

Latvian vocabulary for every day

→ Mājās un citur (at home at in other places)

| | | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|
| māja, nams | house | grīda | floor |
| mājas (pl.) | home | krēsls | chair |
| ēka, celtne | building | galds | table |
| pilsēta | city, town | istaba | room |
| ciems | village | klausītava | lecture-hall |
| ielā | street | izlietne | sink, hand-basin |
| logs | window | caurule | pipe |
| kāpnes | staircase, stairs | ūdens | water |
| griesti | ceiling | siena | wall |
| jumts | roof | skurstenis | chimney |
| soma | bag | dūmi | smoke |
| durvis | door | uguns | fire |
| pulkstenis | clock | lampa, spuldze | lamp |
| gaisma | light | tumsa | darkness |
| dzīvot, dzīvo, dzīvoja | to live | gulta | bed |
| gulēt, gul, gulēja | lie, repose, rest | dators | computer |
| skapis | wardrobe, closet | mēbeles | furniture |

→ Mācības/studijas/darbs (studies, work/job)

| | | | |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| mācības | studies | vidusskola | middle school |
| mācīties, mācās, mācījās | to study | rūpnīca | factory |
| darbs | work, job | skolēns, skolnieks, skolniece | school pupil |
| strādāt, strādā, strādāja | to work | skola | school |
| mācīt, māca, mācīja | to teach | zīmulis | pencil |
| nodarboties (ar ko), nodarbojas, nodarbojās | to be busy (with smth.) | (lodīšu) pildspalva | pen |
| pasniegt, pasniedz, pasniedza | to teach | grāmata | book |
| universitāte | university | rakstīt, raksta, rakstīja | to write |
| augstskola | higher school | lasīt, lasa, lasīja | to read |
| spēlēt, spēlē, spēlēja | to play | vēstule | letter |

→ Ko studēt vai mācīties (what to study or learn)

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------|
| valoda | language | business | business |
| valodniecība | linguistics | tirdzniecība | trade |
| filozofija | philosophy | mūzika | music |
| zinātne | science | māksla | arts |

→ **Profesija/nodarbošanās** (profession/occupation, activity)

| | | | |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| pasniedzējs | lecturer | aktieris | actor |
| skolotājs | teacher | ārsts | doctor |
| mūziķis | musician | strādnieks | worker |
| mākslinieks | artist | rakstnieks | writer |
| zemnieks | peasant | zinātnieks | scientist |

→ **Laiki** (times)

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| diena | day | vakar | yesterday |
| laiks | time | aizvakar | before yesterday |
| stunda | hour | nedēļa | week |
| šodien | today | gads | year |
| rīt | tomorrow | mēnesis | month |
| aizparīt | after tomorrow | tagad | now |
| vakars | evening | vienmēr (vs.) nekad | all the time//no time |
| rīts | morning | dažreiz | sometimes |
| reti | seldom, rarely | bieži | frequently |

→ **Ģimene un cilvēki** (family and people)

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|
| tēvs | father | brālis | brother |
| māte | mother | radnieki | relatives |
| māsa | sister | tuvinieki | near persons |
| draugs | friend | vīrs/vīrietis | husband/man |
| draudzene | (female) friend | sieva/sieviete | wife/woman |
| dēls | son | puisis, zēns, puika | boy, guy |
| meita | daughter | bērns | child |
| meitene | girl | vecāki | parents |

→ **Dzīvās būtnes** (living beings)

| | | | |
|------------------|--------|-------|-------|
| cilvēks | human | būtne | being |
| putns | bird | kaķis | cat |
| dzīvnieks, zvērs | animal | suns | dog |
| zivs | fish | | |

→ **Augi** (plants)

| | | | |
|------|-------|-------------|--------|
| koks | tree | krūms | bush |
| zāle | grass | zieds, puķe | flower |

→ **Telpā** (in the space)

| | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------|
| augšā | up | priekšā | before |
| apakšā | down | aizmugurē | behind |
| pa labi | on the right | kur? | where |
| pa kreisi | on the left | šeit // te | here |
| ārā, laukā, (uz ielas) | outside | tur | there |
| iekšā | inside | citur | in another place |
| uz + Gen. | on... | zem + Gen. | under |

→ **Īpašības** (qualities)

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| labs | good | mazs | little, small |
| slikts | bad | liels | big, great |
| daudz | much | maz, nedaudz | not much |
| mazliet, drusku | a little bit | ļoti | very |

→ **Skaitīt** (to count)

| | | | |
|--------------------|----|---------------|----|
| viens//pirmais | 1 | vienpadsmit | 11 |
| divi//otrais | 2 | divpadsmit | 12 |
| trīs//trešais | 3 | trīspadsmit | 13 |
| četri//ceturtais | 4 | četrpadsmit | 14 |
| pieci//piektais | 5 | piecpadsmit | 15 |
| seši//sestais | 6 | sešpadsmit | 16 |
| septiņi//septītais | 7 | septiņpadsmit | 17 |
| astoņi//astotais | 8 | astoņpadsmit | 18 |
| deviņi//devītais | 9 | deviņpadsmit | 19 |
| desmit//desmitais | 10 | divdesmit | 20 |

→ **Zeme un daba** (land and nature)

| | | | |
|---------|--------|------------|-----------------------|
| zeme | land | mežs | wood |
| debess | sky | saule | sun |
| mākonis | cloud | mēness | moon |
| lietus | rain | zvaigzne | star |
| upe | river | lauki | country-side |
| ezers | lake | (vien)sēta | country-house, estate |
| jūra | sea | purvs | swamp, bog |
| daba | nature | kalns | mountain |