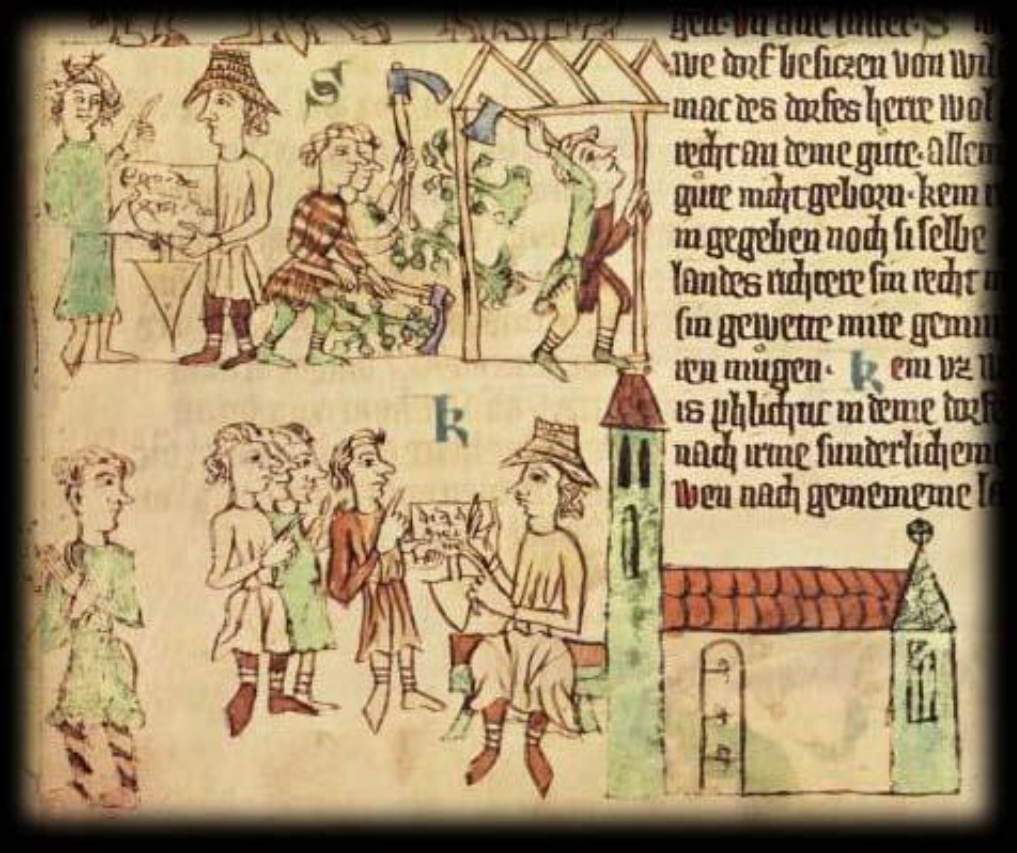


Gotická architektura



vrcholný středověk 11. – 13. stol.

Kolonizace, růst počtu obyvatel

Rozvoj měst

Posilování států

Vznik univerzit, šíření vzdělanosti,

znovuobjevení antické filosofie

Začátek expanze záp. Evropy (křížové výpravy, reconquista)





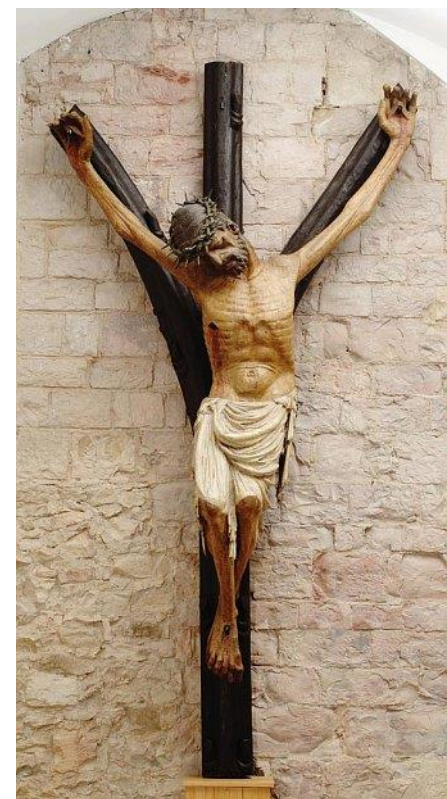
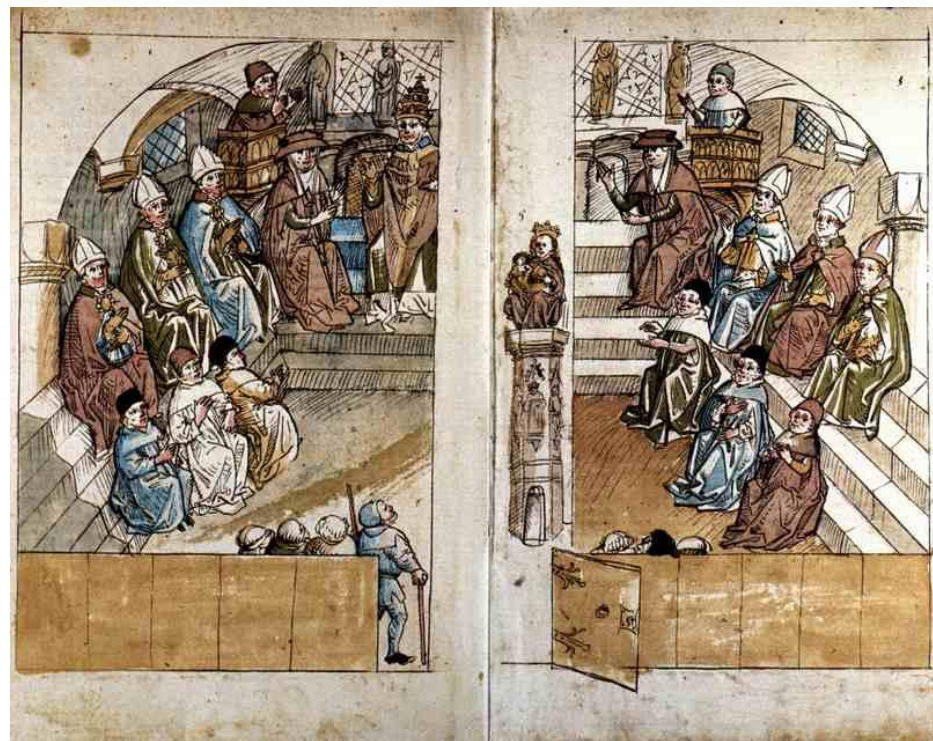
Nové církevní řády – cisterciáci, františkáni, dominikáni...

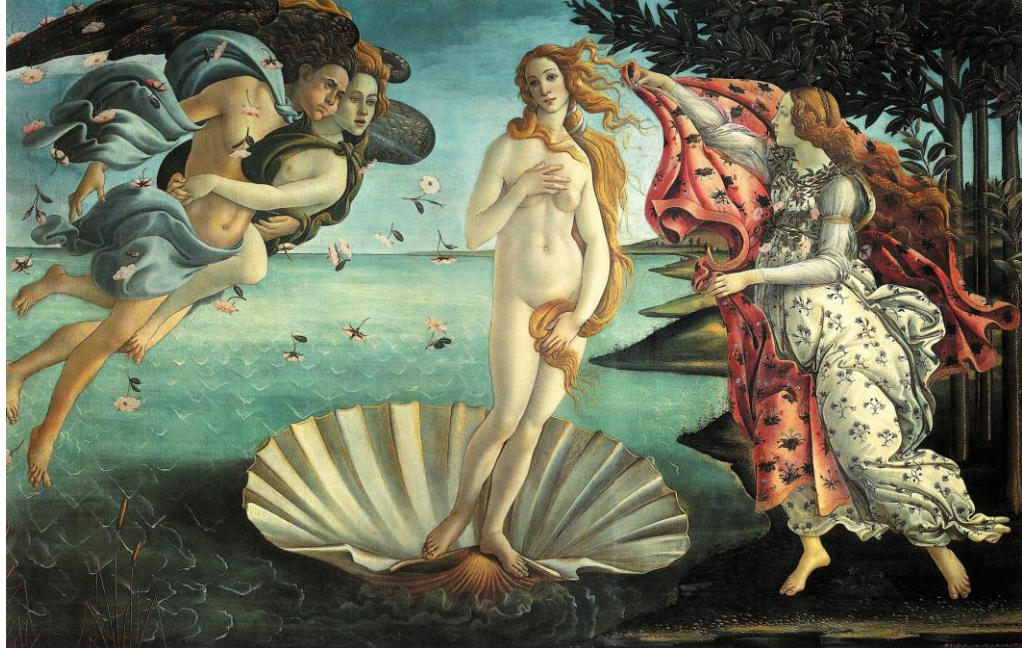
pozdní středověk 14. - 15. stol.

pol. 14. stol. – demografická krize
(morová rána)

Krize církve – schizma, reformní
snahy

Emocionální pojetí víry





15. stol. – vynález knihtisku

V Itálii humanismus, renesance

Gotika



„Kéž Bůh ochrání všechny své země před takovými nápady a stavebním stylem...“

Dělení – Francie:

