

Grades 7-12 Social Skills Questionnaire

Frank M. Gresham and Stephen N. Elliott

Directions

First write the information about yourself in the box below. Then turn to page 2.

Student Information

ame	First	Middle		Last	en arr	
Male	Female	n en ^{tra ta} sta e antasta Catasta a	Today's date	Month	Day	Year
arade		Age	Birth da	ate Month	Day	Year
chool						

Form: SS

This paper lists a lot of things that students your age may do. Please read each sentence and think about yourself. Decide **how often** you do the behavior described.

If you never do this behavior, circle the 0.

If you sometimes do this behavior, circle the 1.

If you very often do this behavior, circle the 2.

Then, decide how important the behavior is to your relationships with others.

If it is not important to your relationships, circle the 0.

If it is important to your relationships, circle the 1.

If it is critical to your relationships, circle the 2.

Here are two examples:

	How Often?			How Important?				
	Never	Sometimes	Very Often	Not Importan	t Important	Critical		
I start conversations with classmates.	0	1	2	0	1	2		
I keep my desk clean and neat.	0	1	2	0	1	2		

This student **very often** starts conversations with classmates, and starting conversations with classmates is **important** to this student. This student **sometimes** keeps his or her desk clean and neat but a clean and neat desk is **not important** to this student.

If you change an answer, be sure to erase completely. Please answer all questions. When you are finished, wait for further directions from your teacher. Be sure to ask questions if you do not know what to do. There are no right or wrong answers, just your feelings of how often you do these things and how important they are to you.

Begin working when told to do so.

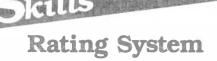
FO	O	FICE L NLY Often?	ISE	Social Skills		How Often?	Very	Not	How Hoportar	nt?
С	A	E	S		Never	Sometimes	Often	Important	Importan	t Critical
				1. I make friends easily.	0	1	2	0	1	2
A DECEMBER				I say nice things to others when they have done something well.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				I ask adults for help when other children try to hit me or push me around.	0	1	2	0	1	2
		C. Provense		4. I am confident on dates.	0	1	2	0	1	2
	and the second			I try to understand how my friends feel when they are angry, upset, or sad.	0	1	2	0	1	2
	1000	1		6. I listen to adults when they are talking with me.	0	: 1	2	0	1	2
A DOLLAR				 I ignore other children when they tease me or call me names. 	0	1	2	0	1	2
				8. I ask friends for help with my problems.	0	1	2	0	1	2
		10.58 1999		9. I ask before using other people's things.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				10. I disagree with adults without fighting or arguing.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				 I avoid doing things with others that may get me in trouble with adults. 	0	1	2	0	1	2
100	A State			12. I feel sorry for others when bad things happen to them.	0	1	2	0	1	2

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	NLY	200	Social Skills (cont.)		How Often?	. 1	and the second se	How portant?)
C A	Often?	S		Never	Sometimes	Very Often	Not Important	Important	Critica
		No. of Street, or Stre	13. I do my homework on time.	0	1	2	0	1	2
		-	14. I keep my desk clean and neat.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			 I do nice things for my parents like helping with household chores without being asked. 	0	1	2	0	1	2
			16. I am active in school activities such as sports or clubs.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			17. I finish classroom work on time.	0	1	2	0	1	2
100			 I compromise with parents or teachers when we have disagreements. 	0	1	2	0	1	2
			19. I ignore classmates who are clowning around in class.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			20. I ask someone I like for a date.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			21. I listen to my friends when they talk about problems they are having.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			22. I end fights with my parents calmly.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			23. I give compliments to members of the opposite sex.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			24. I tell other people when they have done something well.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			25. I smile, wave, or nod at others.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			26. I start conversations with opposite-sex friends without feeling uneasy or nervous.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			27. I accept punishment from adults without getting mad.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			28. I let friends know I like them by telling or showing them.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			29. I stand up for my friends when they have been unfairly criticized.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			30. I invite others to join in social activities.	0	1	2	0	1	2
		Contraction of the second	31. I use my free time in a good way.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			32. I control my temper when people are angry with me.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			 I get the attention of members of the opposite sex without feeling embarrassed. 	0	1	2	0	1	2
			34. I take criticism from my parents without getting angry.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			35. I follow the teacher's directions.	0	1	2	0	1	2
	94.12		36. I use a nice tone of voice in classroom discussions.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			37. I ask friends to do favors for me.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			38. I start talks with classroom members.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			39. I talk things over with classmates when there is a problem or an argument.	0	1	2	0	1	2

OR OFFICE USE ONL	MARY
SOCIA	LSKILLS
HOW OFTEN? TOTAL (sums (sums from from p. 2) p. 3)	BEHAVIOR LEVEL (see Appendix A) Fewer Average More
C + =	
A + =	
E + =	
S + =	
Total (C + A + E + S)	
	opendix D)
Standard Score	Percentile Rank
(see A	ppendix E)
SEM ±	Confidence Level 68% 95%
Confidence Band standard scores)	to



Grades 7-12 Social Skills Questionnaire

email & biens and Teacher

Frank M. Gresham and Stephen N. Elliott

Form

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Directions

This questionnaire is designed to measure **how often** a student exhibits certain social skills and **how important** those skills are for success in *your* classroom. Ratings of problem behaviors and academic competence are also requested. First, complete the information about the student and yourself.

Setten ine student does the behavior descrit.

Student Information

Student's name			ate	
First	Middle Last		Month	Day Year
School	City		Sta	ate
Grade	Birth date Month Day Year	_ Sex:	Female	Male
Ethnic group (optional)				
Asian	Indian (Native American))		
Black	White			
Hispanic	Other			<u> 28</u>
Is this student handicapped?	Yes 🗌 No			
If handicapped, this student is clas	ssified as:			
Learning-disabled	Mentally handicapped			
Behavior-disordered	Other handicap (specify)		1997. 1997.	-

Teacher Information

Teacher's name	Middle	Last	_ Sex: _ Female _ Male
What is your assignment?			
Regular Resource	Self-contained	Other (specify) _	

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Form: TS

Next, read each item on pages 2 and 3 (items 1 - 42) and think about this student's behavior during the past month or two. Decide how often the student does the behavior described.

