

Korean class week 2

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1. Informal/polite expression



I

Informal/polite

ex) I'm drinking water

나는 물을 마시고 있어. [Na-neun mul-eul masigo iss-eo]

저는 물을 마시고 있어요. [Jeo-neun mul-eul masigo iss-eoyo]

1. Informal/polite expression

● My

Informal/polite

ex) My hobby is jogging.

나의 취미는 조깅이야. [Na-ui chwimineun jogging-iya]

저의 (제) 취미는 조깅이에요. [Jeo-ui chwimineun jogging-ieyo]

1. Informal/polite expression

● Me

Informal/polite

ex) Please give it to me.

그것을 나에게 줘 [Geu-geot-eul na-e-ge gwo]

그것을 저에게 주세요 [Geu-geot-eul jeo-e-ge ju-sae-yo]

1. Informal/polite expression

● You

Informal/polite

ex) You are pretty

너는 예쁘다 [Neo-neun yae-bbeu-da]

당신은 예뻐요 [Dang-sin-eun yae-bbeo-yo]

2. Basic grammar

- Be – Verb

Am , Are , Is

~다 / ~이다 [da / I -da]

Most Korean sentences end with '다' [da]

However, when you want to change a noun to a descriptive word, you can add '이다' [I-da]

ex)

뷔는 밥을 먹는다 -V is eating a rice [V neun bab-eul meong-neun-da]

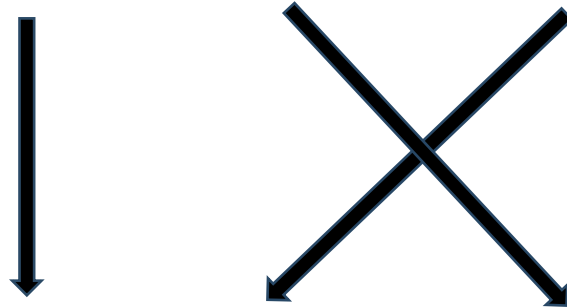
지민이는 천재이다- Jimin is a genius [Jimin-ineun cheonjae-ida]

제니는 공주이다-Jenny is a princess [Jenny neun gongju-ida]

2. Basic grammar

- Korean have a different word order from English

나는 초콜릿을 좋아한다.



I like chocolate

[naneun chokolles-eul joh-ahanda]

2. Basic grammar

- Korean have a different word order from English

내 이름은 예리입니다.



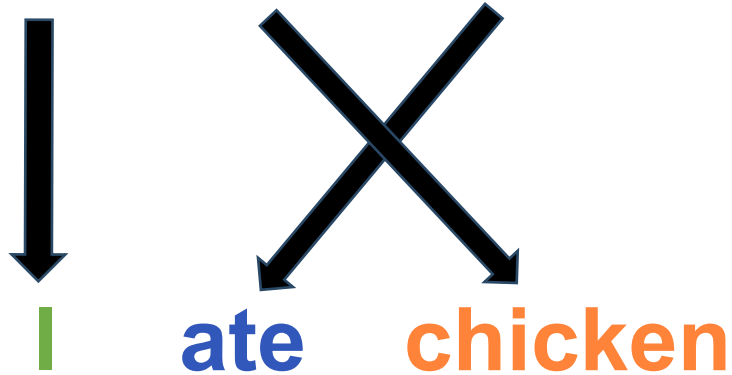
My name is Yeri

[Nae ileumeun yeri ibnida]

2. Basic grammar

- Korean have a different word order from English

나는 치킨을 먹었다.



[naneun chikin-eul meog-eoss-da]

3. Demonstrative pronouns

This

이거

[i-geo]

It

그거

[geu-geo]

That

저거

[jeo-geo]

* **것** [geot] : A word that refers to an object

거 [geo] : same meaning like '것', but use at conversation situation.

3. Demonstrative pronouns

What is this?

:이거(는) 뭐예요? (i-geo (neun)-mwo-ye-yo?)

