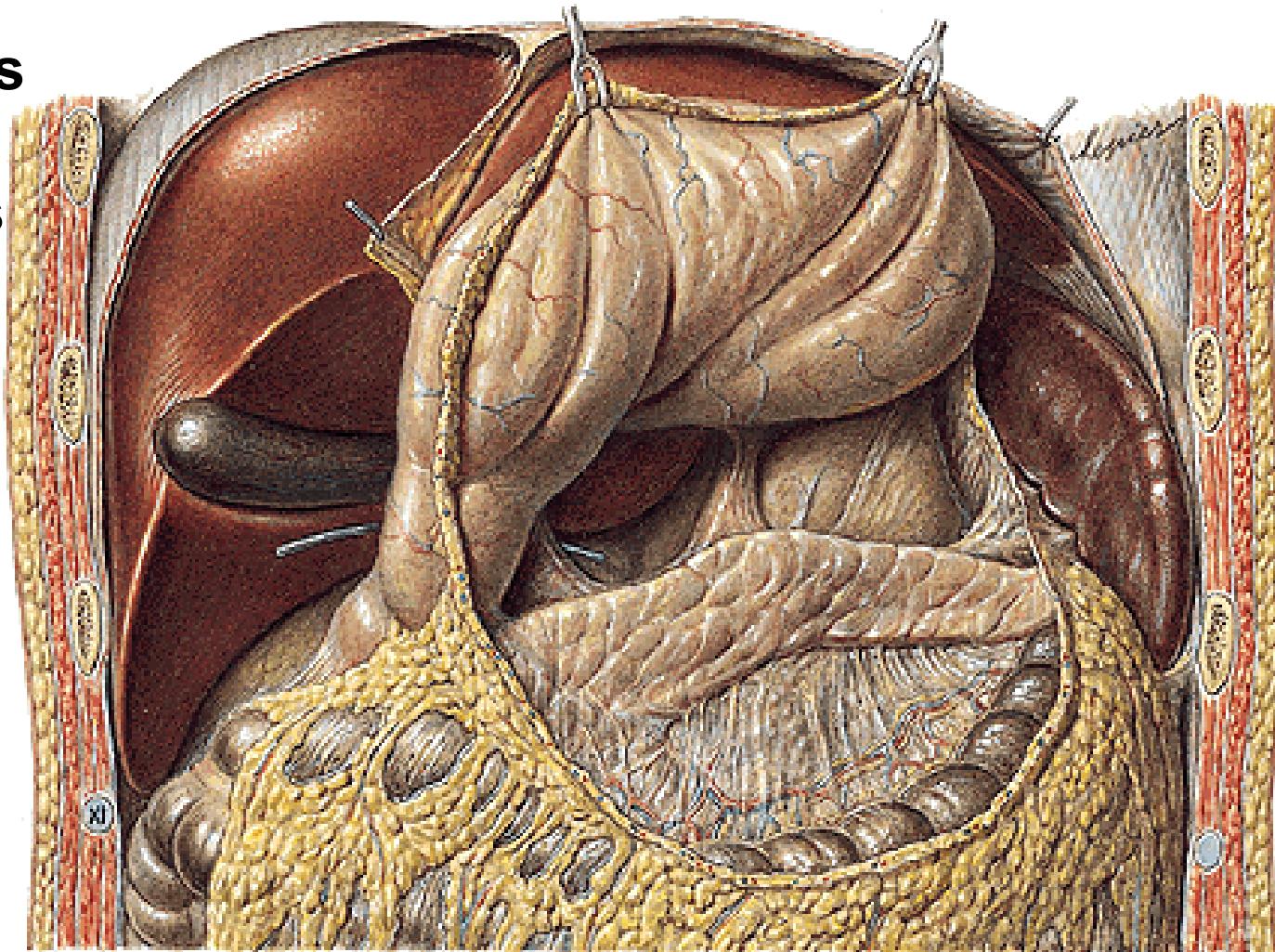
Lig. gastrosplenicum, phrenicosplenicum, splenorenale
Mesenterium – radix mesenterii
Mesocolon transversum, mesoappendix, mesocolon
sigmoideum, lig. phrenicocolicum



