



Korean Language Class

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The form of Han-Gul

- 1st **consonant** → 2nd **vowel** → 3rd **consonant** → 4th **consonant**
Right or Below Below

The Korean grammatical structure

- **Subject-Object-Verb** **SOV patterns**

ex) 나는 밥을 먹는다 [na-neun bab-eul meog-neun-da]
I rice eat

- **Order** would be change depending on **particles**

- But usually **verb/adjective** is in the end of the sentence

ex) 밥을 나는 먹는다. rice I eat (○) [bab-eul na-neun meog-neun-da]
나는 먹는다 밥을. I eat rice (X) [na-neun meog-neun-da bab-eul]

The Korean grammatical structure

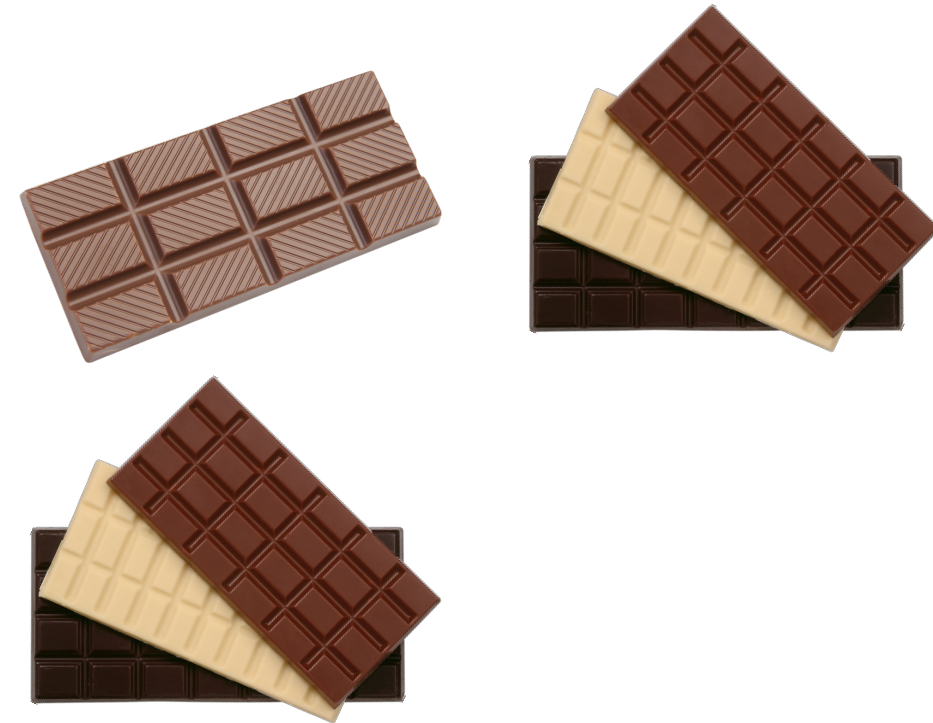
- Importance of elements
the head of the sentences < **the end** of the sentences
- Omission happens according to the context
Therefore, **Subject / Object** is usually omitted, **not Verb**.

The Korean Plural Expression

- Korean nouns are not specific about the number
Korean nouns do not have the grammatical category for number.
ex) chocolate, chocolates

ex) 초콜릿 [cho-kol-lit]

초콜릿**들** [cho-kol-lit-deul]



- Plurality suffix **들 [deul]**
ex) 계란**들** eggs**s** [gye-lan-**deul**]
토끼**들** rabbits**s** [to-kki-**deul**]

The Korean Plural Expression

- However **들** is not mandatory for making plurality.
Highlighting the plurality of noun.
Ex) 계란 = 계란**들** eggs [gye-lan]. [gye-lan-deul]
토끼 = 토끼**들** rabbits [to-kki]. [to-kki-deul]
- 저기 **토끼**가 있다 There is a rabbit, There are rabbits
[jeo-gi to-kki-ga iss-da]
저기 **토끼들**이 있다 There are rabbits
[jeo-gi to-kki-deul-i iss-da]



Exercise 4. Circle whether the following statement is True or False.