What is it?

:그거(는) 뭐예요? (geu-geo(neun) mwo-ye-yo?)

What is that?

저거(는) 뭐예요? (jeo-geo (neun) mwo-ye-yo?)

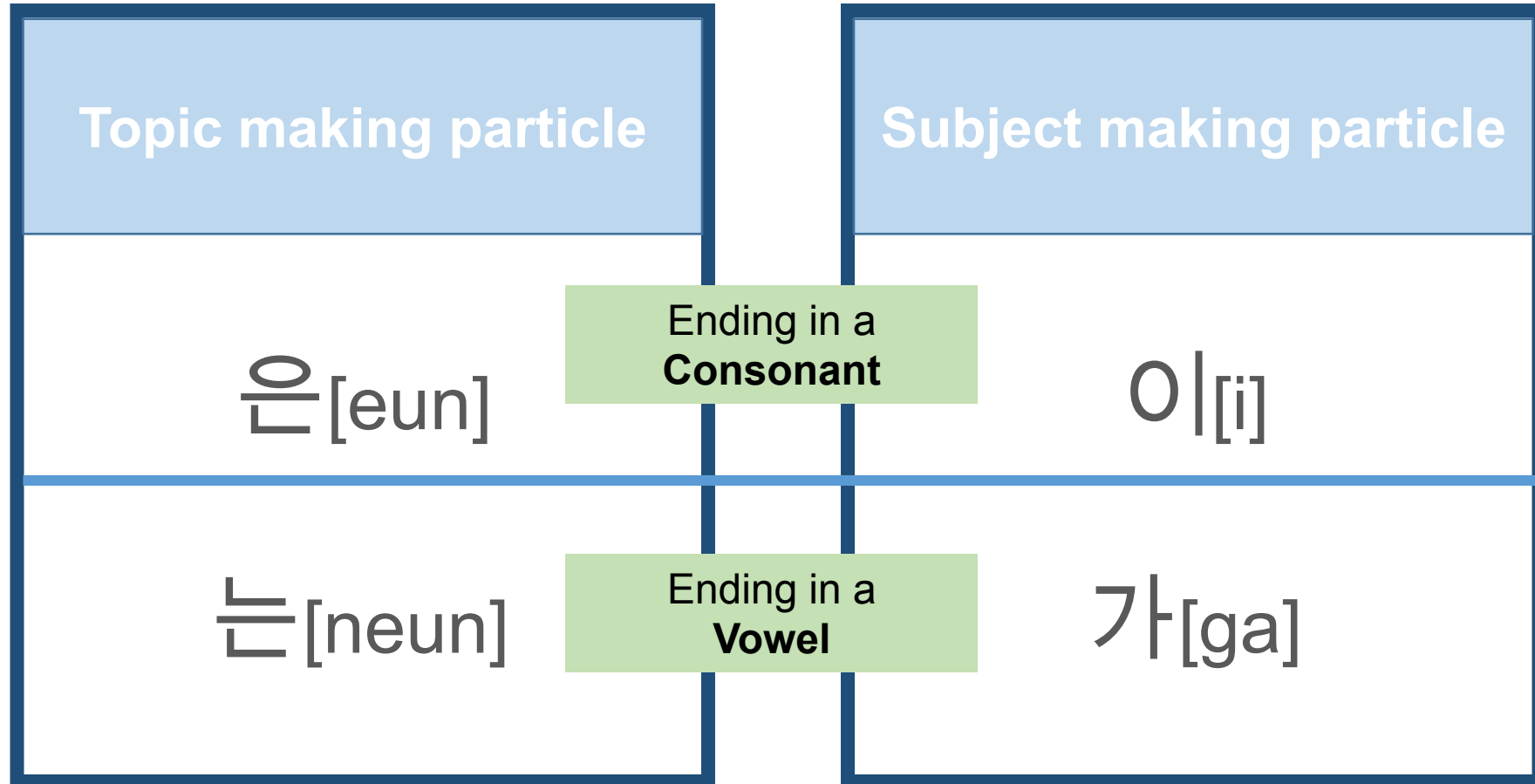
This is ~

:이건 ~ 예요 (i-geon ~ ye-yo)