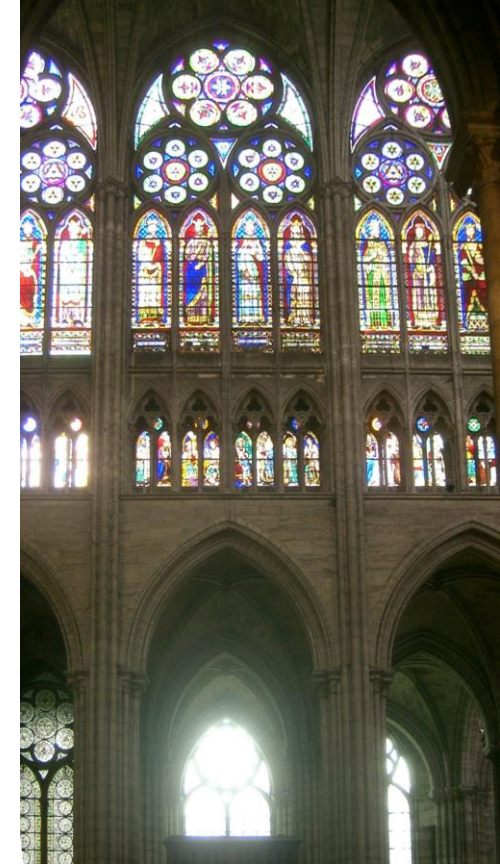
Raná gotika 1140-1190

Klasická 1190 – 1250

Rayonnantní do 1300

Doktrinální po 1300

Flamboyantní po 1380



Rayonnantní



Flamboyantní

Střední Evropa:

Pronikání kol. 1230

Lineární poklasická 1290 – 1350

Parléřové (u nás) 1350 – 1400

Pozdní gotika po 1400/1450

Přemyslovská 13. stol.

Lucemburská do 1. pol. 15. stol.

Jagellonská (Vladislavská) závěr 15. stol.

Anglie

Early

Decorated / Rayonnantní

Perpendicular I. a II.



ZNAKY:

Vertikalismus

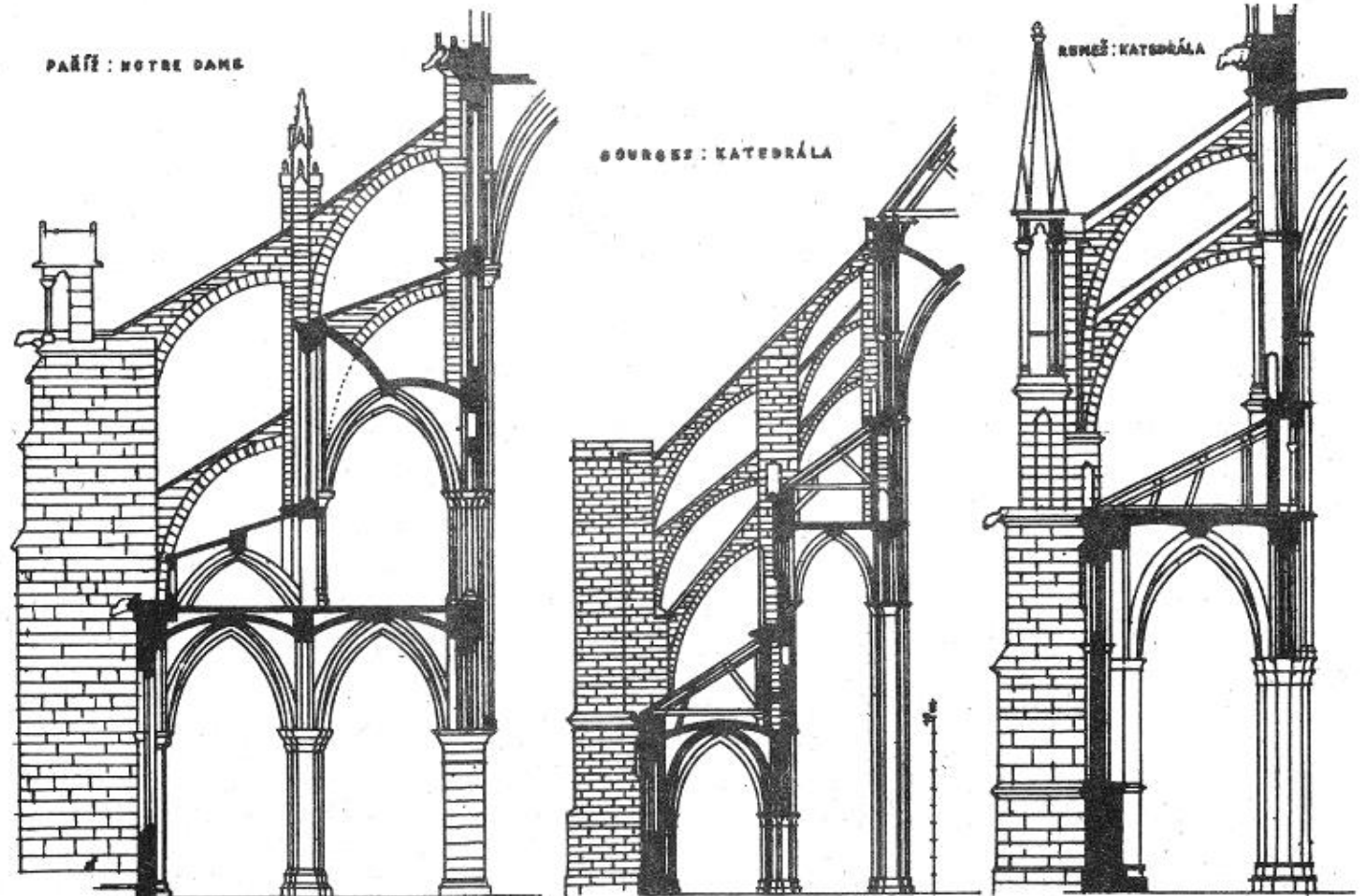
Lomený oblouk

Sjednocení prostoru

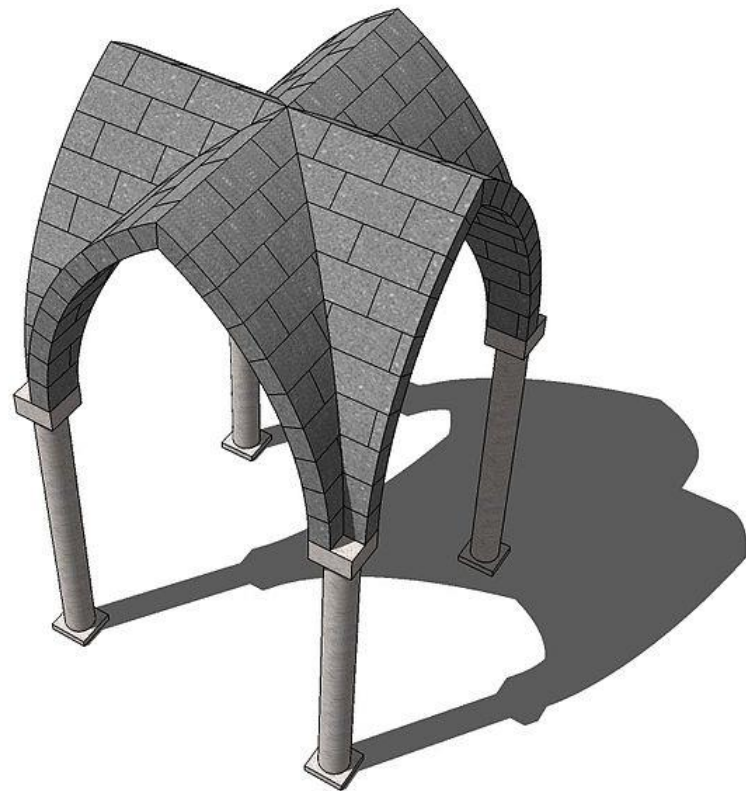
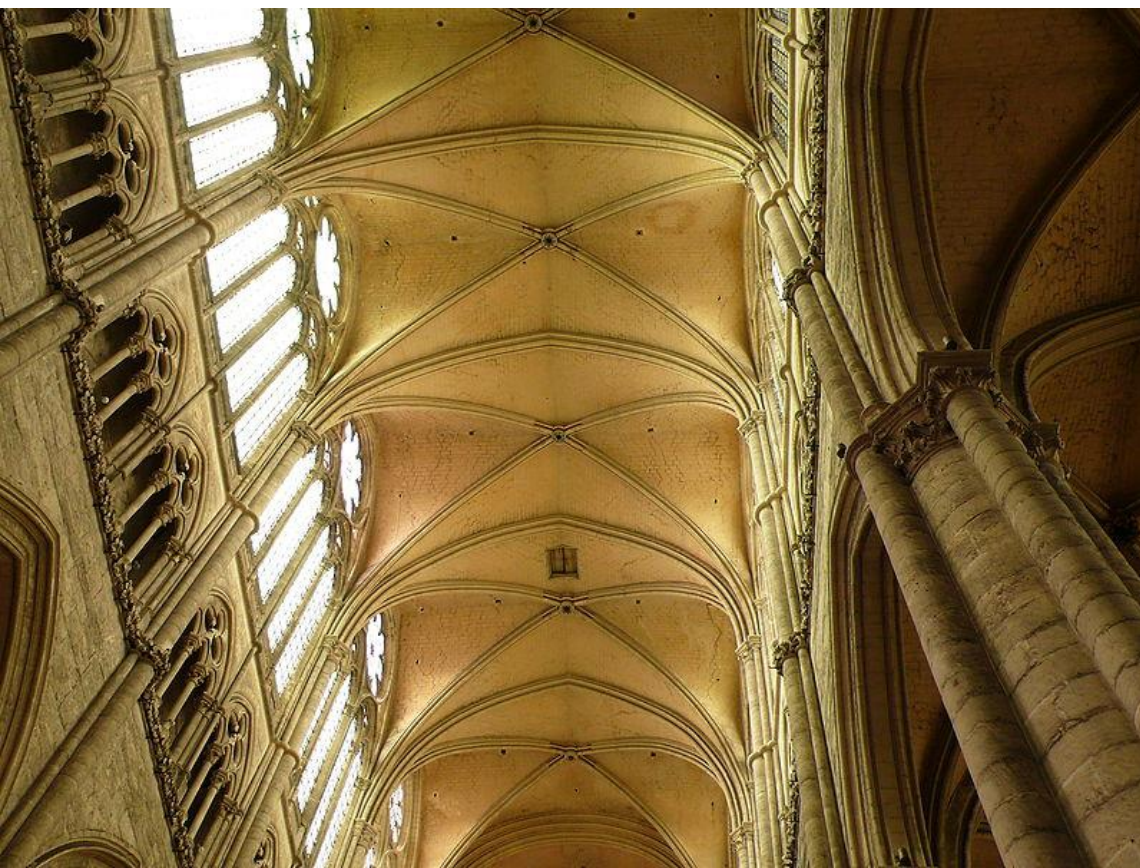
Bazilika, hala



