

INVESTMENTS IN EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT

# THE EARLY BRONZE AGE IN THE NEAR EAST

EB in the Upper Euphrates Region

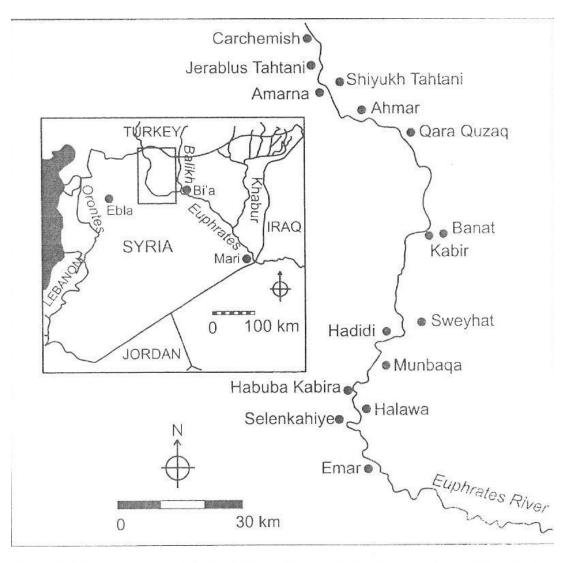


Figure 1.1 Locator map of Syria (left), and map of Euphrates River, with principa EB sites (right).



Ceramic sequence in the Upper Euphrates region: base for a regional relative chronology

- Phase 1-2: 3200-2600
- Phase 3: 2600-2450
- Phase 4: 2450-2300
- Phase 5: 2300-2100
- Phase 6: 2100-1900 (EB/MB)



#### Pottery assamblages phases 1-2

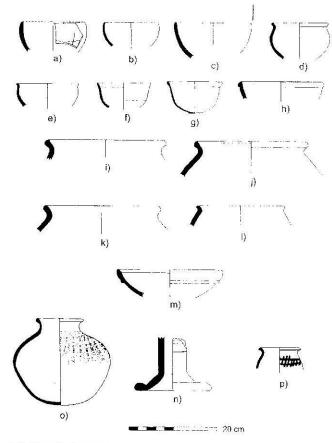
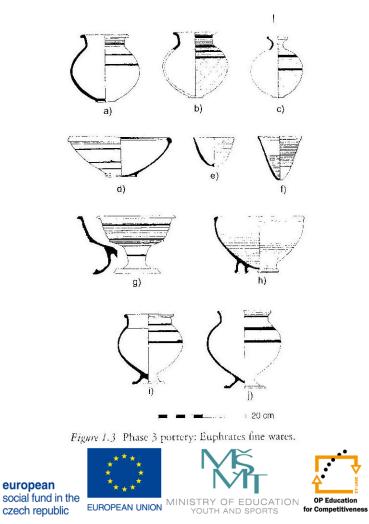


Figure 1.2 Phase 1-2 pottery.



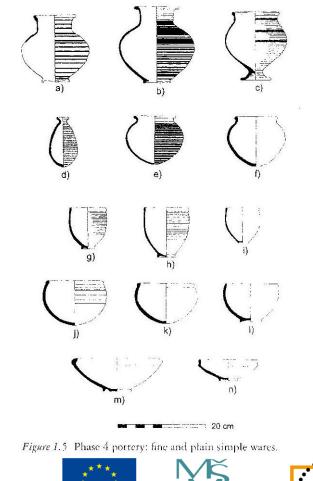
## Pottery assamblage phase 3: Euphrates banded ware







