



Korean Language Class

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# The **sentence final ending**

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- Non-sentence final endings & **sentence-final endings**
- Six speech level: the speaker's interpersonal relationship with addresses or attitude toward them  
ex) social meaning such as intimacy ad formality of the situation

Speech level	Declarative (statement)	Interrogative (question)	Imperative (command/ request)	Propositive (suggestion)
<b>Deferential</b>	-습니다 [seum·ni·da]/ ㅂ니다	-습니까 [seum·ni·kka]/ ㅂ니까	-(으)십시오 [(eu)sip·ssi·o]	-(으)십시오 [(eu)sip·ssi·da]
<b>Polite</b>	-어요 [eo·yo]/ 아요 [a·yo]	-어요/ -아요	-어요/ 아요	-어요/-아요
<b>Intimate</b>	-어 [eo]/ -아 [a]	-어/-아	-어/-아	-어/-아
<b>Plain</b>	-(느)ㄴ다 [(neu)n·da]	-(으)니 [ni]/ -ㄴ [nya]	-어라 [eo·ra]/ -아라 [a·ra]	-자 [ja]

Level	Conjugation	Possible social settings
Deferential	먹습니까 [muk·seum·ni·kka]? “(Someone) eats?”	e.g., in a formal situation
Polite	먹어요 [meo·geo·yo]?	— e.g., to an adult colleague
Intimate	먹어 [meo·keo]?	— e.g., to an adolescent friend
Plain	먹냐 [meong·nya]?	— e.g., to a child

Exercise 4. Apply four propositional endings (-ㅂ시다, -아요, -아 and -자) to the stem of 앉다 [an-tta] “seat”

Deferential \_\_\_\_\_ 앉읍시다

Intimate \_\_\_\_\_ 앉아

[안자]

Polite \_\_\_\_\_ 앉아요

Plain \_\_\_\_\_ 앉자

[안자]

# Vocabulary

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- 음식 [Eum-sik] food
- 맛있다 [**Ma-sit**-tta] delicious
- 영화 [yeong-hwa] movie
- 길 [gil] road
- 좁다 [**Jop**-tta] narrow
- 꼭 [kkok] surely
- 담배 [dam-bae] cigarette
- 끊다 [**kkeun**-ta] quit
- 매일 [mae-il] everyday
- 요가 [yo-ga] yoga
- 하다 [**ha**-da] do
- 티브이 [ti-be-ui] television, telly
- 커피 [keo-pi] coffee
- 마시다 [**ma-si**-da] drink
- 아이스크림 [a-i-seu-keu-rim] ice-cream
- 주문하다 [**ju-mun-ha**-da] order

# Vocabulary

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- 스테이크 [seu-te-i-keu] steak
- 시키다 [**si-ki-**da] make, get, order
- ~하는 김에 [**ha-**neun gi-me]  
while you're at it
- 새우 [sae-u] shrimp
- 샐러드 [sael-reo-deu] salad
- 알레르기 [al-re-reu-gi] allergic
- 그래 [geu-rae] yes, okay
- 버섯 [beo-seot] mushroom
- 어떻다 [eo-tteo-ta] be how
- 총 [chong] total
- 개 [gae] piece, unit

## Conversation 2

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- 종업원 : 주문하시겠어요?

[ju-mun-ha-si-gess-eo-yo]

Waiter : Would you like to order?

- 서연 : 네. 파스타랑 스테이크 주문할게요.

[ne. pa-seu-ta-lang seu-te-i-keu ju-mun-hal-ge-yo.]

Seoyeon : Yes. I'd like to order pasta and steak.

- 민준 : 시키는 김에 새우 샐러드도 같이 시키자.

[ si-ki-neun gim-e sae-u sael-leo-deu-do gat-i si-ki-ja.]

Minjun : Let's order a shrimp salad while we're ordering.

## Conversation 2

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- 서연 : 나 새우 알레르기 있어서 못 먹어.

[na sae-u al-le-leu-gi iss-eo-seo mos meog-eo.]

Seoyeon : I'm allergic to shrimp salad so I can not eat.

- 민준 : 그래? 그럼 버섯 샐러드는 어때?

[geu-lae? geu-leom beo-seos sael-leo-deu-neun eo-ttae?]

Minjun : Really? Then how about a mushroom salad?

- 서연 : 좋아. 그러면 샐러드까지 총 세 개 시킬게요.

[joh-a. geu-leo-myeon sael-leo-deu-kka-ji chong se gae si-kil-ge-yo.]

Seoyeon : Good. Then I'll order three in total, including salad.

- 종업원 : 네, 알겠습니다.

[ne, al-gess-seub-ni-da.]

Waiter : Yes, sir

## Conversation 2

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- 종업원 : 주문하시겠어요?

[ju-mun-ha-si-gess-eo-yo]

Waiter : Would you like to order?

- 서연 : 네. 파스타랑 스테이크 주문할게요.

[ne. pa-seu-ta-lang seu-te-i-keu ju-mun-hal-ge-yo.]

Seoyeon : Yes. I'd like to order pasta and steak.

- 민준 : 시키는 김에 새우 샐러드도 같이 시키자.

[ si-ki-neun gim-e sae-u sael-leo-deu-do gat-i si-ki-ja.]

Minjun : Let's **also** order a shrimp salad while we're ordering.

## Conversation 2

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- 서연 : 네. **파스타랑** 스테이크 주문할게요.

[ne. pa-seu-ta-lang seu-te-i-keu ju-mun-hal-ge-yo.]

Seoyeon : Yes. I'd like to order pasta and steak.

아이스크림이랑      **파스타랑**

김치볶음밥이랑      **콜라랑**

- 서연 : 네. **파스타랑** 스테이크 주문**할게요**.

내가 주문**할게요** (O) I **will** order.

나를 주문**할게요** (X) Me **will** order.

너가 주문할게요 (X) You **will** order.

먹을게요 (O) I will eat

똑똑할게요 (X) I will smart

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<b>Intimate</b>	-어 [e·o]/ -아 [a]	-어/-아	-어/-아	-어/-아
<b>Plain</b>	-(느)ㄴ다 [(neu)n·da]	-(으)니 [ni]/ -냐 [nya]	-어라 [eo·ra]/ -아라 [a·ra]	-자 [ja]

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- 서연 : 나 새우 알레르기 있어서 못 먹어.

[na sae-u al-le-leu-gi iss-eo-seo mos meog-eo.]

Seoyeon : **because** I'm allergic to shrimp, so I **can't** eat it.

- 민준 : 그래? 그럼 (**그러면**) 버섯 샐러드는 어때?

[geu-lae? geu-leom beo-seos sael-leo-deu-neun eo-ttae?]

Minjun : Really? **Then how about** a mushroom salad?

## Conversation 2

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- 서연 : 좋아. 그러면 샐러드까지 총 세 개 시킬게요.

[joh-a. geu-leo-myeon sael-leo-deu-kka-ji chong se gae si-kil-ge-yo.]

Seoyeon : Good. Then I'll order three **in** total, including (up to) salad.

- 종업원 : 네, 알겠**습니다**.

[ne, al-gess-seub-ni-da.]

Waiter : Yes, sir

주문할게요

게 crab

눈 eye, snow

공부할게요

개 dog

하 = verb from do

(으)랑 = particle

~는다

끈다 잃다 낡다

[끈타][일타] [낙따]