If the student never does this behavior, circle the 0.

If the student **sometimes** does this behavior, circle the **1**.

If the student very often does this behavior, circle the 2.

For items 1 - 30, you should also rate how important each of these behaviors is for success in your classroom.

If the behavior is **not important** for success in your classroom, circle the **0**. If the behavior is important for success in your classroom, circle the 1. If the behavior is critical for success in your classroom, circle the 2.

Here are two examples:

4.1	and the second second	Section of the second	How Often?		How Important?			
		Never	Sometimes	Very Often	Not Important	Important	Critical	
Shows empathy for	peers.	0	1	2	0	1	2	
Asks questions of y do in schoolwork.	ou when unsure of what to	0	1	2	0	1	2	

This student very often shows empathy for classmates. Also, this student sometimes asks questions when unsure of schoolwork. This teacher thinks that showing empathy is important for success in his or her classroom and that asking questions is critical for success.

Please do not skip any items. In some cases you may not have observed the student perform a particular behavior. Make an estimate of the degree to which you think the student would probably perform that behavior.

1	OFFIC ONLY			Social Skills		How Often?	Very	Not	How Importan	
С	Α	S		and the second	Never	Sometimes	Often	Importa	nt Important	t Critica
			1.	Produces correct schoolwork.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			2.	Keeps his or her work area clean without being reminded.	0	1	2	0	1	2
	1945		3.	Responds appropriately to physical aggression from peers.	0	1	2	0	1	2
2.40			4.	Initiates conversations with peers.	0	1	2	0	1	2
1		1985 1.1	5.	Volunteers to help peers on classroom tasks.	0	1	2	0	1	2
1			6.	Politely refuses unreasonable requests from others.	0	1	2	0	1	2
Take 1			7.	Appropriately questions rules that may be unfair.	0	1	2	0	- 1 -	2
Nursel	ain		8.	Responds appropriately to teasing by peers.	0	1	2	0	1	2
2			9.	Accepts peers' ideas for group activities.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			10.	Appropriately expresses feelings when wronged.	0	1	2	0	1	2
HI II			11.	Receives criticism well.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			12.	Attends to your instructions.	0	1	2	0	1	2
		TUSE	13.	Uses time appropriately while waiting for your help.	0	1	2	0	1	2
and in the			14.	Introduces himself or herself to new people without being told to.	0	1	2	0	1	2
and the second s			15.	Compromises in conflict situations by changing own ideas to reach agreement.	0	1	2	0	1	2

C A S SUMS OF HOW OFTEN COLUMNS

	OFFICE ONLY ow Ofte		n'in	Social Skills (cont.)	baari e 150	How Often?	Very	900 108	lı Not	How mportant	?
С	A	S		and the second second second second	Never	Sometimes	Often	100		Important	Critical
	· · ·		16.	Acknowledges compliments or praise from peers.	0	1.1000	2		0	 1.38 	2
	-ONA		17.	Easily makes transition from one classroom activity to another.	0	1	2	OIT	0	1 5	2
-	Bigh		18.	Controls temper in conflict situations with peers.	0	1	2	100	0	1 Š	2
			19.	Finishes class assignments within time limits.	0	1	2		0	- 1	2
	-	100	20.	Listens to classmates when they present their work or ideas.	0	1	2	101	0	1	2
2		81193 1910	21.	Appears confident in social interactions with opposite-sex peers.	0	1	2		0	1	2
N - N		entre The	22.	Invites others to join in activities.	0	1	2	197	0	. 1	2
	ā in		23.	Controls temper in conflict situations with adults.	0	1	2	0.0	0	1	2
			24.	Ignores peer distractions when doing class work.	0	. Just	2	100	0	1	2
			25.	Stands up for peers when they have been unfairly criticized.	0	1 (K	2	「「「「」	0	1	2
			26.	Puts work materials or school property away.	0	.1	2		0	- 1-	2
			27.	Appropriately tells you when he or she thinks you have treated him or her unfairly.	0	1	2	14 A	0	1	2
	8 S.		28.	Gives compliments to members of the opposite sex.	0	1.3	2	1	0	1	2
	8		29.	Complies with your directions.	0	1.7	2	市政	0	1	2
			30.	Responds appropriately to peer pressure.	0	1	2		0	1	2
-			211	and the second second second second					- Anna		

C A S SUMS OF HOW OFTEN COLUMNS

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY How Often?	Problem Behaviors		How Often?	Very	nake of Alberta Sumanian a statistic William
E I		Never	Sometimes	Often	
5.7%	31. Likes to be alone.	0	1	2	Do not make
1933	32. Fights with others.	0	1 1	2	importance rating
	33. Is easily embarrassed.	0	1	2	for items 31 - 42
	34. Argues with others.	0	1	2	1. 11.11 ¹⁴ - 75. #12*
Tool	35. Threatens or bullies others.	0	1	2	
	36. Talks back to adults when corrected.	0	2011 E	2	
41-1	37. Has temper tantrums.	0	1	2	
	38. Appears lonely.	0	1	2	
-	39. Gets angry easily.	0	1	2	37. Alex
	40. Shows anxiety about being with a group of children.	0	1	2	
	41. Acts sad or depressed.	0	1	2	
100	42. Has low self-esteem.	0	1	2	

E I SUMS OF HOW OFTEN COLUMNS

Go on to Page 4. 🛋

Academic Competence

The next nine items require your judgments of this student's academic or learning behaviors as observed in your classroom. Compare the student with other children who are in the same classroom.

