### EPISODE 6

### Creative work and brands in contemporary culture

#### Recap: Branding

How do brands work?

- Coherent identity
- Set of associations/values
- Controlled innovation

Why are brands useful in the contemporary media industries?

- Crowded landscape
- > Familiarity and distinction



shondaland

#### Exercise: Your Personal Brand

How to build your personal brand:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MaP7ofAHoc4

In **fifteen words or less:** write down your personal brand according to tips offered in the video.

Who are you? What do you do? What value do you offer?

**Example!** Leora Hadas: Pop culture researcher and disseminator, passionate about how people connect with ideas.



### The Self as a Brand

The logic of the market extends into new social spheres.

Within the creative industries, brands are a feature of a crowded landscape of weak ties

- Individualization
- Project-based work
- Prevalence of generic skills







## The Self as a Brand

- Ø A public self
- Ø "The pitch"
- Ø Consistent across platforms
- Managed authenticity

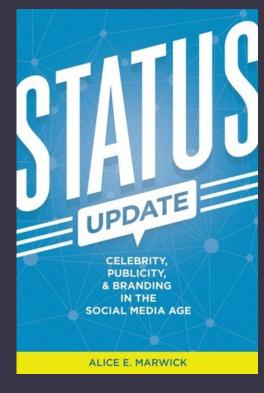


## Managed authenticity

- Ø branded self as the
  "true" self
- Ø Emotional engagement, affective relations
- Ø Performed sharing

#### The Self as a Brand: Critiques





#### The Safe for Work self

- Being yourself as being a sellable commodity
- Commodified relationships

Self-promotion as labour Every passion a brand?

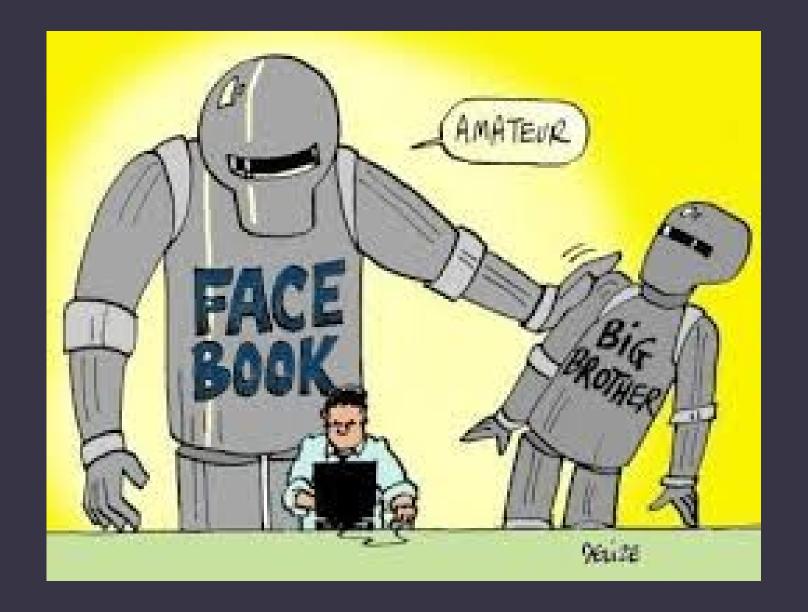
# The Self as a Brand: Critiques

The Safe for Work self

### Self-promotion as labour

- Second- and thirdshift work
- Self-surveillance

Every passion a brand?





# The Self as a Brand: Critiques

The Safe for Work self Self-promotion as labour

### Every passion a brand?

- A single passion?
- A marketable passion?
- A public passion?

# Exercise: Your Personal Brand, Reprise

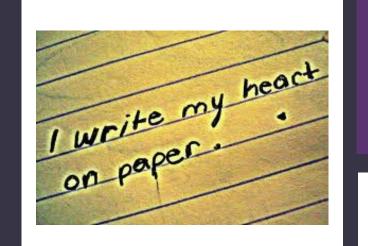
Now go back to your fifteen words...

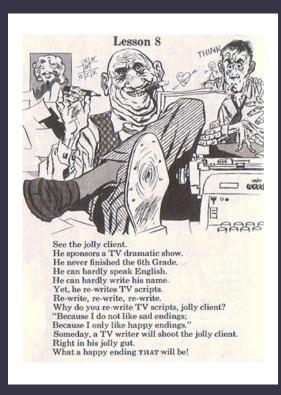
What cultural ideas or discourses do they emerge from?

What characteristics do they fit or not fit with?

What issues or problems do they reflect?







# Recap: cultural narratives of creative work

- Individual: The authentic artwork is the product of a singular genius
- Independent: Free of interference by outsiders
- Not motivated by profit but by the desire for self-expression
- Extraordinary: The purview of unique individuals working under unique conditions

This has real implications for the legal and social dimensions of cultural labour



#### Self-exploitation

- Creative work is done for personal satisfaction, not compensation (love is pure, money is dirty!)
- True passion is all-consuming and means you need nothing else in your life (family, friends, etc.)
- If you are not successful, clearly you are just insufficiently passionate (or haven't found your 'true' passion)
- > So be grateful for more work (and less pay)!

A mode of (mostly) uncompensated, independent work that is propelled by the much-venerated ideal of getting paid to do what you love. As both a practice and a worker ideology, aspirational labor shifts [content] creators' focus from the present to the future, dangling the prospect of a career where labor and leisure coexist. Aspirational laborers expect that they will one day be compensated for their productivity—be it through material rewards or social capital. But in the meantime, they remain suspended in the consumption and promotion of branded commodities.

Brooke Erin Duffey, (2017), (Not) Getting Paid to Do What You Love: Gender, Social Media, and Aspirational Work





"We are all produsers": the work of social media celebrity

Narrative of entrepreneurship, opportunity, doing what you love, work as play

But <u>reality</u> of intense competition, concentration, and unpaid labour.

# The work of social media celebrity

- Social media celebrities are not separate from traditional industries:
- Rely on advertisers for funding.
- Bound by financial, industrial, technological, and regulatory frameworks.
- Beholden to multiple stakeholders: advertisers, platforms, talent agencies.
- Branded and constructed: part of a market system.

GETTING
STARTED
WITH BRAND
DEALS

creators IV









# The work of social media celebrity

- Ø Emotional labour
  - Ø "Always-on"
- Ø Parasocial relationships
  - Ø Managed disclosure
- Ø Audience as consumers
  - Monetizing your community

## Thank you! Děkuju!



#### LEORA.HADAS@NOTTINGHHAM.AC.UK

HADAS, L. (2020). AUTHORSHIP AS PROMOTIONAL DISCOURSE IN THE SCREEN INDUSTRIES: SELLING GENIUS (1ST ED.). ROUTLEDGE. HTTPS://DOI.ORG/10.4324/9780429340956