The noun 연필 [Yeon·pil] “pencil” can be translated into at least the following: pencil, a pencil, the pencil, some pencils, the pencils, pencils. (T / F)

The special ending form 다 for verbs and adjectives

- The stems of verbs and adjectives do not stand alone,
always conjugated by various inflectional ending.
ex) 모으 (X) gather [mo-eu]
모으다 (O) gather [mo-eu-da]
모으고 (O) and gather
- Special dictionary form ending **-다 [Da]**
- If you want to find the stem of a verb or an adjective → remove 다
ex) 잠자**다** sleep [Jam-ja-da] → 잠자 [Jam-ja]
예쁘**다** pretty [ye-ppeu-da] → 예쁘 [ye-ppeu]

The special ending form ㄷㅏ for verbs and adjectives

- 잠자다 [Jam-ja-da] → 잠자 V
- 작다 [Jak-tta] → 작 Adj
- 먹다 [Meok-tta] → 먹 eat = Verb
- 입다 [Ip-tta] → 입 wear = verb
- 걷다 [Geot-tta] → 걷 walk = verb
- 기쁘다. [Gi-ppeu-da] → 기쁘 happy=adj

Vocabulary

- 점심 [Jeom-sim] lunch
- 집 [Jip] home, house
- 먹다 [Muk-tta] eat
- 잠자다 [**Jam**·ja·da] sleep
- 작다 [**Jak**·tta] small
- 입다 [Lp-tta] wear
- 걷다 [Geot-tta] walk
- 기쁘다 [Gi-ppeu-da] happy
- 가다 [Ga-da] go
- 말고 [Mal-go] instead of
- 같이 [Ga-chi] together
- 식당 [Sik-ttang] restaurant
- 어디 [Eo-di] where
- 뭐 [Mwo] what, something
- 파스타 [Pa-seu-ta] pasta
- 쿠폰 [Ku-pon] coupon

Vocabulary

- 모으다 [Mo-eu-da] collect, gather
- 할인 [Ha-rin] discount
- 받다 [Bat-tta] get, take, receive
- ~ 수 있다 [Su-it-tta] be able to, can
- 할 수 있다 [hal su iss-da] can do

Conversation 1

- 서연 : 어디 가?

[eo-di-ga]

Seoyeon : Where are you going?

- 민준 : 집에 밥 먹으러 가

[jib-e bab meog-eu-leo ga]

Minjun : I'm going home to have a meal.

- 서연 : 밥 먹으러 집에 가지 말고 // 나랑 같이 식당가자.

[bab meog-eu-leo jib-e ga-ji mal-go na-lang gat-i sig-dang-ga-ja.]

Seoyeon : Let's go to the restaurant with me instead of going home.

Conversation 1

- **민준 : 뭐 먹게?**

[mwo meog-ge]

Minjun : What are you going to eat?

- **서연 : 파스타, 나 쿠폰 모아서 할인 받을 수 있어.**

[pa-seu-ta, na ku-pon mo-a-seo hal-in bad-eul su iss-eo]

Seoyeon : Pasta, We can get a discount because I collected coupons.

- **민준 : 그래 좋아.**

[geu-lae joh-a]

Minjun : Okay, great.

Conversation 1

- 서연 : (너는) 어디 가? (Instead of 가는 중이야)
[eo-di-ga]
Seoyeon : Where are (you) going?
- 민준 : 집에 밥 먹으러 가
[jib-e bab meog-eu-leo ga]
Minjun : I'm going home to have a **meal**.
- 서연 : 밥 먹으러 집에 가지 말고 나랑 같이 식당가자.
[bab meog-eu-leo jib-e ga-ji mal-go na-lang gat-i sig-dang-ga-ja.]
Seoyeon : Let's go **to the** restaurant with me instead of going home.
- 집에 밥 먹으러 가지 말고 나랑 같이 식당가자.

- 밥 먹으러 **집에** 가지 말고 나랑 같이 식당가자.

And then

I want to have some matcha tea latte.

I want to have some matcha tea latte **and then** go to park.

밥 먹으러 집에 가지 말자.

밥 먹으러 집에 가지 말고 나랑 같이 식당 가자.

Conversation 1

- 민준 : 뭐 먹게?

[mwo meog-ge]

Minjun : What are you going to eat?

- 서연 : 파스타, 나 쿠폰(들) 모아서 할인 받을 수 있어.