Rate all items using a scale of 1 to 5. Circle the number that best represents your judgment. The number 1 indicates the lowest or least favorable performance, placing the student in the lowest 10% of the class. Number 5 indicates the highest or most favorable performance, placing the student in the highest 10% compared with other students in the classroom.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY		Lowest 10%	Next Lowest 20%	Middle 40%	Next Highest 20%	Highest 10%
43	. Compared with other children in my classroom, the overall academic performance of this child is:	1	2	3	4	5
44	. In reading , how does this child compare with other students?	1	2	3	4	5
45	In mathematics, how does this child compare with other students?	1	2	3	4	5
46	 In terms of grade-level expectations, this child's skills in reading are: 	1	2	3	4	5
47	 In terms of grade-level expectations, this child's skills in mathematics are: 	1	2	3	4	5
48	 This child's overall motivation to succeed academically is: 	1	2	3	4	5
49	 This child's parental encouragement to succeed academically is: 	1	2	3	4	5
50	. Compared with other children in my classroom this child's intellectual functioning is:	1	2	3	4	5
51	. Compared with other children in my classroom this child's overall classroom behavior is:	1	2	3	4	5

AC SUM OF COLUMN

Stop. Please check to be sure all items have been marked.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

	ing reminded Worl	SUM	MARY	internation 2	Constanting		
SOCIAL	SKILLS	PROBLEM	BEHAVIORS	ACADEMIC COMPETENCE			
HOW OFTEN? TOTAL	BEHAVIOR	HOW OFTEN? BEHAVIOR TOTAL LEVEL		RATING TOTAL	COMPETENCE LEVEL		
(sums (sums from from	(see Appendix A)	(sums from page 3)	(see Appendix A)	(sum from page 4)	(see Appendix A)		
p. 2) p. 3) C + =	Fewer Average More	E	Fewer Average More	Total AC	Below Average Above		
A + =		0469431445		Arguos wate of lots	44		
S + =		Total		Chreateries or bullies			
Total		(E + I)		Falks back to adult	1986 1971 Jak		
(C + A + S)		le denge when wrom	ged 0 je	tas tomper tantnat	1478		
The It Re	ictives of the issue well.	0		1 vienol@seeq1	0.82 1 1000		
(see A	ppendix B)	(see Ap	pendix B)	(see A	Appendix B)		
Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Standard Score	Percentile Rank		
(see A	ppendix E)	(see Ap	pendix E)	sendeb to be (see)	Appendix E)		
sem ±	Confidence Level	SEM ±	Confidence Level 68% 95%	енен і sem <u>+</u>	Confidence Level		
Confidence Band (standard scores)	to	Confidence Band (standard scores)	to	Confidence Band (standard scores)	to		

Note: To obtain a detailed analysis of this student's Social Skills strengths and weaknesses, complete the Assessment-Intervention Record.



Grades 7-12 Social Skills Questionnaire

Frank M. Gresham and Stephen N. Elliott

Directions

This questionnaire is designed to measure **how often** your child exhibits certain social skills and **how important** those skills are to your child's development. Ratings of problem behaviors are also requested. First, complete the information about your child and yourself.

Student Information

First School	Middle	i oct ja liet	City	Last		Month Day State	Year
Grade	Birth date	1.1			Sex:	Female	Male
Teacher's name		Month	Day	Year		0-1220-0-0-	
Ethnic group (optional)							
Asian		🗌 Indian	(Native	American)			
Black		White					
Hispanic		Other				<u>88. – Abb</u>	
How many brothers and	sisters does this o	child have	at home	?	da 🤣		
	∃ 1	2	- П	3 or more	14 No. 1		

Parent Information

Name	Telephone
Address	City State
Sex: 🗌 Female 🗌 Male	
How are you related to this child?	⁴⁴ A state asserts for the end of the first
Mother	🔲 Guardian
E Father	Other
	and the second

Next, read each item on pages 2-4 (items 1-52) and think about your child's present behavior. Decide **how often** your child does the behavior described.

If your child **never** does this behavior, circle the **0**.

If your child **sometimes** does this behavior, circle the **1**.

If your child very often does this behavior, circle the 2.

For items 1-40, you should also rate how important each of these behaviors is for your child's development.

If it is not important for your child's development, circle the 0.

If it is important for your child's development, circle the 1.

If it is critical for your child's development, circle the 2.

Here are two examples:

		How Often?	for the second s	l	?	
	Never	Sometimes	Very Often	Not Important	Important	Critical
Shows a sense of humor.	0	1	2	0	1	2
Answers the phone appropriately.	0	1	2	0	1	2

This parent thought that the child **very often** showed a sense of humor and that showing a sense of humor was **important** to the child's development. This parent also thought that the child **never** answered the phone appropriately and that answering the phone appropriately was **critical** to the child's development.

There are no right or wrong answers. You may take as much time as you like. **Please do not skip any items.**

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY How Often?		LY SOCIAL OKINS			How Often?	Verv	li Not	How Important?			
C	A	R	S			Never	Sometimes	Often	Important	Important	t Critical
in the second				1.	Starts conversations rather than waiting for others to talk first.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				2.	Helps you with household tasks without being told.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				3.	Attempts household tasks before asking for your help.	0	1	2	0	1	2
and the second			11/11/11	4.	Participates in organized activities such as sports or clubs.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				5.	Politely refuses unreasonable requests from others.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				6.	Introduces himself or herself to new people without being told.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				7.	Uses free time at home in an acceptable way.	0	1	2	0	1	2
and the second				8.	Says nice things about himself or herself when appropriate.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				9.	Responds appropriately to teasing from friends or relatives of his or her own age.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				10.	Responds appropriately when hit or pushed by other children.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				11.	Volunteers to help family members with tasks.	0	1	2	0	1	2
				12.	Invites others to your home.	0	1	2	0	1	2
A.	の			13.	Avoids situations that are likely to result in trouble.	0	1	2	0	1	2

