## English language curiosities

## The longest words:

#### In Czech?

- Nejzdevětadevadesáteronásobitelnějšího (38 letters)
- Nejneobhospodařovávanějšími
- Nejnevykrystalizovávatelnějšího

Červenokostelecký
(the longest second name)

## Pneumonoultramicroscopicsilicovolcanoco niosis

- The longest word in a major dictionary
- Coined to be the longest word
- From medicine

# Llanfairpwllgwyngyllgogerychwyrn drobwllllantysiliogogogoch

That is a lovely town in a very pretty part of Wales.

## Supercalifragilisticexpialidocious

 Famous for being created for Marry Poppins musical

### smiles

• The nicest longest English word

### The shortest word:

- A
- I

### balloonneer

 The only word in the English language that has four sets of double letters in row

### Queue

 the only word that is still pronounced the same way when the last four letters are removed

### The most common letter in English

E

This paragraph is not ordinary. Look at it. At first, it won't look too odd. Just a normal paragraph – you may think. But look at it again and you might find it a bit unusual. Just a tiny bit. What's wrong with it, you may ask? Nothing wrong at all, in fact: as I said, it's just slightly unusual. It's difficult to put it in words. Look again. Is anything not right? Can you spot it? Is anything ... missing?

### There was no letter E

• It's the hardest kind of lipogram.

## Lipogram

= a text written without using a particular letter of the alphabet.

### Almost

• the longest word with the letters in the alphabetical order

### In Czech?

- Mateřídoušky
- dvacetikoruny

• The words with all vowels in order

- Abstemious,
- abstemiously,
- abstentious,
- adventitious,
- adventitiously,
- Arenicolous,
- arsenious
- cavernicolous

 the words with each of the vowels, all in order, none repeated

### Subbookkeeper

 the only word with four pairs of double letters in a row

= (a person who works underneath the main bookkeeper)

## Goddessship

• the only word in the English language with a triple letter

#### In Czech?

- Nejstřeštěnější
- Přesvědčivější
- Scvrnkls

• Smrž pln skvrn zvlhl z mlh.

Slova s pěti háčky

- Nejdelší slovo bez samohlásek
- Nejdelší věta bez samohlásek.

### Sentences

# The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.

Pack my box with five dozen liquor jugs

• Use every letter of the alphabet!

### And Czech?

- Ulili-li liliputáni oheň včas, zabránili požáru.
- 5x the same syllable
- Nebudou se štítiti títi Ti ti tiší špehové do vazu?
- 9<sub>X</sub>

## One word three times makes a sentence:

• Kuli kuli kuli.

• (Kuliové kovali kouli.)

### I am.

• The shortest complete sentence

### No vowels in a Czech sentence

• Blb vlk pln žbrnd zdrhl hrd z mlh Brd skrz vrch Smrk v čtvrť srn Krč.

• The longest Czech sentence without any vowels.

• Smrk z Brd pln skvrn z mlh strhl smršť zrn z prh.

(prha arnika – rostlina)

• Smrž pln skvrn zvlhl z mlh.

A bit shorter

### **Palindroms**

a word or phrase that is the same whether it is read forwards or backwards

- Madam I'm Adam.
- Sit on a potato pan, Otis.

#### Read the whole words:

• First ladies rule the State and state the rule: ladies first.

## Other palindroms

- Stressed or desserts
- Stop pots
- Evil live
- Star rats
- Red rum, sir, is murder.
- Step on no pets.
- Eva, can I see bees in a cave?
- No lemon, no melon.

# The longest Czech one-word palindroms

- Nepochopen
- Nezasazen
- Nepotopen
- nezařazen

### ... and sentences?

- Kobyla má malý bok.
- Fešná paní volá: Má málo vína pan šéf?
- Do chladu si masa mísu dal Chod.
- Sabina hrává na varhany bas.
- Jelenovi pivo nelej.
- Umírá na rýmu.
- A dál vidí lítat netopýry potentát i lid, i vláda.
- Co nám nedá den, má noc.

## From politics

• I zeman ležel na mezi.

A kníže je žínka.

### From maths

• 19.9.1991

## Strange meanings?

- They were too close to the door to close it.
- Upon seeing the tear in the painting I shed a tear.
- I had to subject the subject to a series of tests.

## Is English logical?

- Noses can run and feet can smell.
- If a vegetarian eats vegetables, what does a humanitarian eat?
- There is no egg in eggplant nor ham in hamburger; neither apple nor pine in pineapple.

• When the stars are out, they are visible; but when the lights are out they are invisible.

## Q-game

 Quapem přiquačil qartál a qelikému přeqapení qalita qasinek qůli qvantu dodávqázne. Qasinky neqasí.

## What is hidden in the Czech word

ÚSPĚCH

• SPĚCH PECH ECH!