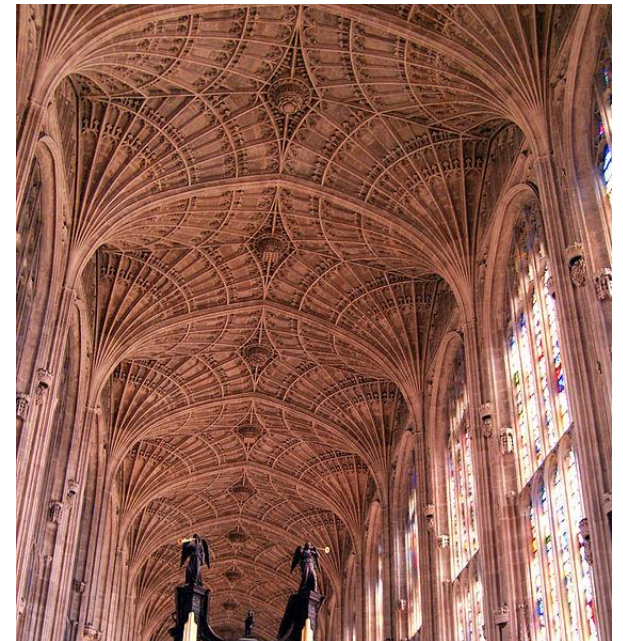
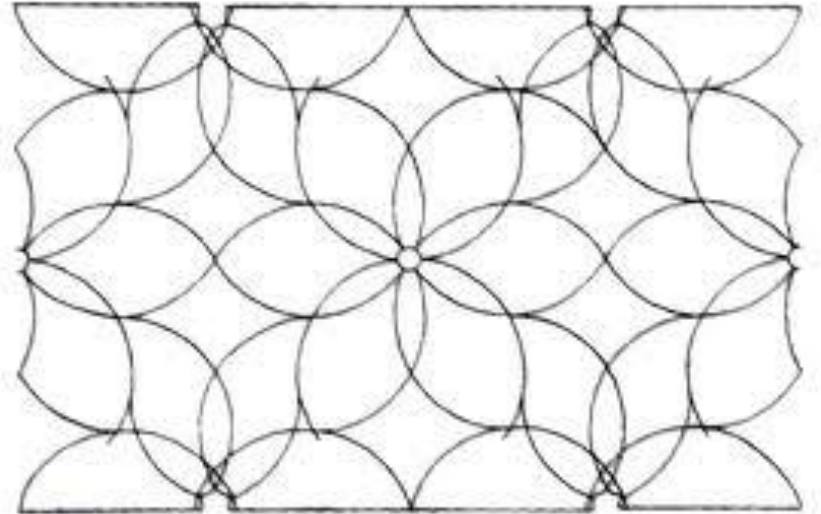
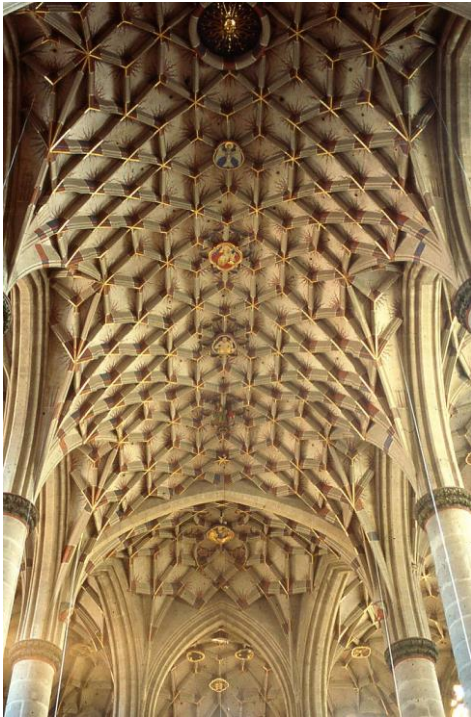
Skeletová konstrukce
Vnitřní opěrný systém
Vnější opěrný systém



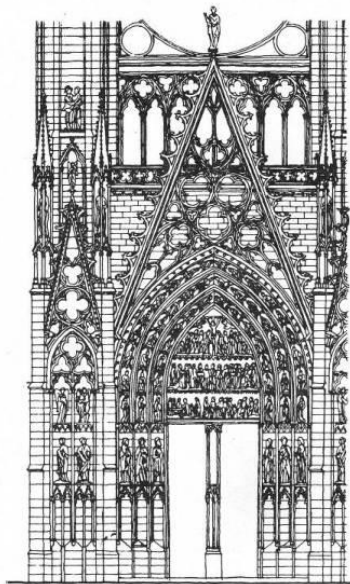
Žebrová klenba -křížová



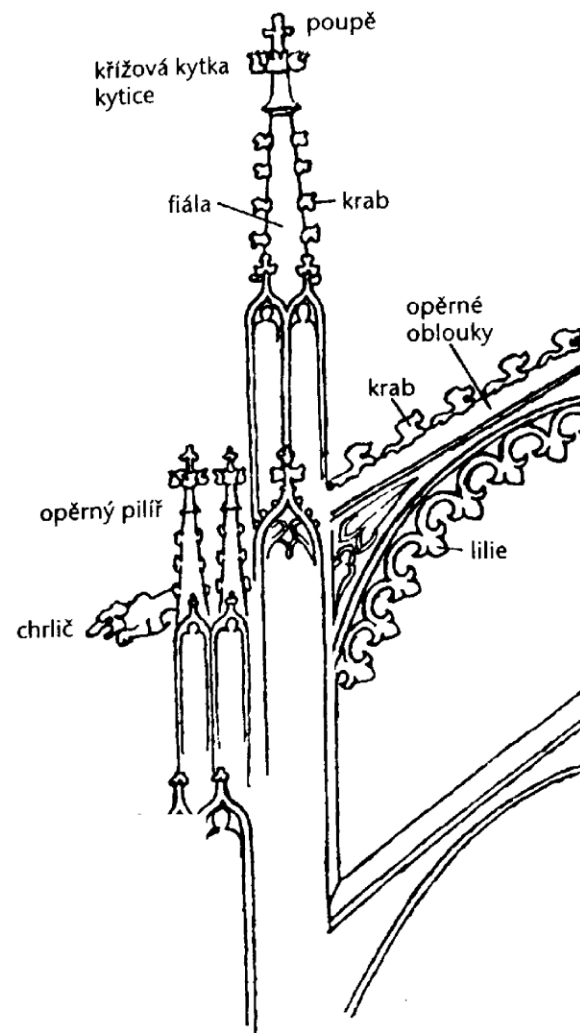
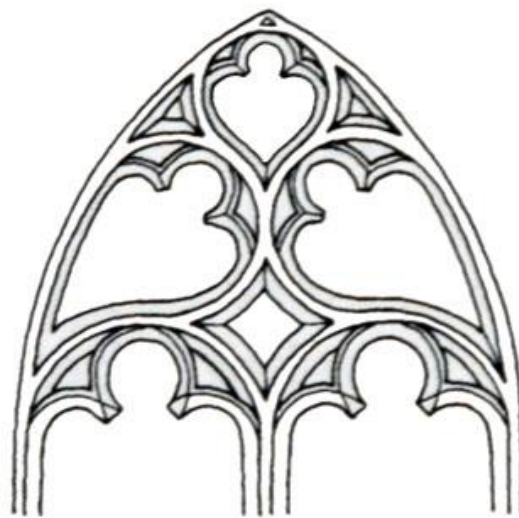
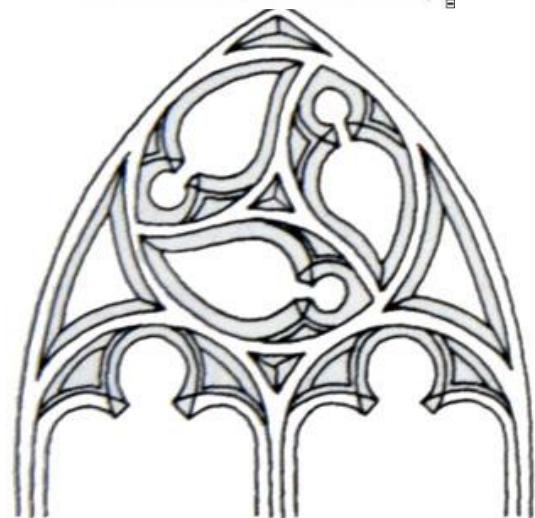
-síťová, hvězdicová, kroužená, sklípková, vějířová...