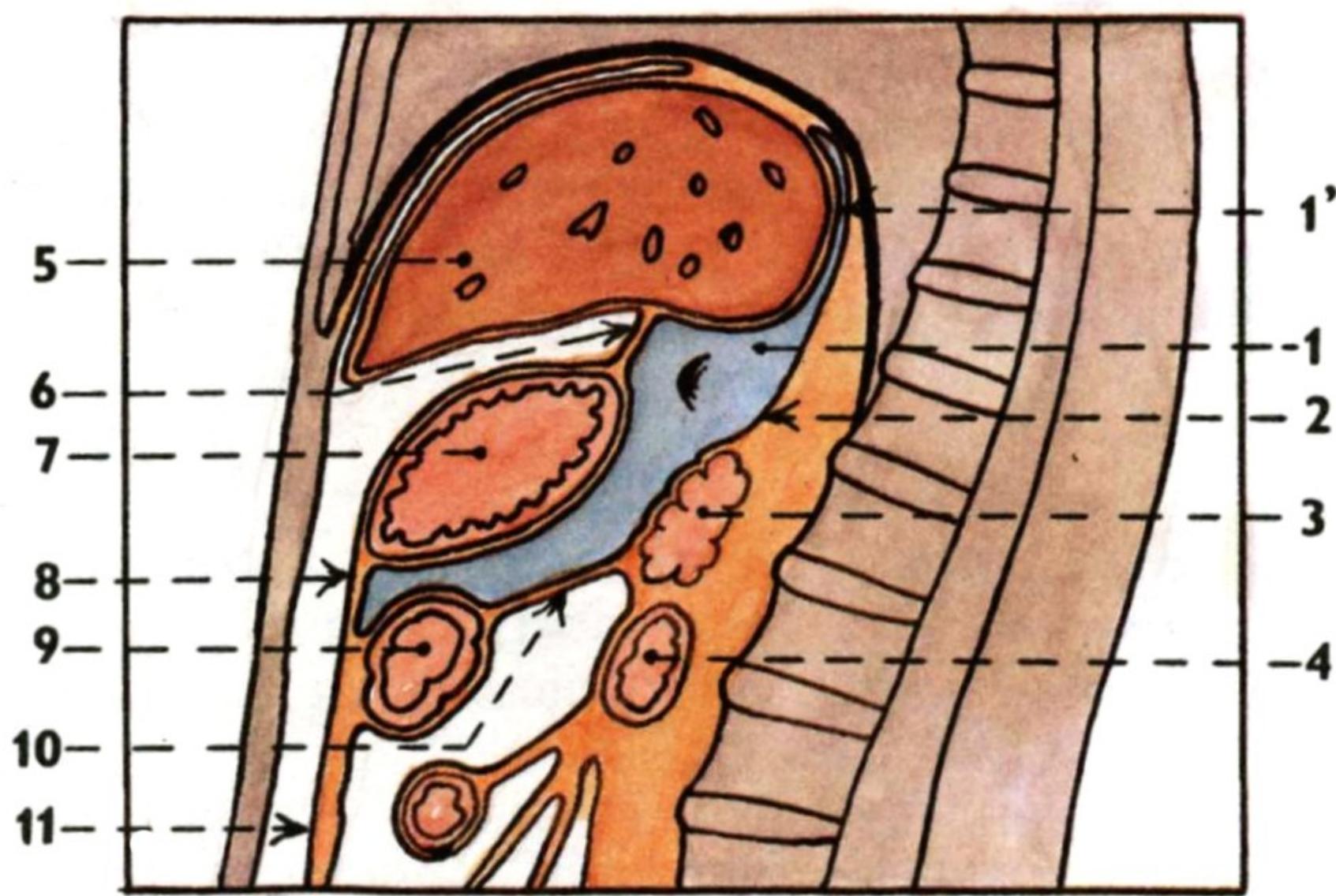
RECESSUS PERITONEI

Bursa omentalis

Internal hernias

