iː	ɪ	ʊ	uː	ɪə	eɪ	
e	ə	ɜː	ɔː	ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ
æ	ʌ	ɑː	ɒ	eə	aɪ	aʊ
P	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	K	g
f	V	θ	ð	S	Z	ʃ	ʒ
m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j

Sounds which are not phonemes, just allophones/replacements of certain phonemes:

[ɾ] = alveolar tap (flap), replacing /t/ in AmE

[ʔ] = glottal stop (=plosive], replacing [t] and sometimes even [p] and /k/ in substandard accents of British English; originated in Scotland

[ts] = affricated /t/ in initial positions in SE accents

[dz] = affricated /d/ in initial positions in SE accents

The Cockney diphthong shift:

[iː] > [eɪ] > [aɪ] > [ɔɪ]

Consequences of misplaced stresses:

Camden Town (Roger Kingdon)

unique (Jan Werich)

event (a student)

dessert, Pompei (myself)

Yod dropping and Yod Coalescence - what is the difference?

These two are mutually exclusive - if you get Yod Dropping you don't get Yod Coalescence, and vice-versa.

Yod Dropping REMOVES the j after t and d before u:

tjuːn becomes tuːn

djuː becomes duː

Yod Coalescence happens when the j has NOT dropped, but AFFRICATES the preceding t or d -

$tju:n$ becomes $tʃu:n$
$dju:$ becomes $dʒu:$

- so *dew* and *Jew* become homophones (=pronounced the same), and *Tuesday* is pronounced *Choose-day*.

Yod Dropping is common in North America, **Yod Co** in Britain.

Note that in older Cockney (up to the last third of the 20th century) Yod Dropping was common in Cockney; since then it has disappeared and Yod Coalescence has replaced it.

Source: Pétur Knútsson´s page

COUNTRIES
LOVE SET

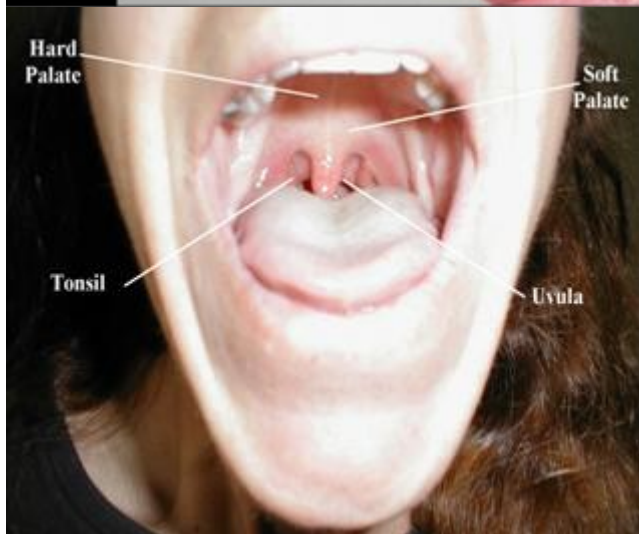This forms the anterior free end which, at rest lies behind the upper incisor teeth.

St. Patrick class, March 15

1) Song: a listening comprehension exercise

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jdblgoXNiL8

Questions: a) the 3 colours on the Irish flag

b) the girl´s age

c) the expressions for **flag** and **car**

d) the young man´s identity

e) two expressions for what the girl

would rather do than have the flag

taken away

2) Description of Irish accent
3) Song: Famine by Sinéad O´Connor

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z0K2kaG3VhM

&

Exercise in word stresses

IPA stress symbol: ˈ

beˈfore the ˈstressed ˈsyllable