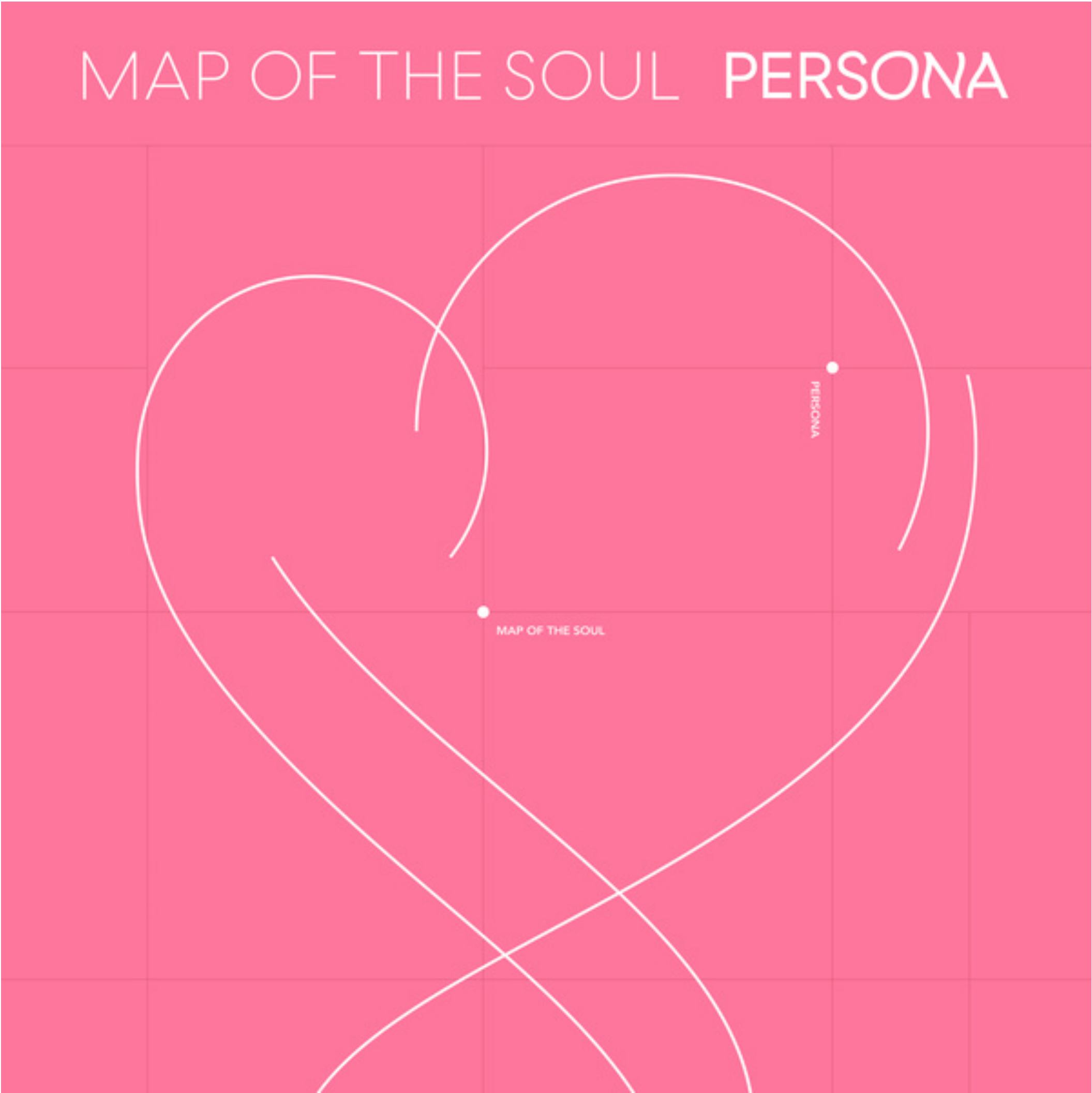
[pa-seu-ta, na ku-pon mo-a-seo hal-in bad-eul su iss-eo]

Seoyeon : Pasta, We can get a discount because I collected **coupons**.

- 민준 : 그래 좋아.

[geu-lae joh-a]

Minjun : Okay, great.



소우주 (mikrokosmos)

반짝이는 별빛들
The glistening stars

사람들의 불빛들
Everyone's shining lights

칠흑 같던 밤들 속
Inside those pitch dark nights

어썸 이 밤의 표정이 이토록 또 아름다운 건
저 별들도 불빛도 아닌 우리 때문일 거야

The reason the night's expression can be this beautiful
Is possibly because of us, not those **stars** or shining lights.