# Pottery assamblage phase 4





## EBA Habuba Kebira fortification system

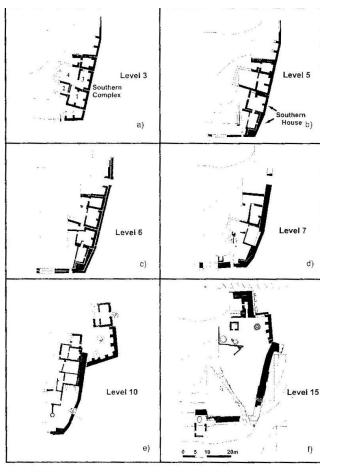
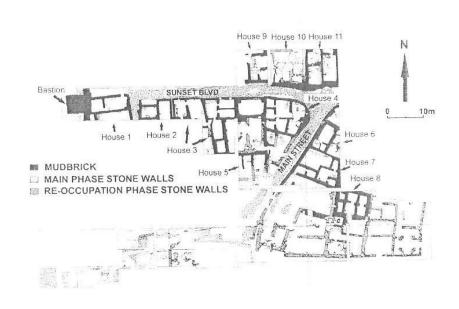
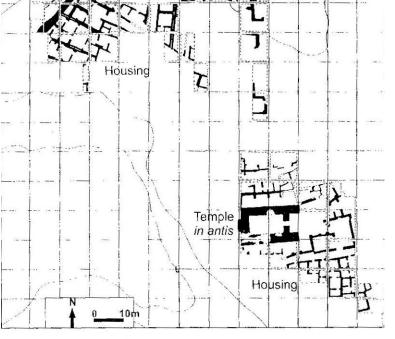


Figure 5.5 Houses at Tell Habuba Kabira.



# Residential quarters in Selenkahiye (left) and Halawa A (right)





City Wall

Figure 5.12 Housing in Central Town Area, Selenkahiye.

Figure 5.9 EB settlement, level 3, Halawa Tell A.



## Tell Banat – Public Building (2600-2300 BC)

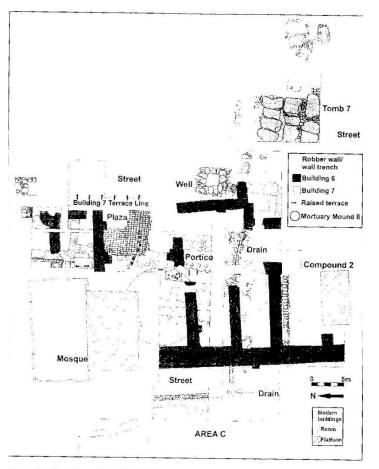
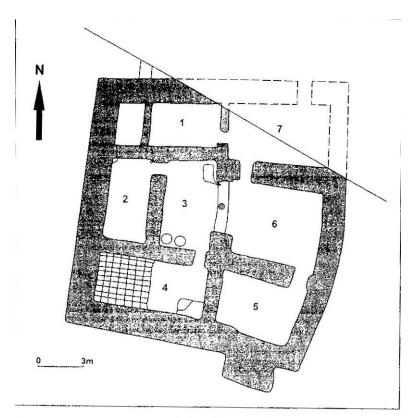


Figure 6.1 Buildings 6 and 7, Tell Banar.



# Selenkahiye – "Southern Mansion" (2400-2100 BC)



7igure 6.2 Southern Mansion, Selenkahiye (local phase 7).

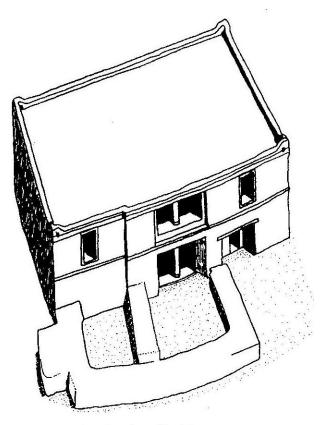


Figure 6.3 Reconstruction of Southern Mansion.



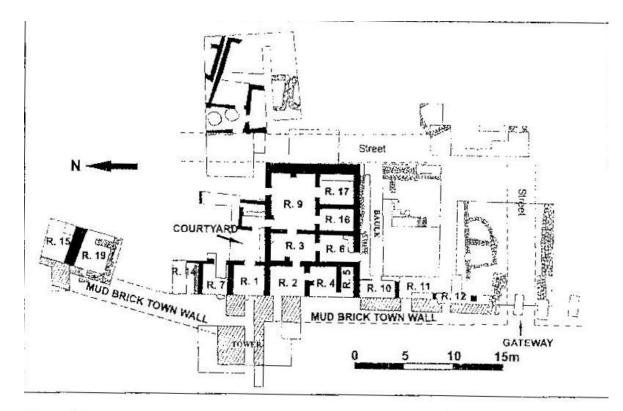


Figure 6.4 Area IV 'Burned Building' complex, Tell es-Sweyhar.