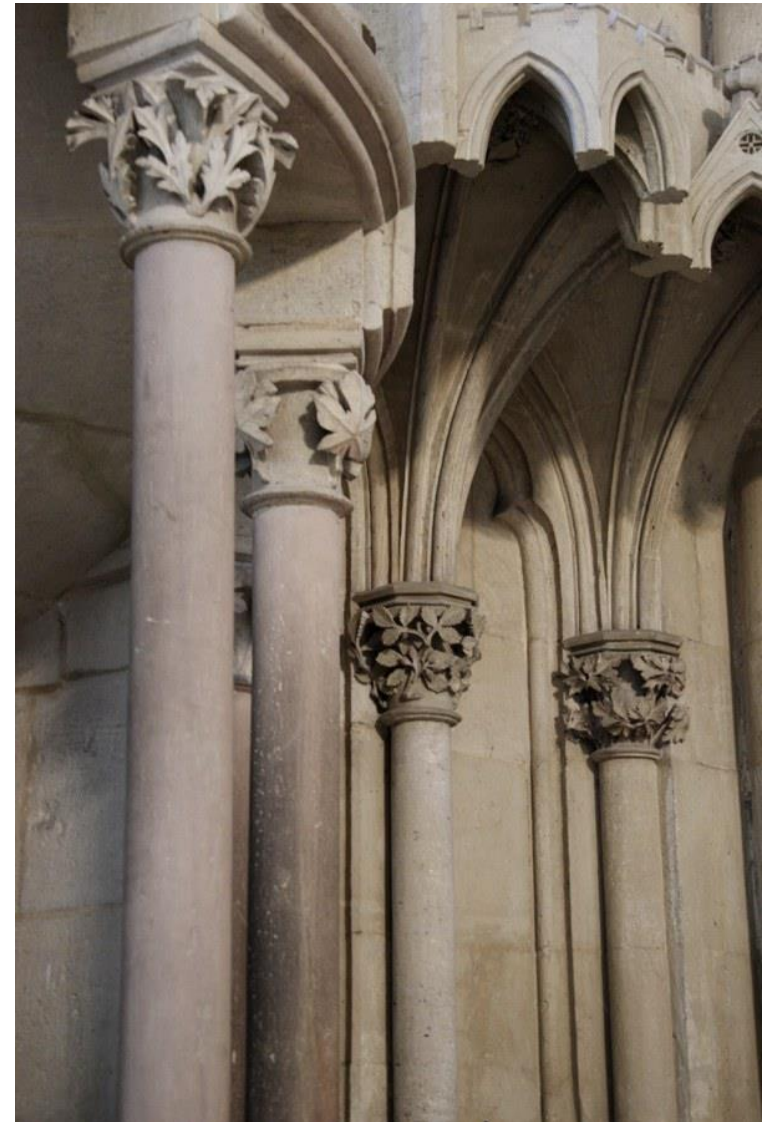


Ornamentální formy: kružby, fiály, vimperky...



Vimperk

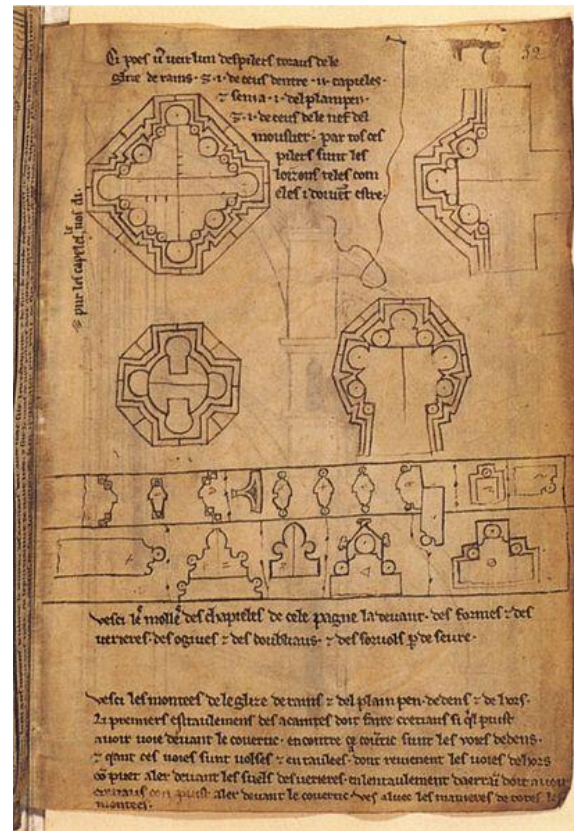




Naumburg

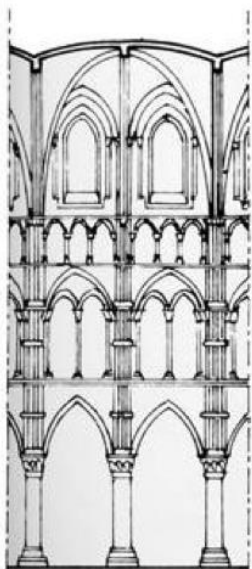
Sloupový pilíř

Klášterní Skalice

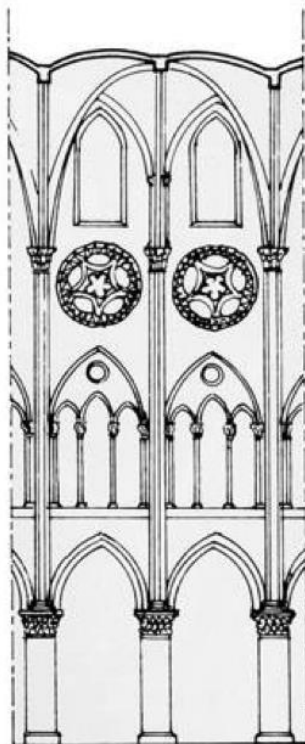


Stěna:

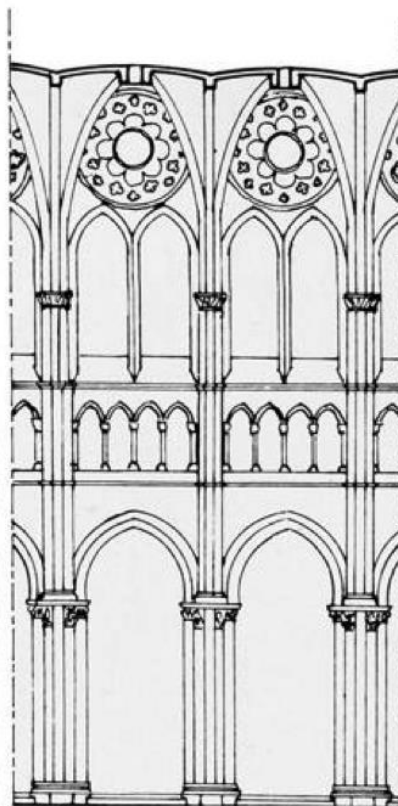
okna
triforium
(empora)
arkáda



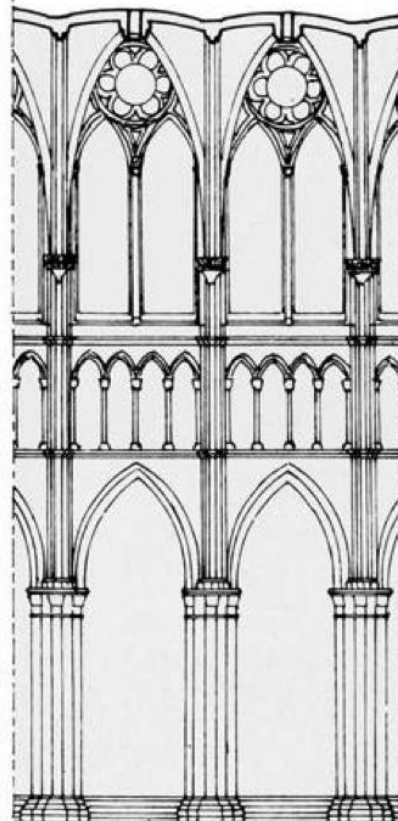
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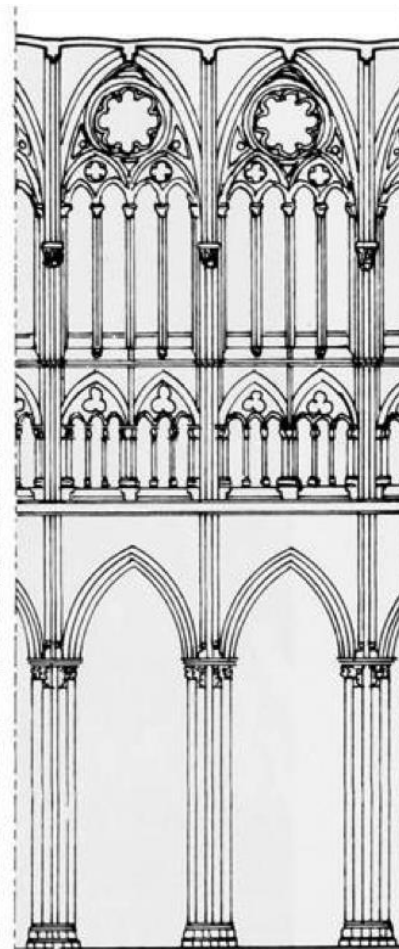
2



