

UNIT 56

56.1

- 1 an 2 a 3 an
4 a 5 a 6 an
7 a 8 a 9 a
10 an 11 a 12 an
13 a 14 a

56.2

- 1 ~~one~~ a
2 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
3 ~~one~~ a
4 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
5 / ('a' is not possible)
6 -ene-a
7 ~~one~~ a
8 ✓ (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
9 -ene-a
10 ~~one~~ a
11 / (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)
12 / ('a' is not possible)
13 ~~one~~ a
14 ~~One~~ A
15 ~~one~~ a; ~~one~~ a
16 / (both 'one' and 'a' are possible)

56.3

- 1 a/one
2 one
3 a
4 a/one
5 a
6 One
7 one
8 an
9 one
10 one
11 a; an
12 a ('one' is also possible if we want to emphasise that we heard only one bell, but 'a' seems more likely here)

UNIT 57

57.1

- 2 Javier Perez de Cuellar was the/- Secretary General of the UN from 1982 to 1991.
3 Le Monde is a newspaper published in France.

- 4 France is a member of the European Union.
5 Ghana became a republic in 1957.
6 Wall Street is an important financial centre.
7 Nelson Mandela became the/- president of South Africa in 1994.
8 The Great Wall of China is the only constructed object visible from space.
9 Greenland is the largest island in the world.

57.2

- 1 a 2 the/- 3 a
4 the 5 the/- 6 the
7 - 8 the 9 a

57.3

- 1 has a wonderful
2 /
3 ✓
4 in the fashion industry
5 /
6 /
7 with a high level
8 for the environment?
9 on the world's
10 /
11 become an important figure
12 /

UNIT 58

58.1

The most likely answers are given together with a brief explanation where appropriate and a comment on alternatives.

- 1 the street... (= it is understood which street - perhaps the one outside his house); a red car; a teacher ('the teacher' would suggest that it was a particular teacher who had already been talked about which seems unlikely in this context)
2 The University (= it is understood which university); a new library; the existing one ('the' suggests that there is only one, which seems most likely in this context); the year 2005.

- 3 The car's; the house (= it is understood which house; the most likely context is that it is the speaker's house); a/the camera (both 'a' and 'the' are possible here; 'the camera' would suggest an already-known camera - perhaps 'our' camera)
4 a tin opener; the woman next door. ('the woman' suggests the speaker is talking about a woman who is known by the hearer; 'a woman' is unlikely here)
5 A: a fridge; a washing machine; but the washing machine; the kitchen door;
B: the shop;
A: a smaller one.
6 the car; the clutch; a/the garage. (both 'a' and 'the' are possible here; 'the garage' would suggest that the hearer will know which one is being referred to - perhaps the garage that they always use)
7 an excellent restaurant; The food; the service
8 A: the tea pot? (= the one we always use or the one I know you have)
B: the cupboard; the right
A: a blue one.
B: a new one.
9 B: a new jumper?
A a very interesting present.
B: the set of golf clubs?
(compare 'Why don't you buy him a set of golf clubs?')
A: a great idea.
10 a way; The method
11 A: the woman
B: a journalist; a/the local newspaper.
(both 'a' and 'the' are possible here; 'the' suggests that B will understand which local newspaper is being referred to - perhaps there is only one)
12 a competition; a holiday; a Volvo; the car

58.2

- 2 The management structure of the company is complex.
3 The effect of the drought on agriculture was severe.
or The effect on agriculture of the drought was severe.

- 4 The influence of Picasso on modern art has been substantial.
or The influence on modern art of Picasso has been substantial.
- 5 The importance of Crogan's discovery should not be underestimated.
- 6 The completion of the bridge was delayed by the bad weather.

UNIT 59

59.1

- 1 some: (/sʌm/)
2 some:ɪ (/səm/)
3 -
4 some:ɪ (/səm/)
5 some:ɪ (/səm/)
6 -
7 -
8 some:ɪ (/səm/)
9 - ; -
10 some (/sʌm/)
11 some (/səm/)
12 -

59.2

- 1 /
2 Some medicines
3 ✓
4 /
5 ✓
6 ✓
7 some water
8 some people
9 Some books

59.3

- 1 same
2 different
3 same
4 different
5 different

UNIT 60

60.1

- 1 a Magazines; b the magazines
2 a Music; b the music
3 a the French; b French
4 a the advice; b advice
5 a the food; b The food
6 a history; b the history
7 a coffee; b The coffee

- 8 a teachers ('the teachers' would suggest a particular group of teachers rather than 'all teachers'); b Teachers

60.2

- 1 The white rhinoceros
2 The bicycle / A bicycle
3 The development of the railway
4 The fridge / A fridge
5 a letter
6 the ball-point pen
7 The experienced test pilot / An experienced test pilot
8 The Jumbo Jet
9 The credit card / A credit card

60.3

The most likely answers are given.

A camera is a piece of equipment used for taking photographs. **The** camera lets in light (or **the** light) from an image in front of it and directs **the** light onto photographic film. The light has an effect on **the** chemicals (or on chemicals) which cover **the** film and forms a picture on it. When **the** film is developed it is washed in chemicals which make **the** picture permanent. It is then possible to print **the** picture onto photographic paper.