S SUMS OF HOW OFTEN COLUMNS

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2

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			Social Skills (cont.)		How Often?		How Important?		
How A	R	S		Never	Sometimes	Very Often	Not Important	Important	Critica
and the second			14. Makes friends easily.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			15. Keeps room clean and neat without being reminded.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			16. Completes household tasks within a reasonable time.	0	1	2	0	1	2
ALL ALL A			17. Shows concern for friends and relatives of his or her own age.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			18. Controls temper in conflict situations with you.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			19. Ends disagreements with you calmly.	Ô	1	2	0	1	2
			20. Speaks in an appropriate tone of voice at home.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			21. Acknowledges compliments or praise from friends.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			22. Controls temper when arguing with other children.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			23. Appropriately expresses feelings when wronged.	0	1	2	0	1	2
	No.		24. Follows rules when playing games with others.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			25. Attends to your instructions.	0	1	2	0	1	2
		Al age	26. Joins group activities without being told to.	0	1	2	0	1	2
A STATE OF S			27. Compromises in conflict situations by changing own ideas to reach agreement.	0	1	2	0	1	2
and the second			28. Puts away belongings or other household property.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			29. Waits turn in games or other activities.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			30. Uses time appropriately while waiting for your help with homework or some other task.	0	1	2	0	1	2
and the second			31. Receives criticism well.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			32. Informs you before going out with friends.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			33. Follows household rules.	0	1	2	0	1	2
ALC: NOT THE REAL PROPERTY OF			34. Is self-confident in social situations such as parties or group outings.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			35. Shows interest in a variety of things.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			36. Reports accidents to appropriate persons.	0	1	2	0	1	2
		State of the second	37. Is liked by others.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			38. Answers the phone appropriately.	0	1	2	0	1	2
			39. Asks sales clerks for information or assistance.	0	1	2	0	1	2
A LOCAL STREET			40. Appears self-confident in social interactions with opposite-sex friends.	0	1	2	0	1	2

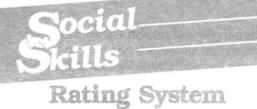
C A R S SUMS OF HOW OFTEN COLUMNS

Go on to Page 4. 🗪

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY How Often?	Problem Behaviors		How Often?		Verv	ng Tup shinger. L	
E I		Never	Som	etimes	Often		
E.	41. Likes to be alone.		0	1	2	Do not make	
E.	42. Fights with others.	11111	0	1 2	2	importance rating	
	43. Is easily embarrassed.	н	0	1	2	for items 41 - 52	
	44. Argues with others.	1.12	0	1	2		
	45. Threatens or bullies others.		0	1	2		
	46. Talks back to adults when corrected.		0	1	2		
	47. Has temper tantrums.		0	1	2		
a des Constantes	48. Appears lonely.		0	1	2		
	49. Gets angry easily.		0	1	2		
	50. Shows anxiety about being with a group of children.		0	1	2		
	51. Acts sad or depressed.		0	1	2		
	52. Has low self-esteem.		0	1	2		

OR OFFICE USE ONL	and the second					
SOCIA	LSKILLS	MARY PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
HOW OFTEN? TOTAL (sums (sums from from p. 2) p. 3)	BEHAVIOR LEVEL (see Appendix A) Fewer Average More	HOW OFTEN? TOTAL (sums from page 4)	BEHAVIOR LEVEL (see Appendix A) Fewer Average More			
C + =		E				
R + = S + =		Total (E + I)				
Total (C + A + R + S)		Concentrate participantics				
(500 /	Appendix C)	(500 /	Appendix C)			
Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Standard Score	Percentile Rank			
(500 /	Appendix E)	(see Appendix E)				
sem ±	Confidence Level	SEM ±	Confidence Level			
Confidence Band (standard scores)	to	Confidence Band (standard scores)	to			





Parent Form Student Form

Assessment-Intervention Record

Frank M. Gresham and Stephen N. Elliott

Student Information

Name Sex: Sex: Male		optional)	_ Date of Birth _	Month Age _	Day	Year
Grade and School					Years	Months
Parents' or guardians' names						
1		Address		Minister		10028
Phone		_				
2	a a transie	Address				
Phone	and the second second			1.12	1.000	
Teacher's name						

eason for referral	

Social Skills Assessment

	ms that have been completed and by wh t have been completed and will be summa	om. Also list any other methods of assessing the arized on page 6 of this report.
SSRS	Date Completed	Rater
Teacher Form	Χ	
Parent Form		
Student Form		1
Other assessment me	thods	

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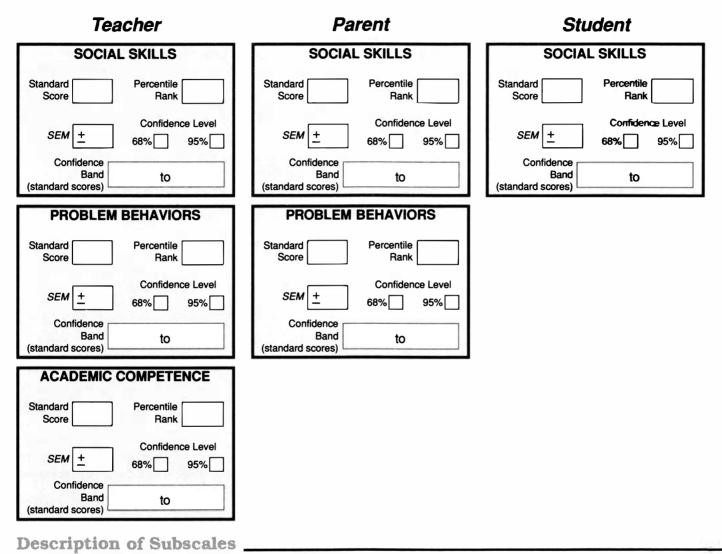
FORM: AIR

Standard Score Summary

Instructions

Copy the standard score, the percentile rank, the standard error of measurement, the confidence level and the standard score confidence band from the individual Teacher, Parent, and Student questionnaires in the appropriate spaces below.

If you wish to see a graphic summary of these results, complete the Graphic Profile Summary on page 3.