3

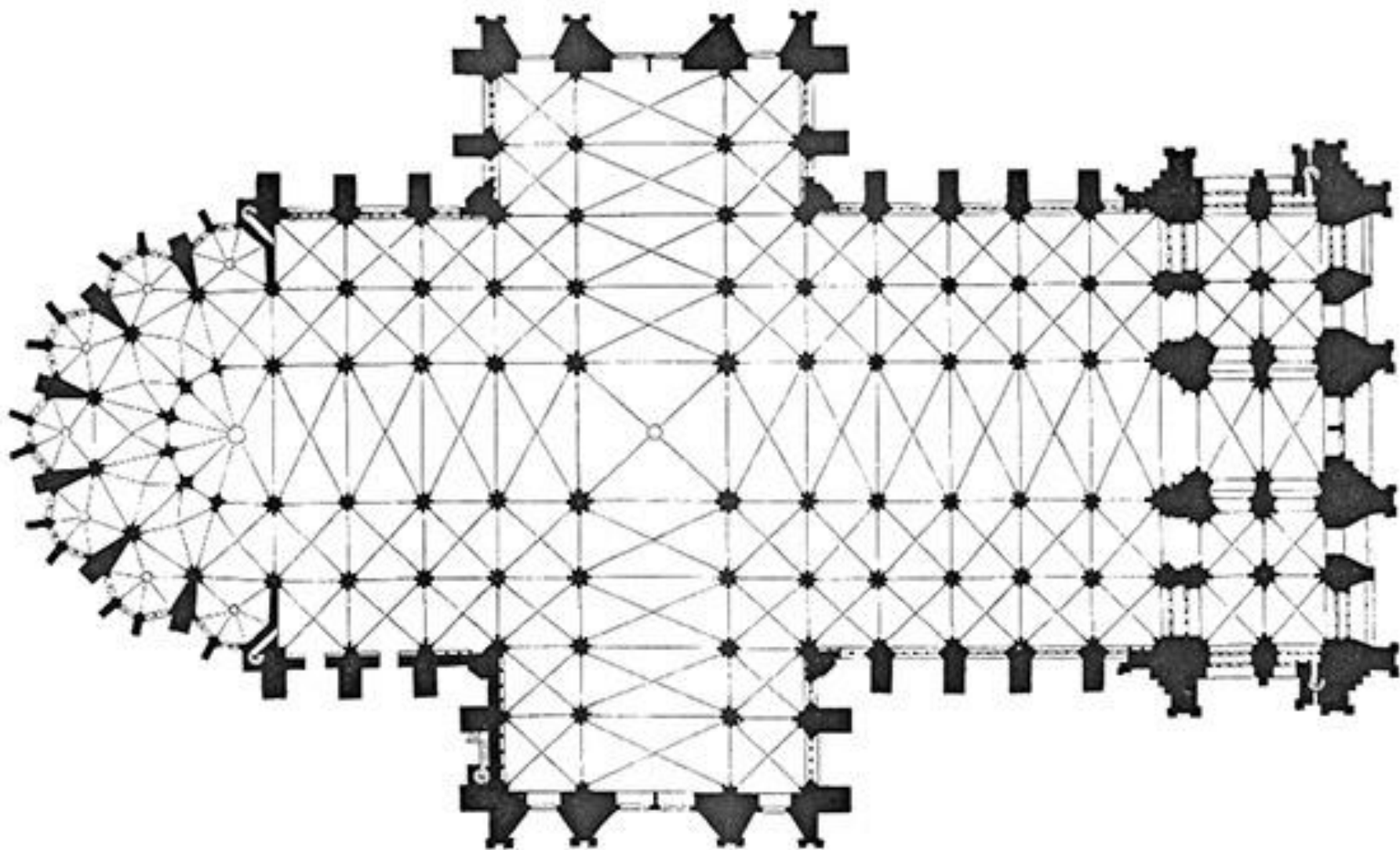


4



5

katedrála

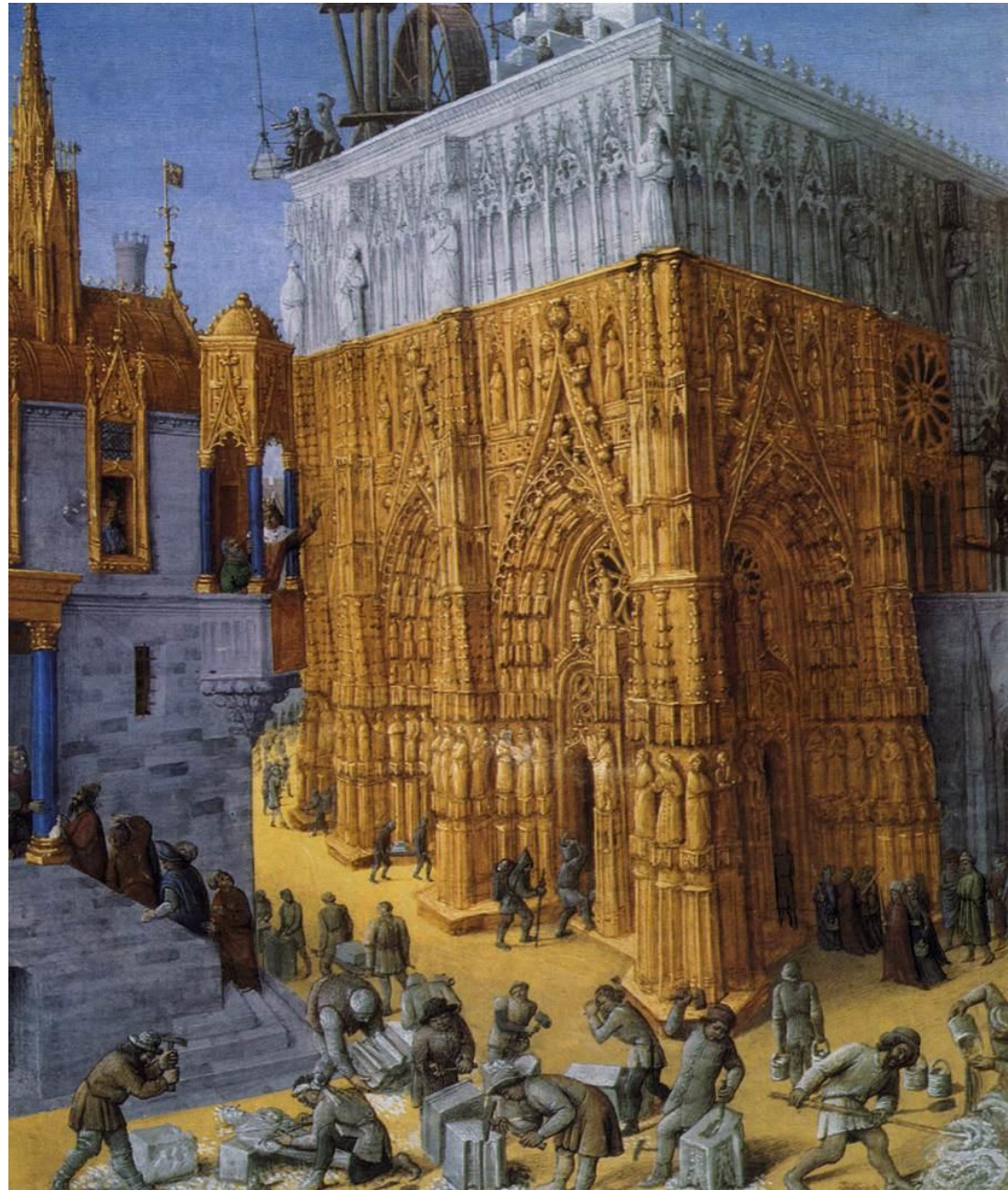






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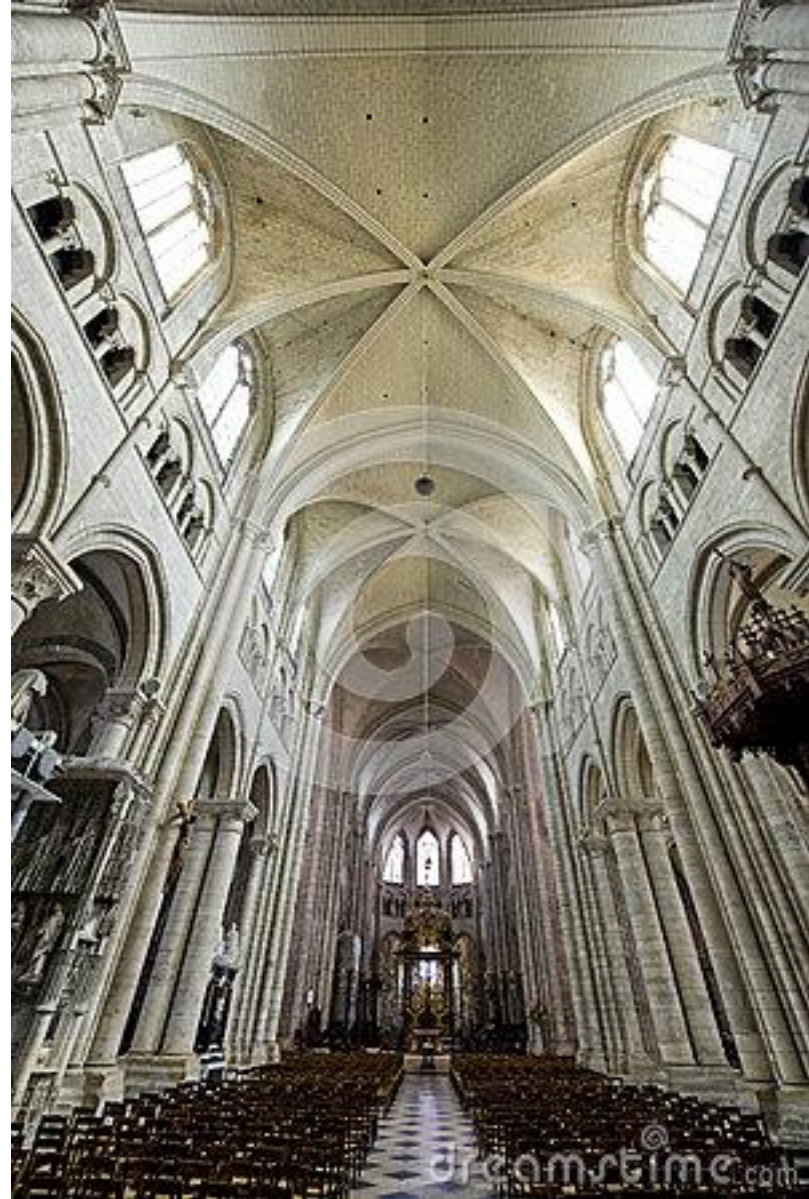