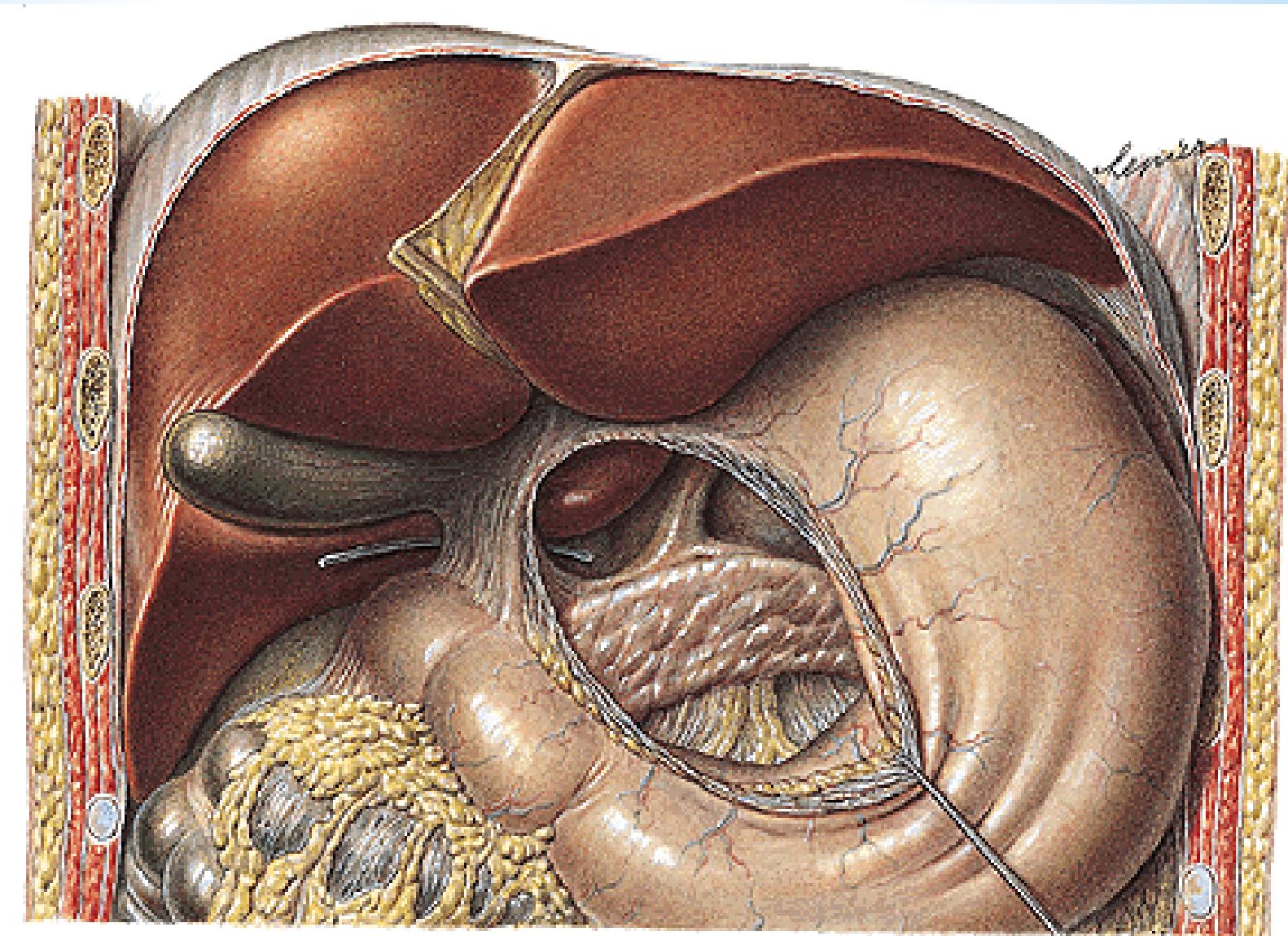


Bursa omentalis

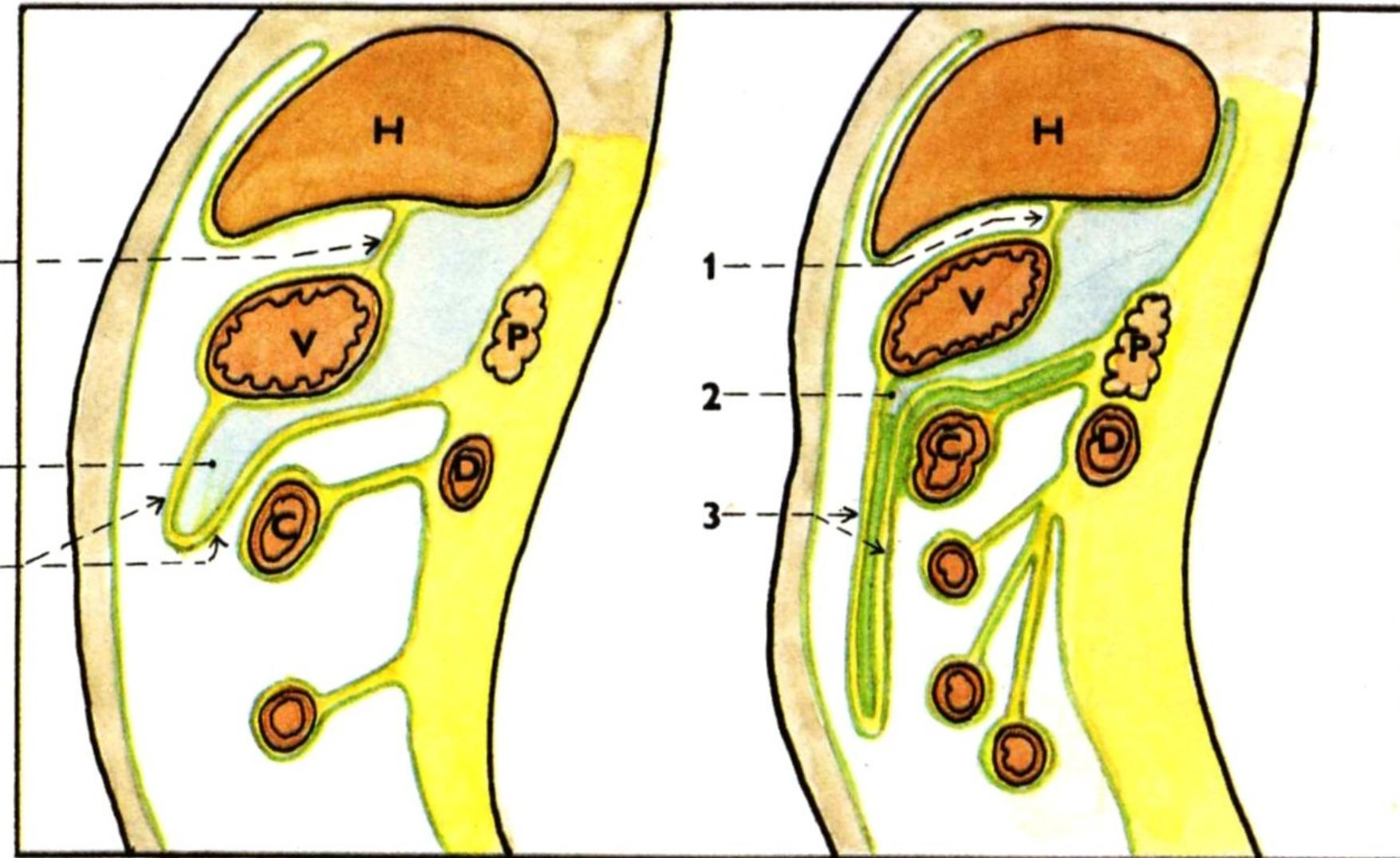


Foramen omentale/epiploicum (Winslow)

Recessus sup., splenicus, inf.