SOCIAL SKILLS

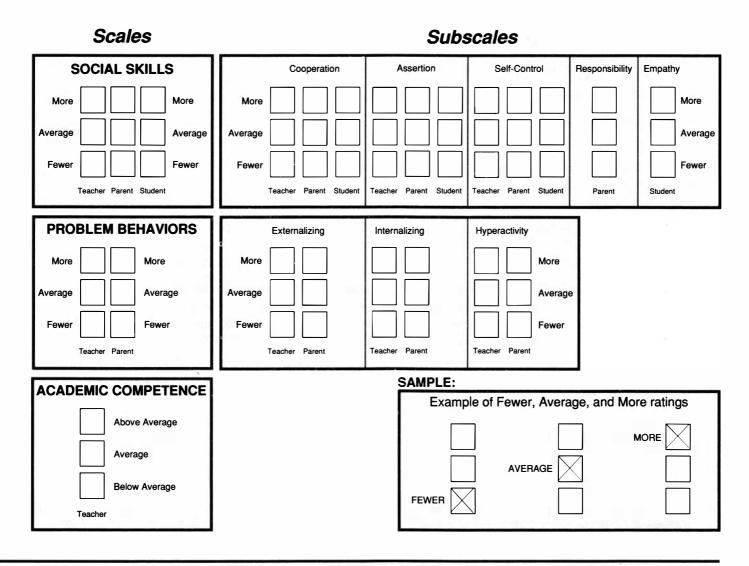
The SSRS is designed to evaluate the frequency and the importance of **Social Skills** in five areas. These areas are:

Cooperation:	behaviors such as helping others, sharing materials, and complying with rules and directions
Assertion:	initiating behaviors, such as asking others for information, introducing oneself, and respond- ing to the actions of others, such as peer pressure or insults
Responsibility:	behaviors that demonstrate ability to communicate with adults and regard for property or work
Empathy:	behaviors that show concern and respect for others' feelings and viewpoints
Self-Control:	behaviors that emerge in conflict situations, such as responding appropriately to teasing, and in nonconflict situations that require taking turns and compromising

Graphic Profile Summary

Instructions

The relationships among teacher, parent, and student ratings for the scales and subscales can be made readily apparent. Transfer the results from each questionnaire to the profile below. Simply make X's in each box for each form. (See sample below.) You may wish to use different colors for Teacher, Parent, and Student Forms. An example of a completed profile is shown in Chapter 3 of the SSRS Manual. If you need more specific statistical information for the scales, refer to page 2 of this Record.



PROBLEM BEHAVIORS

The SSRS Teacher and Parent Forms provide frequency ratings of potential **Problem Behaviors** in three areas at the elementary level and two areas at the preschool and secondary levels. These areas are:

Externalizing:	behaviors involving verbal or physical aggression toward others, poor control of temper, and arguing
Internalizing:	behaviors indicating anxiety, sadness, loneliness, and poor self-esteem
Hyperactivity:	behaviors involving excessive movement, fidgeting, and impulsive reactions (elementary level only)

ACADEMIC COMPETENCE

The SSRS Teacher Forms also include a nine-item scale of **Academic Competence**. Ratings of reading, mathematics, motivation, and parental support are included in this scale.

Analysis of Social Behaviors

Identifying Social Skills Strengths and Weaknesses and Interfering Problem Behaviors

The Standard Score Summary and the Graphic Profile Summary have enabled you to identify a student's overall strengths and weaknesses. Before planning interventions for these general weaknesses, an analysis of the behaviors represented by the items in the subscales is needed. This analysis should focus on those social skills that have been identified as general strengths ("more than") or general weaknesses ("fewer than"). **Importance** ratings, as well as **Frequency** ratings must be used for this analysis. You will need to examine the questionnaires to complete this analysis. A sample case identifying a student's strengths and weaknesses is given in Chapter 4 of the SSRS Manual.

Social Skills Strengths are defined by Frequency ratings of 2 and Importance ratings of 1 or 2.

Social Skills Performance Deficits are mild deficits and are defined by Frequency ratings of 1 and Importance ratings of 2.

Social Skills Acquisition Deficits are moderate to severe deficits and are defined by Frequency ratings of 0 and Importance ratings of 1 or 2.

Problem Behaviors are those behaviors of an externalizing, internalizing, or hyperactive nature that can interfere with the acquisition or performance of social skills. Any item on the Problem Behaviors subscales that receives a Frequency rating of 2 may suggest an interfering problem behavior.

Social Skills Strengths (Frequency = 2, Importance = 1 or 2) Review the SSRS questionnaires to identify items that characterize social skills strengths. Enter a brief description of the items in the appropriate section below. List one or two behaviors rated as strengths from each subscale if that subscale is rated "More." Remember, the subscales are designated: C = Cooperation, A = Assertion, R = Responsibility, E = Empathy, S = Self-Control.

Teacher Form	Parent Form	Student Form
1		
2		
3		
5		

Social Skills Performance Deficits (Frequency = 1, Importance = 2) Review the SSRS questionnaires to identify items that characterize social skills performance deficits. Enter a brief description of the items in the appropriate section below. If possible, list one or two behaviors rated as performance deficits from each subscale that has a Behavior Level of "Fewer."

Teacher Form	Parent Form	Student Form		

Social Skills Acquisition Deficits (Frequency = 0, Importance = 1 or 2) Review the SSRS questionnaires to identify items that characterize social skills acquisition deficits. Enter a brief description of the items in the appropriate section below. If possible, list one or two behaviors rated as acquisition deficits from each subscale that has a Behavior Level of "Fewer."

Teacher Form	Parent Form	Student Form
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
Comments on social skills acquisition de	eficits	ng

Problem Behaviors (Frequency = 2) Review the SSRS questionnaires to identify items that characterize problem behaviors. From those Behavior Levels rated "More," list in the appropriate section below all behaviors from each subscale that have a Frequency rating of 2. Remember, the subscales are designated as: E = Externalizing, I = Internalizing, H = Hyperactivity.

Teacher Form	Parent Form
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
Comments on problem behaviors	

Summary of Additional Assessment Information

Use this page to summarize other assessments of this student.

Direct observations—school	
	Date
Direct observations—home	
	····
	Date
Sociometric measures	
	Date
Teacher interview	
	Date
Parent interview	
	Date
Student interview	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Date
Role plays	
	Date
Other behavior ratings	
	Date
Achievement or cognitive measures	x
	and the second
	Date
Self-concept or self-efficacy measures	949
	Dete
	Date
Previous intervention outcome data	
	Date

Linking Assessment to Intervention

Once the analysis of the SSRS ratings has been completed, it is possible to develop general intervention strategies. Teaching students social skills involves many of the same methods as teaching academic concepts. Thus, effective interventions for both academic difficulties and social skills deficits often involve modeling correct behaviors, eliciting imitative responses, providing corrective feedback, and arranging opportunities for practice. While some social skills interventions require specialized training, most may be implemented in regular classrooms by teachers or at home by parents.