* 이거는 [i-geo-neun] = 이건 [i-geon]

는[neun] is the postposition to make subjective

4. Postpositional Particles



Postpositional Particles

Ends with consonant – 은 [eun] / 이 [i]

이것은 이것이

This is

저것은 저것이

That is

Postpositional Particles

Ends with vowel – 는 [neun] / 가 [ga]

저는 제가

I'm (Formal)

나는 내가

I'm (Informal)

Postpositional Particles

은 / 는 [eun/neun]

1. General fact
2. Introducing yourself
3. Show the contrast or the opposite

1. Apples are red.

사과는 빨개요 [sagwa-neun bbalgaeyo]

*사과 (apple) ends with the vowel [ㅏ]

2. Cheetahs are fast

치타는 빨라요 [chita-neun bbal-la-yo]

*치타 (cheetah) ends with the vowel [ㅏ]

3. Today is Thursday

오늘은 목요일이에요 [oneul-reun mog-yoil-ieyo]

*오늘 (Today) ends with the consonant [ㄹ]

2. Introducing something

1. I'm Yeri

저는 예리에요 [jeo-neun yeri-eyo]

2. I'm a student

저는 학생이에요 [jeo-neun hak-saeng-ieyo]

3. This is my mother

이쪽은 저의(제) 어머니(엄마)예요 [ijjogeun jeoheui eomeoni-yeyo]

3. Show the contract or opposite

1. Do you like animals?

동물 좋아해요? [dongmul joh-ah haeyo]?

I only like cats. (= I hate animals but I like cats.)

고양이는 좋아해요 [goyang-i neun joh-a haeyo]

2. Are you able to eat seafoods?

해물 먹을 수 있어요? [haemul meog-eul su iss-eo yo?]

I only eat shrimps. (=I can't eat seafoods but shrimps.)

새우는 먹어요 [saeu neun meog-eo yo]

3. Show the contract or opposite

3. I want to go Itaewon today

오늘 이태원 가고 싶어. [oneul itaewon gago sip-eo]

(But) I want to go to Gangnam today

(그런데) 나는 오늘 강남에 가고 싶어. [(geuleonda) naneun oneul gangnam-e gago sip-eo]

(=Implies the meaning that I don't want to go Itaewon today)

4. Do you like idols?

너는 아이돌 좋아해? [neo idol joh-a hae?]

I only like BTS (= I don't like idols but I like BTS)

나는 BTS는 좋아해 [naneun BTS neun joh-a hae]

Postpositional Particles

이 / 가

subject + 이/가

1. Observe or describe something
2. Emphasize the subject

1. Observe or describe something

Observe something

1 . The apple is red

사과가 빨갱다 [sa-gwaga ppal-gah-da]

2. You have many luggage (+ I will help you)

집이 많으시네요 [jimi maneu shineyo]

(+제가 도와드릴게요) [jega dowadeulil-geyo]

Postpositional Particles

Describe something

1. The bag is heavy

가방**이** 무겁다 [gabang-l mugeob-da]

2. The water is cold

물**이** 차갑다 [mul-l chagab-da]

3. The dog is cute

강아지**가** 귀엽다 [gang-aji-ga gwiyeob-da]

2. *Emphasize the subject*

1. Who ate it all?

이거 누가 다 먹었어? [igeo nuga da meogeosseoo?]

I ate it all (= I'm the one who ate it all)

제가 다 먹었어요 [jega da meogeo-sseoyo]

2. Which one is pretty?

어떤 것이 예쁘니? [eotteon geos-l yeppeuni?]