UNIT 61

61.1

- 1 the 2 the 3 a
4 the 5 the 6 -
7 the 8 a or -; the 9 a
10 a or — (If we use - we mean that he likes to imagine that he is the footballer, Paul Gascoigne. With a we mean that he likes to think that he has the same footballing qualities as Paul Gascoigne.)
11 the

61.2

- 2 the theatre
3 /
4 /
5 ✓ ('the hospital' would be referring to a particular hospital known to the hearer)
6 the church

- 7 / (If we say 'the university, we assume that the hearer knows which particular university we are talking about; perhaps it is the local university. With zero article - which seems more likely here - we mean something like 'she is studying French at university level'.)
8 the school
9 / ('the theatre' is also possible, but less likely here)
10 the hospital
11 /
12 / ('the prison' would be referring to a particular prison known to the hearer)

61.3

- 1 Karl Marx (although other answers are possible)
2 John F. Kennedy
3 Elvis Presley (although other answers are possible)

UNIT 62

62.1

- 1 a -; b a; c the/ - (If we use zero article here, we mean 'last Monday', and the accident occurred at some time between then and now.)
2 a the; b a; c -
3 a -; b the; c a
4 a a; b the; c the/
5 a the/-; b a; c the

62.2

The answers given here are as they appeared in the original texts. Possible alternatives are given.

- 1 a night ('the night' is also possible: 'a night' = one night; 'the night' = a particular night)
2 **the** morning
3 at night
4 in **the** afternoon
5 On Saturday morning ('The Saturday morning is also possible = a particular Saturday morning)
6 used at night
7 during **the** afternoon
8 at night
9 it was an evening
10 during **the** night

62.3

Thanks for your letter. Sounds like you had a good Christmas. Ours was pretty good, too. Joan arrived just after (the) breakfast and we went for a long walk in the morning. By around (the) midday we were starving, but by the time we got home Mark had cooked us a wonderful dinner - turkey, Christmas pudding, and all the trimmings. We just sat in front of the TV during the afternoon watching old films. Joan went home in the early evening as she doesn't like driving at (the) night. We hope to see her again in the New Year. Then, around midnight when we were just going to bed, Louise phoned from Australia to say 'hello'. She says she's hoping to come to see us (the) next Christmas...

UNIT 63

63.1

- 1 some 2 any 3 any
4 some 5 some 6 any
7 any 8 any 9 some
10 any

63.2

- 2 *ff* ('some' is also possible)
3 as some give off ('some of them' is also possible)
4 Some of the money ('Some money' is also possible)
5 ✓
6 ✓ ('Some of is also possible, although this would mean 'not all of them'.)
7 some of his
8 some (of it) for you? ('any (of it)' is also possible, although this might be heard as a less sincere offer, or that the answer 'no' is expected)
9 Any large wild animals
10 for some years.
11 ✓ ('any' is also possible, although this might suggest that getting milk might be difficult)
12 any of the buses
13 Any students

63.3

- 1 something
2 anything
3 somewhere
4 something
5 anyone/anybody
6 anything
7 anywhere
8 somewhere
9 anything
10 anywhere
11 someone/somebody
12 something
13 anything (we can also use 'something' here, although this would suggest that it is likely that something will happen to them)

UNIT 64

64.1

- 1 discussion/debate
2 work/employment
3 questions/problems
4 baggage/luggage
5 resources/facilities/computers
6 details/facts

64.2

- 1 A: There's a lot of food left.
Take as much as you want.
B: Thanks. I've already eaten a lot.
2 ...Tim spends much of (or a lot of; much of is correct here, but 'a lot of is perhaps more likely in this informal context) his time listening to music, and he spends too much time playing computer games...
3 ...There were so many people at the last party, that I didn't get a chance to talk to many of my friends...
4 ...I don't drink much (or a lot of; both are possible here) German wine, and I think a lot of English wine is too sweet...
5 ...He's putting on a lot of weight. He's always eating a lot of biscuits and crisps...

64.3

Likely changes are indicated.

- 1 In recent years the relationship between diet and heart disease has received much / a great deal of attention in the scientific community. Many studies have found that...
2 She was born in Poland, and wrote many of her early novels there. Much of her earlier work...
3 The last decade has witnessed improved living standards in many Asian countries. Much / A great deal has been done to change...
4 Many (Many people is also possible, but less likely) have observed the concentration of butterflies in this area, and many / a large number of suggestions have been put forward to explain the phenomenon. Much research has found that...

64.4

- 1 'Plenty of...' is not possible here. Possible answers include Many and A large number of.
2 'Plenty of...' is possible here.
3 'Plenty of...' is not possible here. Possible answers include A great deal of and A large amount of.
4 'Plenty of...' is not possible here. Possible answers include many of and a large number of.
5 'Plenty of...' is possible here.

UNIT 65

65.1

- 1 ___ have all
2 All his ___
3 all my ___
4 ___ are all
5 ___ were all
6 all three of her brother's ___
7 ___ have all
8 ___ were all

65.2

- 1 The whole course
2 whole families
3 all of the schools