

UNIT 40

40.1

- 1 is 6 seems
2 suggests 7 are
3 is 8 is
4 appear 9 are (or more
5 has colloquially 'is')

40.2

- 2 university refuse/ refuses
3 audience ... is (A singular verb form is more likely here as the focus is on the audience as a whole rather than individual members.)
4 orchestra perform/ performs
5 jury includes (A singular verb form is used here as 'include' focuses on the group as a whole rather than individual members.)
6 class have (A plural verb form is used as this is something the individuals did, emphasised by the use of 'all'.)
7 press presents/ present
8 The United Nations has/ have

40.3

- 1 come comes top
2 ✓
3 detail details the crimes
4 are is one of
5 ✓
6 ✓
7 have has to clear
8 are is used
9 ✓ ('...need to be kept...' is also possible)
10 are is a party game

UNIT 41

41.1

- 1
b any of his early paintings remains/ remain
c any of the food tastes
d any of Dr Jones's acquaintances knows ('know' is also possible, but a singular verb is perhaps more likely in the formal context that this example suggests)
2
a the number of vegetarians is expected
b a number of other museums ... charge
c A number of medicines relieve
d the number of victims ... exceeds
3
a Each of the pieces lasts/ last
b each of these factors influences ('influence' is also possible, but a singular verb is perhaps more likely in the formal context that this example suggests)
c Each player tries
d Each of the cars are/is tested

41.2

- 1 are - wants
2 think - has (more likely than 'have' in this formal context)
3 has or have - has

- 4 claim - constitutes (more likely than 'constitute' as 'the wreck of the ship and its cargo' constitute together, as a single item, a danger)
5 is or are - have - are or 's

UNIT 42

42.1

- 1 ✓ ('have' is also possible) 12 seems
2 were also possible) 13 ✓ ('has' is also possible)
3 ✓ 14 ✓
4 is 15 has
5 was 16 ✓
6 have 17 ✓ ('were' is also possible)
7 ✓ ('were' is also possible) 18 is
8 is 19 is
9 ✓ 20 say
10 go 21 ✓
11 are 22 want

42.2

- 1 have - have
2 is ('are' is also possible, but less likely) - expect/ expects
3 is - blames/ blame
4 was ('were' is also possible, but less likely) - has/ have
5 admit/ admits - were
6 were - have
7 shows - is - believe
8 have - says/ say - are

UNIT 43

43.1

- 1 a ✓ b a computer programmer c a film star
2 a ✓ b girls' school c the car door d a cut on the/ her head
3 a ✓ b ✓ c a bottle of milk d a packet of biscuits e some toothpaste f ✓
4 a ✓ b songs about pollution ('pollution songs' is not a well-known class of songs)
5 a tool shed b spiders' webs
6 a armchair b ✓ c the 500-piece jigsaw puzzle d glasses case

43.2

- 1 cover up
2 broken out
3 stopping over
4 get together
5 set out
6 stopover (related to 3)
7 get-together (4)
8 cover-up (1)
9 outbreak (2)
10 outset (5)

43.3

- 2 middle-of-the-road 3 round-the-clock 4 step-by-step 5 once-in-a-lifetime 6 down-to-earth 7 man-in-the-street (alternatives are: man/ woman in the street, or man or woman in the street (usually without hyphens)) 8 larger-than-life

UNIT 44

44.1

- 1 an 8 a
2 a 9 an
3 an 10 a
4 a 11 a
5 a ('MiG' is said /mig/) 12 an
6 an 13 an
7 an 14 a

44.2

- 1 one a
2 ✓
3 a-one
4 one an
5 ✓
6 one a
7 one a ('one' would imply 'one and no more'; 'a' is more likely if this is a more general invitation to 'have some cake')
8 ✓ ('one' implies 'one and only one')
9 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
10 one a
11 one a ('one' would emphasise the number and seems less likely than 'a' in this context)
12 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
13 a-one
14 one a
15 a-one
16 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)

44.3

- 1 one/ a 7 one/ a
2 one 8 an
3 one 9 one
4 one/ an 10 one
5 a 11 one/ a
6 one 12 A

UNIT 45

45.1

- 1 a the world b a world
2 a a bright future b the future
3 a the past; b a past
4 a a deserted beach b the beach ('a beach' is also possible here, meaning a particular but unspecified beach)

45.2

- 1 a customer
2 the individual/ an individual (similar meaning)
3 the car
4 The television
5 the smoker

45.3

- 2 pleasure
3 importance
4 a sound
5 grammar
6 iron
7 a shampoo (= 'a type of shampoo'; 'shampoo' is also possible)