Recessus inferior bursae omentalis

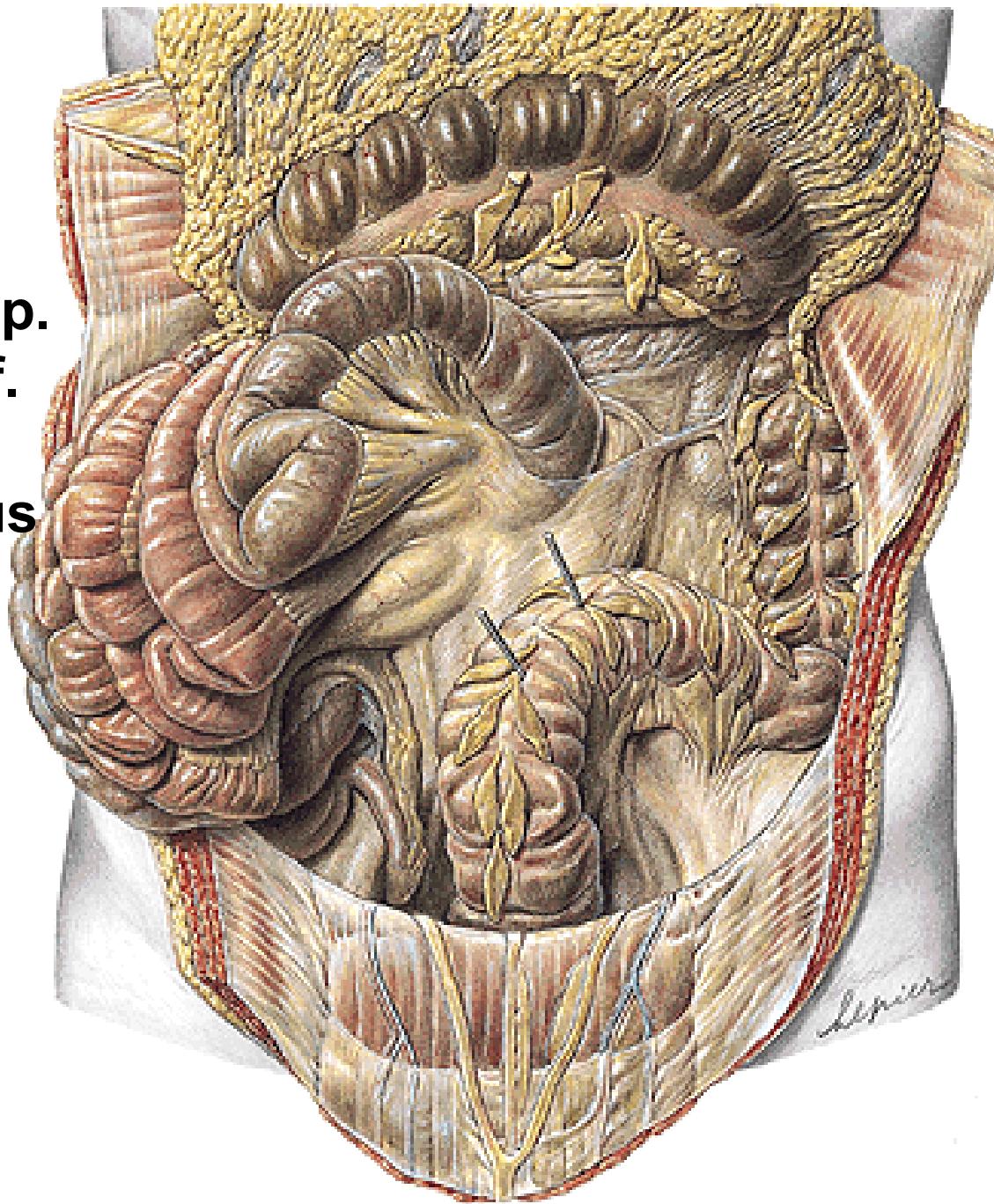


**Recessus duodenalis
sup., inf., sinister,
retroduodenalis**