Three basic intervention approaches—operant, social learning, cognitive-behavioral—are commonly used to improve social behavior. These procedures are reviewed in detail in Chapter 4 of the Manual.

The use of the specific procedures depends on the severity of the social skills deficits and the existence of possible interfering problem behaviors. The more serious the social behavior deficit, the more involved and direct the intervention. The SSRS Analysis of Social Behaviors given on pages 4 and 5 of this AIR form categorizes the type of social skills problem. The following table suggests different kinds of interventions for various categories.

	No Interfering Problem Behaviors	Interfering Problem Behaviors
Social Skills	Direct instruction	Modeling
Acquisition Deficits	Modeling	Coaching
	Behavioral Rehearsal Coaching	Differential Reinforcement of a Low Rate of Response (DRL)
	obaching	Differential Reinforcement of Other Behavior (DRO)
		Reductive procedures to decrease interfering problem behaviors
Social Skills Performance Deficits	Operant methods to manipulate antecedent or consequent conditions to increase the rate of existing behaviors	Operant methods to manipulate antecedent or consequent conditions to increase the rate of existing prosocial behaviors
		Differential Reinforcement of a Low Rate of Response (DRL)
		Differential Reinforcement of Other Behavior (DRO)
		Reductive procedures to decrease interfering problem behaviors
Social Skills Strengths	Reinforcement procedures to maintain desired social behavior	Reinforcement procedures to maintain desired social behavior
	Use student as a model for other students	Reductive procedures to decrease interfering problem behaviors

Intervention Plan Summary

In this section, summarize your intervention plans. Describe the desired outcome behaviors, the procedures for obtaining these behaviors, the materials and personnel involved, and the method of evaluating results. Each of these components of an Intervention Plan is discussed in Chapter 4 of the SSRS Manual.

Short-Term Objectives

Target behavior(s)
Desired outcome behavior(s)
Critical setting or situations for change
Intervention Procedures Procedure for maintaining strengths
Procedure for promoting skill acquisition
Procedure for increasing skill performance
Procedure for reducing problem behaviors
Procedure for facilitating generalization
Intervention Resources Reinforcers for target child
Instructional or intervention materials
Intervention personnel
Intervention Evaluation Change in SSRS ratings
Mainstreamed-peer comparisons
Outcome interviews with significant adults
Intervention and Follow-up Evaluation Dates Intervention begins Intervention projected to end Actual ending Intervention evaluation completed Re-evaluation of target behavior(s)

A.5 & A.6 BEHAVIOR LEVELS, SECONDARY

Behavior Levels Corresponding to Subscale and Total Scale Raw Scores

A.5

Girls (grades 7 through 12)

	Behavior Levels (Teacher)			Behavior Levels (Parent)			Behavior Levels (Student)		
Subscale and Scale	Fewer	Average	More	Fewer	Average	More	Fewer	Average	More
Social Skills									
Cooperation	0 - 13	14 - 19	20	0-9	10 - 16	17 - 20	0 - 11	12 - 17	18 - 20
Assertion	0-7	8 - 17	18 - 20	0 - 10	11 - 18	19 - 20	0 - 8	9 - 15	16 - 20
Responsibility	-	-	-	0 - 14	15 - 19	20	-	-	-
Empathy	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 - 13	14 - 19	20
Self-Control	0 - 10	11 - 18	19 - 20	0-9	10 - 17	18 - 20	0 - 7	8 - 13	14 - 20
Total Social Skills Scale	0 - 34	35 - 55	56 - 60	0 - 47	48 - 66	67 - 80	0 - 45	46 - 61	62 - 80
Problem Behaviors									
Externalizing	-	0 - 4	5 - 12	0	1 - 6	7 - 12	-	-	-
Internalizing	-	0 - 6	7 - 12	0-2	3 - 7	8 - 12			
Total Problem							-	-	-
Behaviors Scale	0 - 1	2 - 9	10 - 24	0 - 3	4 - 11	12 - 24	-	-	-
Academic Competence	Below	Average	Above	Below	Average	Above	Below	Average	Above
(No subscales)	9 - 27	28 - 43	44 - 45	-	_	-	_	_	-

A.6

Boys (grades 7 through 12)

	Behavior Levels (Teacher)			Behavior Levels (Parent)			Behavior Levels (Student)		
Subscale and Scale	Fewer	Average	More	Fewer	Average	More	Fewer	Average	More
Social Skills									
Cooperation	0 - 10	11 - 19	20	0-8	9 - 15	16 - 20	0 - 10	11 - 16	17 - 20
Assertion	0-7	8 - 16	17 - 20	0 - 10	11 - 18	19 - 20	0-8	9 - 15	16 - 20
Responsibility	-	-	-	0 -13	14 - 18	19 - 20	-	-	-
Empathy	-	-	-	-	-	-	0 - 10	11 - 17	18 - 20
Self-Control	0-9	10 - 18	19 - 20	0-9	10 - 16	17 - 20	0-7	8 - 13	14 - 20
Total Social Skills Scale	0 - 29	30 - 50	51 - 60	0 - 42	43 - 65	66 - 80	0 - 40	41 - 58	59 - 80
Problem Behaviors									
Externalizing	-	0 - 6	7 - 12	0-1	2 - 7	8 - 12	-	-	-
Internalizing	-	0 - 6	7 - 12	0-1	2 - 7	8 - 12	-	-	-
Total Problem Behaviors Scale	0 - 1	2 - 11	12 - 24	0 - 3	4 - 12	13 - 24	_	_	_
Academic Competence	Below	Average	Above	Below	Average	Above	Below	Average	Above
(No subscales)	9 - 23	24 - 41	42 - 45	-	-	-	-	-	-