# Tell Halawa B (3200-2600 BC) sacral complex?

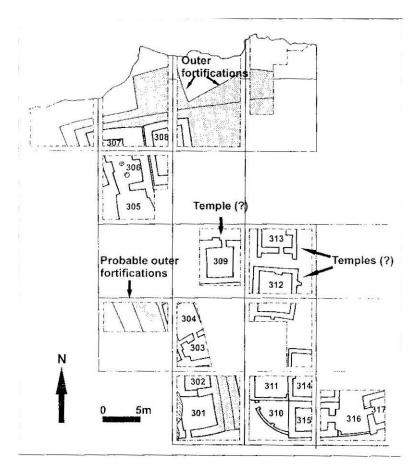


Figure 5.1 Early EB settlement at Halawa Tell B.



#### Tell Halawa B wall paintings (3200-2600)

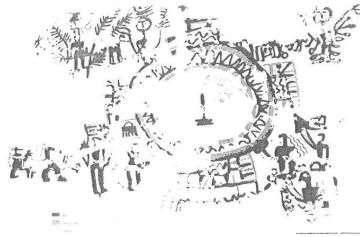
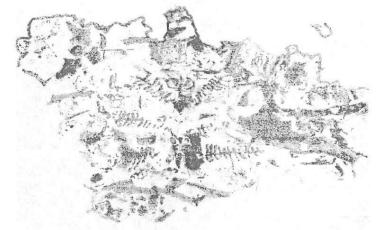
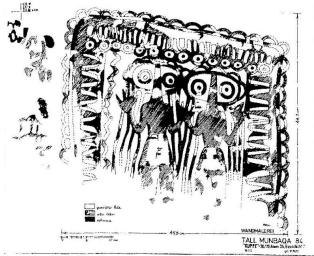


Figure 5.2 Wall painting from Room 312, Halawa Tell B.



m room (101) in house, Halawa Tell B.



igure 5.4 Wall painting in Room 3b in structure on 'Kuppe' at Munbaqa.



### Halawa B sacral complex

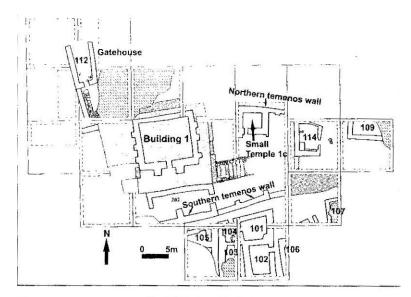


Figure 7.2 Temple complex (Period II, level 1), Halawa Tell B.

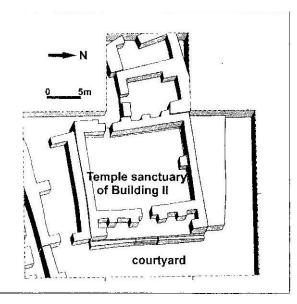


Figure 7.1 Building II of temple complex (Period II, level 2), Halawa Tell B.



## Qara Quzaq – a temple

COMMUNAL PLACES OF WORSHIP

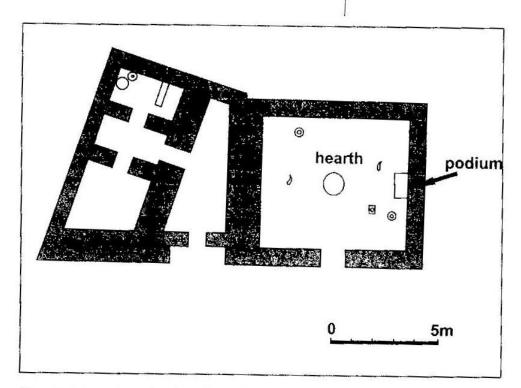


Figure 7.3 Temple L.247, Qara Quzaq (local level V).



## Halawa A – temple in antis (2400-2100 BC)

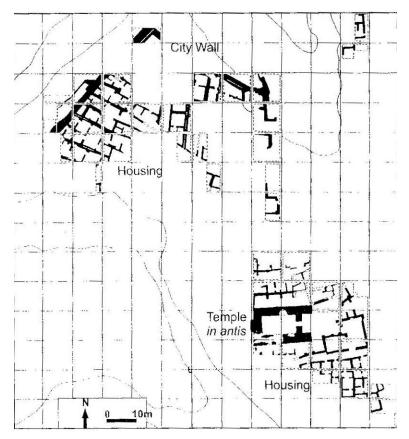


Figure 5.9 EB settlement, level 3, Halawa Tell A.