**Recessus ileocaecalis sup.
Recessus ileocaecalis inf.**

Recessus intersigmoideus

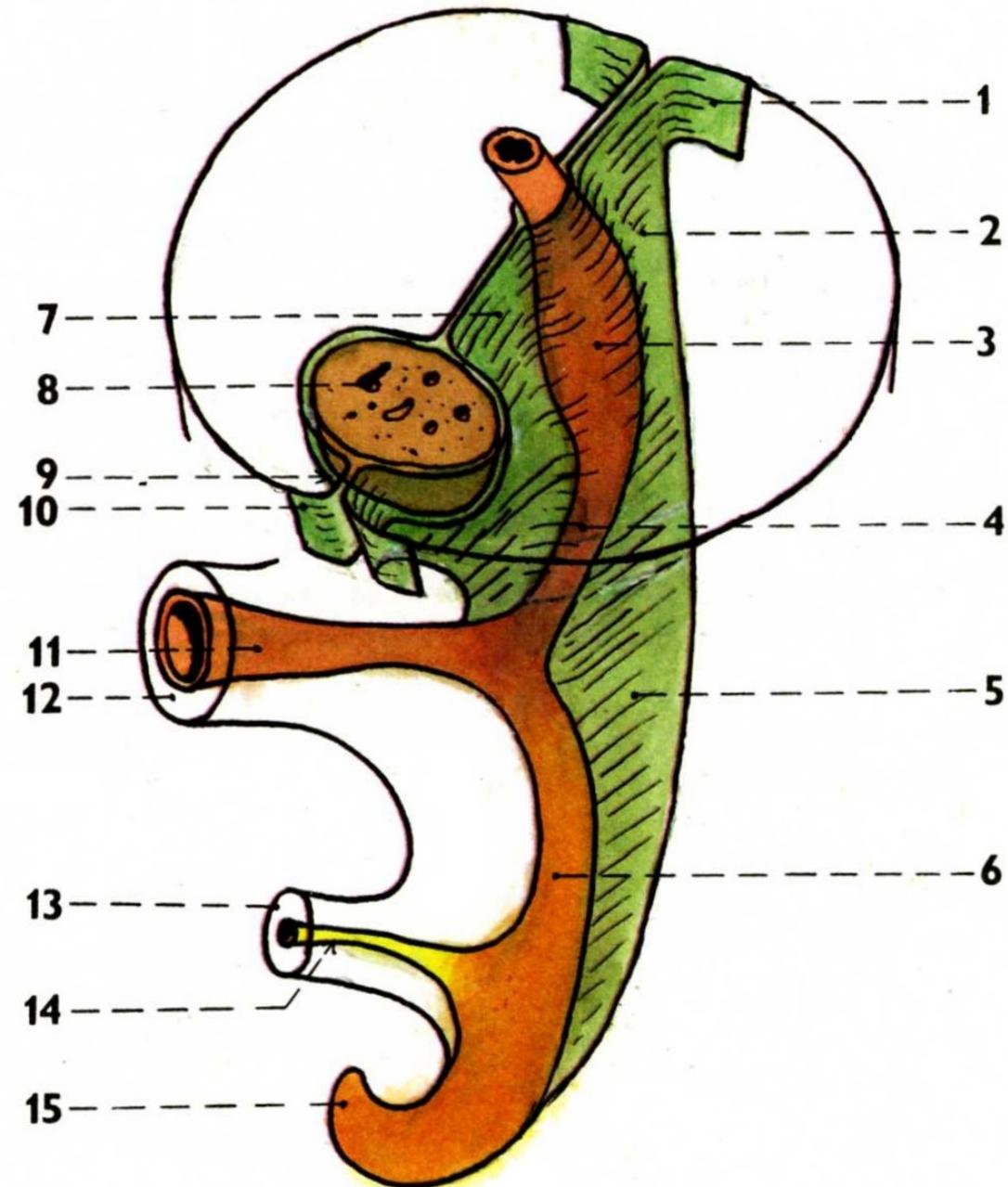