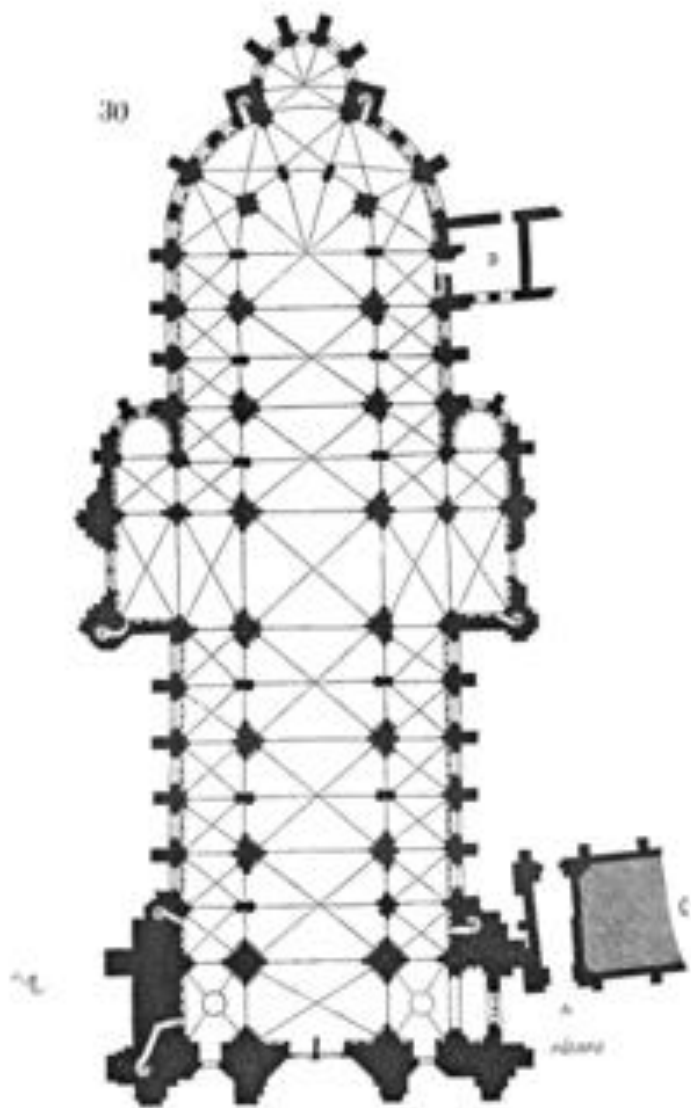




St. Denis*

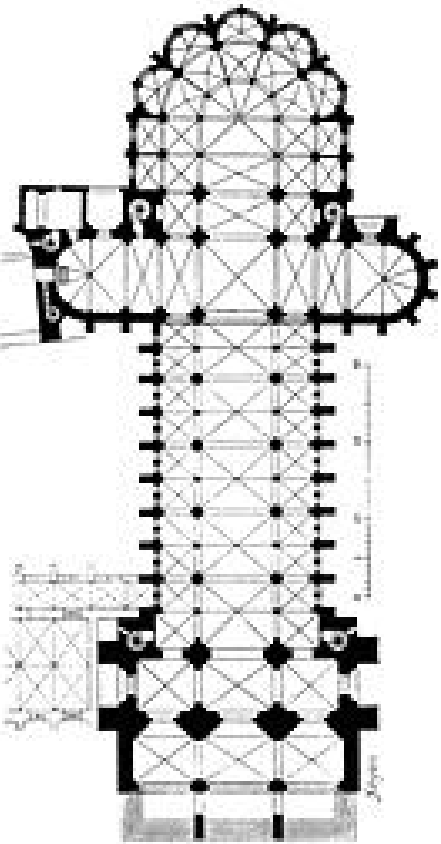


Sens, dokončeno
kol. 1176





Noyon

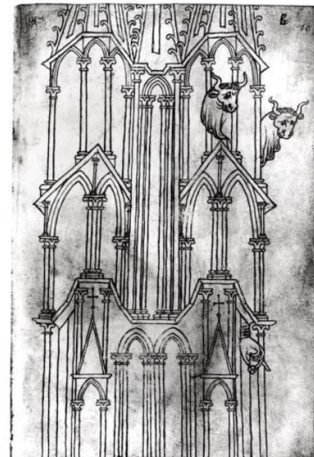
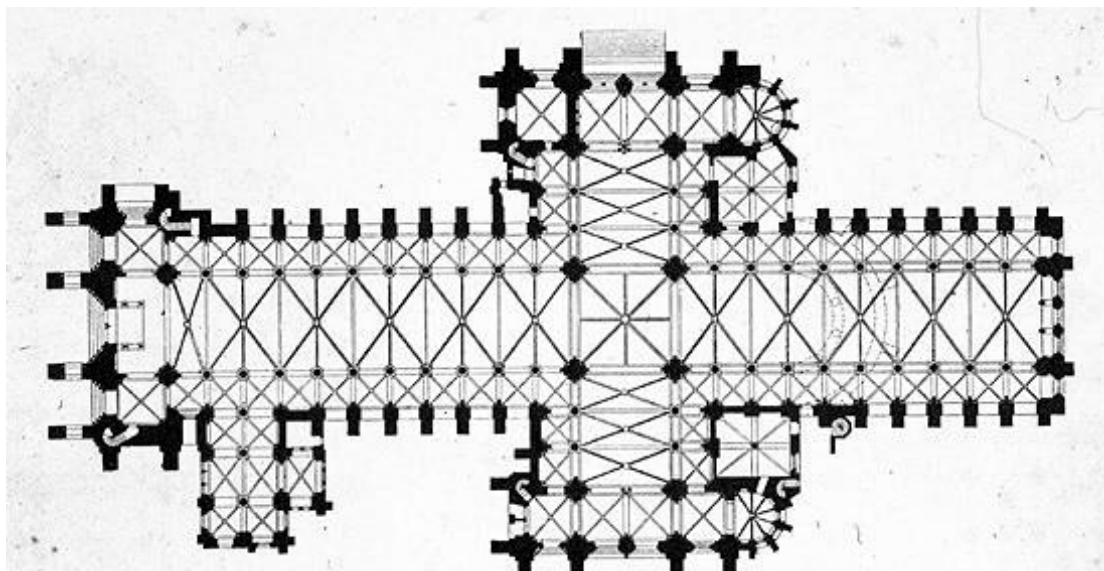


