RECEIVER FACTORS

Personality characteristics and persuasion

Need for cognitionSelf-monitoring

Self-fulfilling prophecy



- Sebanaplňujúce sa proroctvo je fenomén, kde očakávania budúcich udalostí vedú k správaniu, ktoré zapríčiní, že sa daná udalosť skutočne stane.
- Realizácia je známa jako Pygmalion efekt

Pygmalion effect

Rosenthal & Jacobson (1968/1992)

PROCEDURE:

- 1. Intelligence test was given to elementary school pupils
- 2. 20% of those pupils were randomly selected.
- 3. The teachers were told that these pupils have "unusual potential for intellectual growth"
- 4. 8 months later, the researchers came to re-test the pupils
- RESULTS: Those labeled as "intelligent" children showed significantly greater increase in the new tests than the other children.
 These kids were also rated by teachers as more intellectually curious and happier.

EXPLANATION: The <u>change in the teachers' expectations</u> (consequently also in behavior) regarding the intellectual performance of these 'special' children had led to an actual change in the intellectual performance of these randomly selected children.



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S Zlatý cyklokrosař Paprstka: V noci se ...

Cyklistika





Český cyklokrosař Tomáš Paprstka ^{foto:} David Veis, <u>ČTK</u>

Zlatý cyklokrosař Paprstka: V noci se mi o medaili zdálo

Zatím ho znali spíš fanoušci horských kol, mluví se o něm jako o velkém bikovém talentu. Na zářijovém MS v cross country v australské Canbeře si v závodě juniorů dojel pro devátou příčku. Pak ho zlákala šance startovat na mistrovství světa cyklokrosařů v Táboře. A chopil se jí dokonale. K nadšení českých fanoušků se stal sedmnáctiletý Tomáš Paprstka juniorským mistrem světa.



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Confirmation bias

 Tendency to search for information that confirms our decision or hypothesis

• How to use it?

After having persuaded a person of something, help them feel good by letting them find examples that confirm their good judgment

Halo effect

= concluding from a perceived single trait a general assessment



Halo effect





Halo effect



Halo effect - Conclusion

On't get swayed by the "halo"