Recessus paracolici



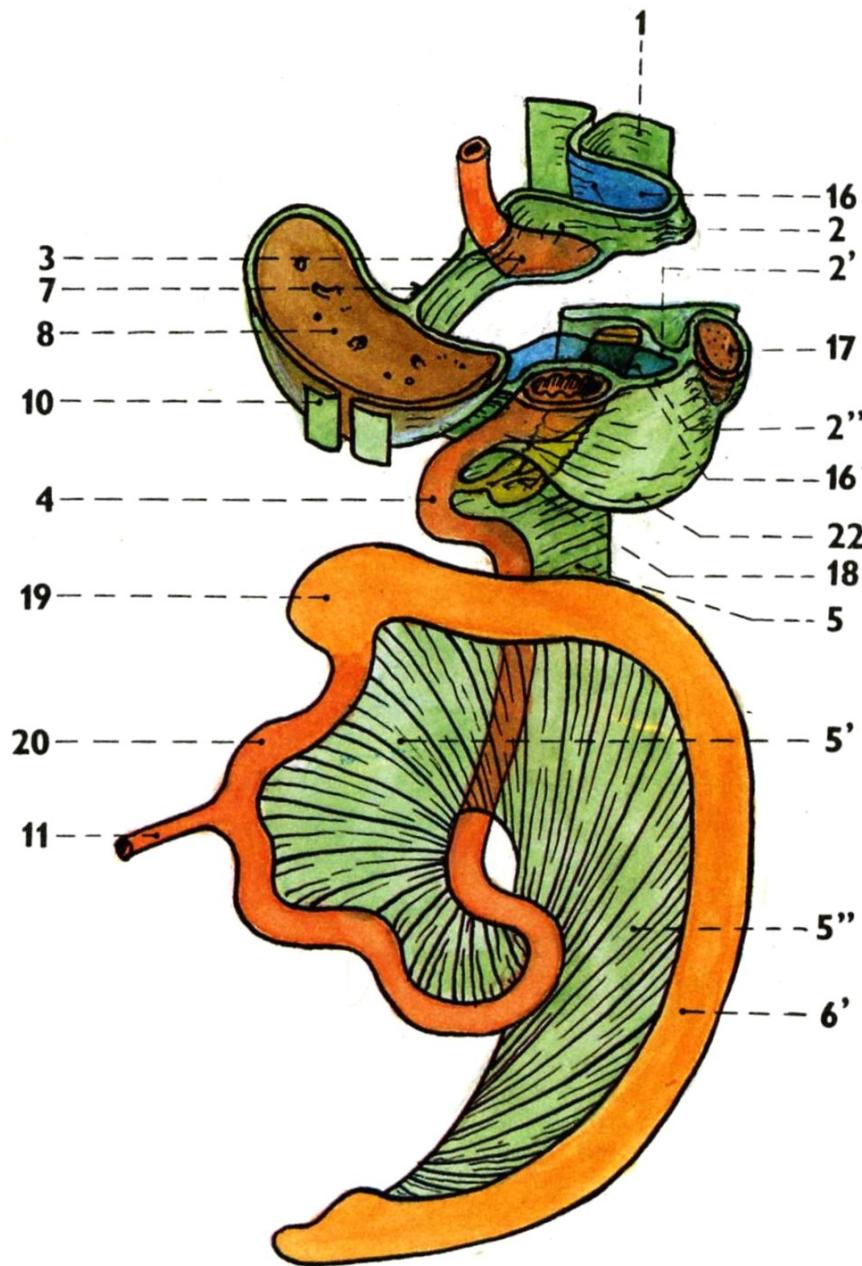
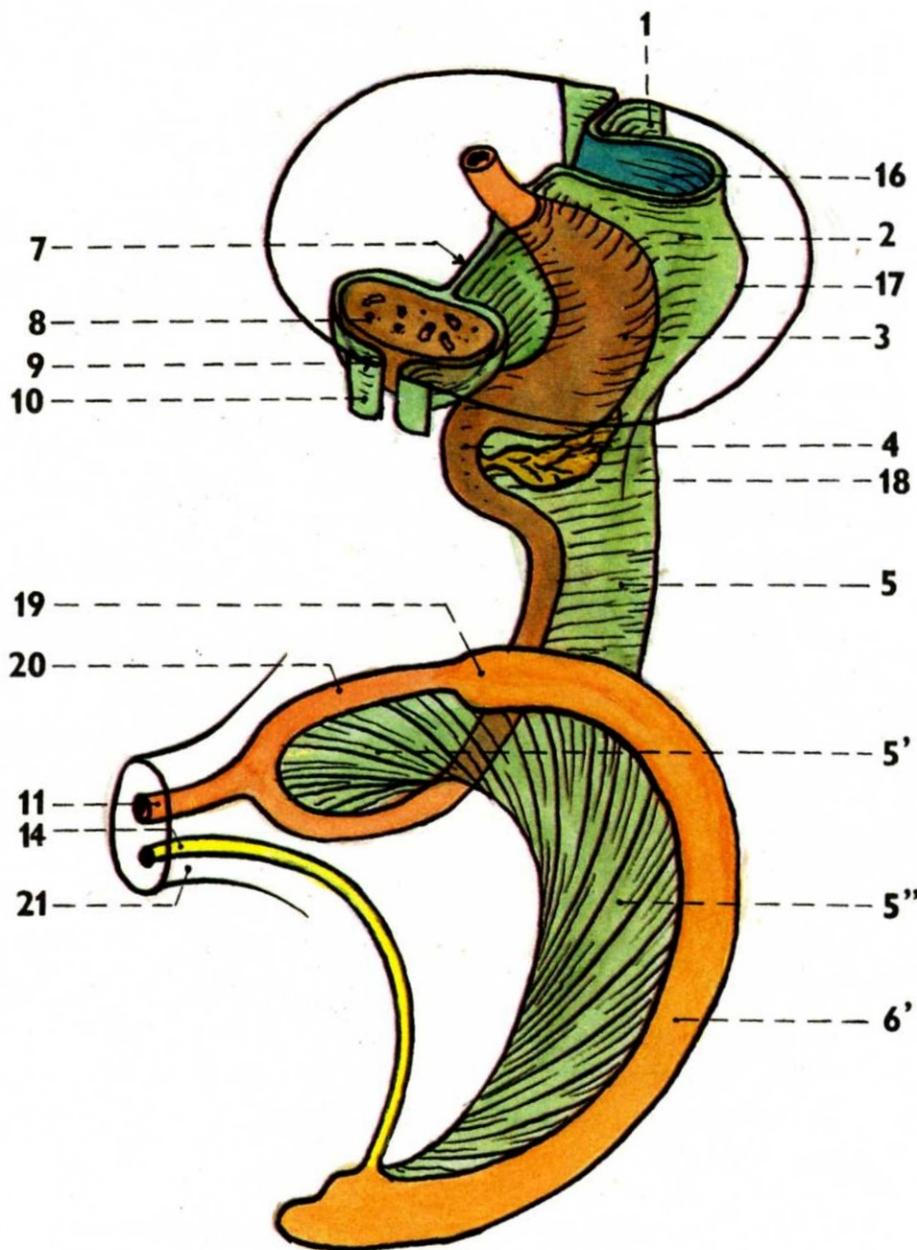
Development of the peritoneum