B.5 STANDARD SCORES & PERCENTILE RANKS (TEACHER FORM, SECONDARY GIRLS)

Standard Scores and Percentile Ranks Corresponding to Total Scale Raw Scores

Grades 7 through 12

ocial S otal Sc						Problem Total Sc	n Behavio ale	rs	Acaden Total So	nic Compe cale	etence
Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentil Rank
60	>130	>98	30	79	8	24	145	>98	45	>115	>84
59	125	95	29	77	6	23	143	>98	44	>115	>84
58	122	93	28	76	5	22	142	>98	43	113	81
57	119	90	27	74	4	21	140	>98	42	111	77
56	117	87	26	72	3				41	108	70
						20	138	>98			
55	115	84	25	71	3	19	137	>98	40	106	66
54	113	81	24	70	2	18	135	>98	39	105	63
53	112	79	23	69	2	17	133	>98	38	103	58
52	110	75	22	67	<2	16	132	98	37	101	53
51	108	70	21	66	<2				36	100	50
						15	130	98			
50	106	66	20	65	<2	14	128	97	35	98	45
49	105	63	19	64	<2	13	125	95	34	97	42
48	104	61	18	62	<2	12	122	93	33	95	37
47	102	55	17	61	<2	11	119	90	32	94	34
46	101	53	16	60	<2				31	92	30
					_	10	117	87			
45	99	47	15	59	<2	9	114	82	30	90	25
44	98	45	14	58	<2	8	111	77	29	89	23
43	96	39	13	56	<2	7	109	73	28	87	19
42	95	37	12	55	<2	6	106	66	27	85	16
41	94	34	11	54	<2				26	83	13
			- Providence	-		. 5	103	58			
40	93	32	10	52	<2	4	99	47	25	82	12
39	91	27	9	51	<2	3	96	39	24	80	9
38	90	25	8	50	<2	2	91	27	23	78	7
37	89	23	7	49	<2	1	<85	<16	22	76	5
36	87	19	6	48	<2	0	<85	<16	21	74	4
35	86	18	5	46	<2				20	72	3
34	84	14	4	45	<2				19	70	2
33	83	13	3	44	<2				18	68	2
32	82	12	2	43	<2				17	67	<2
31	80	9	1	41	<2				16	66	<2
			0	40	<2						
									15	64	<2
									Contraction of the last		-

62

61

60

58

56

55

14

13

12 11

10 9 <2

<2

<2

<2

<2

<2

10

9

63

61

<2

<2

Standard Scores and Percentile Ranks Corresponding to Total Scale Raw Scores Grades 7 through 12

ocial Skills otal Scale						Problem Total Sc	Behavio ale	rs	Academic Competence Total Scale			
Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percenti Rank	
60	>130	>98	30	86	18	24	145	>98	45	>115	>84	
59	>130	>98	29	84	14	23	143	>98	44	>115	>84	
58	130	98	28	83	13	22	140	>98	43	>115	>84	
57	128	97	27	81	10	21	137	>98	42	>115	>84	
56	125	95	26	80	9	C. Straton #W			41	113	81	
						20	135	>98				
55	123	94	25	79	8	19	133	>98	40	111	77	
54	121	92	24	77	6	18	130	98	39	109	73	
53	119	90	23	76	5	17	128	97	38	108	70	
52	117	87	22	75	5	16	125	95	37	106	66	
51	116	86	21	74	4				36	105	63	
						15	123	94	1216-121-121			
50	114	82	20	73	4	14	121	92	35	104	61	
49	113	81	19	72	3	13	119	90	34	102	55	
48	111	77	18	71	3	12	117	87	33	101	53	
47	110	75	17	70	2	11	115	84	32	99	47	
46	108	70	16	68	2				31	98	45	
	1 100				_	10	113	81				
45	107	68	15	66	<2	9	111	77	30	96	39	
44	106	66	14	65	<2	8	108	70	29	94	34	
43	105	63	13	63	<2	7	106	66	28	93	32	
42	103	58	12	61	<2	6	103	58	27	91	27	
41	102	55	11	59	<2				26	89	23	
201	1 102	00			-	5	100	50	20		20	
40	101	53	10	58	<2	4	97	42	25	87	19	
39	99	47	9	56	<2	3	93	32	24	86	18	
38	98	45	8	54	<2	2	87	19	23	84	14	
37	96	39	7	52	<2	10	<85	<16	22	83	13	
36	95	37	6	50	<2	0	<85	<16	21	81	10	
DE	02	20	5	49	<2					80	0	
35	93	32			<2 <2				20	79	9	
34	91	27	4	47	<2				19 18	79	8 6	
33	90 89	25 23	2	45 43	<2 <2				18	76	ь 5	
32 31					<2 <2				16	76	5 5	
31	87	19	1	42 40	<2 <2				10	/5	J	
									15	73	4	
									14	72	3	
									13	70	2	
									12	68	2	
									11	66	<2	

Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank
80	>130	>98	40	76	5	24	145	>98
79	>130	>98	39	75	5	23	143	>98
78	>130	>98	38	74	4	22	142	>98
77	>130	>98	37	72	3	21	140	>98
76	>130	>98	36	71	3			
			Deperor de			20	139	>98
75	>130	>98	35	70	2	19	137	>98
74	>130	>98	34	69	2	18	135	>98
73	>130	>98	33	68	2	17	134	>98
72	127	96	32	67	<2	16	132	98
71	124	95	31	67	<2	15	128	97
70	122	93	30	66	<2	14	120	97 95
69	120	91	29	65	<2	13	120	91
68	118	88	28	64	<2	12	116	86
67	116	86	27	63	<2	11	113	81
66	= 114	82	26	62	<2			
						10	109	73
65	112	79	25	61	<2	9	105	63
64	110	75	24	60	<2	8	101	53
63	109	73	23	60	<2	7	98	45
62	107	68	22	59	<2	6	93	32
61	105	63	21	58	<2			
						5	90	25
60	104	61	20	57	<2	4	86	18
59 58	102 100	55 50	19 18	56 55	<2 <2	32	<85 <85	<16 <16
57	99	50 47	10	55	<2 <2	1	<85	<16
56	97	42	16	54	<2	o	<85	<16
	, <i>s</i> ,	76	10		~2			<10
55	96	39	15	53	<2			
54	95	37	14	52	<2			
53	93	32	13	51	<2			
52	92	30	12	50	<2			
51	90	25	11	49	<2			
50	89	23	10	49	<2			
49	88	21	9	48	<2			
48	86	18	8	47	<2			
47	85	16	7	46	<2			
46	84	14	6	45	<2			
45	82	12	5	44	<2			
44	81	10	4	43	<2			
43	79	8	3	43	<2			
42	78	7	2	42	<2			
41	77	6	1	41	<2			
	1		0	40	<2			