### Tell Halawa A temple in antis

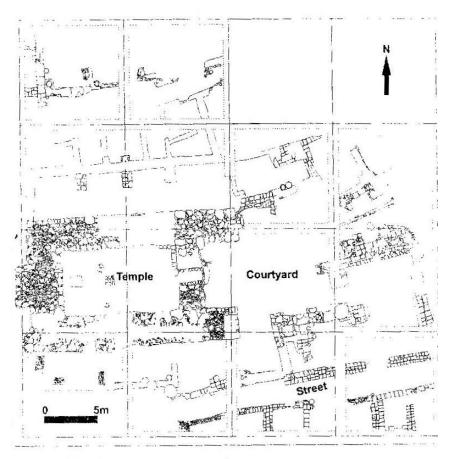


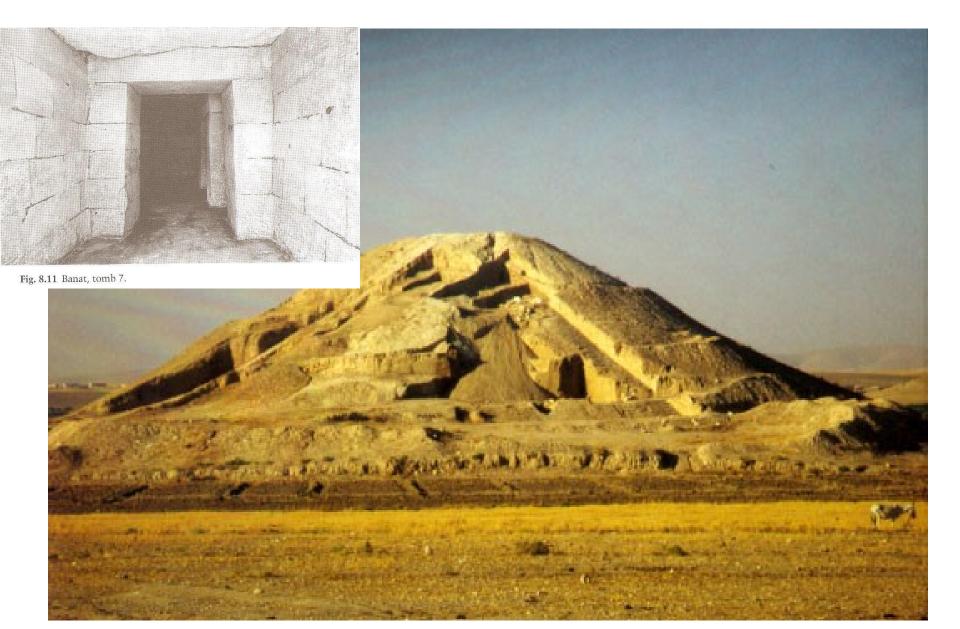
Figure 7.4 Temple in antis, Halawa Tell A.



## Tell Halawa A – a stele found in a temple



TELL BANAT – TOMB 7 (top) THE WHITE MONUMENT - funeral mound associated with a cult of the deceased (bottom) (2600-2450)



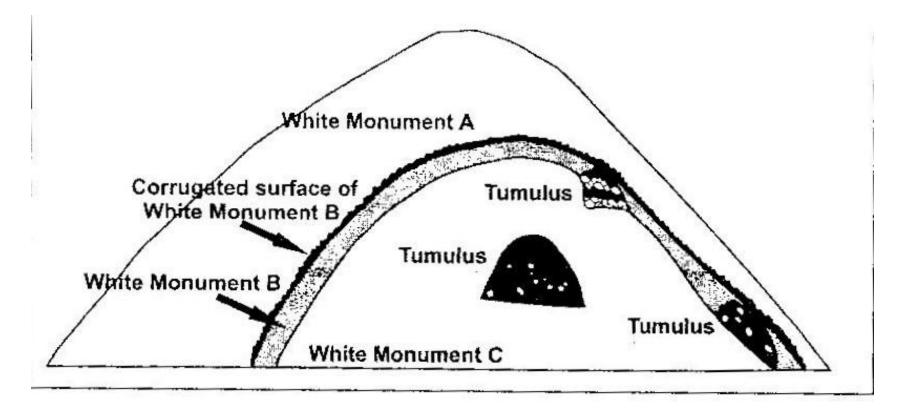


Figure 9.16 Schematic section of the White Monument, Tell Banat North.