This bag is pretty

이 가방이 예뻐요 [I gabang-l yeppeoyo]

1) General function (delivery of what you feel)

oh, your bag is pretty

2) Special Function Emphasizing the subject

what's pretty is your bag (not shoes or something else)

2. Emphasize the subject

2. Cheetah is slow

치타가 느리네요 [chitaga neurineyo]

You're observing cheetahs and you're talking about that right in that moment

If you say 치타 “**는**” 느리네요 [chi-ta- NEUN neu-ri-ne-yo]

-> It sounds more like a **general fact** or a **contrast**

(Cheetahs are slow or **ONLY** that cheetah is slow)

But, If you say 치타 “**가**” 느리네요 [chi-ta-GA neu-ri-ne-yo]

-> It means the cheetah you know **THE ONE** you're watching, is slow

Postpositional Particles

Question 1

YERI likes swimming but not other sports

수영은[eun] 좋아한다

수영이[i] 좋아한다

Question 2

The cheetah over there is slow (watching now)

치타는[neun] 느리다

치타가[ga] 느리다

Question 3

You are not an animal, you are a human

너는 동물[이/음] 아니고 사람이야

Today's

conversation

Yeri : Hi, Did you eat something?

안녕, 너 밥은 먹었어?

[An-nyeong, neo bab-en meog-eoss-eo?]

Jimin : No, I am hungry

아니, 나 배고파

[Ani, na bae-go-pa]

Today's

conversation

Yeri : Me, too. Let's eat dinner together.

나도. 같이 저녁 먹자

[Nado. get-i jeo-nyeog meog-ja]

Jimin : What do you want to eat?

뭐 먹고 싶어?

[mwo meog-go sip-eo?]

Yeri : I want to eat __불고기__

나는 __불고기__ 먹고 싶어

[Na-neun __Bulgogi__ meog-go sip-eo]

Today's expression

Thank you for the meal (=Bon appetit)

잘 먹겠습니다

[Jal meog-ges-sseub-ni-da]

I really enjoyed the meal

잘 먹었습니다

[Jal meog-eos-sseub-ni-da]

cheers

건배 / 짠

[gepnbae / jjan]

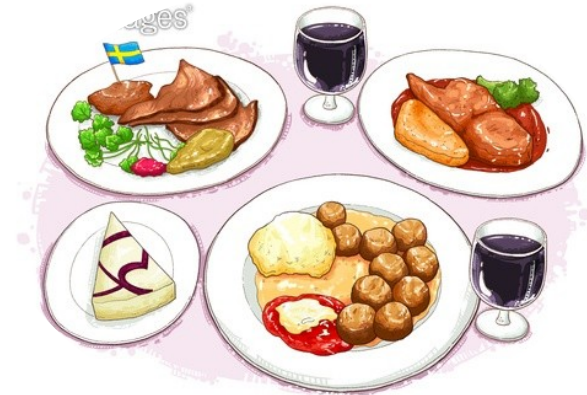
Today's word

- **Love** = 사랑 [sa-rang]
- **Movie** = 영화 [young-hwa]
- **Cooking** = 요리 [yo-ri]
- **Today** = 오늘 [o-neul]
- **Tomorrow** = 내일 [nae-il]
- **Yesterday** = 어제 [eo-jae]
- **Do not know** = 모른다 [mo-reun-da]
- **Study** = 공부하다 [gong-bu-ha-da]
- **Exercise** = 운동하다 [un-dong-ha-da]
- **Sing** = 노래하다 [no-rae-ha-da]
- **Laugh** = 웃다 [ut-da]
- **Cry** = 울다 [ul-da]

Today's word

● Food

- Water - 물 [mul]
- Rice - 밥 [bab]
- Plate - 접시 [jeobsi]
- Cup - 컵 [cub]
- Spoon - 숟가락 [sud-ga-lag]
- Chopstick - 젓가락 [jeod-ga-lag]
- Fork - 포크 [pokeu]
- Knife - 칼 / 나이프 [kal / nife]



Korean Culture



Today's K-pop



Red Velvet – Dumb Dumb

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wr7UtYDG7Jo>