1. NOYON: KATHEDRALE



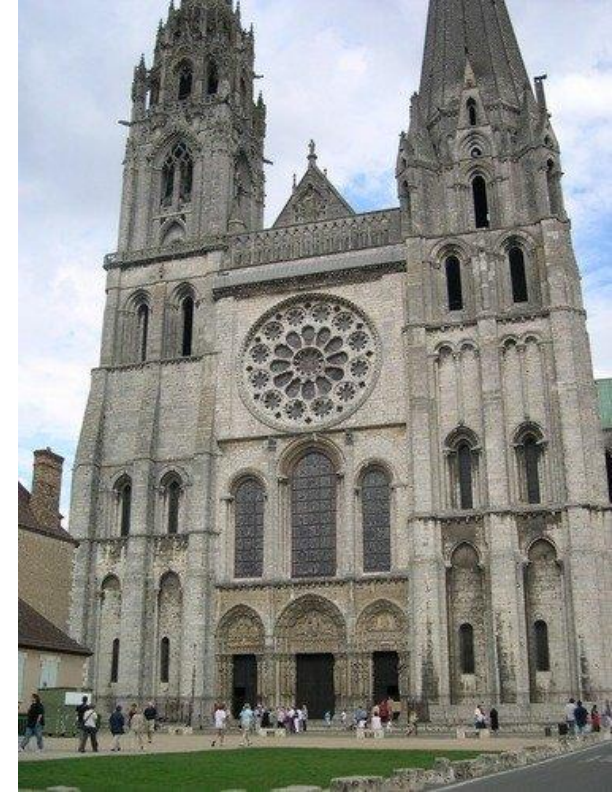


Laon

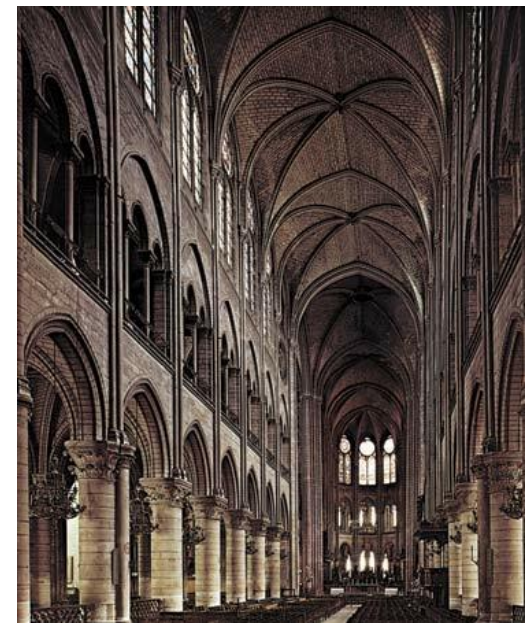




Notre Dame
Průčelí kolem 1200, věže 1245

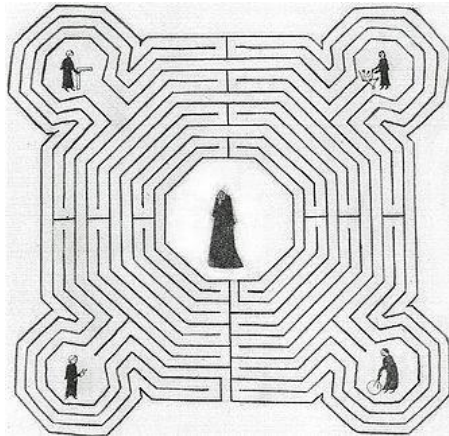


*Chartres po 1194

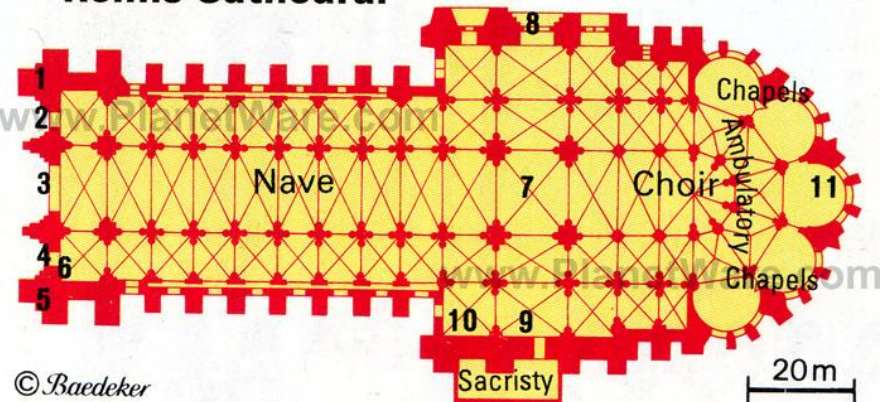




*Remeš po 1210



Reims Cathedral

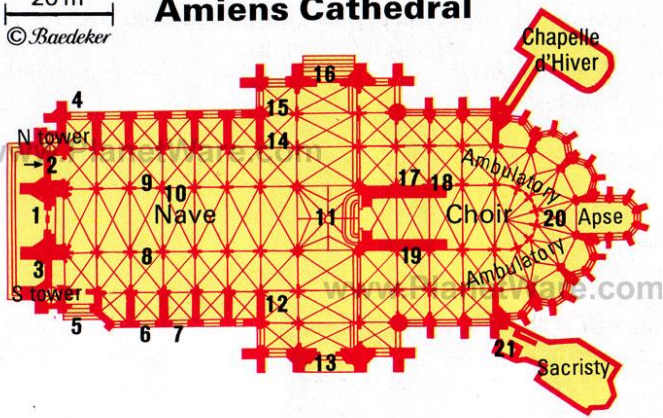


© Baedeker

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 N tower | 7 Crossing |
| 2 N doorway | 8 N transept |
| 3 Main doorway; rose window | 9 S transept |
| 4 S doorway (entrance) | 10 Window of the Wine-makers |
| 5 S tower | 11 Window of the Baptism |
| 6 Entrance to tower | 12 Chagall windows |



Amiens Cathedral



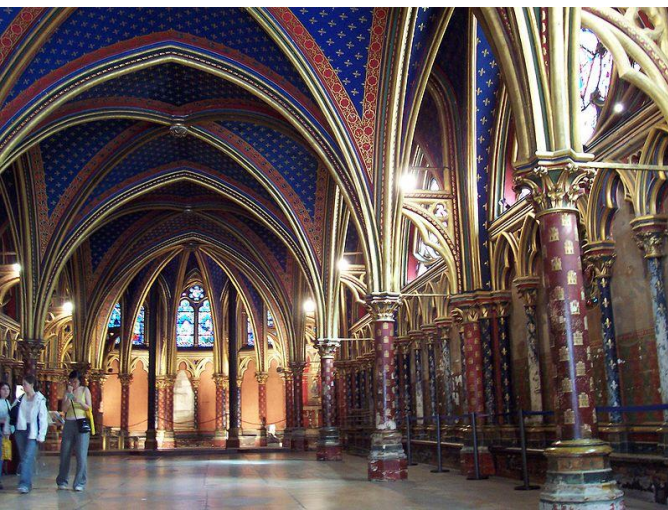
- 1 Portail du Beau Dieu
- 2 Portail de St-Firmin (entrance)
- 3 Portail de la Vierge
- 4 Charles V
- 5 St Christopher
- 6 Annunciation
- 7 Marchands de Waide
- 8 Geoffroy d'Eu
- 9 Evrard de Fouilloy
- 10 Maze
- 11 Transept
- 12 St James the Great defeating the sorcerer Hermogenes
- 13 S doorway
- 14 Christ with the merchants in the Temple
- 15 Font
- 16 N doorway
- 17 Choir-stalls
- 18 St John
- 19 St Firmin (Firminus)
- 20 Weeping angel
- 21 Treasury

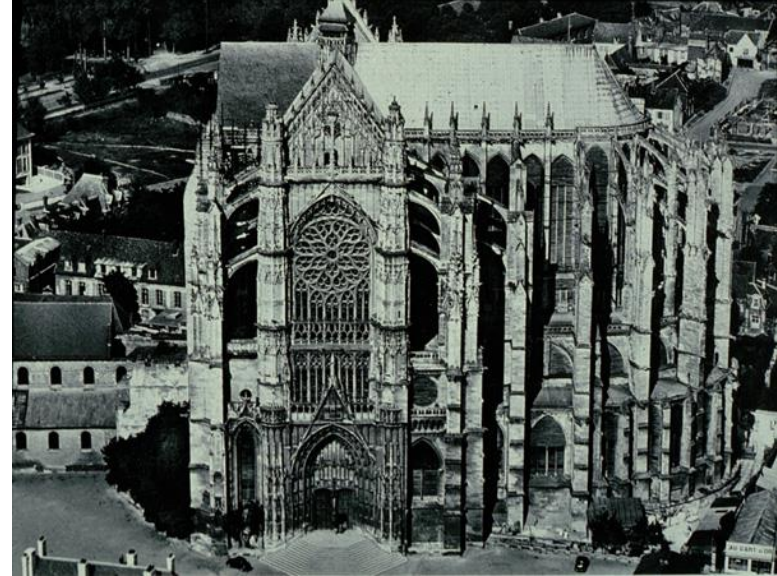
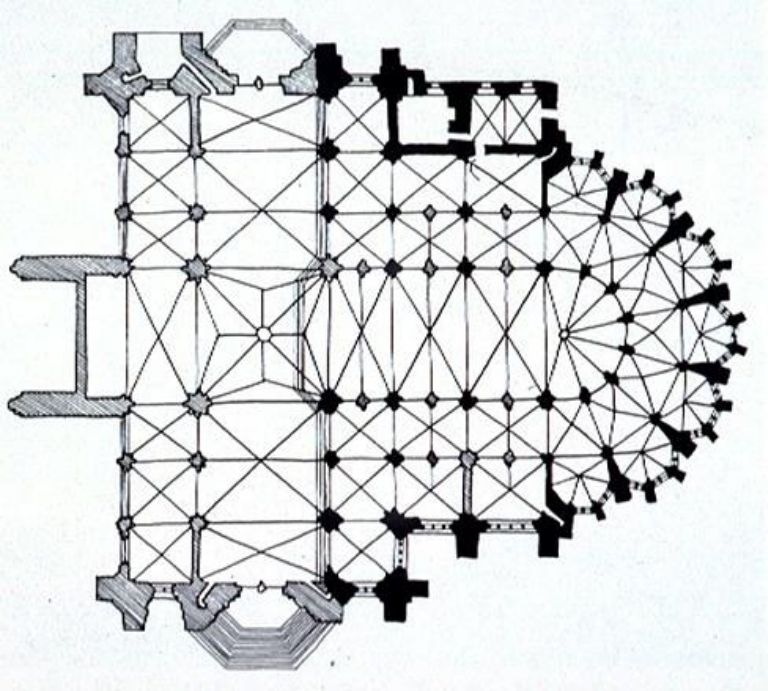
Amiens, po 1220





