

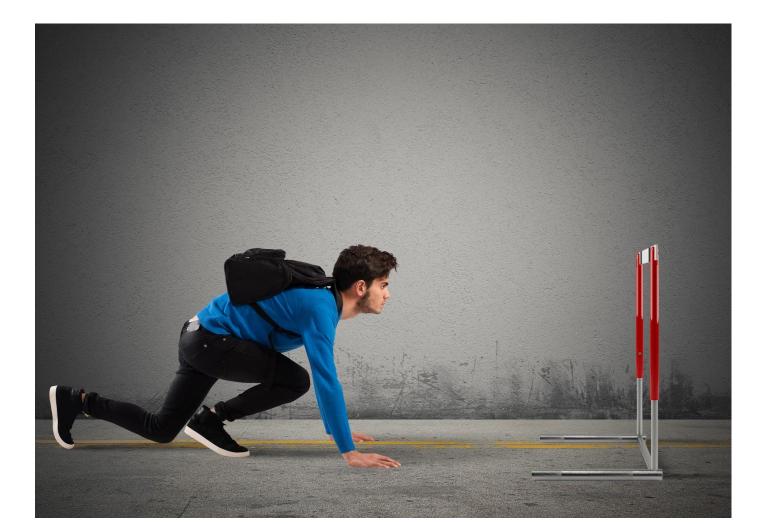
#### Spring 2018 Andrea Špoková







#### What is the goal of education?





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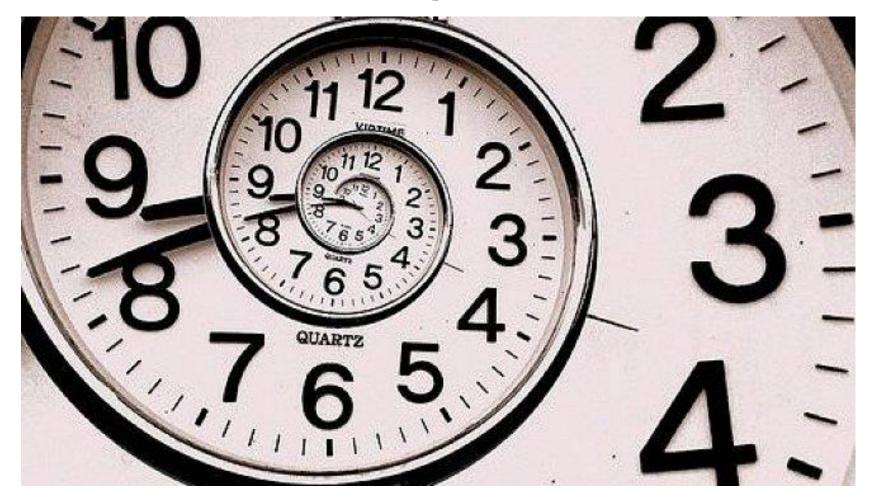