Mesenterium dorsale

Mesogastrium ventrale



Development of the peritoneum



Development of the peritoneum

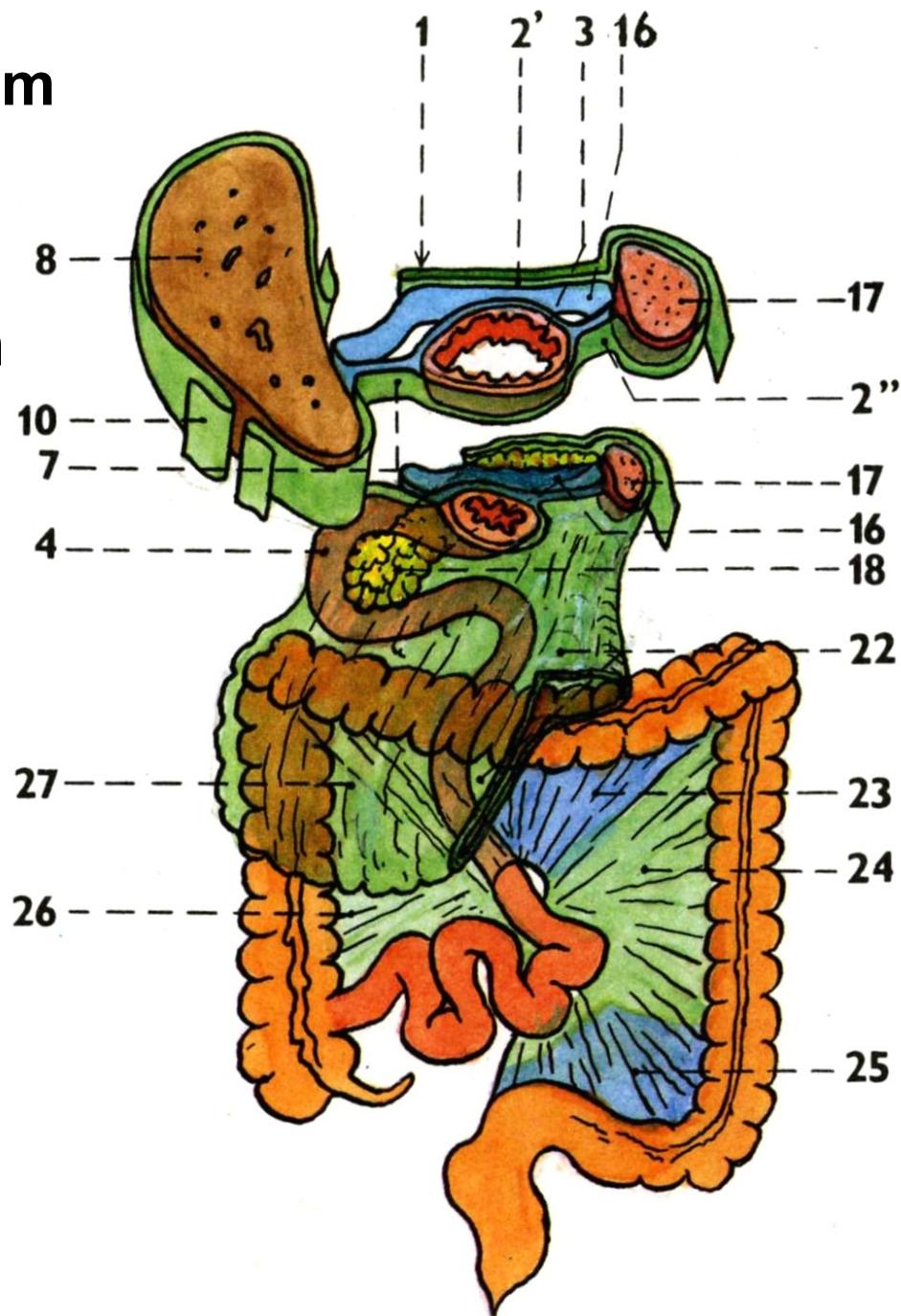
23. mesocolon transversum

24. mesentery of the colon
descendens

25. mesocolon sigmoideum

26. mesentery of the colon
ascendens

27. omentum majus



Illustrations 27-31 were copied from:

**Čihák R: Anatomie 2 (Splanchnologia). Avicenum,
zdravotnické nakladatelství, Praha, 1988.**

Remaining illustrations, photographs, and radiographs were copied from:

**Atlas der Anatomie des Menschen/Sobotta.
Putz,R., und Pabst,R. 20. Auflage. München:
Urban & Schwarzenberg, 1993**