Standard Scores and Percentile Ranks Corresponding to Total Scale Raw Scores Grades 7 through 12

Problem Behaviors

1

Standard Scores and Percentile Ranks Corresponding to Total Scale Raw Scores Grades 7 through 12

and be francing in

Social Skills Total Scale

Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank
80	>130	>98	40	82	12
79	>130	>98	39	81	10
78	>130	>98	38	80	9
77	>130	>98	37	79	8
76	>130	>98	36	78	7
10			30	/0	'
75	>130	>98	35	76	5
74	>130	>98	34	75	5
73	>130	>98	33	73	4
72	130	98	32	72	3
71	127	96	31	71	3
70	125	95	30	70	2
69	122	93	29	69	2
68	120	91	28	68	2
67	119	90	27	67	<2
	117	87			<2
66		07	26	66	<2
65	115	84	25	65	<2
64	114	82	24	64	<2
63	112	79	23	63	<2
62	110	75	22	62	<2
61	109	73	21	61	<2
60	107	68	20	60	<2
59	105	63	19	59	<2
58	104	61	18	58	<2
57	102	55	17	57	<2
56	101	53	16	56	<2
90		00	10	50	<2
55	99	47	15	55	<2
54	98	45	14	54	<2
53	96	39	13	53	<2
52	95	37	12	52	<2
51	94	34	11	51	<2
50	93	32	10	50	<2
49	92	30	9	49	<2
	91	27		49	<2 <2
48	90	25	8		
47	89	23	7	47	<2
46	09	23	6	46	<2
45	88	21	5	45	<2
44	87	19	4	44	<2
43	86	18	3	43	<2
42	85	16	5 4 3 2 1	42	<2
41	84	14	1	41	<2
			ò	40	<2
				L **	

Total Sca	le	-
Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank
24	145	>98
23	143	>98
22	141	>98
21	140	>98
20	138	>98
19	136	>98
18	135	>98
17	133	>98
16	131	98
15	125	95
14	120	91
13	116	86
12	112	79
11	109	73
10	106	66
9	102	55
8	98	45
7	95	37
6	92	30
5	89	23
4	86	18
3	<85	<16
2	<85	<16
1	<85	<16
0	<85	<16

D.3 STANDARD SCORES & PERCENTILE RANKS (STUDENT FORM, SECONDARY GIRLS)

Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank
80	>130	>98	40	77	6
79	>130	>98	39	75	5
78	>130	>98	38	74	4
77	>130	>98	37	72	3
76	>130	>98	36	71	3
75	>130	>98	35	70	2
74	>130	>98	34	69	2
73	>130	>98	33	68	2
72	>130	>98	32	67	<2
71	>130	>98	31	66	<2
70	>130	>98	30	65	<2
69	>130	>98	29	64	<2
68	130	98	28	64	<2
67	128	97	27	63	<2
66	126	96	26	62	<2
65	124	95	25	61	<2
64	122	93	24	60	<2
63	119	90	23	59	<2
62	117	87	22	59	<2
61	115	84	21	58	<2
60	113	81	20	57	<2
59	111	77	19	56	<2
58	108	70	18	55	<2
57	106	66	17	54	<2
56	104	61	16	54	<2
55	102	55	15	53	<2
54	101	53	14	52	<2
53	99	47	13	51	<2
52	97	42	12	50	<2
51	95	37	11	49	<2
50	94	34	10	48	<2
49	92	30	9	48	<2
48	90	25	8	47	<2
47	88	21	7	46	<2
46	87	19	6	45	<2
45	85	16	5	44	<2
44	83	13	4	43	<2
43	81	10	3	43	<2
42	80	9	5 4 3 2 1	42	<2
41	78	7	1	41	<2
			0	40	<2

Standard Scores and Percentile Ranks Corresponding to Total Scale Raw Scores Grades 7 through 12

Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank	Raw Score	Standard Score	Percentile Rank
80	>130	>98	40	85	16
79	>130	>98	39	84	14
78	>130	>98	38	82	12
77	>130	>98	37	80	9
76	>130	>98	36	79	8
75	>130	>98	35	78	7
74	>130	>98	34	76	5
73	>130	>98	33	75	5
72	>130	>98	32	73	4
71	>130	>98	31	72	3
70	>130	>98	30	71	3
69	>130	>98	29	69	2
68	>130	>98	28	68	2
67	>130	>98	27	67	<2
66	129	97	26	66	<2
65	128	97	25	65	<2
64	126	96	24	64	<2
63	124	95	23	63	<2
62	122	93	22	62	<2
61	121	92	21	61	<2
60	119	90	20	60	<2
59	117	87	19	59	<2
58	115	84	18	58	<2
57	114	82	17	57	<2
56	112	79	16	56	<2
55	110	75	15	55	<2
54	108	70	14	54	<2
53	107	68	13	53	<2
52	105	63	12	52	<2
51	104	61	11	51	<2
50	102	55	10	50	<2
49	100	50	9	49	<2
48	98	45	8	48	<2
47	97	42	7	47	<2
46	95	37	6	46	<2
45	93	32	5	45	<2
44	92	30	4	44	<2
43	90	25	3	43	<2
42	88	21	32	42	<2
41	87	19	1	42	<2
-	۰ <i>۳</i>	13	0	40	<2
			0	1 40	<2

Standard Scores and Percentile Ranks Corresponding to Total Scale Raw Scores Grades 7 through 12

Social Skills