#### The world of: many layers – fragmentation – diversity – plurality – chaos?





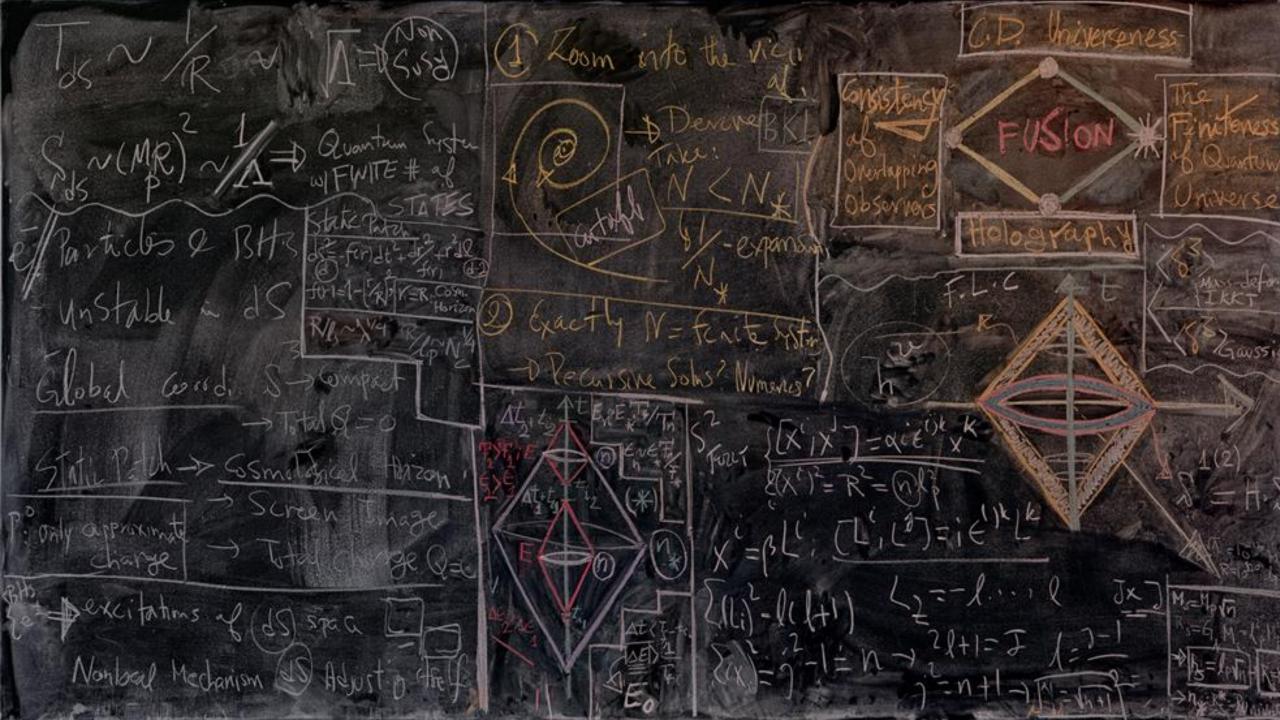
#### Today here, gone tomorrow





#### Zygmunt Bauman: Liquid Modernity





## Knowledge society

- For the first time in human history, the human species produces more knowledge than people can absorb.
- "A key factor in production becomes knowledge as opposed to physical capital, the amount of human labor and industry. The consequence is a fundamental change of all social institutions."
- -> Change in a social structure of society
- -> individualization of society, increasing specialization



#### Knowledge-based economy





- PASSIVITY while entering the labour market
- FREQUENT CHANGING of employment and employers
- REPEATED CHANGES of the field of study
- Study PROLONGATION and INTERRUPTION



#### PERSONAL CHOICE = who am i gonna be?



# Could this choice be definite in current world?

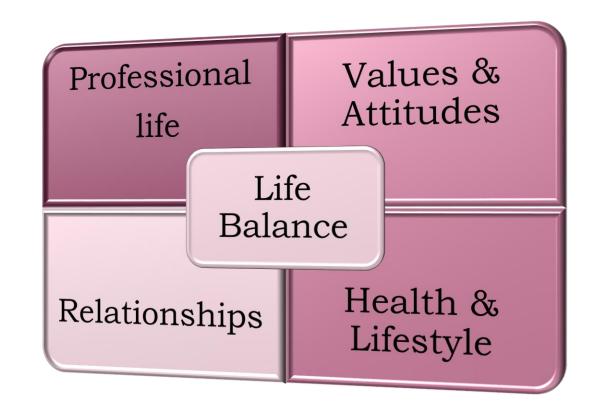






#### HOLISTIC APPROACH

- CAREER LIFE PERSPECTIVE (V. G. ZUNKER, 2012)





### "Career building"

- INDIVIDUAL as main player of career, its development, its possible CHANGE.
- Short-term goals and constant decisions ERA
- "Individuals are forced to focus on their employability rather than on the certainty of their employment. And they need to learn and foster the skills, which will help them to carry the responsibility for the course and the development of their career."

(PATTON & MCMAHON, 2015, s. 24)



#### CONTEXT





# SOLUTION?

#### Philosophy of LEARNING SOCIETY and LIFELONG LEARNING (LLL)



### 2 GOALS of LLL

#### I. Active citizenship

 Active citizenship focuses on whether and how people participate in all spheres of social and economic life, the chances and risks they face, the degree of belonging they feel to the society in which they live, and the weight of their own words in it.

#### 2. Employability

 Employability - the ability to find and retain employment - as well as active citizenship is a crucial condition for achieving full employment and improving European competitiveness and prosperity in the "new economy".



# 3 challenges of the changing world

- The development of competences at three levels:
- 1. adaptability, flexibility of the individual and other skills necessary for the labor market,
- 2. critical consciousness, social awareness, engagement,
- **3. empathy and sensitivity** to the environment, neighborhood, fellow citizens.



#### Philosophy of PERSONAL AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT

- GOAL:
- Effective behavior of the "graduate" in different situations on the levels: personality, interaction, relationships, morality.
- Cross-curricular topics in CZECH national curriculum:
- Personal development: Cognitive abilities; Self-recognition and selfunderstanding; Self-regulation and self-organization; Creativity;
- Social development: Knowledge of people; Interpersonal relationships; Communication; Cooperation and Competitiveness;
- Moral Development: Practical Ethics; Problem solving, decision making skills.







## Thank you for your attention