*St. Chapelle 1241-48





Beauvais, po 1225





*Canterbury

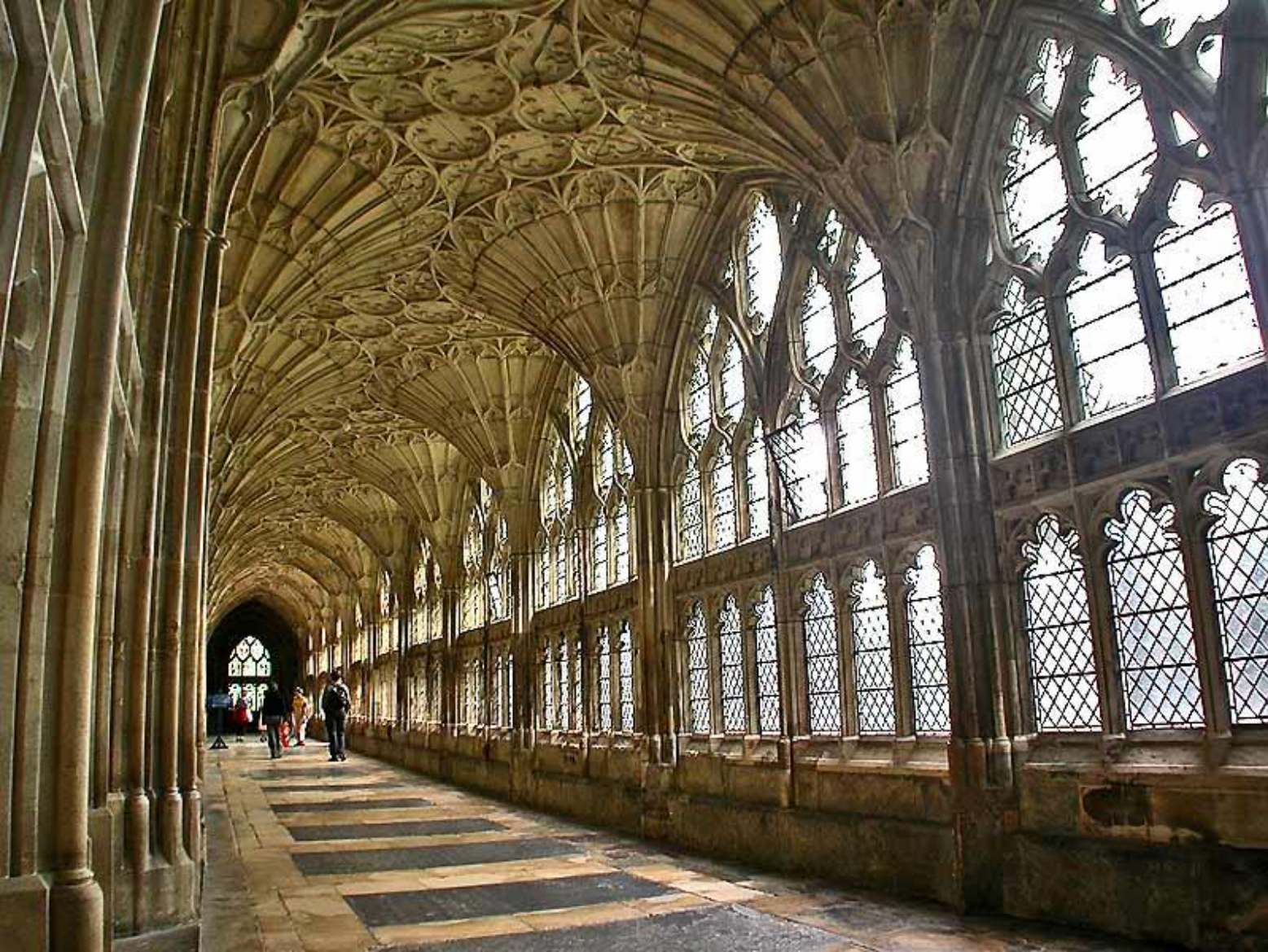




Wels

Ely

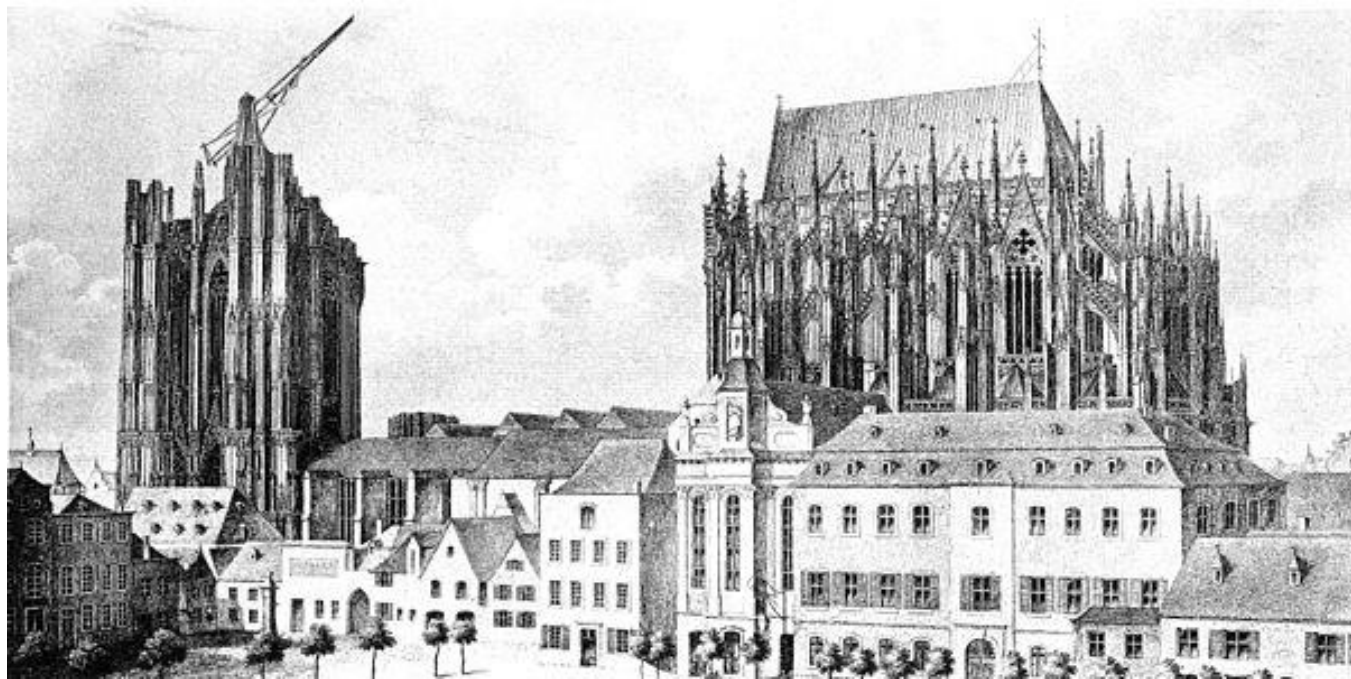




Gloucester

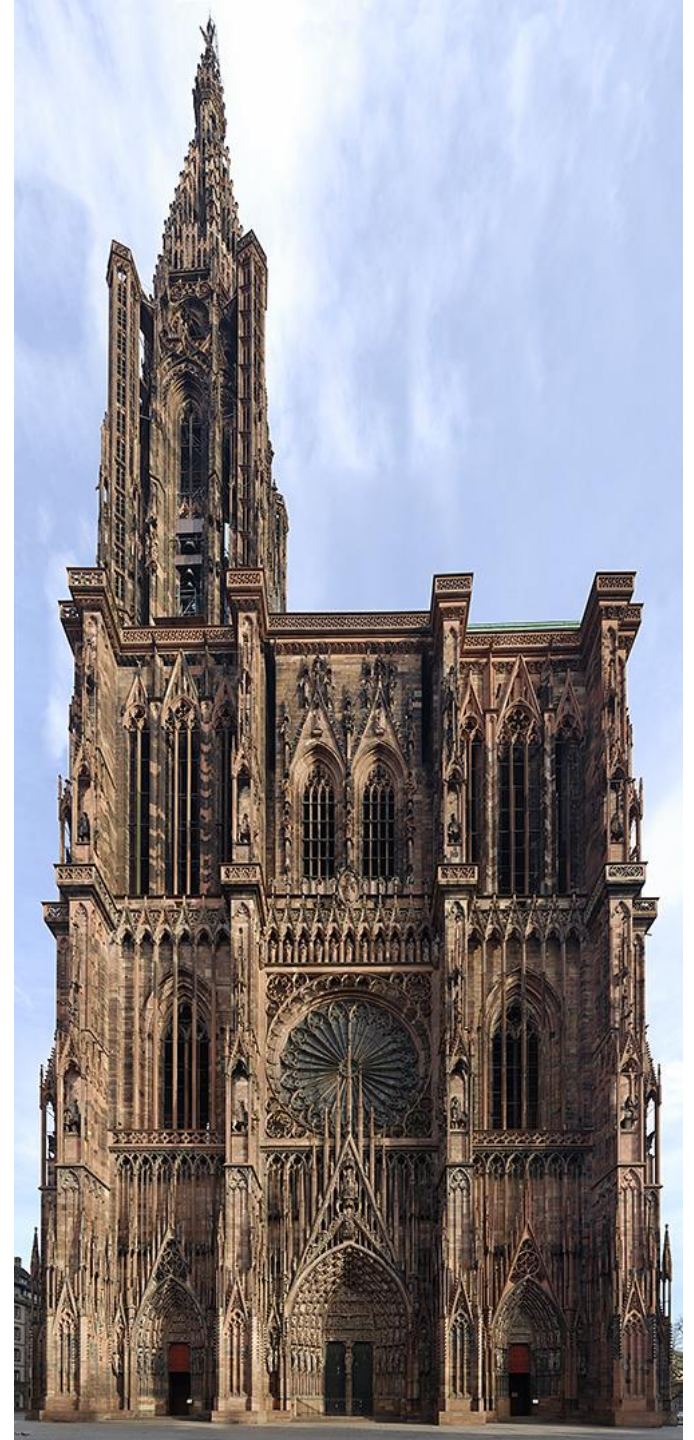


Kolín nad Rýnem, od 1248





*Štrasburk, po 1176



Sv. Štěpán, Vídeň





*Milán, po 1386